

INDEX

A

- Abdul Rahman, 4, 21–22, 48–51, 53–54, 57, 60–61, 63, 67, 105, 115, 177
- Abdul Razak Hussein, 22, 48, 52, 61, 101
- Abdullah Badawi, 22, 122–23
- affiliated independent Chinese secondary schools (国民型华文中学董事部兼办独立中学), 134
- Alliance of Fifteen Leading Chinese Guilds and Associations (全国十五华团领导机构), 35, 101, 108, 109, 126, 175
- Alliance of Seven Chinese Education-Related Guilds and Associations (华教界七华团), 121, 122
- Alliance of Three campaign (三结合), 35, 101, 106, 175
- Anwar Ibrahim, 25, 108, 118–19, 124
- appointed standing committee members (委任委员), 136
- Association of Chinese Chambers of Commerce and Industry of Malaysia (马来西亚中华总商会), 120
- Awareness Campaign for Chinese Primary Schools' School Committees (华小董事觉醒运动), 94

B

- Barisan Nasional*, 1, 21, 22, 23, 25, 30, 61, 83, 101, 106, 107, 110, 112, 113, 114, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 127, 151, 156, 157, 170, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178
- Barnes Report (*Report of the Committee on Malay Education*), 3, 28, 43, 44, 45
- Beijing Normal University (北京师范大学), 153
- Bock Tai Hee (莫泰熙), 145, 160
- bottom-up leader selection system, 6
- Boudreau, Vincent, 13, 14
- bumiputera* equity quota, 102, 120
- Business Opportunities in Chinese Primary Schools (Corrupt) (华小处处商机), 93

C

- Cambridge School Certification, 59
- Campaign to Strengthen the Role of School Committees in Chinese Primary Schools (强化华小董事会运动), 94
- Cantonese (广东话), 31
- Centre for Malaysian Chinese Studies (华社研究中心), 32
- Chen, David (陈充恩), 44

- Chen Moh Chinese Primary School (吉隆坡精武华文小学), 92
- Chen Wing Sum (曾永森), 106
- Chew Saw Eng (周素英), 115
- Chian Heng Kai (陈庆佳), 106
- Chiew Swee Peow Chinese Education Trust Fund (周瑞标教育基金), 152
- Chin Choong Sang (陈松生), 88, 113
- Chin Peng (陈平), 40
- Chinese Cultural Congress (全国华人文化节), 108
- Chinese Education Central Committee, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 62
- Chinese Education Festival (华教节), 149, 172
- Chinese education movement, 1–7, 24, 38, 51
 challenges, 71–97
 corrupt school principals, 92–94
 cultural sentiments, 96–97
 decision-making hierarchy, 133–34
 fundraising campaigns, 80–81, 118, 172–73
 internal divisions, 178
 limit schoolteachers' participation, 85
 removal of influential leaders, 83
 resource mobilization, 169–74
 setbacks, 62
 strategy of leaders, 101
 studies on, 26–31
 turning point, 79–83
 type of writings, 27–28
- Chinese Education Torch Relay (华教火炬行), 118
- Chinese Education Working Committee (华教工作委员会), 59
- Chinese guilds and associations (华人社团), 31, 35, 38, 39, 43, 54, 57, 58, 63, 103, 108, 110, 112, 116, 120, 126, 143, 168, 169, 180
- Chinese primary schools (华文小学), 28, 34–35, 73, 79–80, 83, 87–88, 91–94, 96, 101, 111–12, 115, 119, 133, 146–50, 168, 170, 172
- Chinese Resource and Research Centre (华社资料研究中心), 108
- Chinese schools, 43
 challenges, 72
 characteristics of, 90
 control and constraints on, 73–78
 conversion, 55
 corruption, 92–93
 critical turning point, 72
 fundraising campaigns, 80–81, 118
 government's special allowances, 55–56
 lack of financial support, 74
 non-Chinese students in, 79–80
 principals, 91–93
 relocate to cities, 82, 96, 178
 sponsorship programme for primary schools development, 150
 taming schoolteachers, 83–87
 unwitting favour to, 72
- Chinese Schools and the Education of Chinese Malaysians* (Fenn-Wu Report), 43
- Chinese schoolteachers, 3, 27, 44, 49, 71–72, 96–97, 168, 172, 179
 association, changes in membership, 86
 salaries and pensions, 84, 96
 taming, 83–87
- Chinese secondary schools (华文中学), 29–30, 34, 52–53, 55–56, 73, 89–90, 96, 134
- Chinese Solidarity Conventions (全国华人团结大会), 61
- Chinese university in Malaysia, 156
- Chong Chin Shoong (张征雄), 120

- Chong Joon Kin (张永庆), 144
 Chong King Liong (张景良), 107, 111–12, 126
 Chung Hwa Confucian High School (孔圣庙中华中学), 52
 Chung Ling High School (钟灵中学), 52
 civil servants system, 84
 civilizational and comprehensive Islam (*Islam hadhari*), 122
 Coalition for Clean and Fair Election (*Gabungan Pilihanraya Bersih dan Adil*), 123
 Confucian Secondary School (尊孔中学), 52
 constant resource mobilization, 169–74
 contemporary social movement, 7–8
 Convention of Chinese Guilds and Associations Against the Invasion of Rights (华团反侵略大会), 57
 Converted Chinese School Principals' Association (国民型中学校长理事会), 90
 converted Chinese secondary schools (国民型华文中学), 34, 59, 89–90, 170
 corruption in Chinese schools, 92–93
 Council of Perak Chinese School Committees (吡叻华校董事会联合会), 135, 146
- D**
Darul Arqam, 25
 “death is better than life with humiliation” (士可杀不可辱), 158
 Democratic Action Party (DAP), 106, 110, 114, 124, 176, 180
 support from Chinese voters, 114
 Ding Pin Song (丁品松), 48
Dongjiaozong, 4, 29, 32–33, 35, 60, 79, 83, 88–91, 94, 103–107, 110, 113–17, 121, 123, 133, 146–61, 169, 173, 175–76, 180–82
Dongjiaozong Chinese Primary Schools Working Committee (董教总全国发展华小工作委员会), 35, 133, 146–50, 159–60, 169
Dongjiaozong Converted Chinese Secondary Schools Working Committee (董教总全国国民型中学工作委员会), 89
Dongjiaozong Higher Learning Centre (董教总教育中心), 32, 35, 133, 151–58, 169
Dongzong, 4, 27–28, 30–32, 34–35, 38, 46, 50–51, 58–60, 62, 71, 73, 88–89, 93–95, 107, 109, 111–21, 133, 136–38, 141–48, 158–59, 168–69, 172–73, 178–80
 extraordinary delegates meeting, 158
 growth of executive branch (1953–2011), 143–44
 organizational chart, 137
 dual coalition system, 113
- E**
 Education Act
 1961, 29, 55, 73, 84, 88, 97, 134
 1990, 113
 1996, 73, 94
 Education Act Advisory Council (*Majlis Perundangan Akta Pendidikan*), 113
 Education Ordinance
 1952, 45, 47
 1957, 54, 71, 73–74, 77, 81, 177
 English schools and Torch Movement, 49
 ethnic riots, 57, 60, 103, 168
 exclusive-based social movements, 23–25

F

- Federation of Alumni Associations of Taiwan Universities of Malaysia (马来西亚留台校友会联合会总会), 113, 121–22
- Federation of Chinese Associations Malaysia (马来西亚中华大会堂总会), 116, 120–22
- Federation of Malaya Chinese Guilds Association (马来亚华人行行业社团总会), 50–51, 54, 58
- Federation of Malaysia (1963), 21, 57
- Fenn-Wu Report (*Chinese Schools and the Education of Chinese Malaysians*), 43
- Fong Chan Onn (冯镇安), 91
- Foo Wan Thot (胡万铎), 114–16, 126, 144, 157, 168
- fundraising campaigns, 80–81, 118, 172–73

G

- General Ne Win's military regime (Burma), 21
- Gerakan, 22, 30, 61, 92, 106–107, 115, 118, 120, 175–76
- Goh Chee Yan (吴志渊), 48
- going beyond political party but not beyond politics (超越政党, 不超越政治), 110
- Grand Three Associations of Chinese Education (三大机构华文教育中央委员会), 4, 45–49, 52, 54, 59, 62, 71, 135, 167
- Grand Three Associations of Chinese Education's National Convention of Chinese Education in Malaya (三大机构华文教育中央委员会全国华文教育大会), 53
- grassroots movement (Thailand), 14–15
- Gu Hsing Kuang (顾兴光), 62

- Guiding Principles of Educational Reform of Malaysian Independent Chinese Secondary Schools* (独中教育改革纲领), 141
- Guiding Principles of Malaysian Independent Chinese Secondary Schools* (华文独立中学建议书), 136
- GuocoLand Industries, 156

H

- Han Chiang High School (韩江中学), 52
- Handbook for Chinese Education Workers* (华教工作者手册), 88
- hanyupinyin* (汉语拼音), 33
- Higher Education in China Exhibition (中国高等教育展), 152
- Hindu Rights Action Force, 26, 124
- Hokkien (福建话), 31, 44
- Hon Choon Kim (韩春锦), 123
- Hong Leong Group, 156
- Hoo Huo Shan (胡火山), 88
- Hope Foundation, 118
- Hou Kok Chung (何国忠), 157
- Huang Guan Qin (黄冠钦), 29
- Huang Yun Yue (黄润岳), 56
- Huang Zhao Fa (黄招发), 27
- Hume Industries, 156
- hybrid regimes, 12–13
- I**
- inclusive-based social movements, 23–24
- independent Chinese secondary schools (华文独立中学), 56, 134–42
- achievements and operation, 141
- organizational chart, 137
- student distribution in Malaysia, 140
- three levels of schoolteachers, 139

- Independent Chinese Secondary Schools Education Alliance (独中教育联盟), 146
- Independent Chinese Secondary Schools Development Committee (独中发展小组), 135
- Independent Chinese Secondary Schools Development Sponsorship Program (全国华文独中发展基金常年赞助人), 141
- Independent Constitutional Survey Commission, 50
- Integrated Schools Project (*Rancangan Sekolah Integrasi*), 119
- inter-movement relations, 19–21
- intra-movement relations, 16–18
- J**
- Jammat Tabligh*, 25
- Jiaozong*, 3, 4, 27, 31, 32, 34, 35, 38, 44, 45, 48, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 71, 73, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 94, 95, 96, 97, 112, 113, 133, 136, 147, 149, 150, 151, 159, 160, 168, 173, 178, 179
- Chinese primary schools working committee, organizational chart, 148
- source of income, 172
- visits to seek new students, 49
- Join BN, Rectify BN (打进国阵, 纠正国阵), 106
- Joint Conference of Chinese School Committees and Schoolteachers' Representatives in Federation of Malaya with MCA Representatives (联合邦华校董教代表及马华公会代表联席会议), 45
- Joint Declaration of National Chinese Guilds and Associations (全国华团联合宣言), 108, 110, 117
- K**
- Kajang Fah Kiew Chinese School (加影华侨学校产业受托会), 117
- Kang Chin Seng (江真诚), 106
- Kang Siew Khoon (江秀坤), 93
- Kelantan Chung Wah Independent High School (吉兰丹中华独立中学), 124
- Kerk Choo Ting (郭洙镇), 103, 106, 138
- Kerkvliet, Benedict, 14
- Khew Khing Ling (丘琼润), 158
- Khoo Kay Peng (邱继炳), 118
- Khoo Seong Chi (邱祥炽), 107
- Kluang Chong Hwa High School (居銮中华中学), 80
- Koh Tsu Koon (许子根), 92, 106
- Ku Hung Ting (古鸿廷), 29
- Kua Kia Soong (柯嘉逊), 28, 111–12, 144, 157, 160
- Kuala Lumpur Chen Moh Chinese Primary School (吉隆坡精武华文小学), 92
- Kuang Hee Pang (邝其芳), 145
- Kuen Cheng High School (坤成中学), 52
- Kuomintang*, 41
- Kwongwahyitpoh*, 32
- L**
- Lee Ban Chen (李万千), 114, 144
- Lee Foundation (李氏基金), 152
- Lee Hau Shik (李孝式), 58
- Lee Hing (吕兴), 160
- Lee Kim Sai (李金狮), 111
- Lee Leong Sze (利亮时), 30
- Lee San Choon (李三春), 58
- Lee Thean Hin (李天兴), 48
- Leung Cheung Ling (梁长龄), 48
- Lew Bon Hoi (廖文辉), 27
- Li Da Ting (李达庭), 143
- liberal regimes, 11

- Lick Hung Chinese Primary School (力行华文小学), 115
- Lim Chong Eu (林苍佑), 4, 48, 54, 63, 177
- Lim Fong Seng (林晃升), 101–2, 104–7, 111–14, 118, 125–26, 144, 147, 159, 168, 176, 180
in General Election, 113
- Lim Geok Chan (林玉静), 112, 116–17
- Lim Keng Yaik (林敬益), 106, 111
- Lim Kit Siang (林吉祥), 111–12
- Lim Lian Geok (林连玉), 26, 55–56, 83–84, 149, 160, 172, 178
- Lim Lian Geok Award (林连玉精神奖), 149
- Lim Lian Geok Cultural Development Centre (林连玉基金会), 149
- Lin Wu Cong (林武聪), 28
- Ling Liong Sik (林良实), 115
- Liu Bo Kui (刘伯奎), 27
- Loot Ting Yee (陆庭瑜), 85, 87, 106, 156–57
- Low Sik Thong (刘锡通), 103, 112–13
- M**
- Mahathir Mohamad, 1, 21–22, 103, 107, 111, 151, 176
- Malacca Chinese Schoolteachers' Association (马六甲华校教师公会), 44
- Malaya: Communist or Free*, 28
- Malayan citizenship for Chinese, 51
- Malayan Communist Party (MCP), 39, 62, 118
gain support from Chinese voters, 83
- Malayan People's Anti-Japanese Army (MPAJA), 39, 62
- Malayan Races Liberation Army, 40
- Malayan Secondary School Entrance Examination, 134
- Malaya's first Federal Election (1955), 49–50
- Malay-medium national schools, 74, 77, 79, 170
- Malaysia, 1
chinese civic movements, 44
chinese population, 57
distribution of primary schools and students (1970–2011), 77–78
exclusive-based, 23–24
inclusive-based, 23–24
medium of instruction in schools, 42–43
- Muslim Youth Movement (*Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia*), 25
political backdrop, 49
politics and social mobilization, 21–23
scheme to eliminate Chinese schools, 47
social movements in, 23–26
types of school systems, 42
women's movement, 23–24
- Malaysia Plan, funds allocated (1972–2010), 75–76
- Malaysian Certification of Education, 59
- Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA) (马来西亚华人公会), 2–4, 28, 30, 41–42, 45, 48–51, 54, 58, 60–61, 63, 72, 78, 82–83, 87–88, 105–106, 114–15, 123, 125, 167–68, 174, 176–80
- Malaysian Chinese Organisations' Election Appeals Committee (Suqiu Committee) (马来西亚华人社团大选诉求委员会), 119
- Malaysian Chinese schools education system, 28
- Malaysian Independent Chinese Secondary Schools Working Committee (董教总全国发展华文独立中学工作委员会), 35, 102–3, 107, 133, 136–38,

- 141–43, 145–47, 149, 158–59, 169
 sponsorship programme (1985–2011), 142
 Malaysian Indian Congress, 42, 124
 Malaysian National Primary Syllabus (*Kurikulum Bersepadu Sekolah Rendah*), 107
 Malaysian People's Movement Party (*Parti Gerakan Rakyat Malaysia*), 2
 Malaysian Qualifications Agency (*Agensi Kelayakan Malaysia*), 152
 Malaysian *Seven Major Clans Associations*, 121–22
Management Handbook for Chinese Primary Schools, 94
 MCA Central Working Committee (马华中央工作委员会), 58
 MCA Youth Division, 58. *See also* Sim Mow Yu
 medium of instruction in schools, 42–43, 56–57
 Memorandum to Acquire for Citizenship by Representatives of Chinese Associations and Guilds in The Federation of Malaya (马来亚联合邦华人社团代表争取公民权宣言), 51
 Memorandum of Demands on Chinese Education by Chinese Citizens in the Federation (本邦华人对教育总要求), 53
 Memorandum of Joint Declaration of National Chinese Guilds and Associations (贯彻华团联合宣言), 110
 Memorandum on National Cultural Policy (国家文化备忘录), 108, 117, 120
 Memorandum to the Prime Minister for a Rightful Place of the Chinese Language (为争取华文地位向首相东姑阿都拉曼呈送备忘录), 58
 Memorandum for the Return of Vernacular Education (还我母语教育各忘录), 123
 Memorandum Submitted by the United Chinese Schoolteachers' Association of Malaya in Opposition of the Conversion of Vernacular Schools into National Schools (教总反对改方言学校为国民学校宣言), 47
 Memorandum Submitted by the United Chinese Schoolteachers' Association of Malaysian Higher School Certificate (*Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia*), 47
 Merdeka University, 59–60, 101–2
 fundraising campaign, 104
 lawsuit, 105, 107
 official language, 104
 Merdeka University (Limited) Company (独立大学有限公司), 59–60, 102, 151
 Merdeka University Formation Working Committee (马来西亚独立大学筹备工作委员会), 59
 Merdeka University Founders' Assembly (马来亚独立大学发起人大会), 59
 Movement to Eliminate Teaching and Learning Science and Mathematics in English Program (*Gerakan Mansuhkan Pengajaran dan Pembelajaran Sains dan Metematik dalam Bahasa Inggeris*), 123
 Muslim Youth Movement of Malaysia (*Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia*), 25
- N**
 Nanyang University (南洋大学), 113, 121–22, 181

- Nanyang University Alumni Association of Malaya (马来亚南大校友会), 113, 121–22
- Nanyangshangpao* (南洋商报), 93
- National Accreditation Board (*Lembaga Akreditasi Negara*), 152
- National Chinese Alliance Movement, 62
- National Chinese Civic Rights Committee (全国华团民权委员会), 110
- National Chinese Guilds and Associations Cultural Program (全国华团文化工作总纲领), 117
- National Chinese Guilds and Associations Cultural Working Committee (全国华团文化工作委员会), 108, 117
- National Conference for Independent Chinese Secondary Schools Development (全国发展华文独中运动大会), 136
- National Convention of Chinese School Committees and Schoolteachers (全国华校董教大会), 62
- National Convention of Chinese Schoolteachers' Associations in Malaya (全马教师公会代表大会), 44
- National Convention on Expansion of Chinese Education (全马华文教育扩大会议), 53
- National Cultural Policy (*Dasar Kebudayaan Negara*), 107–8
- National Economic Advisory Council (*Majlis Perundingan Ekonomi Negara*), 112
- National Front coalition (*Barisan Nasional*), 1
- National Independent Chinese Secondary Schools Development Fund (全国华文独中发展基金), 141
- National Language Bill, 59, 79
- National Seminar for Converted Chinese Secondary Schools' School Committees (全国国民型中学董事交流会), 89
- national-type primary schools (国民型小学), 48
- National Union of Heads of Schools (全国校长职工会), 93–94
- National Union of the Teaching Profession (*Kesatuan Perkhidmatan Perguruan Kebangsaan Malaysia*), 84–85
- nationwide Chinese citizenship registration movement, 51
- Negeri Sembilan Chinese School Committees Council (森美兰华校董事会联合会), 88
- Negeri Sembilan Chinese Schoolteachers' Association (森美兰华校教师公会), 44
- New Economic Policy, 29, 39, 61, 63, 101, 135, 168
- New Era College (新纪元学院), 28, 35, 125, 134, 151–58, 160
- distribution of students (1998–2011), 154
- sponsorship programme, 152–53
- Ngan Ching Wen (颜清文), 120
- Ngeow Yin Ngee (饶仁毅), 103
- non-governmental organization, 24, 25, 26
- non-liberal democratic states, 2–3, 7, 11–16, 18, 20, 100, 159, 182
- social mobilization, 166–82
- social movements, 11–16, 167
- O**
- “One Malaysia” campaign, 124
- One-Person, One-Dollar for Merdeka University Legal Fee

- (一人一元独大法律基金)
campaign, 104, 135, 173
- Ong Ka Ting (黄家定), 123
- Ong Keng Seng (王景成), 57
- Ong Kow Ee (王超群), 87
- Ong Tin Kim (王添庆), 106
- Onn Jaafar, 50
- Operasi Lalang*, 83, 111, 112, 126, 176. *See also* Weeding Operation
- Organizational Rules and Regulations of the Malaysian Independent Chinese Secondary Schools Working Committee (董教总全国发展华文独立中学运动工作委员会组织规章), 138
- P**
- Pan-Malayan Chinese Schoolteachers' Association, second conference of (全马教师公会第二次代表大会), 44
- Pan-Malaysian Islamic Party (*Parti Islam Semalaysia*), 22, 25, 26, 61, 110, 114
- Pang Chong Leong (彭忠良), 93
- partially-assisted schools, 74
- peasant movements (Vietnam), 14
- Penang Chinese Education Working Committee (槟城州华文教育工作委员会), 147
- Penang Chinese Girls' High School (槟华女中), 52
- Penang Chinese Schoolteachers' Association (槟城华校教师会), 44
- Penang and Province Wellesley United Chinese School Management Association (槟威华校董事会联合会), 92
- People's Alliance (*Pakatan Rakyat*), 22, 124, 127
- People's Coalition (*Gagasan Rakyat*), 114
- People's Justice Party (*Parti Keadilan Rakyat*), 22, 119
- People's Republic of China (1949), 41
- Perak Independent Chinese Secondary Schools Development Working Committee (吡叻州发展华文独立工作委员会), 135
- Petition for Incorporation Order for the Establishment of Merdeka University (呈最高元首请求恩准创办独立大学请愿书), 103
- Phatharathananunth, Somchai, 14
- pine tree-planting ceremony (百万松柏献华教), 118
- Poi Lam High School (培南独中), 135
- political opportunities, 10, 13
- The Politics of Chinese Education in Malaya, 1945–1961*, 28
- President Ferdinand Marcos' martial law regime (Philippines), 21
- presidential association (主席区), 44
- principals, Chinese school, 91–93
- corruption, 93
- Professional Teaching Program (教育专业系), 153
- promotion of the dual coalition system (两线制), 35
- Proposals on the Draft of the 1990 Education Act (对1990年教育法令草案的修改建议), 113
- Protest Assembly of National Chinese Guilds and Associations and Political Parties (全国华团政党抗议大会议), 110
- Pua Eng Chong (潘永忠), 158
- Pustaka Matu Company, 92
- Q**
- Quek Leng Chan (郭令灿), 156–57
- Quek Suan Hiang (郭全强), 80, 113, 116–18, 120–21, 123, 126, 145, 151, 153, 157, 168, 180

R

- Rahman Talib Report, 54, 55
 Razak Report, 48, 49, 52, 54, 55
 Red Bands of the Holy War
 (*Sabillah*), 39
 Reformasi movement, 22, 25, 119
 Reid, William, 50
*Report of the Committee on Malay
 Education*, 3. See also Barnes
 Report
Report of the Education Committee, 48.
 See also Razak Report
 strike by Chinese students (1957), 52
*Report of the Education Review
 Committee*, 54. See also Rahman
 Talib Report
*Report of the Federation of Malaya
 Constitutional Commission 1957*,
 51

S

- Sample of Working Guidelines for
 Malaysia Chinese Primary School
 Committee* (马来西亚华文小学
 董事会工作手册样本), 88
 school sponsorship system, 81
 Second Conference of the Pan-
 Malayan Chinese Schoolteachers'
 Association (全马教师公会第二
 次代表大会), 44
 second income tax, 152, 170
 Second Joint Conference of Chinese
 School Committees and
 Schoolteachers' Representatives in
 Federation of Malaya with MCA
 Representatives (联合邦华校董教
 代表及马华公会代表第二次联
 席会议), 46
 Selangor Chinese Assembly Hall
 (雪兰莪中华大会堂), 45, 57,
 107, 109, 111–13, 119, 121
 Selangor Hokkien Association (雪兰莪
 福建会馆), 44

- Seminar on Independent Chinese
 Secondary Schools (华文独中研
 讨会), 136
 Seminar of National Chinese Leaders
 in Malaya (全马华人领袖座谈会),
 61
 senior normal graduate schoolteachers
 (华文高级师范毕业教师), 84
 Sha Yun Yeo (沙渊如), 48
 Shen Ting (沈亭), 135
 Sim Mow Yu, 58–59, 83, 87, 105, 113
Sinchew Daily (星洲日报), 32, 111
 Singapore People's Action Party, 57
 Sisters-in-Islam movement, 26
 social mobilization, non-liberal
 democratic states, 166–82
 social movement organization, 9, 16
 extent and sophistication, 16–17
 leaders and regime, 19
 in non-liberal democratic states, 16
 role, 9
 social movements, 8
 exclusive-based, 23–24
 inclusive-based, 23–24
 and interest groups, 8
 leaders and regime, 19
 literature, 15
 in non-liberal democratic states,
 11–16, 18
 organizations, role of, 9
 and political parties, 8
 and state relations, 18–19
 and strong associational alliance,
 20–21
 social organization (社团), 112, 114
 Soeharto's New Order (Indonesia), 21
 sons of the earth (*bumiputera*), 40
 Soo Thien Ming (苏天明), 103
 South China Normal University
 (华南师范大学), 153
*Southeast Asia Chinese Education
 Bulletin* (东南亚华文教育通讯),
 156

- Southeast Asian Chinese Language Teaching Convention (东南亚华文教学研讨会), 134, 154–55
- Southern College (南方学院), 105, 151
- sponsor-recommended enrolment system, 81
- State of Johore Chinese School Managers and Teachers' Association (柔佛州华校董教联合会), 113
- state level Chinese assembly halls (华人大会堂), 49, 108, 116
- state level Chinese school committees' associations (董事联合会), 47, 88–89
- Suqiu* Committee, 120–21. *See also* Malaysian Chinese Organisations Election Appeals Committee (马来西亚华人社团大选诉求委员会)
- T**
- Tamil Foundation of Malaysia, 123
- Tamil schools, 74–79
- Tan Ai Mei (陈爱梅), 28
- Tan Cheng Lock (陈祯禄), 21, 41, 45–46, 50, 177
- Tan Kah Kee (陈嘉庚), 157
- Tan Seng Giaw (陈胜尧), 106
- Tan Siew Sin (陈修信), 54, 60, 63, 177
- Tan Yew Sing (陈友信), 158
- Tang Tze Ying (陈子鸚), 29
- Tay Lian Soo (郑良树), 27
- Teachers' Journal* (教师杂志), 56
- Teaching and Learning Science and Mathematics in English Program (*Pengajaran dan Pembelajaran Sains dan Matematik dalam Bahasa Inggeris*), 123
- Thuang Pik King (庄迪君), 111–12
- Tiananmen Square demonstrations, 14
- Tianhou* Temple, 110, 175, 181
- Toh Kin Woon (杜乾焕), 158
- Too Joon Hing (朱运兴), 48
- Torch Movement (火炬运动), 49
- Tsun Jin High School (循人中学), 52
- Tunku Abdul Rahman College (拉曼学院), 60, 105, 115
- U**
- unification of diversity, 178–82
- Unified Curriculum Subcommittee (独中统一课程编委会), 138
- department of curriculum (课程局), 138
- department of publication (出版局), 138
- Unified Examination Certificate (华文独中高初中统一考试), 103, 115, 124–25, 138–40, 159
- Unified Examination Subcommittee (独中统一课程编委会), 138
- Unified Federation of Malaysian Chinese Assembly Hall (马来西亚中华大会堂联合会), 116, 120, 126
- United Chinese School Alumni Association (华校校友会联合会总会), 121–22, 152
- United Chinese School Committees' Association of Malaysia (马来西亚华校董事联合会总会), 3, 122, 137, 148. *See also* Dongzong
- United Chinese School Committees' Association of Selangor and Kuala Lumpur (雪兰莪暨吉隆坡联邦直辖区华校董事会联合会), 45, 91, 102, 158
- United Chinese Schoolteachers' Association of Malaysia (马来西亚华校教师会总会), 3, 122, 137, 148. *See also* Jiaozong

The United Chinese Schoolteachers' Association of Malaysia and Its Activists (华校教总及其人物), 27
 United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), 1, 38, 41
 unqualified schoolteachers, 111
 urban Chinese schools, 72

V

vernacular schools, 3, 30, 34, 43, 47–49, 53, 55, 72, 74, 77, 79, 124, 170–71
 Vintage Heights Private Limited, 156
 Vision 2020 campaign, 151
 Vision Schools Project (*Rancangan Sekolah Wawasan*), 119

W

Wang Guo Feng (王国丰), 92
 Wang Siow Nan (王秀南), 27

Wang Wen Han (王文汉), 115
 Wang Yoon Nien (汪永年), 57
 Weeding Operation, 83. *See also* *Operasi Lalang*
 Wen Tien Kuang (温典光), 45, 48
 Wu Teh Yao (吴德耀), 43

Y

Yan Yuan Zhang (严元章), 56
 Yang Ya Ling (杨雅灵), 93
 Yap Hon Kiat (叶翰杰), 150
 Yap Sin Tian (叶新田), 145, 157, 174
 Ye Hong En (叶鸿恩), 59
 Ye Xia Guang (叶夏光), 92
 Yeoh Ban Eng (杨万荣), 89–90
 Yoong Suan (杨泉), 158

Z

Zeng Dun Hua (曾敦化), 135