

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Notes:

1. Items are listed in alphabetical order of name of author or editor. Many Indonesian/Malay names do not contain a recognizable “surname”, so I have adopted the practice of using the first occurring name (e.g., Tataq Chidmat, Ariffin Omar) as the name for alphabetical purposes, unless the name is so well known that this would be obviously wrong (e.g., Mohammad Hatta), or where other guidance (e.g., a Batak marga name such as Mochtar Lubis) is available.
2. Works by government departments with no named author are usually in the order of the first letter of the first word of the name. I have tried to avoid the designation “anonymous” except where no other choice seems available.

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Interviewees

- The late Professor Dr Mohammad Sadli
- The late Drs Radius Prawiro
- The late Dr Roeslan Abdulgani
- The late Drs Frans Seda
- Professor Dr Emil Salim

General Ashari Danudirdjo
 Dr Salim Said
 Pak Atmakusumah Astraatmadja
 The late Pak Soedarpo Sastrosatomo
 The late Pak Rosihan Anwar
 Dr Adnan Buyung Nasution
 G.B.P.H. Pakuningrat
 Princess Nindyokirono Hamengku Buwono IX
 Pak Mashud Wisnusaputra
 The late Professor Dr Selosumarjan
 The late Professor Dr Wijoyo Nitisastro
 Pak Aristides Katoppo
 Mrs Ratmini Soedjatmoko

Archives and Official Sources

Australia

National Archives of Australia

Citations are "NAA", followed by series number and file number.

Department of Foreign Affairs files 1945–1970.

Australian Embassy Jakarta files, 1945–1970.

National Library of Australia (NLA)

Indonesian Acquisitions list, 1971–76.

Private papers of Professor Herbert Feith — consulted with kind permission of Mrs Betty Feith. The papers have yet to be fully catalogued.

Monash University, Melbourne

Papers of Professor Herbert Feith. These are broadly those papers connected with his official life as a lecturer at the University, while the papers in NLA are generally more of a private nature, but there is an overlap. These papers are identified with a series number, MON 78, an accession number 1991/09, and an item number.

Other

Overzicht van de Inlandsche en Chinese Pers (Summary of Native and Chinese Press, produced weekly) 1919–30 and 1939–40, on microfiche at National Library of Australia and Menzies Library, ANU.

Dutch Archives and Official Publications

Nationaal Archief (National Archives — NA), The Hague, Netherlands

Dutch colonial archives, including Verbaal files, official Ministry of Colonies (Ministerie van Kolonien) archives, intelligence files, and many personal archives. Citations from the Nationaal Archief normally start with the letters "NA" followed by an identification number, the name of the archive, and often also by an inventory number, e.g., "NA 2.10.17, Procureur Generaal Archive,

Part 367". Personal archives usually have such numbers supplemented by a personal name, e.g., "Collectie Spoor".

- *Memories van Overgave*, 2.10.39, handover reports by Dutch officials in the regions prepared for their successors. (Bafflingly, the copies in the Menzies Library at ANU on microfilm — apparently supplied to ANU some time in the 1970s or earlier — were censored versions, all of the political sections of the *Memories* being expunged. NA in The Hague has the uncensored versions.)
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- Archief Procureur Generaal (Archive of the Prosecutor General), 2.10.17.
- Algemeene Secretariaat (General Secretariat), 2.10.14.
- Personeelsdossiers (Personal dossiers), 2.10.36.10.

Nationaal Instituut voor Oorlogsdocumentatie (NIOD — National Institute for War Documentation), Amsterdam

Mainly dedicated to the Dutch experience during the Second World War. I consulted the material about the Indies/Indonesia — *Indonesie Collectie* (NIOD index Volumes 4A, 4B, 4D, 5, and 12 — diaries), which includes vast amounts of material about the internment camps; but also has Japanese-period documents, some material from the late Dutch period, RAPWI documents, and many documents relating to war crimes investigations. Almost all NIOD documents have six-figure identification numbers and are identified by those numbers preceded by "NIOD", e.g., "NIOD 076323". Other methods of accessing information include the name card index and the *treftwoord* (keyword) index. Apart from those mentioned, other useful categories include the Natijid lists, and Collectie K.A. de Weerd.

Foreign Ministry Library

Holdings of Netherlands Indies Intelligence Organisation (NEFIS) files, not yet handed over to the Nationaal Archief. These have their own series of five-figure identification numbers, e.g., 06915.

Centraal Archiefdepot (Central Archives Depot [CAD]), Ministry of Defence, Rijswijk

Sources derived from this depot are cited as “MvD/CAD” followed by available identification numbers. This vast and valuable resource contains many NEFIS files, but these are poorly indexed.

- NEFIS files — normally indexed in bundles with AA numbers e.g., “AA21”. Each bundle contains a series of folders labelled (uninformatively) with vague titles such as “NEFIS 1948–49”. These are the largest holdings of NEFIS files.
- Hoofdkwartier Generale Staf (Headquarters General Staff) archive. These have a three-figure inventory number, e.g., “invnr 695”.
- Kabinet Legercommandant (Cabinet of the Army Commander) archive. These have two-figure inventory numbers, e.g., “invnr 35”.

Instituut voor Militaire Geschiedenis (IMG) (Institute of Military History), Alexander Barracks, The Hague

Cited as “IMG” followed by identification numbers. This contains duplicates of many files photocopied from holdings in the CAD, Nationaal Archief and elsewhere, including NEFIS files.

Archief Kennemerland, Haarlem

Records of HBS-B Haarlem, from the 1930s. Residence records.

Leiden University Library

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Indonesian Official Sources

Indonesian Government Official Archives (Arsip Nasional Indonesia), Jakarta
Foreign researchers need a research visa to examine and photocopy documents; but visitors without such a visa may normally be permitted to examine document inventories (only).

Vice Presidential Archive of Hamengku Buwono IX (1973–78).

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Widyo Budoyo (Yogyakarta Palace Archives), Yogyakarta

Holdings are documented in two main index books: Lindsay, Jennifer; Sutanto R.M.; Feinstein, Alan, eds., *Kraton Yogyakarta: Katalog Induk Naskah2 Nusantara no 2* [Yogyakarta Kraton: Main National Catalogue of Documents no 2], q.v.; Ismuwanto, R. Hery; and Pitoyo, Moh Ali, *Katalog Arsip2 Penting Keraton Ngayogyakarta* [Catalogue of Important Archives in the Yogyakarta Kraton], q.v. Holdings of documents of political and historical interest are, however, relatively scanty.

- Permission to view files and other holdings as catalogued in these books is sought individually; permission is usually granted.
- Other holdings consulted include *Kan Po* 1942–45, *Pelopon Yogyakarta* 1973–78.
- Two large scrapbooks of press clippings from the period 1938 to 1944. These include clippings about Yogyakarta events from print media such as *Surabaiasch Handelsblad* (Surabaya) and *Mataram* (Yogyakarta). Citations from the scrapbooks give details of the newspaper articles cited but add the abbreviation KPC (“Kraton Press Clippings”), because many of these seem to be unobtainable in Australia.

Arsip Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta (DIY) (Yogyakarta Regional Archives)

Documents in this archive carry their own three-figure identification number, e.g., 157, sometimes with an additional letter e.g., 115R. Holdings are indexed in Pemerintah Propinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta, *Daftar Pertelaan Arsip2 Penting* (list of Important Archives) Kantor Arsip Daerah DIY, nd (q.v.). Entry to the archive is possible for foreign researchers, but photocopying of documents is normally not permitted.

United States

LBJ (President Lyndon Baines Johnson) National Security Files, 1962–69, on microfilm at Cornell University.

Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS) series (q.v.), available in ANU library and NLA. Some volumes available on the Internet.

National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) Washington — home page on Internet. <http://www.archives.gov/>

Newspapers, Magazines and Journals

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Aneta Bulletin, Jakarta, 1945–50.

Api Merdeka (Yogyakarta monthly, Indonesian language), March 1946–December 1946.

Asia Raya (Japanese-era Jakarta daily, Indonesian language, Jakarta), April 1942–September 1945.

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- Biography* magazine, East–West Center, Honolulu, from 1993 to 2005.
- Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* (BIES), 1965–78. From special CD-ROM issued by Indonesia Project, ANU.
- Dagblad, Het* (Jakarta daily), 1946–49.
- Djawa* magazine, Yogyakarta 1940 (Dutch language).
- Djawa Baroe*, 1942–45 (Japanese era Jakarta daily, Indonesian language).
- Gids der Rijksuniversiteit Leiden* (Leiden University Guide) for the years 1932/33–1938/39.
- Harian Rakyat* (PKI (Communist Party) daily, Indonesian language), Jakarta, 1951–52.
- Indische Gids* (Indies Guide, Batavia, Dutch-language monthly) — 1912, 1914, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1938, 1940, and 1941.
- Indologenblad*, 1932/33–1939/39, Indology faculty, Leiden University, Leiden.
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- Koloniaal Tijdschrift* (Colonial Magazine, Batavia, Dutch-language magazine), 1939–41.
- Koloniale Studien* (Colonial Studies, Batavia, Dutch-language magazine), 1939–41.
- Kompas* (Jakarta daily, Indonesian language), 1965–69. Also examined by Jakarta research assistants: 1970, 1971, 1972, and 1988.
- Leidsch Universiteitsblad* (Leiden University Journal), 1932/33–1939/39, Leiden University, Leiden.
- Locomotief, De* (Semarang daily, Dutch language), 1912, 1939–41 and September 1947 to June 1950.
- Merdeka* (Jakarta daily, Indonesian language), 1945–52 and 1971–72.
- Merdeka Mingguan* weekly magazine, 1948–61, examined by Jakarta research assistants.
- Moesson* magazine (Dutch-language monthly), Amsterdam, 1980–2003.
- Nieuwsgier* (Dutch language Jakarta daily), 1949.
- Patriot* weekly, Yogyakarta (?) (Indonesian language), 1945–49, examined by Jakarta research assistants.
- Pelopor Jogja* (Yogyakarta daily, Indonesian language), November 1973–December 1974.
- Sedya Tama* (Yogyakarta daily, Indonesian/Javanese), 1939–42.

Siasat magazine (Indonesian language), 1950, 1952, 1953, 1955, 1957, examined by Jakarta research assistants.

Sinar Harapan (Jakarta afternoon daily, Indonesian language), 1966, 1971–72.

Sinar Matahari (Japanese-era Yogyakarta daily, Indonesian language), April 1942–September 1945.

Soeara Asia (Japanese-era daily, Indonesian language), Surabaya, 1942–September 45.

Tapol Bulletin, London, August 1973 (vol. 1, no. 1), to February 1978.

Tropisch Nederland [Tropical Netherlands], vol. 11 (1938–39).

Abbreviations of Names of Important Sources

In some cases, reports are so commonly cited that their names are abbreviated in the footnotes. The following is a list. Full descriptions of these are provided above.

AE	Australian Embassy, Jakarta — relates to reports from the Embassy cited in documents at the National Archives of Australia (NAA — q.v.)
AR	<i>Asia Raya</i> , the Japanese-era Jakarta daily
CMI	Reports by Centrale Militaire Inlichtingsdienst (Central Military Intelligence Service), the former NEFIS
East	Steijlen, Fridus, ed., <i>Memories of "The East"</i> , KITLV Press, Leiden, 2002
East CD-ROM	A CD-ROM in the Dutch language containing more extensive versions of the interviews contained in <i>Memories of the East</i> . Copies of the CD-ROM are available at KITLV and NIOD, and elsewhere.
FPL	The "Four Princes Letter" (my coinage), an interesting 15-page local account of the Sultan's illegal government during the Dutch occupation in 1948–49.
IMG	Instituut voor Militaire Geschiedenis (Military History Institute), Ministry of Defence, The Hague
IPO	<i>Overzicht van de Inlandsche en Chinese Pers</i> (Summary of the Native and Chinese Press), produced from 1918 to 1942, microfiche, ANU
KPC	Kraton Press Clippings 1937–44 (my coinage) — see above
KR	<i>Kedaulatan Rakyat</i> , Yogyakarta daily newspaper, Indonesian language, 1945–49
KRI	<i>Kronik Revolusi Indonesia</i> , Indonesian language, a multi-volume chronology of events during the Revolution (see above)
MR	Mailrapport — the series of "mail reports", official colonial

- documents. These are always marked by a number followed by the year, e.g., MR 83/40. The ones quoted here are from the holdings at the Menzies Library, ANU.
- MR geh/* Secret mail reports. "Geh" is short for *geheim* i.e., secret, followed by a similar serial number.
- MvD/CAD*
NA Centraal Archiefdepot, Dutch Ministry of Defence, Rijswijk Nationaal Archief (National Archives), The Hague. Most of this material carries an identification number given by the Archief, e.g., NA 2.10.178, sometimes with a further identification e.g., "Collectie Stok".
- NAA* National Archives of Australia, Canberra. Citations are NAA, followed by series number and file number.
- NEFIS* Reports by Netherlands Forces Intelligence Services — later CMI q.v.
- NIB* The valuable series of published Dutch official documents from the Revolution period, *Officiële Bescheiden Betreffende de Nederlands — Indonesische Betrekkingen 1945–50*. See above. (I examined vols. 1 to 19.)
- NIGIS* Netherlands Indies Government Information Service, English-language radio monitoring reports prepared in Melbourne during the Japanese occupation. Most of the reports used here were obtained from the CAD and also carry the CAD bundle identification numbers.
- NIOD* Nederlands Instituut voor Oorlogsdocumentatie (Netherlands Institute for War Documentation), Amsterdam. Formerly called RIOD.
- Risalah*
SA *Risalah BPUPKI*, edited by Mohammed Yamin (see above)
Suara Asia, the Japanese-era Surabaya daily, Indonesian language
- SM* *Sinar Matahari*, the Japanese-era Yogyakarta daily, Indonesian language
- SO* *Pelurusan Sejarah Serangan Oemoem*, book published in 2000 to contest the Suharto version of events in March 1949 — see above
- TUR* *Tahta untuk Rakyat*

Known Sources Which Were Unavailable

- Sudarisman Purwokusumo, *Sultan Hamengku Burwono IX*. Yogyakarta, 1986?
- Tashadi, ed. *Sejarah Revolusi Fisik di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta*. Jakarta, Depdikbud, 1995.