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Regional Dynamics in a Decentralized Indonesia

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The College's **Department of Political and Social Change (PSC)** focuses on domestic politics, social processes and state-society relationships in Asia and the Pacific, and has a long-established interest in Indonesia.

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Indonesia Update Series

Regional Dynamics in a Decentralized Indonesia

EDITED BY
HAL HILL



INSTITUTE OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES

Singapore

In memory of Dr Thee Kian Wie

As this book was in preparation, one of Indonesia's most remarkable intellectuals, Dr Thee Kian Wie, passed away.

Kian Wie was a close friend of and mentor to many of the contributors to this volume. We therefore dedicate this volume to his memory, acknowledging his generous friendship, his boundless enthusiasm, his outstanding contribution to the Indonesian research and policy communities, and his commitment to public service. We will miss him.



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Hal Hill

Canberra, March 2014

Glossary

<i>adat</i>	custom or tradition, customary or traditional law
APBD	<i>anggaran pendapatan dan belanja daerah</i> (subnational government budget)
Apindo	Asosiasi Pengusaha Indonesia (Indonesian Employers Association)
Bappenas	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Planning Agency)
BKN	Badan Kepegawaian Negara (State Civil Service Agency)
BKSP	Badan Kerjasama Pembangunan (Development Cooperation Agency)
BOT	build-operate-transfer
BPD	Badan Perwakilan Desa, renamed Badan Permusyawaratan Desa in 2004 (Village Deliberative Council)
BPK	Badan Pemeriksa Keuangan (State Audit Agency)
BPN	Badan Pertanahan Nasional (National Land Agency)
BPS	Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia)
BRR	Badan Rehabilitasi dan Rekonstruksi (Aceh-Nias Rehabilitation and Reconstruction Agency)
<i>bupati</i>	district head
<i>camat</i>	subdistrict head
CDD	community-driven development
D&D	decentralization and democratization
Daerah Istimewa	Special Territory
DAK	Dana Alokasi Khusus (Special Purpose Fund)
<i>dana otsus</i>	special autonomy funds
<i>dapil</i>	<i>daerah pemilihan</i> (voting district)
DAU	Dana Alokasi Umum (General Purpose Fund)
DBH	Dana Bagi Hasil (Revenue Sharing Fund)
DFID	Department for International Development
<i>distrik</i>	subdistrict (Papua)

DKI	Daerah Khusus Ibukota (Special Capital Region)
DPD	Dewan Perwakilan Daerah (Regional Representative Council)
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People's Representative Council), the national parliament
DPRD	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah (Regional People's Representative Council), regional parliament
EGI	Economic Governance Index
ESRC	Economic and Social Research Council
FE	fixed effects
Fitra	Forum Indonesia untuk Transparansi Anggaran (Indonesian Forum for Budget Transparency)
GAM	Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (Free Aceh Movement)
GDP	gross domestic product
GeRAK	Gerakan Rakyat Anti Korupsi (Movement against Corruption)
Gerindra	Gerakan Indonesia Raya (Greater Indonesia Movement Party)
Golkar	Golongan Karya (the state political party under the New Order, and one of the major post-New Order parties)
<i>gotong royong</i>	mutual assistance
GRP	gross regional product
HDI	Human Development Index
<i>hibah</i>	grant
Inpres	Instruksi Presiden (Presidential Instruction), a program of special grants from the central government
Inpres Desa Tertinggal	Special Presidential Program for Poor Villages
Inpres Kabupaten	Special Presidential Program for Districts
Inpres Sekolah Dasar	Special Presidential Program for Primary Schools
IPAC	Institute for Policy Analysis of Conflict
Ipeda	land tax
Jabodetabek	Jakarta and the surrounding metropolitan area, including Bogor, Depok, Tangerang and Bekasi
Jamkesda	Jaminan Kesehatan Daerah (Regional Health Insurance for the Poor)
Jamkesmas	Jaminan Kesehatan Masyarakat (National Health Insurance for the Poor)
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
<i>kabupaten</i>	district
Kadin	Kamar Dagang dan Industri (Chamber of Commerce and Industry)
<i>kampung</i>	village
<i>kawasan hutan</i>	forest lands, the Indonesian forest estate
<i>kawedanan</i>	administrative unit between a district (<i>kabupaten</i>) and a subdistrict (<i>kecamatan</i>)

KDP	Kecamatan Development Program
<i>kecamatan</i>	subdistrict
<i>kelurahan</i>	village
<i>kepala daerah</i>	regional head
<i>kepala desa</i>	village head
KHL	Kebutuhan Hidup Layak (Workers Decent Basic Needs Index)
Kopassus	Komando Pasukan Khusus (Special Forces Command)
<i>kota</i>	city, municipality
KPA	Komite Peralihan Aceh (Aceh Transitional Committee)
KPK	Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi (Corruption Eradication Commission)
KPPOD	Komite Pemantauan Pelaksanaan Otonomi Daerah (Regional Autonomy Watch)
KPU	Komisi Pemilihan Umum (General Elections Commission)
KPUD	Komisi Pemilihan Umum Daerah (Regional Elections Commission)
LPI	Logistics Performance Index
LRRD	linking relief, rehabilitation and development
<i>lurah</i>	village head (appointed civil servant)
Masyumi	Majelis Syuro Muslimin Indonesia (Indonesian Muslim Consultative Council)
<i>merdeka</i>	independence
MOU	memorandum of understanding
MP3EI	Masterplan Percepatan dan Perluasan Pembangunan Ekonomi Indonesia (Masterplan for the Acceleration and Expansion of Indonesia's Economic Development)
MPR	Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People's Consultative Assembly)
MRP	Majelis Rakyat Papua (Papuan People's Council)
<i>musrenbang</i>	<i>musyawarah perencanaan pembangunan</i> (development planning meeting)
<i>musyawarah</i>	consensus
<i>nagari</i>	village community (Minangkabau, West Sumatra)
NER	net enrolment rate
<i>noken</i>	traditional bag woven from bark that Papuan highlanders use as a carry-all; also refers to a diverse range of largely unregulated voting practices that share two features: voting by consensus, in which communities (or community leaders) come to an agreement before the poll on how everyone will vote, and an absence of any marking of ballots
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OLS	ordinary least squares

OPM	Organisasi Papua Merdeka (Free Papua Movement)
PAD	<i>pendapatan asli daerah</i> (own-source revenue, locally generated revenue)
PBB	<i>pajak bumi dan bangunan</i> (land and buildings tax)
PCI	Provincial Competitiveness Index
PD	Partai Demokrat (Democrat Party), the party led by President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono
PDAM	<i>perusahaan daerah air minum</i> (local water enterprise)
PDIP	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle), the party led by former president Megawati Sukarnoputri
<i>pemekaran</i>	'blossoming', referring to the process of subdivision of administrative units
Perdasus	Peraturan Daerah Khusus (Special Regional Regulation)
<i>pilkada</i>	<i>pemilihan kepala daerah</i> (elections for regional heads of government)
PISA	Programme for International Student Assessment
PNPM	Program Nasional Pemberdayaan Masyarakat (National Community Empowerment Program)
Podes	Potensi Desa (Village Potential), a BPS survey of village economic status
PP	<i>peraturan presiden</i> (presidential regulation)
PIIP	Program Pembangunan Infrastruktur Perdesaan (Rural Infrastructure Development Program)
PPP	Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party)
PPP	purchasing power parity
Prospek	Program Strategis Pembangunan Ekonomi dan Kelembagaan Kampung (Strategic Village Economic and Institutional Development Program), Papua
<i>puskesmas</i>	<i>pusat kesehatan masyarakat</i> (community health centre, local public clinic)
<i>qanun</i>	regulation passed by the Aceh provincial parliament or one of the Aceh district parliaments
REDD+	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Degradation
<i>reformasi</i>	reform (used to characterize post-New Order Indonesian society and politics)
Respek	Rencana Strategis Pembangunan Kampung (Strategic Village Development Plan), Papua
RTRW	<i>rencana tata ruang wilayah</i> (regional spatial plan)
Sakernas	Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional (National Labour Force Survey)
SD	Sekolah Dasar (primary school)
SDO	Subsidi Daerah Otonom (Autonomous Regional Subsidy)

Seknas Fitra	Sekretariat Nasional Forum Indonesia untuk Transparansi Anggaran (National Secretariat of the Indonesian Forum for Budget Transparency)
<i>shariah</i>	Islamic law
SIKD	Sistem Informasi Keuangan Daerah (Regional Financial Information System), Ministry of Finance
SILPA	<i>sisa lebih pembayaran anggaran</i> (unspent budget funds)
SIUP	<i>surat izin usaha perdagangan</i> (trading permit)
SMP	Sekolah Menengah Pertama (junior secondary school)
SPP	Simpan Pinjam Perempuan (Savings and Credit for Women)
<i>suku</i>	clan (Papua)
Supas	Survei Penduduk antar Sensus (inter-censal survey)
Susenas	Survei Sosio-Ekonomi Nasional (National Socio-Economic Survey)
TDP	<i>tanda daftar perusahaan</i> (company registration certificate)
TGHK	<i>tata guna hutan kesepakatan</i> (forest land-use map based on consensus)
TKPKD	Tim Koordinasi Penanggulangan Kemiskinan Daerah (Local Coordinating Team for Poverty Reduction)
TNP2K	Tim Nasional Percepatan Penanggulangan Kemiskinan (National Team for the Acceleration of Poverty Reduction)
TPNPB	Tentara Pembebasan Nasional Papua Barat (West Papua National Liberation Army)
<i>ulama</i>	Islamic teacher or cleric
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
VCP	Vietnamese Communist Party
Wali Nanggroe	Guardian of the State (Aceh)
<i>walikota</i>	mayor
<i>warung</i>	roadside food kiosk
Currencies	
\$	US dollar
Rp	Indonesian rupiah

Map of Indonesia

