Reproduced from Liem Sioe Liong's Salim Group: The Business Pillar of Suharto's Indonesia, by Richard Borsuk and Nancy Chng (Singapore: ISEAS—Yusof Ishak Institute, 2017). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the ISEAS—Yusof Ishak Institute.

Individual articles are available at <a href="http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg">http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg</a>.

## SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abdul Rahman. "Investor Terbesar Tanpa Holding Company" [Biggest investor without a holding company]. SWA, April 1995, pp. 12–14.
- Abdulgani-Knapp, Retnowati. *Soeharto: The Life and Legacy of Indonesia's Second President*. Singapore: Marshall Cavendish, 2007.
- Abdullah Ali. *Liku-liku Sejarah Perbankan Indonesia: Memoar A. Ali, Presiden Direktur Bank Central Asia* [The vagaries in the history of Indonesian banking: Memoirs of A. Ali, President Director of Bank Central Asia]. Jakarta: P.T. Grasindo, 1995.
- Aditjondro, George. "A new regime, a more consolidated oligarchy, and a deeply divided anti- Suharto movement". In *The Fall of Soeharto*, edited by Geoff Forrester and R.J. May. Bathurst: Crawford House Publishing, 1998.
- Alagappa, Muthiah, ed. *Political Legitimacy in Southeast Asia: The Quest for Moral Authority*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1995.
- Ali, Fachry. Beras, Koperasi dan Politik Orde Baru: Bustanil Arifin 70 tahun [Rice, Cooperatives and New Order Politics; For Bustanil Arifin's 70th birthday]. Jakarta: Pustaka Sinar Harapan, 1995.
- Anderson, Benedict. "Exit Suharto: Obituary for a mediocre tyrant". New Left Review, no. 50 (Mar–Apr 2008).
- and Audrey Kahin, eds. *Interpreting Indonesian Politics: Thirteen Contributions to the Debate, 1964–1981.* Ithaca, NY: Cornell Modern Indonesia Project, Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1982.
- Anderson, Kym and Will Martin, eds. *Distortions to Agricultural Incentives in Asia.* Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, 2009. Available from <a href="http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTTRADERESEARCH/Resources/544824-1146153362267/Asia\_e-book\_0209.pdf">http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTTRADERESEARCH/Resources/544824-1146153362267/Asia\_e-book\_0209.pdf</a>.
- Angrist, Stanley W. "East meets Little Rock". Forbes, 6 April 1987.
- Arifin, Alwin. Mengelola Dengan Hati: Pelajaran Sederhana Seni & Praktik Manajemen Bustanil Arifin [Managing with a heart: Simple lessons from Bustanil Arifin in the art and practice of management]. A book written and published by Bustanil's family to mark his 85th birthday. Jakarta: Privately published, 2009.

- Ariwibowo, Astuti R., compiler. *Dalam Kenangan Tunky Ariwibowo: Pekerja Keras* [In Memoriam: Tunky Ariwibowo, a Hardworker]. Jakarta: Privately published, for his 1,000th day memorial, 2005.
- Arndt, H.W. "Economic disorder and the task ahead". In *Sukarno's Guided Indonesia*, edited by Tan Tjin-Kie. Brisbane: Jacaranda Press, 1967.
- ——. "PT Krakatau Steel". Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies 11, no. 2 (1975).
- Asiaweek. "The Quiet Billionaire". 26 May 1989.
- Aspinall, Edward. "Opposition and elite conflict in the fall of Suharto". In *The Fall of Soeharto*, edited by Geoff Forrester and R.J. May. Bathurst: Crawford House Publishing, 1998.
- ——. *Opposing Suharto: Compromise, Resistance, and Regime Change in Indonesia.* Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2005.
- ———, Herb Feith and Gerry van Klinken, eds. *The Last Days of President Suharto*. Clayton, Vic.: Monash Asia Institute, 1999.
- Awanohara, Susumu. "Indonesia: Bombs in Chinatown". Far Eastern Economic Review, 18 October 1984.
- ——. "Krakatau's production is coated in confidentiality". *Far Eastern Economic Review*, 23 June 1983.
- Backman, Michael. *Asian Eclipse: Exposing the Dark Side of Business in Asia.* Singapore: John Wiley, 1999.
- Basri, M. Chatib and Pierre van der Eng, eds. *Business in Indonesia: New Challenges, Old Problems.* Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2004.
- Bayuni, Endy. "Uncle Liem leaves a lasting legacy in Indonesian business", *Jakarta Post*, 12 June 2012.
- Binhadi. Financial Sector Deregulation, Banking Development and Monetary Policy: The Indonesian Experience. Jakarta: Institut Bankir Indonesia, 1995.
- Blusse, Leonard. "The Role of Indonesian Chinese in Shaping Modern Indonesian Life: A Conference in Retrospect". In a special issue of the same title, edited by Audrey Kahin, published by Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program,1991.
- Borsuk, Richard. "Jakarta's Steel-Mill Rescue Sparks Dispute". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 5 July 1989.
- ——. "Indonesia's biggest-ever share offering succeeds but falls below expectations". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 17 November 1989.
- ——. "Indonesia Assures Firms Share Sales Won't Be Required". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 12 January 1990.
- ——. "Japanese group, Jakarta banks join in credit". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 31 May 1990.
- ——. "Suharto son, partners form plastics firm". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 20–21 July 1990.

25 October 1990.

1996.

29 October 1996.

Journal, 27 February 1992. ——. "Astra chairman says son's debts won't hurt firm". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 28 May 1992. ---. "Salim Group's Indocement Deal Gets Cool Reaction From Analysts". Asian Wall Street Journal, 27 July 1992. -... "Salim Group Targets Growth in Chemicals". Asian Wall Street Journal, 25 September 1992. —. "Family Saga: How Son's Ambition Caused Disaster for the Soeryadjayas". Asian Wall Street Journal, 16 November 1992. -----. "Toyota Motor buys 8.3 per cent stake In PT Astra". Asian Wall Street Journal, 23 June 1993. —. "The Asian Economist: An Interview on Regional Economic Issues". Asian Wall Street Journal, 16 December 1993. —... "Official at Indonesian Bank Is Arrested in Loan Case". Asian Wall Street Journal, 17 February 1994. —. "Salim Group Steels Itself for Life After Suharto". Asian Wall Street Journal, 25 February 1994. —. "Salim official denies group is providing funding for Bapindo". Asian Wall Street Journal, 19 May 1994. —. "Indonesia Does a Turnabout on Media Policy". Asian Wall Street Journal, 7 June 1994. ——. "Plantations deal raises profile of 3 investors". Asian Wall Street Journal, 30 September 1994. ——. "Market Reform: Slowing of deregulation hurts progress in Indonesia". Asian Wall Street Journal, 28 April 1995. -----. "Suharto rebukes, but keeps, minister". Asian Wall Street Journal, 27 December 1995. —. "Storm brews in Bali over beer levy". Asian Wall Street Journal, 26–27 January 1996. —. "Salim Moves Into Basics: Water and Rice". Asian Wall Street Journal, 28 February 1996. ---. "Indonesia sets plan to assemble a national auto". Wall Street Journal, 1 March 1996.

—. "Indonesia fights protectionist label on trade". Wall Street Journal, 18 March

—. "Bre-X Allies with Sigit's Panutan Group". Asian Wall Street Journal,

—. "Indonesian firms transfer 1 per cent of equity to cooperatives in Suharto-

—. "Bank Duta posts profit, avoids citing losses". Asian Wall Street Journal,

---. "Indonesian Clove Farmers May Face Production Cut". Asian Wall Street

backed move". Asian Wall Street Journal, 30 July 1990.

- ——. "Astra's Informal Group Unveils Its Plans". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 27 November 1996.
- ——. "Suharto Urges Calm as Float Prompts Fears". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 18 August 1997.
- ——. "Singapore Said to Offer Aid of \$10 Billion to Indonesia". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 31 October 1997.
- ——. "IMF Chief Upbeat on Indonesia's Future". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 13 November 1997.
- ——. "Millions in Indonesia Lose Jobs, Poverty Ranks Grow Amid Crisis". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 25 March 1998.
- ——. "Asia Weighs Risk of Renewed Turmoil". Asian Wall Street Journal, 8 May 1998.
- ——. "Markets: The limits of reform". In *Indonesia Beyond Suharto: Polity, Economy, Society, Transition*, edited by Donald Emmerson. Armonk, New York: M.E. Sharpe with The Asia Society, 1999.
- ——. "Reforming business in Indonesia". In *Post-Soeharto Indonesia: Renewal or Chaos?*, edited by Geoff Forrester. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies with Australian National University, 1999.
- ——. "Tougher times loom for Hasan, others". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 4 February 1999.
- ——. "Nissin shelves deal with Salim over Indofood". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 28 April 1999.
- ——. "Salim rejects bid for stake in Indofood". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 18 June 1999.
- ——. "Jakarta's plantations sales may boost investment". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 14 March 2001.
- ——. "Jakarta's Holdiko Faces Criticism on Asset Sales". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 4 January 2002.
- ——, Michael Casey and Grainne McCarthy. "European Groups cut ties to Suharto-Linked firms", *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 3 June 1998.
- —— and Reginald Chua, "Habibie courts Ethnic Chinese as 'ally'". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 4 August 1998.
- —— and Jon Hilsenrath, "First Pacific to buy 40 per cent of Indofood for \$650 Million". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 23 June 1999.
- ——, Jay Solomon and Kate Linebaugh. "Security Forces in Jakarta Fire on Crowd of Student Protesters, Killing at Least 4". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 13 May 1998.
- Bourchier, David and Ian Chalmers. "Privatising social justice". *Inside Indonesia* (Melbourne), Edition 50, April–June 1997. <www.insideindonesia.org/edition-50/privatising-social-justice> (accessed 2 June 2010).

- Breman, Jan and Gunawan Wiradi. *Good Times and Bad Times in Rural Java*. Leiden: KITLV; Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2002.
- Bresnan, John. *Managing Indonesia: The Modern Political Economy*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1993.
- ——. "Economic recovery and reform". In *Indonesia: The Great Transition*, edited by John Bresnan. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 2005.
- ———, ed. *Indonesia: The Great Transition*. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 2005.
- Brown, David Walter. "Why governments fail to capture economic rent: The unofficial appropriation of rain forest rent by rulers in insular Southeast Asia between 1977 and 1999". Unpublished dissertation, 2001. <www.reocities.com/davidbrown\_id/Diss/DWB.fintext.doc>.
- Brown, John Murray. "Commodities and agriculture: The politics of Indonesian cloves". *Financial Times*, 20 August 1987.
- Brown, Rajeswary Ampalavanar, ed. *Chinese Business Enterprise in Asia*. London: Routledge, 1995.
- ——. Chinese Big Business and the Wealth of Asian Nations. New York: Palgrave, 2000.
- ——. "Conglomerates in contemporary Indonesia: Concentration, crisis and restructuring". In *Southeast Asia Research* 12, no. 3 (November 2004).
- ——. The Rise of the Corporate Economy in Southeast Asia. London: Routledge, 2006.
- Butler, Charlotte. Dare to Do: The Story of William Soeryadjaya and PT Astra International. Singapore: McGraw Hill, 2002.
- Castles, Lance. Religion, Politics and Economic Behavior in Java: The Kudus Cigarette Industry. New Haven: Yale University, 1967.
- ——. "The fate of the private entrepreneur". In *Sukarno's Guided Indonesia*, edited by Tan Tjin-Kie. Brisbane: Jacaranda Press, 1967.
- Chalmers, Ian. "Domestic Capital in the Evolution of Nationalist Auto development Policy in Indonesia: From Instrumental to Structural Power". Working Paper No. 30. Perth: Murdoch University, 1994.
- —— and Vedi Hadiz, eds. *The Politics of Economic Development in Indonesia:* Contending Perspectives. London: Routledge, 1997.
- Chan, Anthony B. *Li Ka-shing. Hong Kong's Elusive Billionaire*. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Chan Chao Peh. "Fuqing's call to home". Asia, Inc. September–October 2006.
- Chan Kwok Bun, ed. *Chinese Business Networks: State, Economy and Culture.* Singapore: Prentice Hall, 2000.
- —— and Claire Chiang. *Stepping Out: The Making of Chinese Entrepreneurs*. Singapore: NUS Centre for Advanced Studies and Prentice-Hall, 1993.
- Chapman, Ross. "Indonesian Trade Reform in Close-Up: The Steel and Footwear Experiences". *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 28, no. 1 (1992).

- Charney, Michael, Brenda Yeoh, and Tong Chee Kiong, eds. *Chinese Migrants Abroad: Cultural, Educational, and Social Dimensions of the Chinese Diaspora.* Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2003.
- Chin Sophonpanich: In memoriam, 1910–1988; the man and his dream. Bangkok: Business Review (*The Nation*), 1988.
- Chowdhury, Amitabha. "Mochtar Riady: The master builder of an Asian banking empire". *Asian Finance*, 15 September 1983.
- Chowdhury, Neel. "A crony capitalist bounces back". Fortune, 10 May 1999.
- Chua, Christian. "Defining Indonesian Chineseness under the New Order". *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 34, no. 4 (2004): 465–79.
- ——. "Business as usual: Chinese conglomerates in post-Soeharto Indonesia". In *Democratisation in Indonesia after the fall of Suharto*, edited by Ingrid Wessel. Berlin: Logos Verlag, 2005.
- ——. "The survival of business groups in Indonesia: Two case studies". *Journal of Asian Business* 21, no. 3 (2005).
- . Chinese Big Business in Indonesia: The State of Capital. U.K: Routledge, 2008.
- Clifford, Mark. "Question of Loyalty: Indonesian capital spending in China sparks controversy". Far Eastern Economic Review, 29 April 1993.
- -----. "Hard Times Ahead". Far Eastern Economic Review, 3 November 1994.
- ----. "The New Asian Manager". BusinessWeek, 2 September 1996.
- Cole, David and Betty Slade. "Why Has Indonesia's Financial Crisis Been So Bad?". *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 34, no. 2 (August 1998).
- Colmey, John and David Liebhold. "Suharto Inc.: The family firm". *Time*, 24 May 1999.
- Coppel, Charles. "Patterns of Chinese Political Activity in Indonesia". In *The Chinese in Indonesia: Five essays*, edited by Jamie Mackie. 1st published by The Australian Institute of International Affairs. Hong Kong: Heinemann, 1976.
- ——. *Indonesian Chinese in Crisis*. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1983.
- ——. "Liem Thian Joe's Unpublished History of Kian Gwan". In *Oei Tiong Ham Concern: The First Business Empire of Southeast Asia*, edited by Kunio Yoshihara. Kyoto University: The Center for Southeast Asian Studies, 1989.
- Cribb, Robert and Audrey Kahin. *Historical dictionary of Indonesia*. 2nd ed. Lanham, Maryland: Scarecrow Press, 2004.
- Crouch, Harold. "Generals and business in Indonesia". *Pacific Affairs*. August 1975.
- ——. The Army and Politics in Indonesia. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1978.
- ——. "Patrimonialism and military rule in Indonesia". World Politics 31, no. 4 (July 1979): 571–87. Reprinted in *The Political Economy of East Asia 3: Singapore*,

- *Indonesia, Malaysia, The Philippines and Thailand*, vol. 1., edited by John Ravenhill. Aldershot, UK: Edward Elgar, 1995.
- Cushman, Jennifer and Wang Gungwu, eds. *Changing Identities of the Southeast Asian Chinese since World War II*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 1988.
- Dagg, C.J. "The 2004 elections in Indonesia: Political reform and democratization". *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* 48, no. 1 (April 2007).
- Daud, Teuku Mohamad. "Recollections of My Career". *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 35, no. 3 (December 1999): 41–50. Reprinted in *Recollections: The Indonesian Economy, 1950s–1990s*, edited by Thee Kian Wie. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- Dewanto, Nugroho. "Misrepresentation Threat for Salim?". *Tempo*, 5–11 November 2002.
- ——— and Levi Silalahi. "Rise and Fall of a Friendship". *Tempo*, 5–11 November 2002.
- ——, L. Tanjung, Levi Silalahi, and Agus Hidayat. "The End of a Friendship?". *Tempo*, 5–11 November 2002.
- ——, Wenseslaus Manggut, Gita Laksmini, Agus Hidayat and Dwi Arjanto. "Salim's homecoming targets Holdiko". *Tempo*, 3 September 2000.
- Dick, Howard. "Survey of Recent Developments". Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies XXI, no. 3 (December 1985).
- ——. Surabaya, City of Work; A socioeconomic history, 1900–2000. Athens: Ohio University Center for International Studies, 2002.
- ——, James Fox and Jamie Mackie, eds. *Balanced Development: East Java in the New Order*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- ———, Vincent J.H. Houben, J. Thomas Lindblad and Thee Kian Wie. *The Emergence of a National Economy: An Economic History of Indonesia*, 1800–2000. Crows Nest, NSW: Allen & Unwin, with Asian Studies Association of Australia, 2002.
- Dieleman, Marleen. "The Salim Group: The art of strategic flexibility". Case study. Leiden University School of Management, 2003.
- ——. "Co-evolution of generational and regime changes with strategy of ethnic Chinese conglomerates: The case of the Salim Group of Indonesia". Leiden University Working Paper, February 2006.
- ——. "How Chinese Are Entrepreneurial Strategies of Ethnic Chinese Business Groups in Southeast Asia? A Multifaceted Analysis of the Salim Group of Indonesia". Draft of Ph.D. thesis, Leiden University, February 2007.
- ——. The Rhythm of Strategy: A Corporate Biography of the Salim Group of Indonesia. Amsterdam: ICAS/Amsterdam University Press, 2007.
- ——. "Reluctant internationalization: The case of the Salim Group". In *Ethnic Chinese in Contemporary Indonesia*, edited by Leo Suryadinata. Singapore: Chinese Heritage Centre and Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2008.

- ——. "Continuous and discontinuous change in ethnic Chinese business networks: The case of the Salim Group". In *Chinese Indonesians and Regime Change*, edited by Marleen Dieleman, Juliette Koning and Peter Post. Lieden: Brill, 2011.
- —— and Wladimir Sachs. "Economies of scope and economies of connectedness: Illustrated by the Salim Group of Indonesia". Leiden University Working Paper, Version July 2005.
- —— and Peter Post. "Punctuations in emerging markets: Regime change and family firm responses". *Economics and Finance in Indonesia* 57, no. 1 (2009): 25–46.
- ——, Juliette Koning and Peter Post, eds. *Chinese Indonesians and Regime Change*. Lieden: Brill, 2011.
- Djiwandono, Soedradjad. *Bank Indonesia and the Crisis: An Insider's View*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2005.
- Djojohadikusumo, Sumitro. "Recollections of my career". *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 22, no. 3 (December 1986): 27–39. Reprinted in *Recollections: The Indonesian Economy*, 1950s–1990s, edited by Thee Kian Wie. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- Donnan, Shawn. "Adding new ingredients at Indofood. Interview with Franciscus Welirang". *Financial Times*, 16 March 2004.
- Douw, Leo. M. and Peter Post, eds. *South China: State, Culture and Social Change during the 20th Century.* Amsterdam: Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, Verhandelingen, Afd, 1996.
- Drysdale, Peter, ed. *Reform and recovery in East Asia: The role of the state and economic enterprise.* London: Routledge, 2000.
- Dwidjowijoto, Riant Nugroho, ed. *Manajemen Presiden Suharto: Penuturan 17 Menteri* [Suharto's Management: Narratives by 17 Ministers]. Jakarta: Yayasan Bina Generasi Bangsa, 1996.
- ——, ed. *Sudwikatmono: Sebuah Perjalanan di antara Sahabat* [Sudwikatmono: A Journey Among Friends]. Jakarta: Yayasan Pendidikan Hanurita, 1997.
- Dwipayana, G. and Sjamsuddin, Nazaruddin, eds. *Di antara para sahabat: Pak Harto 70 tahun* [Among Friends: Pak Harto's 70th]. Jakarta: Citra Gung Lamtoro Persada, 1991. English ed., 1993.
- *Eksekutif.* "Sepak Terjang: The Gang of Four" [The Gang of Four's tactics and manoeuvres]. September 1996, pp. 122–29.
- Elson, R.E. Suharto: A Political Biography. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- ——. "Time, timing, and the 'historical moment' in Suharto's politics". In *The Inclusive Regionalist: A Festschrift dedicated to Jusuf Wanandi*, edited by Hadi Soesastro and Clara Joewono. Jakarta: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, 2007.
- Emmerson, Donald K., ed. *Indonesia Beyond Suharto: Polity, Economy, Society, Transition*. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe with the Asia Society, 1999.

- England, Vaudine. "Brother-in-law rejects magazine's report of \$116b haul". *South China Morning Post*, 20 May 1999.
- Fane, George and Peter Warr. Indonesia chapter in *Distortions to Agricultural Incentives in Asia*, edited by Kym Anderson and Will Martin. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, 1999.
- Feith, Herbert. "Politics of economic decline". In *Sukarno's Guided Indonesia*, edited by Tan Tjin-Kie. Brisbane: Jacaranda Press, 1967.
- Finn, Jr., Edwin A. "Worthen Is Cited by Comptroller's Office Over Loans to Three Holders' Companies". *Wall Street Journal*, 22 August 1985.
- Forrester, Geoff. "A Jakarta Diary, May 1998". In *The Fall of Soeharto*, edited by G. Forrester and R.J. May. Bathurst: Crawford House Publishing, 1998.
- ———. *Post-Soeharto Indonesia: Renewal or Chaos?* Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, with Australian National University Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, 1999.
- —— and R.J. May, eds. *The Fall of Soeharto*. Bathurst: Crawford House Publishing, 1998.
- Frederick, William and Robert Worden, eds. *Indonesia: A Country Study*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Library of Congress, 1993.
- Friend, Theodore. *Indonesian Destinies*. Cambridge, MA Belknap Press of Harvard University, 2003.
- Fung, Noel. "IBRA Sets up Five Holding Companies". Asian Wall Street Journal, 9 July 1999.
- Glassburner, Bruce, ed. *The Economy of Indonesia: Selected Essays*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Center for International Studies, 1971.
- . Indonesia's New Economic Policy and Its Sociopolitical Implications. Cambridge, MA: MIT Center for International Studies, 1974.
- Gottschalk, Earl. "Sutowo defends role at Pertamina's helm, retreats on Rappaport". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 14 February 1977.
- Greenhouse, Steven. "A secret emperor of oil and shipping". New York Times, 4 February 1988, p. 16.
- Habir, Ahmad D. "Conglomerates: All in the family?". In *Indonesia Beyond Suharto: Polity, Economy, Society, Transition,* edited by Donald Emmerson. Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe with the Asia Society, 1999.
- ———, E. Sebastian and L. Williams, eds. *Governance and Privatization in Indonesia*. Sydney: University of Sydney, Institute for Asia and the Pacific, 2002.
- Habir, Manggi. "There's no business like go-go business." Far Eastern Economic Review, 17 April 1983.
- ——. "Fears of a feudal divide: Indonesia wants to boost private-sector investment in plantations but baulks at the possible consequences. [Salim and palm oil]". *Far Eastern Economic Review*, 29 December 1983.
- ——. "Only a few brave the public arena". *Far Eastern Economic Review*, 19 April 1984.

- ——— and Anthony Rowley. "The extended (corporate) family of Liem Sioe Liong". *Far Eastern Economic Review*, 17 April 1983.
- Hambali, Saudi. "Abdullah Ali: 'Saya bukan presdir pajangan'." [Abdullah Ali: "I am not a toy president-director"]. *Eksekutif*, August 1989, pp. 18–24.
- Handley, Paul. "Onward business soldiers". Far Eastern Economic Review, 24 October 1985.
- Hanusz, Mark. *Kretek: The Culture and Heritage of Indonesia's Clove Cigarettes*. Jakarta: Equinox, 2000.
- Harefa, Andreas and Eben Ezer Siadari, "The Ciputra Way *Praktik terbaik menjadi entrepreneur sejati*" [The best practice to become a true entrepreneur]. Jakarta: PT Elex Media Komputindo, 2006.
- Hawkins, Frank. "Indonesia's own military-industrial complex". *Bangkok Post*, 28 January 1971.
- Hering, Bob. Soekarno: Architect of a Nation, 1901–1970. Leiden: KITLV Press, 2001.
- . Soekarno: Founding Father of Indonesia, 1901–1945. Leiden: KITLV Press, 2002.
- Hewison, Kevin, Richard Robison and Garry Rodan, eds. *Southeast Asia in the* 1990s: Authoritarianism, Democracy and Capitalism. New South Wales: Allen and Unwin, 1993.
- Hidayat, Yopie. "Ekspansi, Lagi Ekspansi" [Expansion, and more expansion]. *Tempo*, 10 March 1990, pp. 71–73.
- Hill, David T. *Journalism and Politics in Indonesia: A critical biography of Mochtar Lubis* (1922–2004) *as editor and author.* London: Routledge, 2010.
- Hill, Hal. *The Indonesian Economy since 1966*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- ——. "The Indonesian economy: The strange and sudden death of a tiger". In *The Fall of Soeharto*, edited by Geoff Forrester and R.J. May. Bathurst: Crawford House Publishing, 1998.
- Hilsenrath, Jon and Douglas Appell, "Despite slump, analysts alter views on First Pacific". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 18 May 1998.
- Holloway, Richard, ed. "Stealing from the People: 16 studies of corruption in Indonesia". Vol. 3. Foreign Aid, Business and State Enterprise: Counting the Cost. Jakarta: Aksara Foundation, 2002.
- Human Rights Watch Report. "Wild Money: The Human Rights Consequences of Illegal Logging and Corruption in Indonesia's Forestry Sector". 2009.
- Hutabarat, Winfred, Her Suharyanto and Savitri Setiawan. "The Chinese factor: The next generation". *Indonesia Business Weekly*, 4 February 1994, pp. 4–7.
- "Ibrahim Rishad: 'Dalam international trade, saya masternya' " [Ibrahim Risjad: "In international trade, I am the master"]. Eksekutif, April 1990, pp. 20–28.
- Ikhsan, Mohamad, Chris Manning and Hadi Soesastro, eds. *Ekonomi Indonesia di* era politik baru: 80 tahun Mohamad Sadli [Indonesian economy in the era of

- new politics: commemorating Mohamad Sadli's 80th year]. Jakarta: Kompas, 2002.
- Indonesia in the Soeharto Years: Issues, Incidents and Images. Jakarta: The Lontar Foundation, 2005.
- Indonesian Cement Directory. Jakarta: Asosiasi Semen Indonesia, 1999.
- *Indonesia's Economy: Entering the Third Millennium.* London: International Quality Productions, 1997.
- Jackson, Karl D., ed. *Asian Contagion: The Causes and Consequences of a Financial Crisis*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies; Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1999.
- *Jakarta Post.* "Big Names Probed for Alleged Abuse of Forestry Funds". 17 February 2000.
- Jenkins, David. "Suharto: A decade of deeds and dilemmas". Far Eastern Economic Review, 20 August 1976.
- ——. "The politics of corruption". Far Eastern Economic Review, 20 August 1976.
- ——. "Power of the Mystic Lobby". Far Eastern Economic Review, 31 March 1978.
- ——. "Giving credit where it is due". Far Eastern Economic Review, 21 September 1979.
- ——. "The traders who came to stay". Far Eastern Economic Review, 21 September 1979.
- ——. "The Jakarta solution". Far Eastern Economic Review, 21 September 1979.
- ——. "Military Budgets: The Military's Secret Cache". Far Eastern Economic Review, 6 February 1980.
- ——."The quiet, bald moneymaker of Jakarta's elite". *Sydney Morning Herald*, 10 April 1986.
- ——. "Family ties, Jakarta to Washington". Sydney Morning Herald, 16 October 1996.
- ——. "Poor Man, Rich Man, Thief". Sydney Morning Herald, 29 January 2008.
- ——. Soeharto and his Generals: Indonesian military politics 1975–1983. Ithaca: Modern Indonesia Project, Cornell University, 1984. Republished by Equinox, Singapore, 2010.
- Jones, Steven. "Suharto's kin linked with plastics monopoly". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 25 November 1986.
- ——. "Monopoly on plastics enriches Indonesian leader's kin". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 26 November 1986.
- —— and Cheah Cheng Hye. "Indocement Replaces US\$120 Million Loan". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 15 July 1985.
- ——— and Raphael Pura. "All in the family: Indonesian decrees help Suharto's friends and relatives prosper". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 24 November 1986.

- —— and Raphael Pura. "Suharto-linked monopolies hobble economy". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 24 November 1986.
- ——, Christopher Hunt and Richard Borsuk. "Fund officials cool on Indocement offering". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 8 November 1989.
- Jonker, Joost and Keetie Sluyterman. At Home on the World Markets: Dutch International Trading Companies from the 16<sup>th</sup> Century Until the Present. The Hague: Sdu Uitgevers, 2000.
- Jufri, Fikri. "Liem buka suara: Orang banyak salah sangka" [Liem speaks: People have many wrong ideas]. *Tempo*, 31 March 1984, pp. 68–69.
- ——. "Liem Bicara Lagi: 'Saya Masih Kuasa Penuh'" [Liem Talks Again: "I still have full power"]. *Tempo*, 10 March 1990, pp. 76–77.
- Kagda, Shoeb. "Bhakti hits the limelight with Indon asset deals". *Business Times* Singapore, 17 January 2001.
- ——. "Salim Group set to reclaim Indon dominance". *Business Times* (Singapore), 7 January 2002.
- Kahin, Audrey, ed. *Indonesia: The role of the Chinese in shaping modern Indonesian life.* Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program (special issue), 1991.
- Kahin, George McT. Southeast Asia: A Testament. London and New York: Routledge, 2003.
- Kanter, Rosabeth Moss. "Using Networking for Competitive Advantage: The Lippo Group of Indonesia and Hong Kong". *Strategy + Business magazine*, Quarter 3, 1996. <a href="http://www.strategy-business.com/article/17609?gko=17096">http://www.strategy-business.com/article/17609?gko=17096</a> (accessed 15 November 2010).
- Khan, Mushtaq and Jomo K.S., eds. *Rents, Rent-Seeking and Economic Development, Theory and Evidence in Asia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Khanna, Vikram. "Banker, empire builder: Raffles conversation with Mochtar Riady". *Business Times* (Singapore), 8–9 October, 2011.
- Kompas. "Presiden bicara soal kolusi dan monopoli" [President discusses issue of collusion and monopoly]. 25 September 1995.
- Koo Hui Lan. *Madam Wellington Koo*: *An autobiography as told to Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer*. New York: Dial Press, 1943.
- ——. No Feasts Lasts Forever. NY: Quadrangle, 1975.
- Kuntjoro-Jakti, Dorodjatun. "The Political economy of development: The case of Indonesia under the New Order government, 1966-1978". Ph.D. thesis, University of California at Berkeley, 1980.
- Landler, Mark. "Year of living dangerously for a tycoon in Indonesia". *New York Times*, 16 May 1999.
- Lee Han Shih. "Singapore government unveils first major investment in China". *Business Times* (Singapore), 8 November 1992.

- Lee Khoon Choy. *Indonesia: Between Myth and Reality*. Singapore: Federal Publications, 1977.
- ——. A Fragile Nation: The Indonesian Crisis. Singapore: World Scientific, 1999.
- Lee Kuan Yew. *From Third World to First: The Singapore Story:* 1965–2000. New York: Harper Collins, 2000.
- Legge, J.D. *Sukarno: A Political Biography*. 3rd ed. Singapore: Archipelago, 2003. Legge, John. *Indonesia*. 2nd ed. Sydney: Prentice Hall, 1977.
- Lev, Daniel S. *Making Indonesia: Essays on Modern Indonesia in Honor of George McT. Kahin.* Ithaca: Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1996.
- Liddle, William. *Leadership and Culture in Indonesian Politics*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin, 1996.
- ——. "Indonesia's unexpected failure of leadership". In *The Politics of Post-Suharto Indonesia*, edited by Adam Schwartz and Jonathan Paris. New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1999.
- Liefer, Michael. *Dictionary of the Modern Politics of Southeast Asia*, 3rd ed. London and New York, 2001.
- Liem Sioe Liong: Memorial Album in Commemoration of the Permanent Honorary President of the International Association of Fuqing Clansmen Limited. Hong Kong: The International Association of Fuqing Clansmen Limited, 2013.
- Lindsey, Tim, and Helen Pausacker, eds. *Chinese Indonesians: Remembering, Distorting, Forgetting.* Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2005.
- Lipsky, Seth. The Billion Dollar Bubble and Other Stories from the Asian Wall Street Journal. Hong Kong: Dow Jones, 1978.
- Lloyd, Grayson, and Shannon Smith, eds. *Indonesia Today: Challenges of History*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2001.
- Lopez, Leslie. "Guardians of a hydra-like business empire". *Business Times*, 24 November 1995.
- Loughlin, Colleen, S. Marks, Achmad Shauki, and Ningrum Sirait. "Report on Competition Policy in Indonesia". USAID Project No. 0497 0372. November 1999.
- Luthfie, Nukman. "'Kerajaan' Dwi di luar Grup Salim" [Dwi's "kingdom" outside the Salim Group]. *SWA*, April 1995, pp. 26–32.
- Maarif, Syamsul. "Competition Law and Policy in Indonesia". Jakarta, 28 March 2001 <a href="http://www.jftc.go.jp/eacpf/02/indonesia\_r.pdf">http://www.jftc.go.jp/eacpf/02/indonesia\_r.pdf</a>.
- MacIntyre, Andrew. *Business and Politics in Indonesia*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin, with Asian Studies Association of Australia, 1990.
- ——. "The dynamics of economic transformation in Indonesia". New York: Council of Foreign Relations Asia Project Working Paper, July 1995.
- ——. "Funny money in Indonesia". In *Rents, Rent-Seeking and Economic Development, Theory and Evidence in Asia*, edited by Mushtaq Khan and Jomo K.S. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

- Mackie, Jamie. "The government estates". In *Sukarno's Guided Indonesia*, edited by Tan Tjin-Kie. Brisbane: Jacaranda Press, 1967.
- ——. "The commission of four report on corruption". *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* VI, no. 3 (1970).
- ——, ed. *The Chinese in Indonesia: Five essays*. Hong Kong: Heinemann, 1976 (first published by The Australian Institute of International Affairs).
- ——. "Changing economic roles and ethnic identities of the Southeast Asian Chinese: A comparison of Indonesia and Thailand". In *Changing Identities of the Southeast Asian Chinese since World War II*, edited by Jennifer Cushman and Wang Gungwu. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 1988.
- ——. "Property and Power in Indonesia". In *The Politics of Middle Class Indonesia*, edited by Richard Tanter and Kenneth Young. Clayton, Victoria: Centre for Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University, 1990.
- ——. "Towkays and Tycoons: The Chinese in Indonesian Economic Life in the 1920s and 1980s". In *Indonesia: The role of the Chinese in shaping modern Indonesian life*, edited by Audrey Kahin, pp. 83–96. Ithaca: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program (special issue), 1991.
- ——. "Changing patterns of Chinese big business in Southeast Asia". In *Southeast Asian Capitalists*, edited by Ruth McVey. Ithaca: Cornell Southeast Asia Program, 1992.
- ——. "Overseas Chinese Entrepreneurship". *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* 6, no. 1 (May 1992): 41–64.
- -----. "Soothing Indonesia's Resentments". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 10 September 1998.
- ——. "Tackling 'the Chinese problem' ". In *Post-Soeharto Indonesia: Renewal or Chaos?* edited by Geoff Forrester. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, with Australian National University Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, 1999.
- ——. "Five Southeast Asian Chinese Empire-Builders: Commonalities and Differences". In *Chinese Migrants Abroad: Cultural, Educational, and Social Dimensions of the Chinese Diaspora*, edited by M.W. Charney, B. Yeoh, and Tong Chee Kiong. Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2003.
- Magiera, Stephen L. "The Role of Wheat in Indonesia's Food System". U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Economic Report, No. 170, Economic Research Service, 1981.
- ——. "Grain Quality as a Determinant of Wheat Import Demand: The case of Indonesia". U.S. Agency for International Development, Jakarta, April 1993 <a href="http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf\_docs/PNACM520.pdf">http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf\_docs/PNACM520.pdf</a>>.
- Magnis-Suseno, Franz. "Lengser keprabon: New Order leadership, Javanese culture, and the prospects for democracy in Indonesia". In Post-Suharto Indonesia: Renewal or Chaos, edited by Geoff Forrester. Singapore: Institute of Southeast

- Asian Studies and Australian National University Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies; Leiden, KITLV Press, 1999.
- Mallaby, Sebastian. *The World's Banker: A Story of Failed States, Financial Crises, and the Wealth and Poverty of Nations*. New York: Penguin (Council on Foreign Relations Books), 2006.
- Malley, Michael. "Soedjono Humardani and Indonesian-Japanese Relations, 1966–1974". *Indonesia Issue* (Cornell), No. 48 (October 1989): 47–64.
- ——. "A political biography of Major General Soedjono Hoemardani, 1918–1986". MA thesis, Cornell University, 1990.
- Mandal, Sumit. "Strangers who are not foreign". In *The Chinese in Indonesia*, by Pramoedya Ananta Toer, English edition, translated by Max Lane. Singapore: Select Publishing, 2007.
- Manguno, Joseph. "Suharto denies taking payoffs on arms deals". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 23 July 1980.
- ——. "Indonesian-run Firm Buys Flour Mill, Stirs Controversy". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 12 March 1982.
- ———. "Half brother of Suharto wins project". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 20 September 1982.
- —— and S. Karene Witcher. "Suharto relatives, officials gain control of Indonesian flour trade". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 23 November 1981.
- Mapes, Timothy. "Jakarta Sticks with Plan for Giant Bad-Debt Sale". Asian Wall Street Journal, 13 June 2002.
- Maroef, Taufik M. "The Shareholder Settlement Programme: A pragmatic resolution to confront a systemic banking crisis in view of the dysfunctional legal system and tradition of the Republic of Indonesia". Ph.D. dissertation, Leiden University, 2010.
- Masud, Didin Abidin, Paulus Pandiangan, and Umniyati Kowi. "Jalinan Lobi dan Bisnis Sudwikatmono" [Sudwikatmono's Interwoven Lobby and Businesses]. *SWA*, April 1995, pp. 15–21.
- Matsumoto, Yasuyuki. Financial Fragility and Instability in Indonesia. New York: Routledge, 2007.
- May, Brian. *The Indonesian Tragedy*. Singapore: Graham Brash, 2001. (Originally published in 1978, Routledge & Kegan Paul.).
- McBeth, John. "Grains of Truth". Far Eastern Economic Review, 10 September 1998.
- McCarthy, Grainne and I Made Sentana. "IBRA considers selling companies as a whole". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 10 May 2000.
- McDonald, Hamish. Suharto's Indonesia. Australia: Fontana, 1980.
- McGregor, James. "Fujian gets boost from Overseas Chinese Flood of investment tied to ancestral roots yields economic boom". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 4 June 1992.

- McLeod, Ross. "Indonesia's crisis and future prospects". In *Asian Contagion: The Causes and Consequences of a Financial Crisis*, edited by Karl Jackson. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, and Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1999.
- ——. "Government-business relations in Indonesia". In *Reform and recovery in East Asia: The role of the state and economic enterprise*, edited by Peter Drysdale. London: Routledge, 2000.
- ——. "Suharto's Indonesia: A better class of corruption". *The Indonesian Quarterly* 28, no. 1 (2000): 16–27.
- with George Fane. "Banking Collapse and Restructuring in Indonesia, 1997–2001". *Cato Journal*, 2001.
- ——. "After Suharto: Prospects for reform and recovery in Indonesia". Canberra: Australian National University, Department of Economics, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Working Paper 10, 2003.
- McVey, Ruth. "The Beamstenstaat in Indonesia". In *Interpreting Indonesian Politics: Thirteen Contributions to the Debate, 1964–1981,* edited by Ben Anderson and Audrey Kahin. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University, 1982.
- ——, ed. Southeast Asian Capitalists. Ithaca: Cornell Southeast Asia Program, 1992.
- Mellor, William. "Why This Billionaire Wants to Quit". Asia Inc., April 2000.
- Menkhoff, Thomas. "The impact of the new Asian realism on Chinese business networks in Asia-Pacific". University of Bonn; Department of Southeast Asian Studies Working Paper 5, 1999.
- Michener, James. "Chinese success story". Life, 31 December 1951.
- Milton, Giles. *Nathaniel's Nutmeg: How One Man's Courage Changed the Course of History*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1999.
- "Mochtar Riady: Pioneer of modern retail banking". *Globe Asia* 1, no. 6 (July 2007).
- Moh. Arsjad Anwar, Aris Ananta and Ari Kuncoro, eds. *Tributes for Widjojo Nitisastro by friends from 27 foreign countries*. Jakarta: Kompas, 2007.
- Mohamad, Goenawan (principal author). *Celebrating Indonesia: Fifty Years with the Ford Foundation*. Jakarta: Ford Foundation, 2003.
- Montlake, Simon, Grainne McCarthy and I Made Sentana. "Rupiah Falls Sharply After Minister's Remarks". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 12 May 2000.
- Muhaimin, Yahya A. *Bisnis dan Politik: Kebijaksanaan Ekonomi Indonesia*, 1950–1980 [Business and Politics: Indonesian Economic Policy, 1950–1980]. Jakarta: LP3ES, 1991.
- ———. *Perkembangan militer dalam politik di Indonesia,* 1945–1966 [Military expansion in Indonesian politics, 1945–1966]. 2nd ed. Yogyakarta: Gadja Mada University Press, 2002.
- Mulcahy, John. "On the expansion trail". Far Eastern Economic Review, 16 April 1987.

- Mulder, Niels. Mysticism in Java: Ideology in Indonesia. Amsterdam: Pepin, 1998.
- Mulholland, Jeremy and Ken Thomas. "The Price of Rice". *Inside Indonesia*, No. 58, April–June 1999.
- Multatuli. *Max Havelaar, or the Coffee Auctions of the Dutch Trading Company*. London: Penguin, 1987 (first published 1860).
- Nuranto, Nobertus. "The evolution of Chinese business under the New Order in Indonesia: Four case studies". MA thesis, Cornell University, 1990.
- O'Rourke, Kevin. *Reformasi: The Struggle for Power in Post-Soeharto Indonesia*. London: Allen & Unwin, 2002.
- Onghokham. "Reforming a diffuse and profiteering martial elite". Far Eastern Economic Review, 24 October 1985, pp. 28–29.
- ——. "Chinese capitalism in Dutch Java". *Southeast Asian Studies* (Kyoto University) 27, no. 2 (September 1989).
- ——. The Thugs, the Curtain Thief, and the Sugar Lord: Power, Politics, and Culture in Colonial Java. Jakarta: Metafor, 2003.
- ——. "Soeharto and the Javanese tradition of monarchy". *Indonesia in the Soeharto Years: Issues, Incidents and Images.* Jakarta: Lontar, 2005.
- Overseas Chinese Business Networks in Asia. Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, East Asia Analytical Unit. Canberra: Australian government, 1995.
- Pabotinggi, Mochtar. "Indonesia: Historicizing the New Order's legitimacy dilemma". In *Political Legitimacy in Southeast Asia: The Quest for Moral Authority*, edited by Muthiah Alagappa. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1995.
- Pan, Lynn. Sons of the Yellow Emperor: A History of the Chinese Diaspora. New York: Kodansha, 1990.
- ——, general ed. *The Encyclopedia of the Chinese Overseas*. Singapore: Chinese Heritage Centre, 1998.
- Pangestu, Mari. "The role of the private sector in Indonesia: Deregulation and Privatisation". Jakarta: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, November 1990.
- ——. "An Economic Agenda for Indonesia". Asian Wall Street Journal, 16 June 1992.
- Panglaykim, J. and I. Palmer. "Entrepreneurship and Commercial Risks: The Case of a Schumpeterian Business in Indonesia". Singapore: Institute of Business Studies, Nanyang University Occasional Papers 2, 1970.
- Pearson, Stuart. *Bittersweet: The Memoir of a Chinese Indonesian Family in the Twentieth Century.* Singapore: National University of Singapore Press, 2008.
- Plunkett, H.H., W.E. Morgan and J.L. Pomeroy. "Regulation of the Indonesian Cement Industry". *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 33, no. 1 (April 1997).
- Pomeroy, Jacqueline. "Measuring costs and benefits of soymeal deregulation in Indonesia, 1991–1994". Paper presented in seminar on Building on Success: Maximising the gains from deregulation, Jakarta, 26–28 April 1995.

- Post, Peter. "On bicycles and textiles: Japan, South China and the Hokchia-Henghua entrepreneurs". In *South China: State, Culture and Social Change during the 20th Century*, edited by L.M. Douw and P. Post. Amsterdam: Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, Verhandelingen, Afd, 1996.
- ——. "The study of Chinese business in the modern history of Indonesia: Themes and Prospects". In *Zhongguo Shangye Shi* [Chinese Business History] Vol. 14, no. 2 (Fall 2004) <a href="https://www.umassd.edu/cas/history/fall04cbh.pdf">www.umassd.edu/cas/history/fall04cbh.pdf</a>>.
- ——. "The Oei Tiong Ham Concern and the change of regimes in Indonesia, 1931–1950". In *Chinese Indonesians and Regime Change*, edited by Marleen Dieleman, J. Koning and P. Post. Lieden: Brill, 2011.
- —— and Elly Touwen-Bouwsma, eds. *Japan, Indonesia and the War: Myths and Realities*. Leiden: KITLV, 1997.
- Pour, Julius. "Benny Moerdani: Profile of a Soldier Statesman". Translated by Tim Scott. Jakarta: Yayasan Kejuangan Panglima Besar, 1993.
- Pramoedya Ananta Toer. *Hoakiau di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Penerbit Garba Budaya, 1998. First published by Penerbit Bintang Press, Jakarta in 1960. English ed.: *The Chinese in Indonesia*. Translated by Max Lane. Singapore: Select Publishing, 2007.
- Prawiro, Radius. *Indonesia's Struggle for Economic Development: Pragmatism in Action*. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Probosutedjo. *Visi dan liku-liku keberhasilan sebagai pengusaha nasionalis* [The vision and twists and turns of success of a national entrepreneur]. Jakarta: Gemah Ripa, 1999.
- with Alberthiene Endah. *Saya dan Mas Harto: Memoir Romantika Probosutedjo* [Me and brother Harto]. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 2010.
- Prystay, Cris. "Philippine tycoon can cap a career with PLDT Deal". Asian Wall Street Journal, 7 June 2002.
- Pura, Raphael. "Indonesia Banker Shelves Plan to Buy Lance's Bank Stock". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 9 September 1977.
- ——. "Suharto Family Tied to Indonesian Oil Trade". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 26 November 1986.
- ——. "Pertamina wins its legal battle over deposits". Asian Wall Street Journal, 4 December 1992.
- ——. "Timber tycoon confronts his critics". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 27 August 1993.
- ——. "Stamina and Success Mark Fuzhou Chinese Diaspora". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 8 June 1994.
- ——. "Plywood Power: Bob Hasan Builds an Empire in the Forest". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 20 January 1995.
- ——. "Indonesians Debate Moves To Restrain Giant Firms". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 4 July 1995.

- ——. "Salim Group Unveils Broad Restructuring". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 16 July 1997.
- —— and Richard Borsuk. "Professor Placed in Eye of Astra Storm". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 18 December 1992.
- —— and Richard Borsuk. "Suharto's Son Lashes at Finance Minister". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 5 November 1997.
- Purcell, Victor. The Overseas Chinese in Southeast Asia. Oxford University Press, 1980.
- Purdey, Jemma. "Anti-Chinese violence in Indonesia, 1996–1999". Singapore: ASAA Southeast Asia Publication Series, 2006.
- Rae, Ian and Morgen Witzel. *The Overseas Chinese of South East Asia: History, Culture, Business.* Basingstoke, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- Raj, Conrad. "Singapore court battle looms for 2 prominent Indonesian tycoons". *Business Times*, 20 September 2001.
- Ransom, David. "Ford Country: Building an elite for Indonesia". In *The Trojan Horse: A Radical Look at Foreign Aid*, edited by Steve Weissman, with members of the Pacific Studies Center and the North American Congress on Latin America, rev. ed., pp. 93–116. Palo Alto, California: Ramparts Press, 1975.
- Ravenhill, John, ed. *The Political Economy of East Asia 3: Singapore, Indonesia, Malaysia, The Philippines and Thailand*. Vol. 1. Aldershot, UK: Edward Elgar, 1995.
- Reid. Anthony. "'Outsider' Status and Economic Success in Suharto's Indonesia".

  Paper presented at the workshop "Chinese Indonesians: The Way Ahead",
  Australian National University, Canberra, 15–16 February 1999.
- "Risjadson Group: Expansion step blocked by crisis". Indonesian Commercial Newsletter, 27 April 1998.
- Robertson-Snape, Fiona. "Corruption, collusion and nepotism in Indonesia". *Third World Quarterly* 20, no. 3 (1999): 589–602.
- Robison, Richard. "Towards a class analysis of the Indonesian military bureaucratic state". *Indonesia*, No. 25. Cornell University Press, April 1978.
- ——. "Capitalism and the bureaucratic state in Indonesia, 1965–1975". Microfilm. Ph.D. thesis, The University of Sydney, 1979.
- ——. "The Liem Group: From domestic to international corporate operations in Asia". Paper presented at the Workshop on Indigenous Multinationals and the Role of the Family Firm in the Pacific Basin. Canberra, Australian National University, 1 September 1983.
- ——. *Indonesia: The Rise of Capital*. Sydney: Allen and Unwin/Asian Studies Association of Australia, 1986.
- ——. "Authoritarian states, capital-owning classes, and the politics of newly industrializing countries: The case of Indonesia". *World Politics* 41, no. 1 (October 1988): 52–74.

- ——. "Power and Economy in Suharto's Indonesia". *Journal of Contemporary Asia Publishers* (Manila and Wollongong), 1990.
- ——. "Industrialization and the economic and political development of capital: The case of Indonesia". In *Southeast Asian Capitalists*, edited by Ruth McVey. Ithaca: Cornell, 1992.
- ——. "Indonesia: Tensions in state and regime." In *Southeast Asia in the 1990s:*Authoritarianism, Democracy and Capitalism, edited by Kevin Hewison, Richard Robison and Garry Rodan. Australia: Allen & Unwin, 1993.
- —— and Vedi Hadiz. *Reorganising Power in Indonesia: The Politics of Oligarchy in an Age of Markets.* London: Routledge Curzon, 2004.
- ———, Kevin Hewison and Richard Higgott, eds. *South East Asia in the 1980s: The Politics of Economic Crisis.* Sydney, London, Boston: Allen & Unwin, 1987.
- Roeder, O.G. *The Smiling General: President Soeharto of Indonesia*. Jakarta: Gunung Agung, 1969.
- -----. "Chinese 'impudence'". Far Eastern Economic Review, 7 May 1973.
- Roham, Abujamin. *Bustanil Arifin: Kaya hati, dermawan harta* [Bustanil Arifin: Generous and wealthy philanthropist]. Festschrift in honor of Bustanil Arifin, former Minister of Cooperatives and Head of National Logistics Agency. Jakarta: Privately published, 2003.
- Roosa, John. *Pretext for Mass Murder: The September 30th Movement and Suharto's Coup d'etat in Indonesia.* Madison: University of Wisconsin, 2006.
- Rosser, Andrew. *The Politics of Economic Liberalisation in Indonesia: State, Market and Power*. U.K.: Curzon, 2002.
- Rowley, Anthony. "Birth of a multinational". Far Eastern Economic Review, 17 April 1983.
- ——. "Purchase by proxy: Indonesia's Liem Sioe Liong makes a low-profile move in to HK banking with a strong US partner". Far Eastern Economic Review, 15 November 1984.
- Rush, James. "Placing the Chinese in Java on the eve of the twentieth century". Cornell University Southeast Asian Studies. *Indonesia*. Special edition, July 1991.
- Sacerdoti, Guy R. "Bulog archipelago under fire". Far Eastern Economic Review, 24 February 1978.
- ——. "A Made-in-Indonesia Controversy". Far Eastern Economic Review, 15 February 1980.
- ——. "High oil profits permit a change in financing strategy". *Far Eastern Economic Review*, 4–10 April 1980.
- ———. "Litigation: The revelations of a widow: The Singapore court case into who owns a former Pertamina's official fortune takes on a new turn and the dispute promises to drag on". Far Eastern Economic Review, 1–7 August 1980, p. 112.

- Sage, Lazuardi Adi. *Dari Wuryantoro ke sineplek: Biografi popular kisah sukses Sudwikatmono* [From Wuryantoro to cinema: A popular biography of Sudwikatmono and his success story]. Jakarta: Trendi Media, 1994.
- Sastrosatomo, Soedarpo. "Recollections of My Career". *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 30, no. 1 (April 1994). Reprinted in *Recollections: The Indonesian Economy*, 1950s–1990s, edited by Thee Kian Wie. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- Sato, Yuri. "The Salim Group in Indonesia: The development and behavior of the largest conglomerate in Southeast Asia". *Developing Economies* XXXI, no. 4 (December 1993).
- ——. "The development of business groups in Indonesia: 1967–1989". In *Approaching Suharto's Indonesia from the Margins*, edited by Takashi Shiraishi, pp. 101–53. Ithaca, NY: Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1994.
- ——. "Corporate governance in Indonesia: A study on governance of business groups". In *The Role of Governance in Asia*, edited by Yasutami Shimomura. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, with Japan Institute of International Affairs and Asean Foundation, 2003.
- ——. "Post-crisis economic reform in Indonesia: Policy for intervening in ownership in historical perspective". IDE Research Paper No. 4, September 2003.
- ——. "The decline of conglomerates in post-Soeharto Indonesia: The case of Salim Group". *Taiwan Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 1, no. 1 (2004): 19–43.
- ——. "Bank restructuring and financial institution reform in Indonesia". *The Developing Economies* XLIII, no. 1 (March 2005): 91–120.
- Sawitri, Isma. "Om Liem Boleh Bersenang-senang" [Om Liem can be happy]. *Tempo*, 10 March 1990, pp. 68–71.
- Schuman, Michael. *The Miracle: The Epic Story of Asia's Quest for Wealth*. New York: Harper Collins, 2009.
- Schwarz, Adam. "Wavering alliance". Far Eastern Economic Review, 25 October 1990.
- ——. "Empire of the son: Indonesian patriarch prepares to hand over reins of Salim Group". Far Eastern Economic Review, 14 March 1991.
- ——. A Nation in Waiting: Indonesia's Search for Stability. 2nd ed. St Leonards, NSW: Allen & Unwin, 1999.
- —— and Jonathan Paris, eds. *The Politics of Post-Suharto Indonesia*. New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1999.
- Seagrave, Sterling. Lords of the Rim: The Invisible Empire of the Overseas Chinese. London: Bantam, 1995.
- Sender, Henny. "Inside the Overseas Chinese Network". *Institutional Investor*, 1 September 1991.

- ———. "Eye of the scandal: What is Lippo? Not the bank its founder had in mind". *Far Eastern Economic Review*, 31 October 1996.
- Shaplen, Robert. A Turning Wheel: Three Decades of the Asian Revolution as Witnessed by a Correspondent for the New Yorker. New York: Random House, 1979.
- Shari, Michael. "Can Anthony Salim get out of this corner?". BusinessWeek, 9 March 1998.
- ——. "Suharto gives a little and gets a lot". BusinessWeek International, 6 April 1998.
- ——. "A tycoon under siege: How Anthony Salim is fighting to save his family's assets and clout". *Business Week*, 28 September 1998.
- ——. "Indonesia's Bailout Plan: A Partial Success". *BusinessWeek*, 10 March 2003.
- -----. "First Pacific: Take Two". BusinessWeek, 12 May 2003.
- Sheng, Andrew. From Asian to Global Financial Crisis: An Asian Regulator's View of Unfettered Finance in the 1990s and 2000s. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Sherbin, Robert. "First Pacific is converting some skeptics". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 27 March 1990.
- Shimomura, Yasutami, ed. *The Role of Governance in Asia*. Asian Development Experience Vol. 2. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, with Japan Institute of International Affairs and ASEAN Foundation, 2003.
- Shin, Yoon Hwan. "Demystifying the capitalist state, political patronage, bureaucratic interests, and capitalist-in-formation in Suharto's Indonesia". Ph.D. thesis. Yale University, 1989.
- ——.. "Role of elites in creating capitalist hegemony in post-oil boom Indonesia". In *Indonesia: The role of the Chinese in shaping modern Indonesian life*, edited by Audrey Kahin, pp. 127–43. Cornell University Southeast Asia Program, 1991 (special issue).
- Shiraishi, Takashi, ed. *Approaching Suharto's Indonesia from the Margins*. Ithaca, NY: Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1994.
- Simpson, Bradley. *Economists with Guns: Authoritarian Development and US-Indonesian Relations*, 1960–1968. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008.
- Siregar, Liston, and Susanto Pudjomartono. "Pulang Kampung, Setelah 30 Tahun" [Returning home, after 30 years]. *Tempo*, 24 November 1990, pp. 32–26.
- Siregar, Sori Ersa and Kencana Tirta Widya. *Liem Sioe Liong: Dari Futching ke Mancanegara*. [Liem Sioe Liong: From Fuqing to Multinational]. Jakarta: Pustaka Merdeka, 1989.
- Smith, Benjamin. "'If I do these things, they will throw me out': Economic reform and the collapse of Indonesia's New Order". *Journal of International Affairs* (Columbia University) 57, no. 1 (Fall 2003).
- Smith, Roger M., ed. *Southeast Asia: Documents of Political Development and Change.* Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1974.

- Soeharto: Pikiran, ucapan dan tindakan saya: Otobiografi seperti dipaparkan kepada G. Dwipayana dan Ramadhan K.H. Jakarta: Citra Lamtoro Gung Persada, 1989. English ed.: Soeharto: My Thoughts, Words and Deeds; An Autobiography, as told to G. Dwipanyana and Ramadhan K.H. Jakarta: Citra Lamtoro Gung Persada, 1991.
- Soesastro, Hadi. *The Indonesian Economy: Recent Developments.* Jakarta: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, November 1990.
- —— and Clara Joewono, eds. *The Inclusive Regionalist: A Festschrift dedicated to Jusuf Wanandi*. Jakarta: Centre for Strategic and International Studies, 2007.
- ———, Anthony Smith and Han Mui Ling, eds. *Governance in Indonesia: Challenges facing the Megawati Presidency*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- Soetriyono, Eddy. *Kisah Sukses Liem Sioe Liong* [Liem Sioe Liong's success story]. Jakarta: Indomedia, 1989.
- Solomon, Jay. "On the outs: Salim Group's Suharto ties make it target of retaliation". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 28 May 1998.
- ——. "Unorthodox Cleric: Riot Suspect in Jakarta is a Man of Many Convictions". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 28 July 1998.
- ——. "Habibie's plan for asset sales worries IMF". Asian Wall Street Journal, 27 October 1998.
- ——. "Proposal aims to boost Ethnic-Indonesian business plan perceived as reaction to Chinese Dominance". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 11 November 1998.
- ———. "Second wind: Salim Group, Nearly sunk, now expands across Asia". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 13 January 2000.
- ——. "When investing in Indonesia, don't forget perhaps the most important factor: Politics". *Wall Street Journal*, 8 May 2000.
- ——. "Jakarta Begins to Sell Salim Assets". Asian Wall Street Journal, 1 August 2000.
- ——. "IMF Expresses Concern with Jakarta's Demands". Asian Wall Street Journal, 15 November 2000.
- Stern, Joseph. "The rise and fall of the Indonesian economy". Kennedy School of Government, Harvard Faculty research working paper series, June 2003.
- Stiles, T.J. *The First Tycoon: The Epic Life of Cornelius Vanderbilt*. New York: Alfred Knopf, 2009.
- Studwell, Joe. *Asian Godfathers: Money and Power in Hong Kong and South-East Asia.* London: Profile Books, 2007.
- Sudwikatmono. "Manajemen 3 SA (Catatan Seorang Pengusaha)" [3 'SA' management]. In *Manajemen Presiden Soeharto*, edited by Riant Nugroho Dwidjowijoto, pp. LXXII–LXXIII. Jakarta: Yayasan Bina Generasi Bangsa, 1996.

- Sukarno. *An Autobiography*: As told to Cindy Adams. Hong Kong: Gunung Agung, 1965.
- Sumarkidjo, Atmadji. "The rise and fall of the generals". In *Indonesia Today: Challenges of History*, edited by Grayson Lloyd and Shannon Smith. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. 2001.
- Sumarlin. "Ir. Tunky Ariwibowo: seorang pekerja keras, jujur, loyal dan tekun mengabdi tugas" [Tunky Ariwibowo: A hardworking, honest, loyal and diligent, dutiful 'servant']. In *Dalam Kenangan Tunky Ariwibowo*, edited by Astuti Ariwibowo. Jakarta: Privately published, 2005.
- Sung Chek Mei. 林绍良传: *Lin Shao Liang Zhuan* [in Chinese]. "Who's Who in South East Asia: The career of Liem Sioe Liong a prominent entrepreneur in contemporary Indonesia". Hong Kong: South East Asia Research Institute, 1988.
- Suryadinata, Leo. "Chinese economic elites in Indonesia". In *Changing Identities of the Southeast Asian Chinese since World War II*, edited by Jennifer Cushman and Wang Gungwu. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 1988.
- ——. *Prominent Chinese Indonesians: Biographical Sketches*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1995.
- ——. The Culture of the Chinese Minority in Indonesia. Singapore: Times Book International, 1997.
- ——, ed. *Southeast Asia's Chinese Businesses in an Era of Globalization*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2006.
- ———, ed. *Ethnic Chinese in Contemporary Indonesia*. Singapore: Chinese Heritage Centre and Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2008.
- ———, ed. *Southeast Asian Personalities of Chinese Descent: A Biographical Dictionary*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2012.
- Sutriningrum, Indyah. "Om Liem I say white, you write red". *Bisnis Indonesia*, 24 November 1997.
- Tahiya, Julius. *Horizon Beyond: Entrepreneurs of Asia*. Singapore: Times Books International, 1995.
- Tan, Mely. "The social and cultural dimensions of the role of ethnic Chinese in Indonesian society". In *Indonesia*, pp. 113–25. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University (special issue), 1991.
- Tan, Thomas Tsu-wee. *Your Chinese Roots: The Overseas Chinese Story*. Singapore: Times Books International, 1986.
- Tan Tjin-Kie. "Sukarnian economics". In *Sukarno's Guided Indonesia*, edited by Tan Tjin-Kie. Brisbane: Jacaranda Press, 1967.
- ———, ed. Sukarno's Guided Indonesia. Brisbane: Jacaranda Press, 1967.
- Tangkudung, Audrey. "Sudwikatmono: Becoming a giant through partnership". *Sunday Observer*, 11 January 1998.
- Tanter, Richard and Kenneth Young, eds. The Politics of Middle Class Indonesia.

- Clayton, Victoria: Centre for Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University, 1990.
- Tanzer, Andrew. "First Pacific's Pearls", Forbes, 13 February 1995.
- ——. "The Amazing Mr Kuok". Forbes, 28 July 1997.
- Tarrant, Bill. *Reporting Indonesia: The Jakarta Post Story, 1983–2008.* Singapore and Jakarta: Equinox. 2008.
- Tee Ming San. *Lin Shaoliang chuan: Nanyang sou fu de teng fei he kun jing* [A biography of Lin Shaoliang: The rise and fall of Southeast Asia's wealthiest]. Hong Kong: Notable, 1999.
- The Sampoerna Legacy: A Family and Business History. Conceived by Michelle Sampoerna; written and illustrated by Diana Hollingsworth Gessler. Privately published, 2007.
- Thee Kian Wie. "Reflections on the New Order 'Miracle'". In Indonesia Today: Challenges of History, edited by Grayson Lloyd and Shannon Smith. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2001.
- ———, ed. *Recollections: The Indonesian Economy, 1950s–1990s.* Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2003.
- ——. "The Indonesian government's economic policies towards the ethnic Chinese: Beyond economic nationalism?". In *Southeast Asia's Chinese Businesses in an Era of Globalization*, edited by Leo Suryadinata. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2006.
- Thomas, K.D. "Political and economic instability: the Gestapu and its aftermath". In *Sukarno's Guided Indonesia*, edited by Tan Tjin-Kie. Brisbane: Jacaranda Press, 1967.
- —— and J. Panglaykim. "Indonesia's Development Cabinet, Background to the Current Problems and the Five-Year Plan". *Asian Survey* 9, no. 4 (April 1969): 223.
- Timmer, Peter. "Wheat Flour Consumption in Indonesia". *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* (Canberra) 7, no. 1 (March 1971): 78–95.
- Triyanto, Gatot, K. Karsadi and R. Wiranto. "Om Liem: Dari Tapos meluruskan isu kolusi" [Om Liem: Straightening out the issue of collusion from Tapos]. *Gatra*, 7 October 1995, pp. 70–71.
- Turner, Sarah. *Indonesia's Small Entrepreneurs: Trading on the Margins*. London: Routledge, 2003.
- —— and Pamela Allen. "Chinese Indonesians in a changing nation: Pressures of ethnicity and identity". *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* 48, no. 1 (April 2007): 112–27.
- Twang Peck Yang. The Chinese Business Elite in Indonesia and the Transition to Independence, 1940–1950. Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Van der Kroef, J.M. Indonesia Since Sukarno. Singapore: Asia Pacific Press, 1971.
- Van Dijk, Kees. *A Country in Despair: Indonesia between 1997 and 2000.* Leiden: KITLV Press, 2001.

- Vandenbosch, Amry. *The Dutch East Indies: Its Government, Problems and Politics*. University of California Press, 1941 First ed. 1933, published by Wm. Eerdmans.
- Vatikiotis, Michael. *Indonesian Politics under Suharto: Order, Development and Pressure for Change.* London and New York: Routledge, 1993.
- ——. "Indonesian Chinese". In *The Encyclopedia of the Chinese Overseas*, edited by Lynn Pan. Singapore: Chinese Heritage Centre, 1998.
- ——. "Tycoon is back, with a hunger; Salim rebuilds crumbled empire". *International Herald Tribune*, 20 November 2004.
- Verchere, Ian. "Changing world of Robert Kuok". Insight, August 1978.
- ——. "Chin: Thailand's banking genius". *Insight*, June 1978.
- ——. "Liem Sioe Liong: Suharto's secret agent". Insight, May 1978.
- ——. "Mochtar Riady's Chinatown beat". Insight, April 1978.
- Vickers, Adrian. *A History of Modern Indonesia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- ——. "The New Order: keeping up appearances". In *Indonesia Today: Challenges of History*, edited by Grayson Lloyd and Shannon Smith. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2001.
- Waldman, Peter, Marcus Brauchli and Jay Solomon. "Suharto family missed out on a fortune: Business blunders outweighed influence in attempts to amass wealth". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 4 January 1999.
- Wall Street Journal. "Indonesia Cement Plant Owners Line up \$120 Million Bank Loan". 13 October 1981.
- Waluyo, Dwitri. "Persahabatan empat decade" [A four-decade friendship]. *Gatra*, 7 October 1995, pp. 72–73.
- Wanandi, Jusuf. Shades of Grey: A Political Memoir of Modern Indonesia, 1965–1998. Jakarta: Equinox, 2012.
- Wanandi, Sofyan. "The Post-Soeharto business environment". In *Post-Soeharto Indonesia: Renewal or Chaos?*, edited by Geoff Forrester. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies with Australian National University, 1999.
- Wang, Yeu-Farn. "Chinese entrepreneurs in Southeast Asia: Historical roots and modern significance". Stockholm University Centre for Pacific Asia Studies, Working Paper 34, May 1994.
- *Warta Ekonomi.* "Kami Besar Bukan Karena Dekat Dengan Pak Harto" [We are big not because we were close to Pak Harto]. 21 February 1994, pp. 43–54.
- Weidenbaum, Murray and S. Hughes. *The Bamboo Network*. New York: Martin Kessler, The Free Press, 1996.
- Weissman, Stephen, ed., with members of the Pacific Studies Center and the North American Congress on Latin America. *The Trojan Horse: A Radical Look at Foreign Aid*. Rev. ed. Palo Alto: Ramparts Press, 1975.
- Wessel, Ingrid, ed. *Democratisation in Indonesia after the Fall of Suharto*. Berlin: Logos, 2005.

- —— and Georgia Wimhofer, eds. *Violence in Indonesia*. Hamburg: Abera-Verl, 2001.
- Widhardin, Irene, Deden Setiawan, J.B. Soesetiyo, R. Nurjaman, S. Merwanto and R. Noor. "Ambisi Salim kuasai bisnis makanan" [Salim ambition to dominate the food business]. *Warta Ekonomi*, 13 June 1994, pp. 14–17.
- Willmott, Donald Earl. *The Chinese of Semarang: A Changing Minority Community in Indonesia*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1960.
- Wilson, Keeley and Peter Williamson. "First Pacific Company: Building an Asian Conglomerate". INSEAD Euro-Asia Centre, 1999, Case 399-144-1.
- Winters, Jeffrey. Power in Motion. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1996.
- Witcher, S. Karene and Joseph Manguno. "Suharto received kickbacks, affidavit charges". *Asian Wall Street Journal*, 17 July 1980.
- Wolfe, Tom. The Bonfire of the Vanities. New York: Farrer, Straus Giroux, 1987.
- World Bank East Asia Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Unit. "Combating Corruption in Indonesia: Enhancing Accountability for Development". Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 2003.
- Xiao Liu. *Lin Wen Jing: Ta gai bian le jia xiang* [He Changed His Home: Fuqing's Lin Wen Jing Returns After 18 Years]. Hong Kong: Takungpao Publishing, 2005.
- Yap, Piet. The Grains of My Life. Singapore: Privately published, 2010.
- Yeung Yue-Man and David K.Y. Chu, eds. Fujian: A Coastal Province in Transition and Transformation. Hong Kong: Chinese University Press, 2000.
- Yong, C.F. *Tan Kah-Kee: The Making of an Overseas Chinese Legend*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Yong Mun Cheong. *The Indonesian Revolution and the Singapore Connection*: 1945–1949. Leiden: KITLV, 2003.
- Yoshihara, Kunio. *The Rise of Ersatz Capitalism in South-East Asia*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- ———, ed. *Oei Tiong Ham Concern: The First Business Empire of Southeast Asia.* Kyoto University: The Center for Southeast Asian Studies, 1989.
- ——. Building a Prosperous Southeast Asia: From Ersatz to Echt Capitalism. U.K.: Curzon, 1999.
- Yoshino, Michael and Carin-Isabel Knoop. "First Pacific Company Limited: From Letters of Credit to Personal Communications Networks". Retired Case Study 9-396-139. HBS Archives, Baker Library Historical Collections, Harvard Business School, 1995.