

Index

- A**
- ABC. *See* Agriculture Bank of China (ABC)
- ACFAT. *See* ASEAN-China Free Trade Agreement (ACFAT)
- ADB. *See* Asian Development Bank (ADB)
- AFTA. *See* ASEAN Free Trade Agreement (AFTA)
- Agency for Science, Technology and Research (A*STAR), 270
- Agriculture Bank of China (ABC), 138
- AIA. *See* ASEAN Investment Area (AIA)
- air pollution, 10
- Air Pollution Index (API), 122n1
- API. *See* Air Pollution Index (API)
- ASEAN-China Agreement on Trade in Services, 247–250
- ASEAN-China Free Trade Agreement (ACFAT), 234, 235
- ASEAN Free Trade Agreement (AFTA), 132
- ASEAN Investment Area (AIA), 132
- ASEAN-Japan Comprehensive Economic Partnership (AJCEP), 52
- ASEAN-Korea Free Trade Area (AKFTA), 52
- Asian Development Bank (ADB), 101–102
- Asian financial crisis, 135, 155, 182, 224
- Asian visitors to Singapore, 226–227
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 37, 100
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 34
- China's trade with, 42
- Chinese FDI in, 129, 144–145

- A*STAR. *See* Agency for Science, Technology and Research (A*STAR)
- automobiles, 98
- B**
- banking businesses, 138
- Bank of China (BoC), 138, 141–142
- Batam Industrial Park, 67
- Beijing
- ‘go global’ strategy, 132
- Singapore investment projects, 153
- bilateral cooperation
- initial platform, 84
- institutionalized at central and provincial levels, 38–39
- other mechanisms, 122
- on Tianjin Eco-City, 107–116
- bilateral currency swap arrangement, 19
- bilateral tariff, elimination of, 211
- bilateral ties, 31
- advancement of, 22–25
- CSFTA, 14
- education service, 20–22
- investment and trade, 12–15
- mechanism for developing, 3–7
- prospects for, 25–27
- bilateral tourism promotion, 233–236
- bilateral trade, 39, 181, 213n5
- commodity composition, 167
- competition in goods, 194–208
- complementarity in goods, 208–210
- CSFTA impact on, 210–212
- development, 166, 181–186
- in electronics and machinery, 59n25
- intra-industry trade analysis in, 188–194
- share of, 185
- structure of, 186–188
- TII of, 186
- trading products in, 209
- Binhai, Tianjin and, 100–102
- biodiversity, 97, 99
- BoC. *See* Bank of China (BoC)
- Boston Consulting Group, 239
- businesses
- banking, 138

- performances in China, 169
- Singapore, 66–67
- C**
- CAFTA. *See* China-ASEAN Free Trade Area (CAFTA)
- Campus for Research Excellence and Technological Enterprise (CREATE), 270
- CCB. *See* China Construction Bank (CCB)
- central business district (CBD), 116
- central levels, bilateral cooperation framework institutionalized at, 38–39
- certified emission reductions (CERs), 102
- CGNPC. *See* China Guangdong Nuclear Power Holding Corporate (CGNPC)
- Changi International Airport, 69, 133
- China
 - banks in Singapore, 138
 - business performances in, 169
 - at centre of global and regional production networks, 47, 49
 - changes in business environment, 158
 - changing educational landscape in, 265–268
 - Copenhagen Climate Summit, 100
 - cumulative direct investment in, 45
 - delegations to visit Singapore, 65, 69
 - domestic tourism, 217
 - economic growth, 52
 - economic rebalancing strategy, 136–137
 - economic reforms, 219
 - educational collaboration, bases for, 270–273
 - export and imports, 188
 - export-orientated economy, 13
 - FTA agreement with, 14
 - ‘go global’ strategy, 134–136
 - government, 121, 134, 136, 142, 143
 - GreenGen, 102
 - inbound domestic and outbound tourism, 218

- industrialization in, 94
- international students in, 268
- local governments and enterprises in, 155
- low-carbon model city in, 100
- low level of economic development, 153
- market for Singapore's regionalization, 68
- mini-SIPs, 86
- ministries and agencies on, 109
- Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development, 118, 122n1
- national oil companies in, 136
- PAW, 118
- policymakers, 135
- political climate for foreign investments, 65
- problem of investing in, 167–171
- relations with Southeast Asia, 32–35
- and renewable energy, 95
- robust economic growth, 141
- Singapore's FDI in. *See* Singapore's FDI in China
- Singapore's trade with, 40
- social security system, 119–120
- SOEs, 135
- telecommunication market, 159
- tourism development in, 241–246
- tourism receipts in, 219–221, 223
- trade and investment in, 164–167
- training programmes in, 273–275
- urbanization in, 94
- visitor arrivals, 219–222, 228–233
- China Architecture Design and Research Group, 143
- China-ASEAN Free Trade Area (CAFTA) implementation, 51–52
- Investment Agreement under, 175
- China Central Television (CCTV), 22
- China Construction Bank (CCB), 138
- China Cultural Centre, 24
- China Education Online, 272

- China Guangdong Nuclear Power Holding Corporate (CGNPC), 137
- China Metallurgical Group Corp (MCC), 143
- China National Tourism Administration (CNTA), 216
- China Ocean Shipping Company (COSCO), 132
- China-Singapore Agreement on Trade in Services, 251–260
- China-Singapore bilateral trade, 213n2
 - analysis of intra-industry trade in, 188–194
 - competition in goods, 194–208
 - complementarity in goods, 208–210
 - CSFTA impact on, 210–212
 - development, 181–186
 - share, 185
 - structure, 186–188
 - TII of, 186
- China-Singapore Free Trade Agreement (CSFTA), 14, 41, 57n18, 181, 234, 236
 - impact on bilateral trade, 210–212
 - impact on FDI, 212
 - implementation, 47
- China-Singapore relationship, foundation for, 36–38
- China Singapore Suzhou Industrial Park Development Company (CSSD), 75, 85, 91n13
 - profits of, 78
 - Singapore component in, 87
- China-Singapore Visa Exemption Agreement, 16, 233
- China's Ministry of Commerce (MOFCOM), 127
- China's overseas investment approval procedures, 135
 - countercyclical nature, 131
 - rebalancing strategy, 137
 - regulatory procedures for, 134
 - relative position in, 128–129
 - in Singapore, 138
 - SOEs and, 135
 - strategic destination, 144
- China's State Council, 217
- China's trade, 34

- with ASEAN, 42
- balance with selected countries, 48
- development in services, 211
- with Singapore, 43, 184, 195
- China Union Pay Co. Ltd. (CUP), 17, 233
- Chinese bankcard services provider, 233
- Chinese Communist Party, 23, 95
- Chinese consortium, 113, 124n18
- Chinese FDI, 130
 - in ASEAN, 129, 144–145
 - in Southeast Asia, 137
 - in United States, 145
- Chinese FDI in Singapore, 126–131
 - challenges and, 144–146
 - construction sector, 142
 - financial and insurance services, 138–141
 - official data for, 129, 143
 - rationale for, 131–137
 - real estate sector, 142–144
 - transport and storage sector, 141–142
 - wholesale and retail trade, 141
- Chinese-led consortium
 - ownership of JVC, 91n13
 - ownership of SPI, 75
 - physical development of project, 85
- Chinese students, 264, 276, 278
 - profile of, 281–284
 - studying in foreign countries, 267
- Chinese tour agencies, 280
- Chinese tourists, 216, 218
 - consumption behaviour of, 239–240
 - emergence of, 216–217
 - expenditure in Singapore, 238, 239
- Chinese visitors in Singapore, 237–241
- circular economy, 100
- clean coal power generation programme, 102
- closer trade relations, 213n3
- cluster-based approach, 269
- CNTA. *See* China National Tourism Administration (CNTA)
- comparative advantage
 - in products, 194, 208–210
 - in service, 211
 - Singapore's, 132–134, 144
- complementarity, trade in goods, 208–210
- construction sector, Chinese FDI in Singapore, 142
- cooperation
 - bilateral. *See* bilateral cooperation

- educational, 273, 274, 285
 - in services sector, 15–22
- Copenhagen Climate Summit, 100
- COSCO. *See* China Ocean Shipping Company (COSCO)
- CREATE. *See* Campus for Research Excellence and Technological Enterprise (CREATE)
- cross-border educational links, 22
- cross-border movement of students, 277, 285
- CSFTA. *See* China-Singapore Free Trade Agreement (CSFTA)
- cumulative direct investment, Singapore's, 12, 44, 45, 151
- currency swap arrangement, 19, 52

- D**
- democracy, grass-roots, 103
- Deng Xiaoping, 2, 34, 64–66, 88, 89n6, 90n7
 - economic reform, 152
 - Nanxun* remark, 31, 36–38
- Deputy Prime Minister (DPM), 109, 111
- diplomatic ties, 50–51, 152, 175

- Double Taxation Agreement, Singapore-China
 - Avoidance of, 134
- Double Taxation Treaty (DTT), 132
- DPM. *See* Deputy Prime Minister (DPM)

- E**
- ECAC. *See* Eco-City Administrative Committee (ECAC)
- Eco-Business Park, investments in, 117
- eco-city
 - building block of, 114
 - compact and multi-centric layout of, 104
 - concept of, 94
 - designers, 104
 - economic viability, 105–106
 - energy and resource efficiency, 105
 - feature of, 107, 114–116
 - monitoring and evaluation of, 106–107
 - need for, 95–99
 - notion of, 96
 - planning, ideas and norms of, 102–107
 - project, 95
 - relatively-new concept of, 96
 - social infrastructure, 105–106

- and transportation, 104–105, 114–115
- and urban structure, 103–104
- Eco-City Administrative Committee (ECAC), 111
- Eco-Industrial Park, 117
- ecological science hub, SIP, 82
- ecological system, water cycle in, 99
- economic development
 - in China, 286
 - Singapore, 120
- Economic Review Committee, 269
- economic sustainability, 96, 106
- economic viability, eco-city and, 105–106
- education
 - hub, Singapore as, 268–271
 - industry, commercial programmes by, 285
 - linkage between Singapore and China, 284
 - service, 20–22
- electrical products, intra-industry trade analysis for, 188–194
- electronic products, intra-industry trade analysis for, 188–194
- energy efficiency, 105
- energy-saving building, materials, 98
- enterprises
 - business performances in China, 169
 - Singapore, 150, 156, 168
- environmental issue
 - in China, 94, 155
 - effective solutions to, 96–97
- environmental protection, 82, 100–101
- environmental resources, 97
- EtonHouse International, 279–280
- Euromonitor International, 230, 237
- evaluation mechanisms of eco-city, 106–107
- Export-Import Bank of China, 135
- export-orientated economy, Chinese, 13
- exports, 47, 58n25, 188
- F**
- faculties for Chinese students, 282
- FDI. *See* foreign direct investment (FDI)
- financial cooperation agreements, 19
- financial crisis of 2008, SIP during, 79
- financial services, 18, 138–141

- flagship project, 50
- foreign-capital projects in SIP, 72
- foreign direct investment (FDI), 12, 13, 32
 - China. *See* Chinese FDI
 - CSFTA impact on, 212
 - of Singapore in China. *See* Singapore's FDI in China
 - in SIP, 72, 74
- Foreign Equity Investment in Singapore 2010*, 126
- foreign investment
 - committed and utilized in SIP, 74
 - largest source of, 155
- foreign students, 266, 276
- four-digit items of products, 208
- Framework Agreement, 10, 52, 111–112
- Free Trade Agreement (FTA), 133
 - China-ASEAN, 51, 52
- Fujian
 - Singapore investment projects, 154
 - special economic zones in, 153
- G**
- Gan Kim Yong, 273
- GDP contribution in SIP, 72, 73
- geographical distribution
 - of Singapore's investment, 157
 - of SIP, 72, 76
- George Yeo, 26
- global climate change issue, 97
- global financial crisis, 182
- globalization, impact of, 265
- Global Schoolhouse Project, 269
- 'go global' strategy, 126
 - Beijing, 132
 - China, 134–136
- Goh Chok Tong, 4, 10, 66–67, 107, 162
 - JCBC launched by, 5, 38, 85
- Goh Keng Swee, 2, 4
- government
 - China, 121, 134, 136, 142, 143
 - of Singapore. *See* Singapore Government
- government-to-government programmes, 284–285
- grass-roots democracy, 103
- GreenGen, 102
- Guangdong
 - Singapore investment projects, 154
 - special economic zones in, 153

- H**
 HDB, 120–121
 health care tourism, 245–246
 Hong Kong
 Chinese tourists to, 242
 visitors to Singapore, 228
 Hu Jintao, 37
- I**
 IAAP. *See* International Academic Advisory Panel (IAAP)
 IB. *See* International Baccalaureate (IB)
 ICBC. *See* Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC)
 IGA. *See* Investment Guarantee Agreement (IGA)
 IGCC technology. *See* integrated gasification combined cycle (IGCC) technology
 imports, 47
 China's, 14, 47, 59, 182, 188
 Singapore's, 182
 tariff, 212
 inbound tourism
 development
 in China, 218–223
 in Singapore, 223–228
 India, visitors to Singapore, 228
- Indonesia, visitors to Singapore, 228
 Industrial and Commercial Bank of China (ICBC), 19, 138
 industrialization, 10, 94
 industrial park
 collaboration on, 39
 government involvement in, 62
 Singapore-China, 8
 insurance services, Chinese FDI in Singapore, 138–141
 integrated gasification combined cycle (IGCC) technology, 101
 integrated planning for sustainable urbanism, 103
- International Academic Advisory Panel (IAAP), 270
 International Baccalaureate (IB), 280
 International Enterprise Singapore, 163, 274
 international students, 281
 in China, 268
 cross-border movement of, 285
 in NUS, NTU and SMU, 271
 intra-firm trade, 166
 intra-industry index, 189

- intra-industry trade, 164,
166–167
analysis for electrical and
electronic products,
188–194
contribution of, 213n5
measuring, 213n4
- investment
China's overseas. *See*
China's overseas
investment
in manufacturing industry,
155, 157
Singapore's FDI. *See*
Singapore's FDI in
China
in Tianjin Eco-City,
116–118
ties, 39–50
trade and, 164–167
two-way, 12–15
- Investment Guarantee
Agreement (IGA), 133
- J**
- Japan, visitors to Singapore,
226
- JCBC. *See* Joint Council for
Bilateral Cooperation
(JCBC)
- Jiangsu, Singapore
investment projects, 154
- Jiang Weixin, 111, 124n16
- Joint Council for Bilateral
Cooperation (JCBC),
5, 6, 32, 85–86, 109,
124n14
framework, 38–39
inaugural meeting of, 7
JSC on Suzhou within, 9
- Joint Government Projects,
7–12
- Joint Steering Council (JSC),
5, 8, 39, 83–84
on Sino-Singapore Tianjin
Eco-City, 11
on Suzhou within JCBC, 9
- Joint Venture Company
(JVC), 70–71, 75,
91n13, 112–113, 124n18
- Joint Working Committee
(JWC), 9, 57n14, 84,
111
- JSC. *See* Joint Steering
Council (JSC)
- Jurong Town Corporation
(JTC), 84
- JVC. *See* Joint Venture
Company (JVC)
- JWC. *See* Joint Working
Committee (JWC)
- K**
- Keppel Corporation, 113
- Keppel DHCS Pte Ltd
(KDHCS), 117
- L**
- labour-intensive products,
complementarity in, 210

- land resource, efficient use
of, 103
- Lee Hsien Loong, 4, 7, 8, 83,
85, 112, 162
- Lee Kuan Yew, 1, 2, 25–26,
56n9, 66, 90n7
- Business China launched
by, 23
- School of Public Policy,
274
- visit to China, 154
- legal system, 172
- Li Keqiang, 4, 25, 26
- Li Lanqing, 8, 83
- Li Yuanchao, 25, 56n8
- low-carbon economy, 100–
101
- low-carbon investment
in Tianjin Eco-City,
116–118
- M**
- machinery
- Singapore's export in, 47,
58n25
- trade in, 41
- Mah Bow Tan, 111, 112
- Malaysia, visitors to
Singapore, 228
- manufacturing industry,
investment in, 155,
157
- Marina Bay Sands, 228,
241
- Massachusetts Institute of
Technology (MIT), 277
- Master in Public
Administration and
Management (MPAM),
37
- MCC. *See* China
Metallurgical Group
Corp (MCC)
- Memorandum of
Understanding (MOU),
16, 18, 113, 233, 273
- MIT. *See* Massachusetts
Institute of Technology
(MIT)
- MOFCOM. *See* China's
Ministry of Commerce
(MOFCOM)
- Monetary Authority of
Singapore (MAS), 19,
20, 52, 138
- monitoring, eco-city and,
106–107
- MOU. *See* Memorandum of
Understanding (MOU)
- Myanmar natural resources,
Chinese investment in,
129
- N**
- Nanyang Technological
University (NTU), 36,
270, 274, 277
- Naoshima, Masayuki, 100

- National Development Reform Commission (NDRC), 135
- National Institute of Education (NIE), 279
- national oil companies in China, 136
- “National Tourism Plan 1986–2000,” 219
- National University of Singapore (NUS), 37, 270, 277, 281
- NDRC. *See* National Development Reform Commission (NDRC)
- net trade, 213n5
- newly-industrializing economies (NIEs), 66
- NIEs. *See* newly-industrializing economies (NIEs)
- non-economic indicators, 63–64, 71–72
- NTU. *See* Nanyang Technological University (NTU)
- NUS. *See* National University of Singapore (NUS)
- O**
- Ong Teng Cheong, 162
- open-door policy, 10, 12
- open market for service industries, 173
- P**
- PanAsian Water Manufacturing Co. Ltd (PAW), 118
- Peking University, 277
- People’s Bank of China (PBC), 19, 261n2
- Policies on Supporting Enterprise Development* (SIPAC), 79–80
- political impact of SIP, 83–88
- Port of Singapore Authority Terminals, 133
- PPP. *See* public-private partnership (PPP)
- pragmatism, 34
- private enterprises
losses during crisis, 156
Singapore, 168, 170
- provincial councils, 5
- provincial levels, bilateral cooperation framework institutionalized at, 38–39
- public-private partnership (PPP), 106
- public transportation system, 133
- Q**
- Qatar Investment Authority, 113
- R**
- Rajaratnam, S., 1

- RCA. *See* revealed comparative advantage (RCA)
- Ready-Built Factories (RBFs), 118
- real estate sector, Chinese FDI in Singapore, 142–144
- regionalization, 66
- renewable energy, China and, 95
- renminbi trades, 52–53
- Resorts World Sentosa, 228, 241–242
- resource-based commodities, 209
- resource efficiency, 105
- retail trade, 141
- revealed comparative advantage (RCA), 194, 196–208, 214n6
- robust economic growth, China's, 141
- S**
- SAFE. *See* State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE)
- Scholastic Assessment Test (SAT), 280
- school management style, 279
- Sembcorp Marine, 133
- services sector
 cooperation in, 15–22
 CSFTA impact on bilateral trade in, 211
 of SIP, 75
- SFI. *See* Singapore Food Industries (SFI)
- SGX. *See* Singapore Exchange (SGX)
- Shanghai-based Huaxia Research Institute, 119
- Shanghai Stock Exchange, 75
- Shanmugaratnam, Tharman, 4, 270, 279
- Shui On Group, 280
- Singapore
 Asian visitors to, 226–227
 brand name in China, 86, 87
 businesses in abroad, 66–67
 capitalization of listed companies in, 54
 China trade with, 43
 Chinese banks in, 138
 Chinese FDI in. *See* Chinese FDI in Singapore
 Chinese visitors in, 218, 237–241
 companies in China, 234

- comparative advantages, 132–134, 144
- CUP bank card services
 - in, 233
- economic development, 120
- educational collaboration,
 - bases for, 270–273
 - as education hub, 268–271
- enterprises invested in
 - China's tourism-related sectors, 217
- export, 47
- governments of, 121
- growth rate and share of
 - visitors, 226–227
- investment in SIP, 65
- largest source of foreign
 - investment, 155
- ministries and agencies on, 109
- multi-ethnic society with
 - Chinese society, 271
- positive impression of, 90n7
- practice in SIP, 71
- private enterprises losses
 - during crisis, 156
- real estate market in, 143
- regionalization, 66, 68
- schools, 279
- software implementation, 63
- software transfer, 9
- students, 265
- system features, 121
- tourism development in, 218–228, 241–246
- tourism marketing
 - strategies, 222
- trade with China, 40, 164–167
- training programmes in, 273–275
- visitor arrivals between
 - China and, 228, 230–233
- visitor-generating markets
 - for, 46
- visitors from Japan, 226
- visitors from Taiwan, 226–228
- Singapore Airlines (SIA), 1
- Singapore-China Avoidance
 - of Double Taxation Agreement, 134
- Singapore-China Forum on
 - Social Management, 7
- Singapore-China industrial
 - park, 8
- Singapore 21 Committee
 - (1997), 269
- Singapore Department of
 - Statistics, 142
- Singapore Exchange (SGX), 18–19

- Singapore Food Industries (SFI), 160
- Singapore Government
 - conditions for domestic companies, 163
 - high-level officials of, 162–163
- strategic vision in economic relations, 161–162
- Singapore-led consortium
 - ownership of JVC, 91n13
 - physical development of project, 85
 - share percentage, 87
- Singapore Petroleum Corp (SPC), 136
- Singapore (Hangzhou) Science Park, 160
- Singapore's FDI in China, 149–152, 164–167
 - complex environment for investors, 150
 - consortium, 159
 - costs of labour, 150
 - current stage of, 158–160
 - development of, 152–160
 - features of, 160–167
 - in financial and insurance sectors, 157
 - GDP, 158–159
 - geographical distribution, 157
 - investment in manufacturing industry, 155, 157
 - investment projects, 153–154
 - at 1980s, 152–154
 - from 1993 to 1998, 154–156
 - problem of investing, 167–171
 - prospects for, 171–174
 - recipient of, 157
 - special economic zones, 153
 - stable development
 - between 1999 and 2006, 156–158
 - trade and investment, 164–167
- Singapore Exchange (SGX), Chinese companies listed on, 53–54
- Singapore-Suzhou Industrial Park (SIP), 8–9
- Singapore Talent Development Alliance (Singapore TDA), 274–275
- Singapore Tianjin Eco-City Investment Holdings (STEC), 113
- Singapore Tourism Board (STB), 15–17, 44, 47, 218, 221
 - signed MOU with CUP, 233
 - statistics, 240

- Singapore University of Technology and Design (SUTD), 277
- Sino-Singapore business linkage, 284
- Sino-Singapore Tianjin Eco-City Investment and Development Company (SSTEC), 112, 116–118
- Sino-Singapore Tianjin Eco-City project, 10–11, 89, 94–95
- aims, 113–114
- bilateral cooperation on, 107–116
- EIP in, 117
- social aspect of, 118–121
- SIP. *See* Suzhou Industrial Park (SIP)
- SIPAC. *See* Suzhou Industrial Park Administrative Committee (SIPAC)
- small and medium enterprises (SMEs), 60n37
- social harmony, goal of, 115
- social infrastructure, eco-city and, 105–106
- social issues
- in China, 94
- cooperation on managing, 7
- social order, 65
- SOEs. *See* state-owned enterprises (SOEs)
- Southeast Asia
- China's relations with, 32–35
- Chinese FDI in, 137
- South Korea, visitors to Singapore, 228
- SPC. *See* Singapore Petroleum Corp (SPC)
- State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE), 135
- state-owned enterprises (SOEs), 135
- STB. *See* Singapore Tourism Board (STB)
- student exchange programmes, 278
- supervisory mechanism, 108–112
- Supplementary Agreement, 112
- sustainable development
- context of, 100
- of economy, 96
- sustainable urbanism, integrated planning for, 103
- SUTD. *See* Singapore University of Technology and Design (SUTD)
- Suzhou Industrial Park (SIP), 62, 95, 119, 122, 154

- domestic-capital projects, 72
 - ecological science hub, 82
 - economic and non-economic successes of, 72
 - economic performance, 63
 - environmental protection efforts, 82
 - FDI in, 72, 74
 - financial crisis of, 79, 155–156
 - foreign-capital projects, 72
 - foreign investors, 76, 77
 - GDP contribution, 72, 73
 - geographical distribution, 72, 76
 - greening efforts, 81–82
 - hardware development of, 68
 - institutional platform, 83, 84
 - investment from US and Europe, 72
 - and JVC/CSSD, 75
 - long-term political implications of, 64
 - non-economic indicators, 63–64, 71–72
 - origin of, 64–68
 - political impact of, 83–88
 - profit, 75
 - Scientific Master Plan, 79, 80
 - services sector, 75
 - Singapore investment in, 65
 - Singapore's software implementation, 63
 - Sino-Singapore collaboration on, 87
 - software training programme, 87–88
 - software transfer to, 68–71
 - trade, 72
 - Suzhou Industrial Park
 - Administrative Committee (SIPAC), 70–71
 - financial crisis of 2008, 79
 - and Japan earthquake, 80–81
 - pro-business orientation, 79
 - pro-people and pro-environment, 81
 - Scientific Master Plan, 79
 - Suzhou Jinji Lake Half Marathon, 82–83
 - Suzhou-Nantong Science and Technology Park, 86, 87
 - Suzhou-Suqian Industrial Park, 86, 92n26
- T**
- Taiwan, visitors to Singapore, 226–228

- tariff, 210–212
 - TEDA. *See* Tianjin Economic-Technological Development Area (TEDA)
 - Teo Chee Hean, 7
 - tertiary education, 275–278
 - Thailand, budget tourism in
 - healthcare, 246
 - Tianjin
 - and Binhai, 100–102
 - PAW, 118
 - project, 102
 - TEDA Investment Holding Company, 113
 - Tianjin Dashentang Wind Farm, 101
 - Tianjin Eco-City Investment and Development Company (TEC), 113
 - Tianjin Economic-Technological Development Area (TEDA), 101, 113
 - Tianjin House Construction Development Group Co. Ltd, 117
 - Tianjin Jinneng Investment Company, 102
 - TII. *See* trade intensity index (TII)
 - tourism development
 - between China and Singapore
 - bilateral tourism
 - promotion, 233–236
 - inbound, 218–228
 - perspective, 241–246
 - visitor arrivals, 228–233
- tourism receipts
 - in China, 219–221, 223
 - in Singapore, 224–226
- tourist sector, 15–16
- trade
 - bilateral. *See* bilateral trade
 - burgeoning, 39–50
 - between China and Southeast Asia, 145
 - in electronics and machinery, 41
 - investment and, 12–15, 164–167
 - renminbi, 52–53
 - SIP, 72
 - two-way, 32
 - wholesale and retail, 141
- trade intensity index (TII), 182
 - of China-Singapore
 - bilateral trade, 186
 - measuring bilateral trade relations, 213n3
- Transport and Storage sector, 141–142
- transportation
 - eco-city planning and, 104–105, 114–115, 125n27
 - hierarchy, 98

- twinning programmes, 278, 282
2010 ASEAN Business Outlook, 173
2010 World Competitiveness Report, 173
 two-way investment and trade, 12–15
- U**
 United States, Chinese FDI in, 145
 urban biodiversity, 99
 urban construction, importance of, 96
 urbanization in China, 10, 94
 urban structure, eco-city planning and, 103–104
- V**
 ventilation strategies, 98
 vertical integration, 164
 direct investment of, 166–167
 visa application procedure, 16
- W**
 Wang Qishan, 7, 39, 109, 111, 124n13, 217
 Wang Yang, 36
 Wang Yi, 26, 27
 water cycle in ecological system, 99
 water pollution, 10
 water recycle system, 99
 Wen Jiabao, 5, 10, 85, 112
 wholesale trade, 141
 Wong Kan Seng, 4, 11, 39, 109, 111
World Bank Doing Business Report 2012, 134
 World Heritage List, 219
World's Investment Prospects Survey, 172
 World Tourism Organization (WTO), 219, 223, 230
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 266
 World Travel and Tourism Council (WTTC), 241
 WTM-China Contact Conference 2006, 263n23
 WTTC. *See* World Travel and Tourism Council (WTTC)
 Wuxi Industrial Park, 154
 Wu Yi, 7, 85
- X**
 Xi Jinping, 4, 7, 37, 50, 56n10

Y

Young People's Action Party,
26

Z

zero-dollar tour, 240

Zhang Xinsheng, 7, 65

Zhou Ji, 279

Zhou Yongkang, 7