Reproduced from Civilizations in Embrace; The Spread of Ideas and the Transformation of Power; India and Southeast Asia in the Classical Age by Amitav Acharya (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2013). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Individual articles are available at < http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg >

INDEX

A

Airlangga, King, 33 Alexander the Great, 61, 68 Ananda Temple, 67 Angkor, 2, 7, 23 Angkor Wat, 37, 67 "amplification", 35-37, 57, 59 Amun, 68 anti-land mines movement, 43 anti-slavery movement, 43 Apoikia, 62 Arthasastra, 9, 45, 59 ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 47 ASEAN Way, 26 Ashoka, 44, 62-63 Asvavarman, 32 "autonomous history", 31 Ayutthaya, 2

B

Balaputradeva, king, 48 Bali, 27 Balinese Hinduism, 23 Bayon, 67 Bharatavarsa, 4 Bhavavarman, 37 Boardman, John, 63 Borobudur, 67 Bosch, F.D.K., 21 *Brahmanas*, 16–17 *Brahmana* thesis, 17 Brahmins (Indian priests), 12, 15–16, 23, 33, 41, 55 Buddha images, 7 Buddhism, 12, 26, 38, 44–45, 70

С

Cambodia, 20, 22, 25, 29, 33, 37, 63 caste system (varna), 7, 23, 56, 58 causal beliefs, 43-45 Champa, 2, 22, 25, 29, 33-34 Chola kingdom, 21, 48 Christian Holy Week, 36 "clash of civilizations", 2, 41, 57, 71 "Code of Manu", 9, 25, 44 Coedès, George, 8, 21, 46, 69 "cognatic" kingship, 19 "cognitive prior", 49 colonialism, 61 colonization, 13-14, 46, 61-62 meaning of, 11-12 Common Era, 31 "consensus" (mufakat), 44 "convergence", 40-41, 71

D

de Casparis, J.G., 22, 33

Index

de Saussure, Ferdinand, 30 Devapala, king, 48 *Devaraja* (god-king) cult, 20 devotionalism, 36 "de-Westernization", 41 *Dhamma*, doctrine of, 44 *Dharamashastras* (legal treatises), 9 divine kingship, 9 Dutch capitalism, 28

F

foreign ideas, adoption of, 50–51 Funan, 2

G

Graeco-Byzantine hierocracy, 16 Greater India Society, 10, 31 Greek colonization, 61–62, 65

Η

Hadrian, emperor, 68 Hall, D.G.E., 9 hegemonic socialization, theory of, 45 Hegemonic Stability Theory, 46-47 Hellenization, 60-61, 63, 66-70 definition, 64 Hindu-Buddhist concepts, 69 Hindu exodus, 12 Hinduism, 16, 17, 33, 38, 53, 58 "Hindunization", 8, 17, 53 "Hindunized" polities, 36 Hindu political authority, 11 historiography, role of, 3-4 Hooker, M.B., 25 Huntington, Samuel, 2, 41-42, 57, 71

I

ideapolitik, 3 "Idea of the Local Initiative, the", 17, 39 "ideas made the state", 3 ideas, typology of, 43, 45 imperialism, 12, 68 "indigenization", 42 "indigenous substratum", 48 Indian art, 37 Indian caste system (varna), 7, 23, 56, 58 "Indian colonization" thesis, 31, 61-62, 64 Indian culture, role of, 2, 50 "Indianization", 19, 31, 35, 40, 45, 61, 66, 68-70 definition, 8 literature on, 21 theories, 22, 54 Indian priests, see Brahmins Indonesia, 9, 14-15, 17-18, 21-22, 25, 33, 36, 41, 44, 50-52, 54-55, 63 see also Java Islam, 6, 9, 26, 28, 36, 60

J

Java, 7, 12, 18, 22, 25, 28–30, 33–34 customary law, in, 37 trial in, 26 see also Indonesia Javanese Islam, 28 *Jayapatra*, ("note of victory"), 25–26 Jayavarman I, 37 Jayavarman II, 20

K

Kalinga War, 62–63 karma, concept of, 38 Katzenstein, Peter, 71 Khmer art, 37 khastriya (warrior), 11, 14, 17, 21, 32 Kulke, Hermann, 20 Kundunga, 32–33

L

Laws of Manu, 37 Legge, John, 6

86

Index

"local initiative", 8, 14, 16–17, 21–22, 39, 53, 55–58, 66, 71
"localization", 8, 25–29, 35–36, 38–39, 41–42, 57, 64, 71 concept of, 24 outcome of, 32
"logic of appropriateness", 53 *loob*, concept of, 36
lingam, cult of, 33
"local initiative", concept of, 8, 21
"local genius", 8, 22, 30

M

Mae Thorani, goddess of the earth, 38 Majapahit, 2, 29, 33 Majumdar, R.C., 10–14, 19, 62 Malay Archipelago, 10 *Manusmriti*, 9, 44 Ma Tuan-lin, 55 Mencius, Chinese sage, 37 "men of prowess", 20, 32–33 *metropolei* ("the mother city"), 65 monarchy, 36 Mount Meru, 33–34, 67 *mufakat* (consensus), 44 Mulavarman, 32–34

N

nationalism, 10

P

Pagan, 2, 7 Pallava Grantha script, 41 parochialization, 38–39 Philippines Christian influence, 40 Pollock, Sheldon, 34, 60 pre-Aryan tribes, 16 prestige, importance of, 54 "process of civilization", 40–41

Q

Quaritch-Wales, H.G., 8, 29

R

Rajendra Chola, king, 21 rationalism, 53, 56 rationalist-constructivist debate, over ideas, 53 "relocalization", 8, 24–25 Romanization, 69

S

Sailendra empire, 12 Sadhava, (merchant), 62 sakti, ("power"), 30, 37 Sanskrit, 7, 25, 30-33, 54 "Sanskrit cosmopolis", 34-35, 60 Santosa, meaning of, 30 secularism, 28 September 11 attacks, 71 Siva, as 'the king of gods', 20, 27, 33, 36-37 Siva linga, 22 social code, 27 "soul stuff", 20, 36, 49 Southeast Asia "classical" period in, 3 foreign influences, 6, 48 geographic location, 5 Indian culture, role of, 2, 7, 14 Indianization of, 3-4, 8, 10, 17 indigenous civilization, 31 political organization, 36 revisionist view, 7-8, 10 Solheim, Wilhelm, 48 Southeast Asian art history, 29 'Southern Barbarians', 46 Srivijaya, 2, 48 "strategic localization", 55 "strategic social interaction" model, 55 Suryavarman II, 33 Suvarnadwipa (island of gold), 62 Syracuse Museum, 67

T

Tagalog, 36 Tang code, 27

Index

Theravada Buddhism, 25, 39 Third World, 58 Tilly, Charles, 3 Toba Batak, 30 Tran Thai-ton, 37

U

universalization, 35, 38-39, 57, 59, 71

V

vaisya (merchant), 14 van Leur, Jacob, 8, 14–22, 36, 46, 51, 55, 58 Vedic religion, 34 "vernacularization", 35 Vietnam, 9, 27, 46 Chinese influence, 37, 40, 69–70 Vietnamese history, model for writing, 37 Visnu, Hindu god, 22, 27-28, 33

W

Weber, Max, 16–17 Wertheim, W.F., 12 Wheatley, Paul, 5, 22, 30, 37 Wolters, O.W., 8, 19, 24–25, 30 women, subordination of, 23 "world views", 44 World War II, 6 writing systems, 9

Y

Yao, Chinese ruler, 37

Z

Zeus, 68

88

Titles in the Nalanda-Sriwijaya Research Series

Series Editor: Tansen Sen

- 1. Preserving Cultural Identity through Education: The Schools of the Chinese Community in Calcutta, India, by Zhang Xing
- 2. Civilizations in Embrace: The Spread of Ideas and the Transformation of Power; India and Southeast Asia in the Classical Age, by Amitav Acharya