

## INDEX

- Abadân, 161  
Abakha Khan, 14, 20, 23, 25-26  
'Abbasid Caliphate, xiii, 7, 10-11, 42, 136  
'Abd al-Rahmân, 61  
    execution of, 62  
    taxes and, 63  
Abdallah Baydawi, 13-16  
Abû Sa'îd, Il-Khan, 28, 78, 86  
Academy of Worthies, 191  
*Account of the Palace Library of the Yuan Dynasty*, 133, 135  
Aden, 48, 163  
Aerlu Myriarchy, 171  
'Afif al-Dîn Mohammad al-Qashi, 17  
Ahmad, xiii, 64-67, 105  
    Chabi and, 20  
Ahmad Sharabdar, 12  
*airagh (koumiss)*, 168-172  
Aixie ('Isâ Kelemichi), 79, 107  
Ala al-Dîn, 7, 12, 21-2  
Alamut, 2, 11, 111  
Alaowading, 23  
Alchin Noyan, 20  
Aloe, 84  
Ibn al-'Alqami, 15  
Altai-Irtish, 172  
Amin al-Dîn al-Haravi, 9  
Amu Darya (Oxus), 1, 20  
Ananda, 169  
Anderson, Eugene, 76, 87  
Andong, 182  
Anige, 103  
*Anwar al-Tanzil wa Asrar al-Ta'wil*, 16  
Aoyama Sadao, 162  
Aragibag, 66  
Ardebil, 17  
Arghun Aqa, 4  
Arghun Khan, 16, 20, 27  
Arigh Böke, 169  
Arpa Khan, 27-29  
asafeotida, 86  
Ashikaga Shogunate, 212  
Asu Guards, 169-70  
Ayurbarwada, 169-70  
Ayushirida, 186-87  
Azerbaijan, 16, 19, 27  
  
Badr al-Dîn Mas'ud, 11  
Baghdad, 5-7, 137  
    fall of, 10-12, 27  
Baha al-Dîn, 7-8  
Bahrain, 161  
Baiju Noyan, 6, 21  
Balkhî School, 137  
Al-Balkhî, 137  
Bam, 163  
Baraq Hajib, 5  
Bartol'd, V. V., 113  
Basra, 161  
Bayan, 22  
'Abdallah Baydawi, 18  
Baydawi, 1  
*Bayt al-Hikmah* (House of Wisdom), 136  
Beijing, 201, 214  
*Bencao gangmu*, 81, 83  
Besujin, 22  
Bey Temür, 174

- bingke*, 191  
 Birge, Bettine, 210  
 Al-Bîrûnî, 161  
 Biyong (Jade-ring Moat), 113, 116  
 Black Death, 213  
 Bloom, Jonah, 141  
 Börte, wife of Chinggis Khan, 209  
 Boucher, Guillaume, 103  
 Browne, E. G., 14  
 Buddhism, 201  
 Buell, Paul, 76-77, 87  
 Bukha Temür, 174  
 Bukhara, 23, 27  
 Bulgan, 169  
 Bureau of Agriculture, 189  
 Bureau of Military Affairs, 205  
 Bureau of Muslim Astronomy, 209  
 Bureau of Tibetan and Buddhist Affairs, 186  
 Bureau of Translation, 190  
 Bureau for Procurement of Necessities, 44  
 Burma, 43  
  
 camphor, 86  
 Cao Li, 68  
 Caspian Sea. 16  
 Censorate, 206  
 Central Asian Muslims, 213  
 Central Bureau Supervising the *Ortogh*, 44  
 Chabi, wife of Khubilai Khan, 64, 209  
     Ahmad and, 20-22  
 Chaghadai and Chaghadai Khanate, 80, 188  
 Champa, 43  
 Chana, 51  
 King Chang, 184, 189, 193  
 Chang'an, 114  
 Changshu, 68  
 Chen Cheng, 211  
 Chen, D. S. 83  
 Chen Ding, 105-06  
 chickpeas, 85  
  
 Chief of Central Secretariat, 61  
 Chinggis Khan, 1, 3, 8, 18, 20, 80, 106, 168, 172, 188  
     artisans and, 212  
     hagiography about, 201  
     legitimacy of, 29  
     Yelü Chucai and, 61  
 Chinqai, 21  
 Ch'ollyong commandery, 184  
 civil service examinations, x, 186  
 College of Interpreters, 212-13  
 College of Translators, 212-13  
 Cui Bin, 65-66  
 Cui Yu, 66  
 cultural diffusion and merchants, 49  
  
*Da Ming hunyi tu*, 162, 211  
*Da Yuan da yitong zhi*, 132, 211  
 Dahuating, 23  
 Daidu (Beijing), ix-x, 103, 107, 169, 173-4  
     observatory in, 108-09, 111  
     Koreans in, 180-85, 187  
 Dalima, 80  
 Daning circuit, 182, 187  
 Daoxue Confucianism, 210  
*Daoyi zhiliüe*, 51  
 Darb Firasha, 25  
 Dardess, John, 203  
*Darughachi* (governor), 80  
 Daulât Shah, 66-68  
*Dayuan bencao*, 81  
 Ding Henian, 78  
 Dingtong. son of Toin, 171  
 Directorate of Astronomy, 108  
 Diyar Bakr, 25  
 Dongdan Wang, 61  
 Dorud, 11  
 Dreyer, Edward, 205  
*Duanbentang* (Imperial House Apparent's Study), 181  
  
 Eastern Mongols, 204  
 Ebugan, 170

- El-Temür, 169-70, 172-75  
*Encyclopedia of Yuan Dynasty Institutions*  
 132, 135, 138, 140-44  
 Esen Khutlugh, 26
- Fakhr al-Dîn Ahmad, 46  
 Fakhr al-Dîn al-Dizaki al-Bukhari, 9  
 Fan Kuan, ix  
 Fars, 46  
 Fâtima, 61-62  
 Feng Yiweng, 22  
 Ferdowsi, 15  
 Fo Lian, 47-50, 52  
 Ibn al-Fowati, 6, 12, 17, 26-7  
 Franke, Wolfgang, 211  
 frankincense, 85  
 Fuchs, Walter, 160, 162  
 Fujian, 50  
 Fuzhou, 53-54
- Ganpu, 50  
 Gao Heshang, 64  
 Gao Qi, 67  
 Gaozhang, 80, 188  
 Gaozong Emperor (Song dynasty), 78  
 Geikhatu Khan, 26  
 Genoa, ix  
 Ghazan Khan, 26, 46, 50  
 observatory and, 114  
 Ghiyath al-Dîn Qutlugh Beg ibn Taj al-Dîn Zirak ibn 'Aziz Khwaja al-Kashgari al-'Amir, 27-28  
 Godard, André, 113  
 Grand Canal, 201  
*Guanghui si* (Broadening Benevolence Office), 77, 80  
*Guangyu tu*, 162  
 Guangzhou, xiv, 21, 42, 52-54, 131  
*Guanxingtai*, 104, 115  
 Guo Shoujing, 105, 112, 209  
 Güyük Khaghan, 62, 79
- Haicheng, 173  
 Hâfiz-i Abrû, 161
- Hall, Kenneth, 48  
 Hamd Allâh Mustawfî al-Qazwînî, 22,  
 140-2, 159, 161  
 Han dynasty, xv, 210  
*Hanfa* (Chinese ways), 60  
 Hangul (Korean alphabet), 192  
 Hangzhou, ix, xiii, 18, 22-23, 27-29, 53-54  
 Hanlin Academy, 87, 186  
 Hanyang, 173, 185  
 Haocheng observatory, xv, 103-04, 106-08  
 description of, 110-11, 115  
 Hartner, Willy, 115  
 Heir Apparent's Study, 186  
 Heng, Derek, 43-44, 49  
 Herat, 10  
 King Hetoum (Armenia), 5  
 Hö'elün, mother of Chinggis Khan, 209  
 Hongwu Emperor (Ming dynasty), 87  
*Honil gangli yeokdae gukdo jido* (The Map of Integrated Regions and Terrains and of Historical Countries and Capitals), 145, 162-63  
 Honko temple, 162  
 Hormuz, 46, 48, 50, 161-64  
 Horse trade, 47, 52  
 Hu Shuiyang, 75  
 Hu Sihui, 76  
 Hu Songyan, 68  
*Huayi yiyu* (Sino-Barbarian Vocabulary), 87  
 Hucker, Charles, 107  
*Huihuiifa* (Muslim ways), 60  
*Huihuili* (Muslim calendar), 134  
*Huihui yaofang*, 76-77, 79, 83-87  
*Huihui yaowuyuan* (Muslim Pharmaceutical Bureau), 79-80  
*Huimin yaoju* (Muslim Benevolent Pharmacies), 82-86  
*Huihui yishu* (Book of Muslim Medicine), 87  
 Hülegü Khan, 105-07  
 invasions of Middle East, 1-6, 8-14  
 observatory and, 114, 116  
*Hunyi jiangli tu* map, 162

- Huo Yuanqie, 87  
*huqin* (two-stringed fiddle), 213
- İbn Battuta, 22, 52, 211  
 Al-İdrîsîi, 138, 140  
 İftikhar al-Dîn, 25  
 İftikhar al-Dîn Muhammad, 25  
 İftikhar al-Dîn Muhammad Bakri, 19  
 İftikhar al-Dîn Yahya, 25  
 İftikhariyans, 1, 19  
 İl-Khanate, 133-4, 141, 144, 159, 161  
 İltermish Khatun, 26  
 Imperial Guards and *jisün* robe, 208  
 incense, 85  
 Isfahan, 23  
 Islamic Astronomical Bureau, 133-34  
 Ismailis, xiii, 2-3, 5, 13, 19, 23, 111  
 al-İshtakhrî, 163
- Jackson, Peter, 10  
 Jalal al-Dîn, 7  
 Jalal al-Dîn Khwarazmshah, 19  
 Jalal al-Dîn Tarir, 25  
 Jamal al-Dîn İbrahim, 46-49  
 Al-Jamal al-Maraghi, 9  
 Jamal al-Dîn 105, 114-15, 209  
   astronomical instruments and, 105,  
   107, 109  
   career of, 133-34  
   Korean map and 164  
   Terrestrial globe and, 160  
*Jami al-tawarikh* (*jama' al-tavarikh*), 17,  
 107
- Japan, invasion of, 43  
 Japanese pirates, 181  
 Java, invasion of, 43  
 Jebe, 16, 19-20  
 Jesuits, 145  
 Jiangsu, 52  
 Jiaozhi (Vietnam), 172  
 Jin dynasty, 61, 106-07, 201-02  
 Jin Shiheng, 162  
*Jingshidadian*, 169  
 Jirqal, 171-72
- John of Plano Carpini, 211  
 Jujing Muslim cemetery, 18, 22, 29  
 Junqur, 169-70  
   as Commander of Mongol Troops, 174  
 Jurchens, 168  
 Juwayni family 1, 7-8  
 Ata Malik Juwayni (or Juvayni), xiii, 18,  
 111  
   early education, 4-5  
   Mongol conquests and, 3-4  
   on Möngke, 21  
   view of Chinggis Khan, 9  
   writings of, 2-3
- Kaegyong, 182  
 Kaiping, 174  
 Kangwon, 191  
 Kâzrûn, 162  
*Kengwu yuanli*, 63  
*keshig*, 180  
 Khaidu, 48, 169  
   Khubilai and Khaidu, 48, 180  
 Khara Khorum (Halahuolin), 103, 105,  
 173  
 Khorasan, 4  
 Khoshila, 169-70  
 Khubilai Khan, xiii, 20-2, 64-65, 168-172,  
 180, 204, 207  
   advisers and, 103, 105, 133  
   'Ala al-Dîn and, 21-22  
   astronomy and, 106-07, 114, 209  
   civil service examinations, 114  
   geography and, 210  
   invasions of Japan and Southeast Asia,  
   43, 45, 48  
   Khaidu and, 48, 180  
   physicians and, 79-80  
 Khwaja Umar Khoja al-Otrari, 9  
 Khwarazmshah, 4-5, 7, 29  
 Kibayeh, 12  
 Kirmân, 10, 163  
 Kong, Y. S., 83  
 King Kongmin, 180, 193  
   assassination of, 184

- King Kongmin (*Contd.*)  
 career of 181  
 land reform and, 183-84, 188-89  
 Yuan court and, 182-83
- King Kongyang, 193  
 land reform, 184-85, 189
- Koryo, xvi, 182-83  
 adoption of Mongol customs, 180  
 marital alliances and, 178, 180-81
- Koryo Bureau for the Advancement of  
 Literature, 190
- Köten, 62
- Kurds, 6
- Al-Khwârazmî, 137
- Lambourn, Elizabeth, 48
- Lâr, 161
- levirate, 210
- Li Bie (Ali Beg), 45
- Li Di, 107
- Li Haowen, 187
- Li Hui, 162
- Li Shizhen, 81, 83
- Li Sulan, 67
- Li Zemin, 162
- Liaodong, 180-83
- Lichafa* and calendar, 63-4
- Lingtai (Spirit Altar), 113, 116
- Liu Bingzhong, 105-06  
 calendar reform, 108
- Liu Yingsheng, 45
- Liyang, 187
- longitudinal and latitudinal graticule,  
 138, 140
- Longxing monastery, 109-10
- Los Angeles County Museum of Art, x
- Lu Sixian, 107
- Luristan, 11
- Lurs, 6
- Ma'bar, 45, 47, 52
- Ma Heng, 65
- Ma Jianchun, 81
- Ma Zuchang, 174
- Mahmûd Yalavach and taxes, 20, 26, 61
- Maizheside* (Ptolemy's *Almagest*), 135
- Abu al-Majd, 14, 27-8
- Malik Imam al-Dîn Yahya, 20, 25
- Malik al-Islam, 46
- Malik Taqqi al-Dîn, 47
- Mamluks, 12
- Al-Mamûn, Caliph, 136-7
- Maragha observatory, 17, 105-06, 111-12,  
 114-15, 141, 160
- Maritime trade and China, 41
- Masayiheh Mohamed, 87
- mastic, 85
- Mas'ud Beg, 20
- Mecca, 137, 141, 163
- Medicine and Mongols, xi-xii
- Melville, Charles, 14
- Merkits, 168
- Metropolitan Museum of Art, x
- Ming Dynasty, xi-xvii, 204-05  
 Imperial portraiture, 208  
 Koryo and, 184  
 limitations on trade, 203, 212  
 military organization, 205  
 Mongol settlements in, 207  
 trade and, 211
- Mingtang (Numinous Hall), 113, 116
- Mir Muhammed, 106  
 Institute of Astronomy and, 115
- Mishu sheng* (Archival Bureau), 133
- Miya Noriko, 162
- Möngke Khaghan, xiii, 1-6, 8, 15, 20-24,  
 103, 106  
 observatory and, 114-16
- Mongols, 200  
 Black Death and, 213  
 Central Asian views of, 200  
 Chinese views of, 200  
 foreigners and, 178  
 in Hanlin Academy, 203  
 influence on China, x-xi  
 Islamic law and, 28  
 Japanese and Korean views of, 200  
 levirate and, 210

- Mongols (*Contd.*)  
 marital alliances and, 209  
 medicine and, 77-8  
 Mongol views of, 201  
 Russian views of, 200  
 succession problems, 169-70  
 theater and, xi, 208  
 trade and, 211  
 women and, 209
- Mosul, 25
- Mujam al-buldân (Geographical Dictionary)*, 140
- Muqing Pavilion, 107-08
- Muslims in China, 46-52, 67-68, 76-77
- Hamdallah Mustawfi Qazvini, 19-20, 143, 152, 153, 159, 161-64
- Ibn Mutakhar al-Hilli, 16
- Muzaffar al-Dîn Qutlugh Beg ibn Ibrahim, 26
- Myriarch of the Eastern Wing, 170, 174-75
- myrrh, 84-85
- Na Huai, 50
- Naimans, 174
- Naimajin, Empress, 62
- Nanjing, 187
- Nasîr al-Dîn Tûsi, 27, 105, 111-12, 114, 163  
 writings of, 11
- National Confucian Academy, 181-83
- Nayaên, 174
- Nayan, 170-1
- Needham, Joseph, 78, 141, 160, 162
- Negüs, 174
- Neo-Confucianism and Korea, 185-86, 193-94
- Nestorianism, 17, 201
- Niezhi'er, 80
- Ningxia, 76
- Nur al-Dîn Chacha, 26
- Nux vomica*, 87
- Nuzhat al-Qulub*, 120, 140, 152, 159, 161
- Odoric of Pordonne, 22
- Ögödei Khaghan, 19, 61-62, 106, 210
- Öljeitü Khan, 17
- Öngüt, 174
- opium, 87
- Ortoğh*, xiv, 43-44, 48, 49, 54
- Oyirad (western) Mongols, 204
- Palace Library (*mishujian*), 133-35, 144
- Pandiyah Dynasty, 47
- Park, Hyunhee, 161
- Parvana of Rum, 26
- Pax Mongolica*, x, 76
- Pegolotti, Francesco Balducci, 211
- Persian as lingua franca, 16, 26
- Persian geography, 138
- Persian Gulf, 45-46, 159, 161-63
- 'Phags-pa lama, 207
- Polo, Marco, 22, 48, 52, 211
- Ptolemy, 136-37
- Pu Shoucheng, 49-50
- Pu Shougeng, 42  
 Mongols and, 47, 49-50
- Puji fang*, 81
- PurBaha', 13
- Puyang, 188
- P'yongyang, 182
- P'yonjo (Sin Ton), 183
- Qadan, 170
- Qais, 46
- Qalhat, 45
- Qangli Guards, 169, 171
- Qara Khitai, 20, 29
- Qaraëis, 170, 174
- Qara'un Mountains, 174
- Qarluq Myriarch, 170-73
- Qazvin, xiii, 1  
 elites of, 18-20  
 view of Mongols, 5-7, 15, 23
- Qi Ji, 82
- Qing dynasty, xii
- Qing Jun, 161
- Qingbo Gate, 22

- Qionghu, 107  
 Qipèaqs, xv, 168-71, 173  
 Qish, 46-48, 161-64  
 Quan Jin, 162  
 Quanzhou , xiv, 21, 27, 42, 44-47, 49-50  
     Muslim tombs in, 52  
 Qub al-Dîn al Shîrazî, 161  
 Qurtay, Amir, 16  
 Quyang, 103  
  
 Rabban Sauma, 51, 211  
 Radi al-Dîn Baba, 25  
 Rashid al-Dîn, 17, 22, 26-27, 107, 112, 168  
 Rashid al-Dîn Hamadani, 54  
 Red Turban revolt, 181-83, 187  
 Red Sea, 163  
 Rossabi, Morris, 44  
 Jamal al-Dîn Rumi, 26  
 Ryokoku University map, 162  
  
 Safavid Shahs, 29  
 saffron, 85  
*Safiwa ye-Tabriz*, 14, 28  
 Samarkand, 84, 106, 134, 212  
 Samsa (Sancipan), 189-90  
 Samsó, J., 113  
 Savaji, 26  
 Sayili, Aydin, 114  
 Sayyid 'Ajall Shams al-Dîn, xiii, 18  
 Sayyid bin Abu Ali 45-46  
     merchant activities, 46-47, 49, 51  
 King Sejong, 191-92  
     Hangul and, 192  
     printing of books, 191-92  
 Semnan, 23  
*Semu*, 61, 169-70, 174, 194  
     in Korea, 185-88  
*Shahnama*, 15  
 Shams al-Dîn, 5, 7, 106  
 Shang Ting, 64-5  
 Shangdu, 79, 105-06, 171, 173-74, 201  
     astronomy and, 107-08  
 Shanhua monastery, 110  
  
*sharbat (sharab)*, 84  
 Sharif al-Dîn, 18  
 Shentai, 172  
 Shi Tianze, 64  
 Shimabara, 162  
 Shîrâz, 10, 14, 16, 23, 161-63  
*Shortened Account of the Non-Chinese Island Peoples*, 144-45  
 Shoushili calendar, 104, 134  
 Silk Roads, 75  
 Sind Baibul, 161  
 Sima Guang, ix  
 Sîraf, 163  
 Sitiantai, 107  
 Sivin, Nathan, 106-07  
 Soqotra, 163  
 Sorghaghtani Beki, mother of Khubilai Khan, 209  
 Southern Song Dynasty, x, 173  
 Ssangsong commandery, 184  
 State Revenue Commissioner, 64  
 Su Shi, ix  
 Sughunjaq, 17  
 Sugiyama Masaaki, 162-63  
*Sügürchi*, 186  
 Sulaymanshah, 11  
 Superintendencies of maritime trade, 42  
*Surat al-Ard* (Shape of the Earth), 137  
  
 Tabriz, ix, 11, 16, 27, 114, 141-42, 201  
 Tahai, 173  
 Taiding period, 168  
 al-Tâ'if, 163  
*Tai ping guangji*, 78  
*Taiyi yuan* (Imperial Academy of Medicine), 79  
 Taizu Emperor (Liao dynasty), 61  
 Takht-i-Sulaiman, 201  
 Tall Gnomon, 108, 112  
 Tamachi, 172-73  
 Tamerlane (Temür), 200  
 Tao Zongyi, 80  
 Tarikh al-Fakhri, 5  
 Tash Temür, 67, 183

- Tatarqiya, 12  
 Ibn Tawus, 15  
 Tekele bin Hazarasp, 11  
 Temple to the Northern Peak, 103  
 Temür Khaghan, 169  
 Tengiz, 172  
 theater and Mongols, xii, 67, 208  
     see *Yuan zaju*  
*theriaca*, 86  
 Tian Kuokuo, 82  
 Tibetan Buddhism, xi, xvii, 201, 213  
 Tibetan doctors, 76, 80  
 Al-Tîbî, 46  
 Ibn al-Tiqtaqa, 5, 25  
 Toghon Temür, 186-87, 204  
 Toghto, 187  
 Toin, 171-73  
 Tolui, father of Khubilai and Hülegü  
     Khans, 20-21  
 Toqachi, 172  
 Toqtoq, 169-70  
     and Qarluq Myriarchy, 173-75  
 Töregene, wife of Ögödei Khaghan, 61,  
     210  
 Tracks of Yu, 138  
 trade and drugs, 75-76  
 Transoxiana, 4  
 Tsong-kha-pa, 207  
 Tugh Temür, 66-68, 168-70, 173  
 Tukhman, 26  
 King U, 184, 189, 193  
  
 Unno Kazutaka, 142  
 Uyghur doctors, 76, 80  
 Uyghur language, 8, 17, 20, 187, 190,  
     192  
 Uyghurs, xvi, 178, 187-88  
  
 Venice, ix, 48  
 Vietnam, 207  
  
 Wang Anshi, ix  
 Wang Bi, 82  
 Wang Dayuan, 51, 144  
  
 Wang E, 65  
 Wang Mang and Xin dynasty, 113-14  
 Wang Pan, 65  
 Wang Ting and finances, 65  
 Wang Xun, 105  
 Wang You, 82  
 Wang Zhu, 64  
 Wangcheng, 107  
 Wassaf Taqqi al-Dîn, 22, 46  
 Wei Yuan, 145  
 Wenzong Emperor (Khaishan), 169-70,  
     175  
 White Deer Academy, 113  
 White Pagoda, 103  
 William of Rubruck, 211  
 King Wonjong, 180  
 Wu Hill, 22  
 Wuzong Emperor (Tugh Temür), 169-70  
  
 Xiangyang, 172  
*xiangyao* (medicinal drugs and spices),  
     78  
 Xiduer, 173  
 Xie family, xvi, 178, 180-82, 185-88,  
     190-91  
     Neo-Confucianism and, 185-86  
 Xie Changshou, 188  
 Xie Meishou, 190  
 Xie Qingshou, 190-91, 194  
 Xie Xun, 181-82, 190-91  
     career of, 186  
     Neo-Confucianism and, 186-87  
 Xinjiang, 187  
*Xiyu yiyao* (Office of Western  
     Medicine), 79  
 Xixia (Tangut) Benevolent Pharmacy, 82  
 Xu Heng, 64-66, 105  
 Xu Youren, 81  
 Xuande Emperor, 204, 208  
*Xuwenxian tongkao*, 82  
  
 Yaishan, 43  
 Yalu River, 182-84  
 Yang Fa, 50



- Yang Gongyi, 105  
 Yang Guo, 65  
 Yang Naiweng, 50  
 Yang Shu, 50-52  
 Yang Ying, 50  
 Yang Zhijiu, 60  
 Yang Zi and Java, 50  
 Yangzi River, 182, 187  
*yaofang* (prescriptions), 78  
*yaoju* (pharmacies), 77  
 Yao Shu, 64  
 Yâqût ibn 'Allâh al-Hamawî, 140  
 Yasuhiro Yokkaichi, 44, 54  
 Yazd, 10  
 Yellow River, source of, 211  
 Yelü Chucai, 61  
     astronomy and, 106  
     Chinggis Khan and, 61  
     Confucianism and, 63  
     writings of, 63-64  
 Yemeni merchants, 48  
 Yesün Temür, 66-67, 170  
 Yi Dynasty, xvi, 212  
 Yi Shitong, 108  
 Yi Song-gye, 189-90, 193  
     appointments in government and, 190  
     career of, 188-90  
     as Emperor of Choson, 190  
     as military commander, 184-85  
*yike*, 191  
 Yingzong Emperor, 86  
*Yinshan zhengyao*, 76, 83, 85-86  
 Yingzong Emperor (Shidebala), 169-70  
*Yongle dadian*, 87  
 Yuan and maritime trade, 42-45  
*Yuan jingshi dadian*, maps in, 125-26, 161-62, 164  
 Yuan map, 144  
*Yuanshi*, 61, 110, 133-34, 160, 172-73  
*Yuan zaju*, 67  
 Yuebuhuer, son of Arigh Böke, 173  
 Yun, Peter, 185  
 Yunnan, xiii, 207  
*Yu yaoyuan* (Imperial Pharmacy), 80  
  
 Zhalinuxi (Galen), 77  
 Zhang Wenqian, 64, 105  
 Zhang Yi, 105  
 Zhao Bi, 64  
 Zhao Rugua, 51, 84-85  
 Zheerwatai, 173  
 Zhejiang, 52  
 Zhengde Emperor, 204  
 Zheng He, 211  
 Zhongdu, Jin capital, 107  
 Zhou Daguan, 211  
 Zhou Mi, 22, 47-48  
*Zhouli*, 110  
 Zhu Di, 204  
     as successor to Khubilai Khan, 204-07  
     expeditions to Mongolia and, 207  
     occupation of Vietnam, 207  
     Tibetan Buddhism and, 207  
*Zhu Fanzhi*, 51, 84  
 Zhu Su, 81  
 Zhu Xi, ix, 181, 187, 191  
 Zhu Yuanzhang, 202  
     conception of Yuan dynasty, 203  
     policies toward Mongols, 202-06  
     princely courts and, 205-06  
 Zufâr, 163

## NALANDA-SRIWIJAYA SERIES

1. *Nagapattinam to Suvarnadwipa: Reflections on the Chola Naval Expeditions to Southeast Asia*, edited by Hermann Kulke, K. Kesavapany and Vijay Sakhuja
2. *Early Interactions between South and Southeast Asia: Reflections on Cross-Cultural Exchange*, edited by Pierre-Yves Manguin, A. Mani and Geoff Wade
3. *Hardships and Downfall of Buddhism in India*, by Giovanni Verardi
4. *Anthony Reid and the Study of the Southeast Asian Past*, edited by Geoff Wade and Li Tana
5. *Portuguese and Luso-Asian Legacies in Southeast Asia, 1511-2011, Vol. 1: The Making of the Luso-Asian World: Intricacies of Engagement*, edited by Laura Jarnagin
6. *Portuguese and Luso-Asian Legacies in Southeast Asia, 1511-2011, Vol. 2: Culture and Identity in the Luso-Asian World: Tenacities & Plasticities*, edited by Laura Jarnagin
7. *Sino-Malay Trade and Diplomacy from the Tenth through the Fourteenth Century*, by Derek Heng
8. *Tradition and Archaeology: Early Maritime Contacts in the Indian Ocean*, edited by Himanshu Prabha Ray and Jean-François Salles
9. *The Sea, Identity and History: From the Bay of Bengal to the South China Sea*, edited by Satish Chandra and Himanshu Prabha Ray
10. *Early Southeast Asia Viewed from India: An Anthology of Articles from the Journal of the Greater India Society*, edited by Kwa Chong-Guan

11. *The Royal Hunt in Eurasian History*, by Thomas T. Allsen
12. *Ethnic Identity in Tang China*, by Marc S. Abramson
13. *Buddhism and Islam on the Silk Road*, by Johan Elverskog
14. *The Tongking Gulf Through History*, edited by Nola Cooke, Li Tana and James A. Anderson