





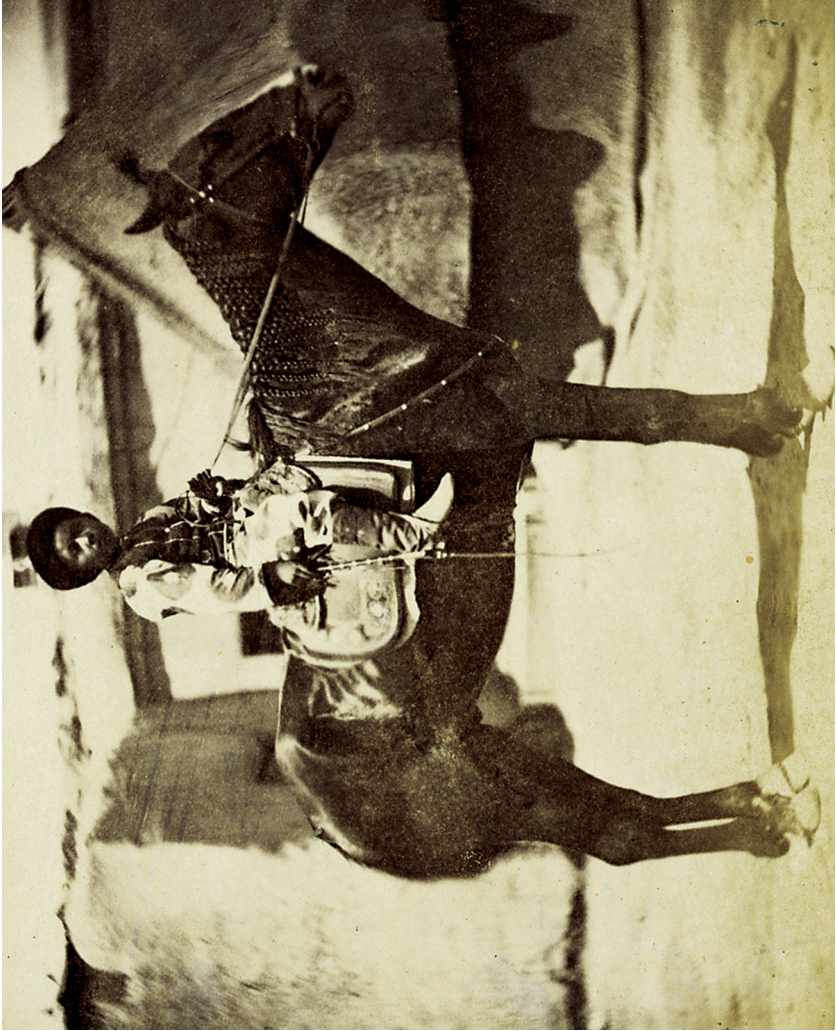
2. The Portuguese are defeated by the Dutch at Jaffnapatnam, 1658.



3. The Great Wall of China today.



4. *The Fall of Constantinople*. Lithograph from *Hutchinson's History of the Nations*, 1915, Dudley, Ambrose (fl. 1920s), Private Collection, The Bridgeman Art Library.



5. Horse racing saddle gear of Central Asia, mid-nineteenth century.



6. *The Charge of the Persian Scythe Chariots at the Battle of Gaugamela.* Engraving by Andre Castaigne (1898–99).



7. *Shah Jahan and Dara Shikoh*, c.1638. Victoria and Albert Museum, London.



8. *Attila, the Scourge of God*. Illustration by Ulpiano Checa.