

INDEX

Note: Pages numbers followed by “n” refer to notes.

A

- Abdul Aziz bin Ishak, 104, 116n33, 191–92
Abdul Rahman, Tunku. *See* Tunku Abdul Rahman
Acheson, Dean, 84n19
Adenauer, Konrad, 181, 189–90, 192–95, 208
Adult Education 75
Anti-British National Liberation War, The, 2
Assessor system, trial by, 141–42, 152–53
Atlee, Clement, 16n15, 20
Australian Archives, 14n3
Australian Commissioner in Singapore, 3

B

- Bangkok, Soviet Diplomatic Mission in, 30
Barnes Report, 68
Barraclough, John, Brigadier, 192–95
Bartlett, Vernon, 60
Bourne, Geoffrey, Lieut. General, 5, 31, 188
Boy Scouts' troops, 74
Brazier, John, 163
Brett, J.C.H., 129

- Briggs, Harold, Lieut. General Sir, xxivn5, 4–6, 10
Briggs Plan, 4, 5, 10, 15n7, 32, 59, 71, 74, 119, 134n8, 135n23, 199
British Army on the Rhine (BAOR), 181
British Borneo territories, 34, 36
British Defence Coordination Committee (Far East), 5
British Film Institute, 78
British Southeast Asian Dominion, 33
British Trade Union Council, 163
Bruce, Colonel C.E., xxvni0
Bruce, Robert, 58

C

- Calvert, Michael, Brigadier, 15n6
Campbell, Arthur, 112
Carnell, Francis, 93, 95–98, 101–102, 105–107, 109–10
Carver, Michael, Field Marshal Lord, 200, 204n32, 208
Cassell, James, Lieut. General Sir, 5
Chandos, Lord. *See* Lyttelton, Oliver
Chang Min-Tat, 116n36
Cheah Boon Kheng, 200
Chin Peng, 4–5, 134n8, 139–40, 151–52
Chinese immigration, 72
Chinese/Malay relations, 94–96, 105

- Chinese objections to Constitution, 97–98
- Chinese political objectives in Malaya, 106–13
- Chinese population (1952), 21, 56
- Chinese Protectorate, 67
- Chinese schools and education, 67–71, 86, 106
- Chinese secret societies, 122, 133, 135n2
- Chinese squatters, 60, 98–99
- Chinese “sojourners”, 65
- Christian Democratic Movement, 195
- Churchill, Winston, 6, 8, 9, 10, 104, 148, 189, 190
- Cloake, John, xxivn3
- Coates, John, General, 12
- Codner, Michael, 99
- Colombo Plan, 83n13
- Colonial Development and Welfare Funds, 121
- Communist guerrillas, 3, 5, 23, 52, 121, 130, 143, 151, 206
- Communist Party of Malaya (CPM), 1, 2, 28–29, 139
- “October 1951 Resolutions”, 59
- Communist People’s Democratic Republic of Malaya, 2
- Communities Liaison Committee (CLC), 35, 52, 84n20, 165–66, 168
- Constitution of Malaya, 97–98
- criminal cases, trial mode of, 153
- Criminal Investigation Department (CID), 58
- Criminal Procedure Code (Amendment) Bill (1953), 153–56, 161n58
- Critchley, T.K., 3, 14n3
- Crossley, G., 29
- D**
- Davidson, Michael, 50–51, 86n44
- Davies, Ernest, 148
- Davis, John, 12
- de Fonblanque, E.P., Major General, 122, 124–26, 134n19
- del Tufo, M.V., 3, 17n33, 23–24, 44n37
- Delmer, Sefton, 190
- Duchess of Kent, 77, 167
- E**
- Edelman, Maurice, 105
- Eden, Anthony, 30
- Education National Policy, 66–71, 88n65
- Education Ordinance, No. 63 of 1952, 67, 69
- Emergency Information Services, 27
- Emergency Regulations, 100–101, 139, 141, 143, 154
- End of the Empire: Cultural Histories of Cinema* (2011), 78
- English-medium schools, 65, 69
- Evans, A.G., 29
- F**
- Federal Agreement, 54
- Federal Constitution, 97–98
- Federal elections, 172
- Federal Executive Council, 20–21, 32, 182
- Federal Government administration, reorganization of, 32–33
- Federal Legislative Council, 20–21, 49, 53, 55, 63, 65, 93, 104, 170–71
- Federal Legislature, 173
- Federal War Council, 32, 44n37, 63
- Federation Army, recruitment for, 65–66
- Federation of Malaya Agreement (1948), 19, 21, 56, 70, 182, 205–206
- Federation of Malaya Annual Report (1952), 17n22
- “Federation Plan for the Elimination of the Communist Organisation

- and Armed Forces in Malaya".
See Briggs Plan
- Federation Regiment, 65–66
 Boys' Companies, 66
 Engineer Squadron of, 66
 recruitment of rank-and-file, 65
- Federation School for the Deaf, 77
- Fenn, W.P., 68
- Film Unit, Malaya, 78
- Foot, Dingle, 146
- Fraser, Hugh, 32
- Fusion Malaya/Singapore, 33–38,
 45n47, 196
- G**
- Gimson, Franklin, Sir, 45n47, 196
- Gray, W.N., Lieut. Colonel, 6
- Griffith, James, 64, 178
- Gurney, Henry, Sir, 1–5, 10–11, 13, 21,
 24, 39n9, 40n10, 44n37, 54
- H**
- Hack, Karl, 199
- Hamilton, Ian, 141, 173, 198
- Han Suyin, 59, 166
- Harding, John, Field Marshal Sir,
 189–91
- Harrison, J.N.D., 57
- Head, Anthony, 7
- Heah Joo Siang, 174
- "Hearts and minds", xxvn10
- Hembry, Boris, 10
- Heren, Louis, 58–59, 86n42, 180
- Higham, J.D., 49, 99
- Hodge, Tom, 78
- Hodgkinson, J.D., 32
- Hogan, Michael J.P., 23, 67, 147, 154,
 161n58
 Government Working Committee,
 175–77
 White Paper, 179
- Hogg, Albert, 81
- Hong Kong Police Force, 61
- Howse, Hugh, 27–8, 42n25
- Hungarian Government, 147–48
 exchange of prisoners, 149–50
- I**
- Independence of Malaya Party (IMP),
 43n27, 75
- Indian National Army (INA), 162,
 183n8
- Information Services, Malaya, 26–29
- International Bank for Reconstruction
 and Development, 119
- International Confederation of Free
 Trade Unions, 163
- Ismail bin Dato Abdul Rahman, Dr, 174
- J**
- Jenkin, William, Sir, 6, 25
- Jerrom, T.C., 49, 99, 175
- Johor State Plantation Workers
 Union, 163
- Jones, Creech, 55, 61
- Jones, R.V., 81
- Jose, Rayal, 164
- Jury system in Malaya, 141
- K**
- kampung* guards, 61
- Kelantan Malay culture, 50
- "Kepayang gang", 140
- Kinta Valley Home Guard (KVHG),
 64, 106, 118–19, 122–23, 126–27,
 129–32, 136n32
- Korean War, 119–20, 195
- Kuok Hock Ling, William, 42n27
- Kuomintang (KMT), 39n9, 61, 125–26,
 128–29, 133, 136n30, 137n45
- L**
- land tenure for agriculturists,
 importance of, 71–73
- Lau Pak Kuan, 126–27

- Lee, H.S., Tun Colonel Sir, 15n6,
23, 33, 48, 79, 93, 108, 126–29,
137n38, 174, 180–82
- Lee Kuan Yew, 37, 198
- Lee Meng, 139, 157n1–2
appeals, 145–46
arrest and trial, 142–44
commutation of sentence, 146–47
death sentence, 148–52
retrial of, 144–45
trial by assessor system, 152–53
- Lee Tien Tai. *See* Lee Meng
- legal systems in Malay States and
Straits Settlements, 141–42
- Legislative Council, 11, 20, 48, 50, 55,
67, 69, 121, 128
- Leong Yew Koh, Tun, 126–27, 131
- Lim, P.G., 145–46, 153–54
- Lockhart, Robert, Lieut. General Sir,
5–6, 16n10, 23, 32
- London Joint Intelligence Committee
(JIC), 81–82
- Lotteries, 75–77
- Lyttelton, Oliver, 6–8, 10, 12, 31–32,
47, 57, 123–24, 167, 175–80, 197
- M**
- MacDonald, Malcolm, 10, 33, 35, 40,
47, 52, 54, 64, 84n20, 129, 140,
165–67, 184n15, 202n22
- MacGillivray, Donald Charles, Sir, 2,
5, 8, 11–12, 70, 181–83, 188, 197,
201n4
- MacKintosh, A.M., 101
- Macpherson, Niall, 31
- Malacca Estate Workers Union, 163
- Malay Kampong Guards, 123
- Malay Regiment, 64–66
- Malay Reservations Enactment, 72–73
- Malay States, legal systems in, 141–42
- Malay Sultans, 21, 45n48, 65, 73, 171,
177, 183
- Malay vernacular education, 68
- Malay Welfare Fund, 77
- Malaya-Borneo Defence Committee
meeting (1952), 202n22
- Malaya: Communist or Free*, 96
- Malaya-Thai Border Agreement, 31
- Malaya-Thailand frontier, 30
- Malayan Army, creation of, 64–66,
88n64
- Malayan Bar Council, 156
- Malayan Chinese, 9, 56, 59, 65, 68–71
objections to Constitution, 97–98
political objectives in Malaya,
106–13
relations with Malays, 94–96, 105
- Malayan Chinese Association (MCA),
9, 39n9, 62–63, 70, 79, 87n48,
136n30, 140, 179
- Adult Education programme, 75
- Chinese Education Central
Committee, 69–70
- General Fund, 131
- Working Committee in Malacca, 76
- “Malayan Chinese Brigade”, 61
- “Malayan Chinese Secret Service”,
61–62
- Malayan economy, 81, 97, 119–21
- Malayan Emergency (1948–60), 1–2,
196
- Malayan Estate Workers Union, 163
- Malayan Federal Treasury, 75
- Malayan Indian Congress (MIC), 70
- Malayan Information Services in
Thailand, 28
- Malayan intelligence services, 25
- Malayan Peoples Anti-Japanese Army
(MPAJA), 118
- Malayan Police and Home Guard
(1952), 122–25, 130
Chinese reluctance to join Police,
60
ethnic breakdown, 60 (Table 1)

- Home Guard, Lyttelton's Report
123–24
- Malayan Auxiliary Police, 125–26
retraining of Police, 57–64
Special Branch, 42, 57–58, 151
- Malayan Races Liberation Army
(MRLA), 196
- Marquess of Salisbury, 55
- Mason-Macfarlane, I.N., Major
General Sir, 207
- Mathew, Charles, 23
- Maxwell, Alexander, 58
- McIntyre, L.F., 38n5, 56
- "Member System", 21
- Menon, K.P.C., 164
- Missionaries, 77–78, 91n103
- Montgomery, B.L., Field Marshal, 189,
207
- Moore, Donald, 75
- Morton, John Percival, 25–26
- Mountbatten, Louis, Admiral Lord,
201n13, 208
- Municipal Council levels, 48
- N**
- Nai Pridi, 30
- Nanyang Overseas Chinese Save
China Fund Raising Committee,
126
- Narayanan, P.P., 24, 162–64, 183n8
- National Archives of Australia
(NAA), 14n4, 14n5, 17n31, 18n37,
42n27, 184n11, 185n21, 201n13,
202n23, 203n26
- National Army Museum, 41n18
- National Conference, Panglima Bukit
Gantang, 168–71
- National Museum of Malaya, 74
- National Schools system, 69–70
English-medium schools, 69–70
- National Service Ordinance, 62–63,
87n51
- National Union of Plantation
Workers, 162, 164
- Negri Sembilan Indian Labour Union,
162
- New Education Ordinance, 70
- New Village Adult Education
programme, 75
- New Villages, 98–90, 107–108, 111,
115n13
- Nicoll, John, Sir, 33, 36, 45n47, 129, 196
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization
(NATO), 192, 195
- O**
- Oakley, R.H., 107–108
- Ong Ka Chuan, 140
- Onn bin Ja'afar, Dato', 18n36, 23, 28,
40n9, 42n27, 54, 84n24, 168
- Oon, B.H., 93
- Owen, David Lloyd, Major, 81,
92n116
- P**
- Pan Islamic Movement, 36
- Pan-Malayan Labour Party, 170
- Pandit, Vijavalakshmi, 70
- Panglima Bukit Gantang, Dato,
168–71, 184n11
- "parish pump policy", 48–50, 78, 80,
82n4
- Parkinson, Northcote, Professor,
xxivn4, 10, 81
- Parti Negara (National Party), 43n27,
172
- Paskin, J.J., 34
- Peninsular Malays Union, 170
- People's Action Party (PAP), 37, 48, 82n2
- People's Progressive Party (PPP), 142
- Perak Chinese Advisory Council, 126
- Perak Chinese Tin Mining
Association (PCTMA), 118,
122–123, 126, 130–31

Perak Museum, 74
 Perak State Home Guard Training Centre, 131
 Peterson, A.D.C., 25–27, 41n21, 107
 Phao Sriyanondh, Lieut. General, 29–32, 44n32
 Plantation Workers Union of Malaya, 163
 population, Malaya (1952), 21
 Preamble of the Federation of Malaya Agreement, 19, 21
 Privy Council in London, 145–46
 progressive political progress, importance of, 78–82
 Purcell, Victor, 80, 93, 94, 114n1
 Chinese education, 106
 Chinese/Malay relations, 105
 Chinese political objectives in Malaya, 106–13
 Chinese squatters, 98–99
 Chinese weaknesses, 105–106
 Constitution, 97–98
 punitive measures by Templer, 99–101
 Purcell/Carnell interview with Templer, 97, 101–102, 110–11
 Purcell/Carnell's report to Tan Cheng Lock, 96–97
 reactions to Purcell's visit, 94–96

R

Rajaratnam, S., 11, 48, 52, 82n2, 103, 116n27, 198
 Ramakrishna, Kumar, 199
 Razak, Dato Abdul, 177–78
 Red Cross Society, 76
 Rees, William David, 177
 “rifle and bayonet” approach, 53
 Robertson, Brian, General Sir, 7
 Rooney, David, 15
 Round-Table Conference, 79–80

rubber
 export of, 119
 prices of, 120, 121
 Rubber Fact Finding Mission, 119
 Rural and Industrial Development Authority (RIDA), 24

S

Sanders, Edgar, 147–52
 Seenivasagam, S.P., 142–43, 145, 148, 151, 153
 SEIOs. *See* State Emergency Information Officers
 Selangor Museum, 74
 Selangor War Executive Committee, 128
 self-government, Federal elections, 172
 SEPs. *See* Surrendered Enemy Personnel
 Shinwell, Emmanuel, 81
 Singapore Executive Council, 129
 “Sino-Malay Liaison Committee”, 84n20
 Sino-Malay political cooperation, 80
 Slim, William, Field Marshal Sir, 7, 58
 Smith, Simon, 199
 Social Welfare services, 73–74
 Sopiee, Datuk Mohammed, 114n5
 South Seas Conference in Canberra, 33
 Soviet Diplomatic Mission in Bangkok, 30
 Stanley, Oliver, 70
 State and Legislative Councils, 49
 State Emergency Information Officers (SEIOs), 27
 Stewart, Brian T.W., 110
 St John's Ambulance Brigade, 76
 Strachey, John, 61
 “strong-arm methods”, 151
 Sultan of Brunei, 37

- Surrendered Enemy Personnel (SEPs),
27, 143
- T**
- Tamil labour force, 3, 164–65
- Tan, C.C., 34
- Tan Cheng Lock, 39n9, 61, 63, 68–70,
75–77, 79, 84n20, 87n51, 93–96,
105–107, 110–12, 125, 140, 147,
148, 154, 165, 169, 177–78, 198
- Tan Siew Sin, 92n110, 94–95
- Tan, T.H., 177–79
- Templer, Gerald, General Sir, vii–xxiii,
1–2, 5, 8–14, 18n41, 19, 21–30, 141
- Adenauer affair, 192–95
- appointment of Director of
Government Information
Services, 26–29
- appointment of Director of
Intelligence, 25–26
- arrival at Kuala Lumpur, 19–20,
22–25
- biographical note of, 207–208
- de Fonblanque appointment,
124–26
- departure from Malaya, 188–91
- Directive, 8–10, 205–206
(Appendix A)
- discussions with Lieut. General
Phao Sriyanondh, 29–31
- meeting with Winston Churchill, 8
- punitive measures by Templer,
99–101
- reactions to Templer’s
appointment, 10–14
- relations with press, 102–106
- Templer, Peggie, Lady, 18n41
- “Templer Plan”, 51–80
- Thai anti-Communist laws, 31
- Thai authorities, 28, 29
- Thai Communist Party (CPT), 29
- Thomas, Ivor Bulmer, 33
- tin
- export, 119
- International Tin Study Group, 128
- prices, 120–21
- Tin Agreement, 119
- Trade Union movement, 162–63
- Tunku Abdul Rahman, 12, 23–24, 32,
37, 54, 77, 79–80, 94–95, 107, 128,
148, 154–56, 169–71, 175, 181, 183,
198
- “twelve super men”, 65
- U**
- UMNO-MCA Alliance, 22–24, 49, 80,
169, 177, 179, 198
- delegation to London, 177–81
- UMNO-MCA-MIC National Alliance,
182, 196
- UMNO-MCA National Congress,
171–75
- UMNO Perak Branch, 94
- United Chinese School Committees
Association (UCSCA), 70–71
- United Chinese School Teachers
Association (UCSTA), 70
- United States Information Services
(USIS) in Singapore, 75
- Utusan Melayu*, 104
- W**
- Watherston, D.C., 23
- Wu Teh-yao, 68
- Y**
- Young, A.E., Colonel, 8, 25, 57
- Youth movements and cultural
renaissance, 73–78
- Z**
- Zainal Abidin, 54