

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Acharya, Amitav. *Whose Ideas Matter? Agency and Power in Asian Regionalism*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2009.
- Austin, Greg, and Alexey D. Muraviev. *Red Star East: The Armed Forces of Russia in Asia*. St. Leonards: Allen and Unwin, 2000.
- Babbage, Ross, Desmond Ball, J. O. Langtry and Robert O'Neill. *The Development of Australian Army Officers for the 1980s*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence, no. 17. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1978.
- Ball, Desmond. "The Blind Men and the Elephant: A Critique of Bureaucratic Politics Theory". *Australian Outlook* 28, no. 1 (April 1974): 71–92.
- . "Deja Vu: The Return to Counterforce in the Nixon Administration". California Seminar on Arms Control and Foreign Policy no. 46. Santa Monica, California, December 1974.
- . "American Bases in Australia: The Strategic Implications". *Current Affairs Bulletin* 51, no. 10 (March 1975): 4–17.
- . "United States Strategic Doctrine and Policy with Some Implications for Australia". In *The Strategic Nuclear Balance: An Australian Perspective*, edited by Robert O'Neill. Canberra: Australian National University, 1975.
- , ed. *The Future of Tactical Airpower in the Defence of Australia*. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1976.
- . "Equipment Policy for the Defence of Australia". In *The Defence of Australia — Fundamental New Aspects*, edited by Robert O'Neill. Canberra: Australian National University, 1977.
- . "The Costs of the Cruise Missile". *Survival* 20 no. 6 (November/December 1978): 242–47.
- . "Allied Intelligence Cooperation Involving Australia During World War II". *Australian Outlook* 32, no. 2 (December 1978): 299–319.
- . "Developments in US Strategic Nuclear Policy Under the Carter Administration". *SDSC Working Paper* 17. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1979.

- . "The MX Basing Decision". *Survival* 22, no. 2 (March/April 1980): 58–65.
- . "Soviet ICBM Deployment". *Survival* 22 no. 4 (July/August 1980): 167–70.
- . *A Suitable Piece of Real Estate: American Installations in Australia*. Hale and Iremonger: Sydney, 1980.
- . "Conclusion". In *Problems of Mobilisation in the Defence of Australia*, by Desmond Ball and J. O. Langtry. Manuka: Phoenix Defence Publications, 1980.
- . *Politics and Force Levels: The Strategic Missile Program of the Kennedy Administration*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980.
- . *Can Nuclear War Be Controlled?* Adelphi Paper, no. 169. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, Autumn 1981.
- . "US Strategic Forces: How Would They Be Used?". *International Security* 7, no. 3 (Winter 1982/83): 31–60.
- . "Counterforce Targeting: How New, How Viable?". *Arms Control Today* 11, no. 2 (February 1981): 1–9, reprinted in *The Use of Force: International Politics and Foreign Policy*, edited by Robert J. Art and Kenneth N. Waltz, 2nd ed. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1983.
- . "The Role of Strategic Concepts in US Strategic Nuclear Force Development". In *National Security and International Stability*, edited by Bernard Brodie, Michael D. Intriligator and Roman Kolkowicz. Cambridge, MA: Oelgeschlager, Gunn and Hain, 1984.
- . "Nuclear War at Sea". *International Security* 10, no. 3 (Winter 1985–86): 3–31.
- . "Soviet Strategic Planning and the Control of Nuclear War". In *The Soviet Calculus of Nuclear War*, edited by Roman Kolkowicz and Ellen Propper Mickiewicz. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1986.
- . "Toward a Critique of Strategic Nuclear Targeting". In *Strategic Nuclear Targeting*, edited by Jeffrey Richelson and Desmond Ball. Cornell: Cornell University Press, 1986.
- . *A Base for Debate: The US Satellite Station at Nurrungar*. Sydney: Allen and Unwin, 1987.
- . *Crisis Stability and Nuclear War, A Report published under the auspices of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and the Cornell University Peace Studies Program*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University, January 1987.
- . "The Use of the Soviet Embassy in Canberra for Signals Intelligence (SIGINT) Collection". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 134. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1987.
- . *Australia's Secret Space Programs*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence, no. 43. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1988.
- . *Pine Gap: Australia and the US Geostationary Signals Intelligence Satellite Program*. Sydney: Allen and Unwin, 1988.

- . "Soviet Signals Intelligence: Vehicular Systems and Operations". *Intelligence and National Security* 4, no. 1 (January 1989): 5–27.
- . "Controlling Theatre Nuclear War". *British Journal of Politics* 19, no. 3 (July 1989): 303–27.
- . *Soviet Signals Intelligence (SIGINT)*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence, no. 47. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1989.
- . *Soviet Signals Intelligence (SIGINT): Intercepting Satellite Communications*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence, no. 53. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australia National University, 1989.
- , ed. *Aborigines in the Defence of Australia*. Canberra: Australian National University Press, 1991.
- . *Building Blocks for Regional Security: An Australian Perspective on Confidence and Security Building Measures (CSBMs) in the Asia-Pacific*. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1991.
- . "Improving Communications Links Between Moscow and Washington". *Journal of Peace Research* 28, no. 2 (1991): 135–59.
- . "'Provocative Plans': A Critique of US Strategy for Maritime Conflict in the Pacific". *SDSC Working Paper* 79. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1991.
- . *Soviet SIGINT: Hawaii Operation*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence, no. 80. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1991.
- . *The Intelligence War in the Gulf*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence, no. 78. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1991.
- . "Strategic Culture in the Asia-Pacific Region". *Security Studies* 3, no. 1 (Spring 1993): 44–74.
- . *Signals Intelligence in the Post-Cold War Era: Developments in the Asia-Pacific Region*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1993.
- . "Tasks for Security Cooperation in Asia". In *Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Desmond Ball, Richard Grant and Jusuf Wanandi. Washington: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 1993.
- . "Trends in Military Acquisitions in the Asia/Pacific Region: Implications for Security and Prospects for Constraints and Controls". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 273. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1993.
- . "Arms and Affluence: Military Acquisitions in the Asia-Pacific Region". *International Security* 18, no. 3 (Winter 1993/94): 78–112.
- . Interview by Stewart Harris, National Library of Australia, transcript, 26 October 1994.
- . "A New Era in Confidence Building: The Second-Track Process in the Asia-Pacific Region". *Security Dialogue* 25, no. 2 (1994): 157–76.
- . "Trends in Military Acquisitions: Implications for Security and Prospects for Constraints/Controls". In *The Making of a Security Community in the Asia-*

- Pacific: Proceedings of the Seventh Asia-Pacific Roundtable*, edited by Bunn Nagara and K. S. Balakrishnan. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of Strategic and International Studies, 1994.
- . "Signals Intelligence (SIGINT) in Pakistan". *Strategic Analysis* 18, no. 2 (May 1995): 195–214.
- . "Signals Intelligence in India". *Intelligence and National Security* 10, no. 3 (July 1995): 377–407.
- . "Signals Intelligence in China". *Jane's Intelligence Review* 7, no. 8 (August 1995): 365–70.
- . "Signals Intelligence in North Korea". *Jane's Intelligence Review* 8, no. 1 (November 1995): 506–10.
- . "Signals Intelligence in Taiwan". *Jane's Intelligence Review* 11, no. 1 (November 1995): 28–33.
- . "Signals Intelligence (SIGINT) in Sri Lanka". *Strategic Analysis* 18, no. 8 (November 1995): 1077–108.
- . *Signals Intelligence (SIGNIT) in South Korea*. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1995.
- . *Signals Intelligence (SIGINT) in South Korea*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence, no. 110. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1995.
- . "Over and Out: Signals Intelligence in Hong Kong". *Intelligence and National Security* 11, no. 3 (July 1996): 62.
- . "Developments in Signals Intelligence and Electronic Warfare in Southeast Asia — Part 1". *EW Bulletin* 9 (August 1996): 1–11.
- . "Arms Acquisitions in the Asia Pacific: Scale, Positive and Negative Impacts on Security and Managing the Problem". In *The Emerging Regional Security Architecture in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Thangam Ramnath. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of Strategic and International Studies, 1996.
- . "CSCAP: Its Future Plase in the Regional Security Architecture". In *Managing Security and Peace in the Asia-Pacific*, edited by Bunn Nagara and Cheah Siew Ean, pp. 289–325. Kuala Lumpur: Institute of Strategic and International Studies, 1996.
- . "Maritime Cooperation, CSCAP and the ARF". In *The Seas Unite: Maritime Cooperation in the Asia Pacific Region*, edited by Sam Bateman and Stephen Bates. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1996.
- . *Signals Intelligence (SIGINT) in South Asia: India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka (Ceylon)*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence, no. 117. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 1996.
- . "The Joint Patrol Vessel (JPV): A Regional Concept for Regional Cooperation". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 303. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1996.

- . "SIGINT strengths form a vital part of Burma's military muscle". *Jane's Intelligence Review* 10, no. 3 (March 1998): 35–41.
- . *Burma's Military Secrets: Signals Intelligence (SIGINT) from the Second World War to Civil War and Cyber Warfare*. Bangkok: White Lotus, 1998.
- . "Burma and Drugs: The Regime's Complicity in the Global Drug Trade". *SDSC Working Paper* 336. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1999.
- . "Multilateral Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific Region: Prospects and Possibilities". *RSIS Working Paper* 2. Singapore: RSIS, 1999.
- . "Regional Maritime Security". In *Oceans Governance and Maritime Strategy*, edited by David Wilson and Dick Sherwood. Sydney: Allen and Unwin, 2000.
- . *The Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific: Its Record and Its Prospects*. Canberra: Security and Defence Studies Centre, 2000.
- . "Silent Witness: Australian Intelligence and East Timor". *Pacific Review* 14, no. 1 (March 2001): 35–62.
- . "The New Submarine Combat Information System and Australia's Emerging Information Warfare Architecture". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 359. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 2001.
- . "Information Warfare (IW) in Asia: Signals Intelligence (SIGINT), Electronic Warfare (EW) and Cyber-Warfare". Paper prepared for the CASIS 2002 Conference on The New Intelligence Order: Knowledge for Security and International Relations, Ottawa, 26–28 September 2002.
- . "China and Information Warfare (IW): Signals Intelligence (SIGINT), Electronic Warfare (EW) and Cyber-Warfare". Paper prepared for ASC '03: Asian and Chinese Security Issues in the Decade 2001–11, New Delhi, 25–29 January 2003.
- . "Security Developments in the Thailand-Burma Borderlands". Sydney: Australian Mekong Resource Centre, 2003.
- . "Security Trends in the Asia-Pacific Region: An Emerging Complex Arms Race". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 380. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University, 2003.
- . "The Implications of New Technology". In *The Regime of the Exclusive Economic Zone: Issues and Responses. A Report of the Tokyo Meeting*, edited by Mark Valencia, pp. 62–70. Honolulu: East-West Center, 2003.
- . *The Boys in Black: The Thahan Phran (Rangers), Thailand's Para-military Border Guards*. Bangkok: White Lotus, 2004.
- . "China and Information Warfare: Signals Intelligence, Electronic Warfare and Cyber-Warfare". In *Asian Security and China, 2000–2010*, edited by K. Santhanam and Srikanth Kondapalli, pp. 115–41. New Delhi: Shipra Publications, 2004.

- . "Intelligence Collection Operations and EEZs: The Implications of New Technology". *Journal of Marine Policy* 28, no. 1 (2004): 67–82.
- . "The Probabilities of On the Beach: Assessing 'Armageddon Scenarios' in the 21st Century". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 401. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 2006.
- . "Burma's Nuclear Programs: The Defectors' Story". *Security Challenges* 5, no. 4 (2009): 119–31.
- . Interview by Nicholas Farrelly, *The Australian National University Mentor Interview Series*, transcript, 18–19 May 2011.
- . "Tensions and Arms Racing in Northeast Asia". Paper delivered to the IISS-Asia MacArthur Asia Security Initiative Workshop, Singapore, November 2011.
- . "China's Cyber Warfare Capabilities". *Security Challenges* 7, no. 2 (Winter 2011): 81–103.
- . "Defence Security Architecture in East Asia". Paper prepared for a lecture at the Sultan Hassanah Bolkiah Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies (SHHBIDSS), Brunei Darussalam, 8 March 2012. (Copy of manuscript provided by Des Ball to author.)
- . "Reflections on Defence Security Architecture in East Asia". *RSIS Working Paper* 237. Singapore: RSIS, 2012.
- . *Northeast Asia: Tensions and Action-Reaction Dynamics*. Adelphi Paper. London: International Institute of Strategic Studies, forthcoming.
- , and Amitav Acharya. *The Next Stage. Preventive Diplomacy and Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific Region*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence, no. 191. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1999.
- , and Ross Babbage. *Geographic Information Systems: Defence Applications*. Brassey's Australia, Rushcutters Bay, 1989.
- , and Sam Bateman. "An Australian Perspective on Maritime CSBMs in the Asia-Pacific Region". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 234. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1991.
- , and Sam Bateman. "An Australian Perspective on Maritime CSBMs in the Asia-Pacific Region". In *A Peaceful Ocean? Maritime Security in the Pacific in the Post-Cold War Era*, edited by Andrew Mack. Sydney: Allen and Unwin, 1993.
- , and Samuel Blythe. "Radio Active: Myanmar Seeks Communications Upgrade". *Jane's Intelligence Review* 1 (September 2010): 22–25.
- , and Edwin Coleman. "The Land-mobile ICBM System: A Proposal". *Survival* 19, no. 4 (July/August 1977): 155–63.
- , and Nicholas Farrelly. "Burma's Broken Balance". *CSCAP Regional Security Outlook 2012*, edited by Brian Job. Singapore: CSCAP, 2011.
- , and Nicholas Farrelly. "Soldiers of political fortune". *East Asia Forum Quarterly* (December 2011): 33–34.

- , and Nicholas Farrelly. "Eastern Burma: Long wars without exhaustion". In *Diminishing Conflicts in Asia and the Pacific: Why Some Subside and Others Don't*, edited by Robin Jeffrey, Edward Aspinall and Anthony Regan. London: Routledge, 2012.
- , and Nicholas Farrelly. "Interpreting 10 Years of Violence in Thailand's Deep South". *Security Challenges* 8, no. 2 (2012): 1–18.
- , and Euan Graham. "Japan's Airborne SIGINT Capabilities". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 353. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 2000.
- , and David Horner. *Breaking the Codes: The KGB's Network in Australia, 1944–1950*. Sydney NSW: Allen and Unwin, 2000.
- , and Pauline Kerr. *Presumptive Engagement: Australia's Asia-Pacific Security Policy in the 1990s*. Sydney: Allen and Unwin, 1996.
- , and Gary Klintworth. "China's Arms Buildup and Regional Security". In *China as a Great Power: Myths, Realities and Challenges in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Stuart Harris and Gary Klintworth. Melbourne: Longman Australia 1995.
- , and Chong Guan Kwa, eds. *Assessing Track 2 Diplomacy in the Asia-Pacific Region: A CSCAP Reader*. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 2010.
- , and J. O. Langtry. "Conclusions: National Development and National Security". In *A Vulnerable Country: Civil Resources in the Defence of Australia*, edited by J. O. Langtry and Desmond Ball. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1986.
- , Cliff Lord and Meredith Thatcher, eds. *Invaluable Service: The Secret History of New Zealand's Signals Intelligence (SIGINT) during Two World Wars*. Auckland: Resource Books Ltd, 2011.
- , and Andrew Mack, eds. *The Future of Arms Control*. Sydney: Australian National University Press, 1987.
- , and Andrew Mack. "The Military Build-Up in Asia-Pacific". *The Pacific Review* 5, no. 3 (1992): 197–208.
- , and Andrew Mack. "The Military Build-Up in the Asia-Pacific Region: Scope, Causes and Implications for Security". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 264. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1992.
- , and David Mathieson. *Militia Redux: The Or Sor and the Revival of Paramilitarism in Thailand*. Bangkok: White Lotus, 2007.
- , and Hamish McDonald. *Death in Balibo, Lies in Canberra*. Sydney: Allen and Unwin, 2000.
- , Anthony Milner, and Brendan Taylor. *Track II: Mapping Track II Institutions in New Zealand, Australia and the Asian Region*. Wellington: The Asia-New Zealand Foundation, 2005.

- , Anthony Milner and Brendan Taylor. *Track 2 Diplomacy in Asia*. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 2006.
- , Anthony Milner and Brendan Taylor. "Track 2 Security Dialogue in the Asia-Pacific: Reflections and Future Directions". *Asian Security* 2, no. 3 (2006): 174–88.
- , and Jeffrey T. Richelsen, eds. *Strategic Nuclear Targeting*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1986.
- , and Russ Swinnerton. "A Regional Regime for Maritime Surveillance, Safety and Information Exchanges". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 278. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1993.
- , and Russ Swinnerton. "A Regional Regime for Maritime Surveillance, Safety and Information Exchanges". *Maritime Studies* 78 (September/October 1994): 1–17.
- , and Robert C. Toth. "Revising the SIOP: Taking War-Fighting to Dangerous Extremes". *International Security* 14, no. 4 (Spring 1990): 65–92.
- , Gary Waters and Ian Dudgeon. *Australia and Cyber-Warfare*. Canberra: ANU E-Press, 2008.
- , and Robert Windrem. "Soviet Signals Intelligence (SIGINT): Organization and Management". *Intelligence and National Security* 4, no. 4 (October 1989): 621–59.
- Bateman, W. S. G. "Strategic and Political Aspects of the Law of the Sea in East Asian Seas". Ph.D. dissertation, Australian Defence Force Academy, University of New South Wales, Canberra, 2001.
- Beazley, Kim C. *The Defence of Australia 1987*. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1987.
- Bermudez Jr., Joseph S. *Shield of the Great Leader: The Armed Forces of North Korea*. St. Leonards: Allen and Unwin, 2001.
- Bruneau, Richard A., and Scott G. Lofquist-Morgan. "Verification Models for Space Weapons Treaties: A Flexible, Layered Approach as a Negotiating Tool". In *Building the Architecture for Sustainable Space Security*. Geneva: United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research 2006.
- Capie, David, and Paul Evans. *The Asia-Pacific Security Lexicon*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2007.
- Chatters IV, Edward P. and Brian J. Crothers. "Space Surveillance Network". *AU-18 Space Primer*, pp. 249–58. Maxwell: Air University Press, September 2009.
- Cheema, Pervaiz Iqbal. *The Armed Forces of Pakistan*. St. Leonards: Allen and Unwin, 2002.
- Commonwealth of Australia. *Australian Defence*. A White Paper presented to Parliament by the Minister for Defence, the Hon. D. J. Killen. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1976.
- . "Answers To Questions Upon Notice, Defence-related Facilities: Foreign Involvement". Question No. 1253, 10 October 1978.

- . “Question on Notice: Defence: the Pine Gap Facility”. Question from Senator D. Margetts to the Minister for Defence, Senator Robert Ray. Question no. 1625, Hansard, Senate, 19 September 1994.
- . “Testimony of Professor Desmond Ball to the Joint Standing Committee On Treaties, Reference: Pine Gap”. Official Committee Hansard, Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, 9 August 1999.
- . “Testimony of Professor Paul Dibb to the Joint Standing Committee On Treaties, Reference: Pine Gap”. Official Committee Hansard, Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, 9 August 1999.
- . *Intelligence Services Act 2001*. Australian Government ComLaw, No. 152, 2001. Available at <<http://www.comlaw.gov.au/Details/C2005C00695>>.
- . “Defence: Pine Gap”. Question from T. Plibersek MHR to the Minister representing the Minister for Defence. Question No. 286. Answers to questions on notice, Hansard, House of Representatives, 28 May 2002.
- . “Department of Defence Submission, Response to Issues Paper, Joint Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs, Defence and Trade Inquiry into Australia’s Defence Relations with the United States”. Canberra: Department of Defence, May 2005.
- . *Australia’s National Security: A Defence Update 2007*. Canberra: Department of Defence, 2007.
- . “Joint Defence Facility Pine Gap”. Answers to questions on notice, Hansard, House of Representatives, 16 June 2008.
- . *Defending Australia in the Asia Pacific Century: Force 2030, Defence White Paper 2009*. Canberra; Department of Defence, 2009.
- . “Australia-United States Exchange of Letters Relating to Harold E. Holt Naval Communications Station”. *AUSMIN 2010*. Canberra: Department of Foreign of Affairs and Trade, 2010.
- Cossa, Ralph. “The ASEAN Regional Forum: Moving Towards Preventive Diplomacy”. In *Assessing Track 2 Diplomacy in the Asia-Pacific Region: A CSCAP Reader*, edited by Desmond Ball and Kwa Chong Guan, pp. 219–26. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 2010.
- CSCAP. “Study Group on Facilitating maritime security cooperation in the Asia Pacific”. Concluded working and study group, Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific <<http://www.cscap.org/index.php?page=facilitating-maritime-security-cooperation-in-the-asia-pacific>>
- . “Study Group on Naval Enhancement in the Asia-Pacific”. Concluded working and study group, Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific <<http://www.cscap.org/index.php?page=Naval-enhancement-in-the-Asia-Pacific>>.
- CSCAP Study Group on Facilitating Maritime Security Cooperation in the Asia-

- Pacific. "Memorandum 6 — The Practice of the Law of the Sea in the Asia Pacific". Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia-Pacific, December 2002.
- Dibb, Paul. *Review of Australia's Defence Capabilities: Report to the Minister for Defence*. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1986.
- . "America has always kept us in the loop". *The Australian*, 10 September 2005.
- Dorling, Phillip. "Australia and the US agree on a spy satellite deal". *Sydney Morning Herald*, 7 February 2011.
- Dorn, Walter A. *The Case for a United Nations Verification Agency: Disarmament Under Effective International Control*. Working Paper 26. Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security, July 1990.
- . *Tools of the Trade? Monitoring and Surveillance Technologies in UN Peacekeeping*. New York: United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations, September 2007.
- Evans, Paul. "Building Security: The Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (CSCAP)". *The Pacific Review* 7, no. 2 (1994): 125–39.
- Evans, Gareth and Paul Dibb, *Australian Paper on Practical Proposals for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific Region*. Canberra: Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, 1993.
- Fealy, Greg, and Virginia Hooker, eds. *Voices of Islam in Southeast Asia: A Contemporary Source Book*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2006.
- Findlay, Trevor. *A Standing United Nations Verification Body: Necessary and Feasible*. Compliance Chronicles 1, December 2005.
- Fraser, Malcolm. "Our star spangled manner". *The Age*, 7 June 2012.
- . "Politics, Independence and the National Interest: The legacy of power and how to achieve a peaceful Western Pacific". 2012 Gough Whitlam Oration, Sydney, 6 June 2012.
- Ghamari-Tabrizi, Sharon. *The World of Herman Kahn*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2005.
- Graham, Euan. "Japan's Sea Lane Security, 1940–2004: A Matter of Life and Death?". Oxon: Routledge/Nissan Institute, 2006.
- Hall, Richard. *The Rhodes Scholar Spy*. Milsons Point: Random House Australia, 1991.
- Haynes, John Earl and Harvey Klehr. *Venona: Decoding Soviet Espionage in America*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1999.
- Healey, Denis. *The Time of My Life*. London: Michael Joseph, 1989.
- Huxley, Tim. "The ASEAN States' Defence Policies 1975–81: Military Responses to Indochina?". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 88. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1984.
- . "The ASEAN States' Internal Security Expenditure". *SDSC Working Paper* no. 122. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1987.

- . “Brunei’s Defence Policy and Military Expenditure”. *SDSC Working Paper* no. 166. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1988.
- . “The Political Role of the Singapore Armed Forces’ Officer Corps: Towards a Military-Administrative State?”. *SDSC Working Paper* no. 279. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1993.
- . *Defending the Lion City: The Armed Forces of Singapore*. St Leonards: Allen & Unwin, 2000.
- Ireland, Judith. “US marines not a ‘US base’ on Australian soil: Smith”. *The Age*, 4 April 2012.
- Jaramillo, Cesar, ed. *Space Security 2011*. Ontario: Project Ploughshares, 2011.
- Jasani, Bhupendra. “International Satellite Monitoring Agency: Has the time come for its establishment?”. Proceedings of Workshop on Safeguards Perspectives for a Future Nuclear Environment, Cernobbio Villa Erba, Italy, 14–16 October 2003.
- Job, Brian, L. “Track 2 Diplomacy”. In *Asian Security Order. Instrumental and Normative Features*, edited by Muthiah Alagappa, pp. 279–341. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2003.
- Job, Brian L. “Track 2 Diplomacy: Ideational Contribution to the Evolving Asian Security Order”. *Assessing Track 2 Diplomacy in the Asia-Pacific Region*, edited by Desmond Ball and Kwa Chong Guan, pp. 112–61. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, ANU, 2003/2010.
- Joint Committee on Foreign Affairs and Defence. *Threats to Australia’s Security: Their Nature and Probability*. Canberra: Parliament of Australia, 1982.
- “Joint Space Operations Center”. Fact Sheet. Vandenberg Air Force Base, 6 June 2008.
- Joint Standing Committee on Treaties. “Dissenting Report — Australian Greens, Report 121 of the Joint Standing Committee on Treaties”. Canberra: House of Representatives Committee, October 2011.
- Kraft, Herman Joseph S. “The Autonomy Dilemma of Track Two Diplomacy in Southeast Asia”. *Security Dialogue* 31, no. 3 (2000): 343–56.
- Langtry, J. O. “Geostrategic Imperatives”. In *The Northern Territory in the Defence of Australia: Strategic and Operational Considerations*, edited by J. O. Langtry and Desmond Ball. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1991.
- , and Desmond Ball. *Controlling Australia’s Threat Environment: A Methodology for Planning Australia’s Defence Force Development*. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre 1979.
- , and Desmond Ball, eds. *A Vulnerable Country: Civil Resources in the Defence of Australia*. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1986.
- , and Desmond Ball, eds. *The Northern Territory in the Defence of Australia: Strategic and Operational Considerations*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence no. 73. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1991.
- Large, Scott F. National Reconnaissance Office, Memorandum. Subject:

- Declassification of the "Fact of" National Reconnaissance Mission Ground Stations and Presence Overseas". 24 September 2008.
- Lockheed Martin. "Lockheed Martin Space Fence Radar Prototype Tracking Orbiting Objects". Press release, 8 March 2012. Available at: <<http://www.lockheedmartin.com/us/news/press-releases/2012/march/0306-ms2-space-fence-radar-prototype-tracking-orbiting-objects.html>>.
- Lowry, Robert. *The Armed Forces of Indonesia*. St. Leonards; Allen and Unwin, 1996.
- McDonald, Hamish. "Rudd seems to be shying away from necessary battles over defence". *The Sydney Morning Herald*, 3 May 2008.
- Nautilus Institute. "Australian Defence Satellite Communications Station, Geraldton". *Australian Defence Facilities, Australian Forces Abroad Briefing Book*. Available at <<http://nautilus.org/publications/books/australian-forces-abroad/defence-facilities/australian-defence-satellite-communications-station-geraldton/>>.
- O'Neill, Robert, ed. *The Defence of Australia: Fundamental new aspects — Proceedings of a conference organised by the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, the Australian National University, October, 1976*. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1977.
- Pownall, Angela. "US looks to space base in WA". *The West Australian*, 2 July 2011.
- Richelson, Jeffrey T. "Technical Collection and Arms Control". In *Verification and Arms Control*, edited by William C. Potter. Lexington: Lexington Books, 1985.
- . *America's Space Sentinels: DSP Satellites and National Security*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 1999.
- . "Out of the Black: The Declassification of the NRO". National Security Archive Electronic Briefing Book No. 257, 18 September 2008, at <<http://www.gwu.edu/~nsarchiv/NSAEBB/NSAEBB257/index.htm>>.
- , and Desmond Ball. *The Ties That Bind: Intelligence Cooperation between the UKUSA Countries — the United Kingdom, the United States of America, Canada, Australia and New Zealand*. Sydney, London and Boston: Allen and Unwin, 1985.
- Rolfe, James. *The Armed Forces of New Zealand*. St. Leonards: Allen and Unwin, 1999.
- Rosenberg, David. *Inside Pine Gap: The Spy Who Came In From the Desert*. Prahran: Hardie Books, 2011.
- Selth, Andrew. "A Reply to Des Ball — Burma's Nuclear Programs: A Need for Caution". *Security Challenges* 5, no. 4 (2009): 133–37.
- Sheldon, Simon. "Evaluating Track II Approaches to Security Diplomacy in the Asia-Pacific: The CSCAP Experience". *The Pacific Review* 15, no. 2 (2002): 167–202.

- Soesastro, Hadi, Clara Joewono and Carolina G. Hernandez, eds. *Twenty Two Years of ASEAN ISIS: Origin, Evolution and Challenges of Track Two Diplomacy*. Jakarta: CSIS, 2006.
- Stokes, Mark A., Jenny Lin, and L.C. Russell Hsiao. "The Chinese People's Liberation Army Signals Intelligence and Cyber Reconnaissance Infrastructure". Washington, D.C.: Project 2049 Institute, 2011.
- Taylor, Brendan and Anthony Milner. "Track 2: Developments and Prospects". In *Assessing Track 2 Diplomacy in the Asia-Pacific Region: A CSCAP Reader*, edited by Desmond Ball and Chong Guan Kwa, pp. 179–90. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 2010.
- Thatcher, Meredith and Desmond Ball, eds. *A National Asset: Essays Commemorating the 40th Anniversary of the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence, no. 165. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 2006.
- United Nations. "Report of the Secretary-General, The Implications of Establishing an International Satellite Monitoring Agency". New York: United Nations Department for Disarmament Affairs, 1983.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs. *Verification in All Its Aspects, Including the Role of the United Nations in the Field of Verification*. New York: United Nations Department for Disarmament Affairs, 2008.
- United States Air Force Space Command. *History of Air Force Space Command, January–December 1988*. Peterson AFB: AFSPACECOM, n.d.
- United States–China Economic and Security Review Commission. *Occupying the Information High Ground: Chinese Capabilities for Computer Network Operations and Cyber Espionage*. 7 March 2012.
- United States Defense Support Program (DSP) Satellites. "U.S. Air Force Fact Sheet". Los Angeles Air Force Base, 23 February 2011.
- United States Department of Defense. "Veteran's Day Message: Message by Secretary of Defense Robert M. Gates". Washington, D.C., 8 November 2010.
- United States Department of State. "Memorandum of Understanding between the Department of Defense of the United States of America and the Department of Defence of Australia concerning joint production, operations, and support of Wideband Global Satellite Communications". Washington, D.C., 14 November 2007.
- . "Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the United States of America relating to the Operation of and Access to an Australian Naval Communication Station at North West Cape in Western Australia". Washington, D.C., 16 July 2008.
- United States House Armed Services Subcommittee. "U.S.A.F. testimony in the House Armed Services Subcommittee on Strategic Forces Hearing". Satellite Spotlight, 16 March 2011.

- United States House of Representatives. "Statement of the Honorable Erin C. Conaton Under Secretary of the Air Force, Department of the Air Force Presentation to the Subcommittee on Strategic Forces Committee on Armed Services". *Air Force Space Posture*. United States House of Representatives, 15 March 2011.
- Ushioda, Setsuko. *Satellite-Based Multilateral Arms Control Verification Schemes and International Law*. Ph.D. dissertation. Institute of Air and Space Law, McGill University, Montreal. 1992.
- Wanandi, Jusuf. "ASEAN ISIS and Its Regional and International Networking". In *Twenty Two Years of ASEAN ISIS: Origin, Evolution and Challenges of Track Two Diplomacy*, edited by Hadi Soesastro, Clara Joewono and Carolina G. Hernandez, pp. 31–42. Jakarta: CSIS, 2006.
- Waters, Gary. *RAAF air power doctrine: A collection of contemporary essays*. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 1990.
- . *Gulf lesson one — The value of air power: Doctrinal lessons for Australia*. Canberra: Air Power Studies Centre, 1992.
- . "Networking the ADF for Operations in the Information Age". Ph.D. dissertation. Australian National University, 2008.
- . "The Case for a Regional Cyber Security Action Task Force". *Security Challenges* 7, no. 1 (Autumn 2011): 1–10.
- , and Desmond Ball. *Transforming the Australian Defence Force (ADF) for Information Superiority*. Canberra Papers on Strategy and Defence, no. 159. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, 2005.
- Wattanayagorn, Panitan, and Desmond Ball. "A Regional Arms Race?". In *The Transformation of Security in the Asia/Pacific Region*, edited by Desmond Ball. London: Frank Cass, 1996.
- Weeks, Stanley B., and Charles A. Meconis. *The Armed Forces of the USA in the Asia-Pacific Region*. St. Leonards: Allen and Unwin, 1999.
- West, Nigel. *Venona: The Greatest Secret of the Cold War*. Chicago: Trafalgar Square, 2001.
- Whitlam, Gough. Speech to the Parliament of Australia, Canberra, 4 April 1974.
- Wiant, Jon A. "Burma's Military Secrets: Signals Intelligence (SIGINT) from 1941 to Cyber Warfare". *Studies in Intelligence* 44, no. 1 (Spring 2000): 95–96.
- You, Ji. *The Armed Forces of China*. St. Leonards: Allen and Unwin, 1999.