

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Aardrijkskundig. *Aardrijkskundig en statistisch woordenboek van Nederlandsch Indie*. Amsterdam, 1869.
- Abdurrahman Wahid. *Bunga Rampai Pesantren: Kumpulan Karya Tulis Abdurrahman Wahid*. Jakarta: Dharma Bhakti, 1979.
- . “Foreword”. In *Divorce in Java: A Study of the Dissolution of Marriage among Javanese Muslims*, by Hisako Nakamura. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press, 1983.
- Adam. L. “Geschiedkundige antekeningen omtrent de Residentie Madioen, IV. Restanten van Kalangs”. *Djawa XVIII* (1938): 103–107.
- Agus Suryantoro. “Kilas balik Kotagede 1992” [A flashback on Kotagede 1992]. *Brosur Lebaran*, no. 30, 1412H/1992M, pp. 28–32.
- Ajip Rosidi. “Snouck Hurgronje dan H. Hasan Mustapha”. *KOMPAS*, 22 October 2004.
- Akhid Widi Rahmanto. “Opini dan harapan kinerja Pimpinan Cabang Muhammadiyah Kotagede” [Opinions and hopes for the performance of Muhammadiyah branch leadership of Kotagede]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 39, 1421H/2000M, pp. 51–52.
- Alfian. “Islamic Modernism in Indonesian Politics: The Muhammadiyah Movement during the Dutch Period (1912–1942)”. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Wisconsin, 1969.
- . *Muhammadiyah: The Political Behaviour of a Muslim Modernist Organization under Dutch Colonialism*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press, 1989.
- Amir Hamzah Wirjosukarto. *Pembaharuan pendidikan dan pengadjaran Islam jang diselenggarakan oleh pergerakan Muhammadiyah*. Jogjakarta, 1962.
- Anderson, Benedict R.O’G. *Mythology and the Tolerance of the Javanese*. Ithaca: Modern Indonesia Project, Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1965.
- . “The languages of Indonesian politics”. *Indonesia*, No. 1 (April 1966): 89–116.
- . “The idea of power in Javanese culture”. In *Culture and Politics in Indonesia*, edited by Claire Holt et al. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1972a.
- . *Java in a Time of Revolution: Occupation and Resistance 1944–1946*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1972b.
- Arberry, Arthur J. *The Koran Interpreted*. 2 vols. London: George Allen and Unwin, 1955.
- As’ad Humam. “Pengajian Anak-Anak dan TKA-TPA: Lembaga Pendidikan Non-Formal Yang Sangat Vital Dalam Mengantarkan Anak Menuju Generasi Yang Islami” [Propagation for Children and Qur’anic Kindergarten and Qur’anic

- Garden for Pupils: Non-Formal Educational Institution Vital for Leading Children to an Islamic Generation]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 33, 1415H/1995M, pp. 62–68.
- . *Buku Iqro': Cara Cepat Belajar Membaca Al-Qur'an* [Iqro' Book: Quick Method for Learning to Recite the Qur'an]. Kotagede: AMM, various years.
- Bachrun Nawawi. "Masalah Sosial Kotagede dan Pemecahannya" [Social problems in Kotagede and their solutions]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 18, 1400H/1980M, pp. 37–43.
- . "Siapa mau jadi pembaharu?" [Who wants to become a reformer?]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 19, 1401H/1981M, pp. 61–65.
- . "Kepemimpinan yang perlu dibenahi" [Leadership that needs to be straightened up]. Interviewed by M. Setiawan and Hamid Nuri, written by Erwito Wibowo. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 22, 1404H/1984M, pp. 17–18.
- Bambang Sumantri, H. "Orsos Muhammadiyah" [The Muhammadiyah as Social Organization]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 46, 1428H/2007M, pp. 29–30.
- Bani Mukmin (Descendants of Mukmin). *Silsilah Bani Mukmin dan Anggaran Rumah Tangga*. Kotagede, Jogjakarta, 1954.
- Benda, Harry J. *The Crescent and the Rising Sun: Indonesian Islam under the Japanese Occupation, 1942–1945*. The Hague: W. van Hoeve, 1958.
- . "Continuity and Change in Indonesia Islam". *Asian and African Studies* (Jerusalem) I (1965): 123–38.
- . "South-East Asian Islam in the Twentieth Century". In *The Cambridge History of Islam*, edited by P.M. Holt et al., vol. 2A, pp. 182–207. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970.
- Berg, C.C. "Indonesia". In *Whither Islam? A Survey of Modern Movements in the Moslem World*, edited by H.R.A. Gibb, pp. 237–311. London: Victor Gollanz, 1932.
- Bevervoorde, W.F. Engelbert van. "Monografie der Solosche Enclaves Pasargede en Imagiri". Unpublished manuscript, 1905.
- Boland, B.J. *The Struggle of Islam in Modern Indonesia*. Verhandelingen van het Koninklijk Institute voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde. No. 59. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1971.
- Bousquet, G.H. *A French View of the Netherlands Indies*. London and New York: Oxford University Press, 1940.
- Brosur Lebaran*, No. 18, 1400H/1980M, p. 1.
- , No. 27, 1409H/1989M. "Senja di Kotagede Tenggara" [Sunset in Southeastern Kotagede], pp. 24–25.
- , No. 29, 1411H/1991M. "Diskontinuitas dan stagnasi: Cermin kemacetan kita dewasa ini" [Discontinuity and stagnation: Reflection of our stoppage at present time], p. 15.
- , No. 30, 1412 H/1992M. "Menyeret dakwah budaya, mengiring masyarakat modern" [Dragging in cultural propagation, joining modern society], pp. 38–41.

- , No. 30, 1412H/1992M. “Sosok, Badia’ah Mardi Siswoyo” [Figure of Badia’ah Mardi Siswoyo], pp. 46–48.
- , No. 38, 1420H/2000M. “Agenda Kotagede: Festival Kotagede ’99” pp. 62–63.
- , No. 39, 1421H/2000M. “Sejarah PPHQ: Pusat Pengadaan Hewan Qurban AMM Kotagede” [History of PPHQ: Centre for the Provision of Sacrificial Animals, AMM, Kotagede], pp. 53–57.
- , No. 40, 1422H/2001H. “Membuka Frame Festival Kotagede di Tengah Polemik Pemikiran” [Opening the Frame of Festival Kotagede in the Midst of Polemic of Thoughts], pp. 29–39.
- , No. 43, 1425H/2004M. “Konsep Dakwah Kultural Muhammadiyah: Sebuah Tinjauan Wawasan” [The Muhammadiyah’s Concept of Cultural Propagation: A Survey of Opinions], pp. 9–14.
- , No. 45, 1427H/2006M. “Recovery Pasca Gempa Bumi” [Post-Earthquake Recovery in Kotagede].
- , No. 45, 1427H/2006M. “Saatnya Untuk Tidak Tinggal Diam!” [It’s time not to remain silent any longer!], pp. 26–29.
- , No. 45, 1427H/2006M. “Membangun Kembali Kotagede” [Rebuilding Kotagede], pp. 73–79.
- , No. 46, 1428H/2007M. “PPN 10% Mencekik Pengrajin Perak Kotagede” [10% Value added tax is choking the silver folk industry], pp. 22–26.
- , No. 47, 1429H/2008M. “Biografi: H. Bashori Anwar”, pp. 60–67.
- , No. 48, 1430H/2009M. “Sekolah Muhammadiyah Mahal?” [Are the Muhammadiyah schools expensive?], pp. 13–24.
- Buku Kenangan 50 Tahun Perkawinan H. Hajid Mutohar dan Hj. Umanah Rofi’i* [Commemoration Book for the 50 years of marriage between H. Hajid Mutohar and Hj. Umanah Rofi’i], 22 Desember 1954 – 22 Desember 2004. Kotagede: UMAHA Family, [n.d.].
- Burger. *The Structural Changes in Javanese Society: The Supra-Village Sphere*. Ithaca: Modern Indonesian Project, Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1956.
- Carey, Peter. “Javanese histories of Dipanegara: The Buku Kedhung Kebo, its authorship and historical importance”. *Bijdragen tot de taal-, land- en volkenkunde, Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde*, vol. 130 (1974a): 259–88.
- . *The cultural ecology of early nineteenth century Java*. Occasional Paper No. 24. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 1974b.
- Castles, Lance. *Religion, Politics, and Economic Behavior in Java: The Kudus Cigarette Industry*. New Haven: Cultural Report Series No. 15, Southeast Asia Studies, Yale University. 1967.
- Charris Zubair, Ahmad. “Tinjauan tentang nilai-nilai Islam dan *kejawan* sebagai sumber gagasan dari pola hidup sosio-filosofis masyarakat Kotagede”. Skripsi Sarjana, Fakultas Filsafat, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta, 1979.
- . *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 18, 1400H/1980M, pp. 37–38.

- . “Filsafatnya orang Jawa di Kotagede” [Philosophy of Javanese People in Kotagede]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 19, 1401H/1981M, pp. 71–79.
- . “Catatan tentang masyarakat Kotagede” [Notes on Kotagede Society]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 21, 1403H/1983M, pp. 6–12.
- . “Kebudayaan dan kesenian dalam perspektif Islam”. [Culture and Arts in Islamic Perspectives]. Paper presented at the National Meeting of Deliberation, Muhammadiyah XXXIII, Banda Aceh, 1995.
- Darwis Khudori. “Kenapa mesti seni?” (Why should there be arts?). *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 16, 1398H/1978M, pp. 23–27.
- . *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 18, 1400H/1980M, pp. 32–36.
- . *Orang-Orang Kotagede*. Yogyakarta: Yayasan Bentang Budaya, 2000.
- . “Membangun Kembali Kotagede” [Building back Kotagede]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 45, 1427H/2006M, pp. 73–79.
- Dawam Rahardjo, M. “Kehidupan pemuda santri: Penglihatan dari jendela pesantren di Pabelan”. In *Pemuda dan Perubahan Sosial*, edited by Taufik Abdullah, pp. 90–112. Jakarta: LP3ES, 1974.
- , ed. *Pesantren dan Pembaharuan*. Jakarta: LP3ES, 1974.
- Deliar Noer. “Masjumi: Its organization, ideology, and political role in Indonesia”. M.A. thesis, Cornell University, 1960.
- . *The Modernist Muslim Movement in Indonesia, 1900–1942*. East Asian Historical Monographs. London and Kuala Lumpur: Oxford University Press, 1973.
- Dewey, Alice G. *Peasant Marketing in Java*. New York: Free Press of Glencoe, 1962.
- Dingemans, L.F. *Gegevens over Djokjakarta*, n.p. [Jogjakarta], 1925.
- . *Gegevens over Djokjakarta*, n.p. [Jogjakarta], 1926a.
- . *Gegevens over Djokjakarta*, n.p. [Jogjakarta], 1926b.
- Drewes, G.W.J. “Indonesia: Mysticism and Activism”. In *Unity and Variety in Muslim Civilization*, edited by G.E. von Grunebaum. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1955.
- . “New light on the coming of Islam to Indonesia”. *Bijdragen tot de taal-, land- en volkenkunde, Koninklijk Institute voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde*, vol. 122 (1966): 433–59.
- . “Javanese poems dealing with or attributed to the Saint Bonan”. *Bijdragen tot de taal-, land- en volkenkunde, Koninklijk Institute voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde*, vol. 124 (1968): 209–37.
- . *The Admonitions of Seh Bari. A 16th century Javanese Muslim text attributed to the Saint Bonan*, re-edited and translated with an introduction. Bibliotheca Indonesia, No. 4. Koninklijk Institute voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1969.
- . *An Early Javanese Code of Muslim Ethics*. Bibliotheca Indonesia, No. 18. Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1978.

- Echols, John M. and Hassan Shadily. *An Indonesian-English Dictionary*. 2nd ed. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1963.
- Edi Wahyono. "Tantangan Muhammadiyah Cabang Kotagede, lain dulu lain sekarang" [Challenges of Muhammadiyah Branch of Kotagede, different past and different present]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 22, 1404H/1984M, p. 16.
- E.N.O.I. *Encyclopaedie van Nederlandsch Oost-Indie*. Leiden: Brill; The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1917–39.
- Encyclopaedia of Islam*. Leiden: Brill; London: Luzac, 1934.
- Erwito Wibowo. "Pasar Kotagede 1960–1965". *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 33, 1415H/1995M, pp. 122–30.
- . "Peta Potensi Seni Tradisional di Kotagede" [Map of Traditional Arts in Kotagede]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 38, 1420H/2000M, pp. 72–77.
- . "Kelompok Kesenian Srandul, Purba Budaya Bumen, Pimpinan Basis Hargito" [Srandul Art Group — Purba Budaya in Bumen under the leadership of Basis Hargito]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 39, 1421H/2000M, pp. 68–70.
- . "Profil Wayang Thinklung Ki Cermo Supardi Mujihartono, Kampung Karangduren" [Profile of Wayang Thinklung by Ki Cermo Supardi Mujihartono in Kampung Karangduren]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 39, 1421H/2000M, pp. 70–71.
- . "Kampung Wisata Muhammadiyah Kotagede: Sebuah Gagasan" [Muhammadiyah Neighborhood Tourism in Kotagede: An Idea]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 46, 1428H/2007M, pp. 82–85.
- "Evaluasi [Evaluation]: PHQ Kotagede, Muhammadiyah Prenggan 2007", typescript, 2 January 2008.
- Fakhruddin Hadi, ST. "Pusat Pengembangan Budaya Kotagede" [Centre for the Cultural Development of Kotagede]. Thesis submitted to the Department of Architecture, Faculty of Engineering, Gadjah Mada University, 2004.
- . "Tahun 2012 Ibukota Dunia Pindah ke Kotagede" [By 2012, World Capital Will Move to Kotagede]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 44, 1426H/2005M, pp. 112–15.
- Faried Ma'ruf, H.M. "Analisa achlaq dalam perkembangan Muhammadiyah". *Almanak Muhammadiyah*, ke-XXII (1381/1382H; 1961/62M): 5–23.
- Fathurahman, M. "Smurawtnya lalulintas di Kotagede" [Traffic congestions in Kotagede]. *Brosur Lebaran*, no. 43, 1425H/2004M, p. 3.
- Federspiel, Howard M. *Persatuan Islam: Islamic Reform in Twentieth Century Indonesia*. Ithaca: Modern Indonesia Project, Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1970.
- Geertz, Clifford. *The Social Context of Economic Change: An Indonesian Case Study*. Center for International Studies, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1956.
- . *The Religion of Java*. New York: Free Press of Glencoe, 1960.
- . *Peddlers and Princes: Social Change and Economic Modernization in Two Indonesian Towns*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1963a.
- . *Agricultural Involution: The Process of Ecological Change in Indonesia*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1963b.

- . *The Social History of an Indonesian Town*. Cambridge, MA: M.I.T. Press, 1965.
- . “Religion as a cultural system”. In *Anthropological Approaches to the Study of Religion*, edited by Michael Banton. ASA Monograph No. 3, pp. 1–46. London: Tavistock, 1966.
- . *Islam Observed: Religious Development in Morocco and Indonesia*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1968.
- Geertz, Hildred. *The Javanese Family: A Study of Kinship and Socialization*. New York: Free Press of Glencoe, 1961.
- Graaf, H.J., de. *De regering van Panembahan Senapati Ingalaga*. Verhandelingen van het Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land-en Volkenkunde. Deel XIII. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1954.
- . *De regering van Sultan Agung, Vorst van Mataram 1646–1677*. Verhandelingen van het Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-Land-en Volkenkunde. Deel XXXIII. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1958.
- . *De regering van Sunan Mangku-Rat I Tagal-Wangi, Vorst van Mataram 1646–1677*. Verhandelingen van het Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land-en Volkenkunde. Deel XXXIII. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1961.
- . *De regering van Sunan Mangku-Rat I Tegal-Wangi, Vorst van Mataram 1646–1677. II. Opstand en Ondergang*. Verhandelingen van het Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land-en Volkenkunde. Deel XXXIX. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1962.
- . “South-East Asian Islam to the Sixteenth Century”. In *The Cambridge History of Islam*, edited by P.M. Holt et al., vol. 2A, pp. 123–54. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970.
- Groneman, J. *De Garebeg te Ngajogyakarta*. Koninklijke Institute voor de Taal-, Land-en Volkenkunde van Nederlandsch-Indie. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1895.
- Habib Chirzin. “Meng-Khoirokan Ummat di Kotagede melalui Muhammadiyah”. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 12, 1394H/1974M, pp. 23–25, 41–43.
- . “Brosur, Kenangan dan Harapan” [Brochure, memories and hopes]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 25, 1407H/1987M, pp. 47–50.
- Harahap, Parada. *Indonesia Sekarang*. Djakarta: Bulan Bintang, 1952.
- Hardjono, S.K. “Perkembangan Muhammadiyah di Kotagede”. *Brosur Lebaran*, 1389H/1969M, pp. 27–30.
- Harsya, Bachtiar. “The Religion of Java: A commentary”. *Majalah Ilmu-Ilmu Sastra Indonesia* V (January 1973): 48–85.
- Hazim Abdullah Umar, M. “Kedudukan dan peranan ‘Kaum rois’ di masyarakat Kecamatan Pleret Kabupaten Bantul”. Skripsi Sarjana Ilmu Ushuluddin, Fakultas Ushuluddin, Institut Agama Islam Negeri, Sunan Kalijaga, Yogyakarta, 1977.
- Hoessein Djajadiningrat, P.A. “Islam in Indonesia”. In *Islam, the Straight Path: Islam interpreted by Muslims*, edited by Kenneth W. Morgan. New York: The Ronald Press. 1958.

- Indonesia, Kementerian Penerangan. *Republik Indonesia, Daerah Istimewa Jogjakarta*. Djakarta, n.d. [1953–54].
- Jadul Maula, M. *Ngesuhi Deso Sak Kukuban*. Yogyakarta: LKiS, 2001.
- . “The Moving Equilibrium: Kultur Jawa, Muhammadiyah, Buruh Gugat di dalam Festival Kotagede 2000” [The Moving Equilibrium: Javanese Culture, Muhammadiyah and Workers’ Demand in Festival Kotagede 2000], pp. 3–39. In *Ngesuhi Deso Sak Kukuban*, by M. Jadul Maula. Yogyakarta: LKiS, 2001.
- Jay, Robert R. *Religion and Politics in Rural Central Java*. Cultural Report Series No. 12. New Haven: Southeast Asia Studies, Yale University, 1963.
- Jazir Asp. See Yazir.
- Johns, A.H. *The Gift Addressed to the Spirit of the Prophet*. Canberra: The Australian National University, 1965.
- . “Islam in Southeast Asia: Reflections and new directions”. *Indonesia*, No. 19 (April 1975): 33–56.
- . “From coastal settlement to Islamic school and city: Islamization in Sumatra, the Malay Peninsula and Java”. In *Indonesia: The Making of a Culture*, edited by James J. Fox, pp. 163–82. Canberra: Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University, 1980.
- Junus Anis, M. *Riwayat Hidup K.H.A. Dahlan dan Perjuangannya*. Yogyakarta: Pusat Pimpinan Muhammadiyah, 1962.
- Junus, Mahmud. *Sedjarah Pendidikan Islam di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Pustaka Muhammadiyah, 1960.
- Kang Iping. “Trah Bani Fesbuk” [Facebook Kinship]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 48, 1430H/2009M, pp. 47–48.
- Kat Angelino, P., de. *Batikrapport*. 3 vols. Publicatie No. 6 van het Kantoor van Arbeid. Weltvreden: Landsdrukkerij, 1930.
- Kedaulatan Rakyat [Rakjat]*. Daily newspaper. Yogyakarta.
- Kessler, Clive S. “Islam, society and political behaviour: Some comparative implications of the Malay case”. *British Journal of Sociology* XXIII, No. 1 (March 1972): 33–50.
- Khadi Raharjo. “Kegiatan apresiasi seni dan hubungannya dengan seni drama” [Activities appreciating arts and their relationship with drama]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 15, 1397H/1977M, pp. 30–34, 53–56.
- Khoiruddin Bashori. “Manajemen Perubahan di Kotagede” [Management of Changes in Kotagede]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 29, 1411H/1991M, pp. 27–29.
- Koentjaraningrat, R.M. “The Javanese of South Central Java”. In *Social Structure in Southeast Asia*, edited by George Peter Murdock, pp. 88–115. Viking Fund Publications in Anthropology. Chicago: Quadrangle, 1960.
- , ed. *Villages in Indonesia*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1967.
- Koloniale Tentoonstelling Semarang*. 2 vols. Semarang, n.d. [1914?].
- Kumar, Ann. “Diponegara (1787?–1855)”. *Indonesia*, No. 13 (April 1972), pp. 69–118.
- . “Javanese court society and politics in the late eighteenth century: The

- record of a lady soldier. Part I: The religious, social, and economic life of the court". *Indonesia*, No. 29 (April 1980*a*), pp. 1–46.
- . "Javanese court society and politics in the late eighteenth century: The record of a lady soldier. Part II: Political developments: The courts and the company, 1784–1791". *Indonesia*, No. 30 (October 1980*b*).
- Kusudyarsono. "The royal cemetery in Kotagede". *Welcome to Jogja*, vol. 1, no. 7 (October 1970).
- Kwantes, R.C., ed. *De ontwikkeling van de nationalistische beweging in Nederlandsch-Indie*. (Estestuk, 1912-medio 1923). Groningen: H.D. Tjeenk Willink, 1975.
- "Laporan Keuangan Pimpinan Cabang Muhammadiyah" [Financial Report of the Branch Leadership of Muhammadiyah], August 2006–February 2007.
- "Lapuran Tahunan 2006 KP3Y (Koperasi Produksi Pengusaha Perak Yogyakarta)" [2006 Annual Report of KP3Y (Production Cooperative of Silverwork Enterprises, Yogyakarta)].
- Legge, John D. *Indonesia*. 3rd ed. Sydney: Prentice-Hall of Australia, 1980.
- Lev, Daniel S. *Islamic Courts In Indonesia: A Study in the Political Bases of Islamic Institutions*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972.
- Lewis, Oscar. *Five Families: Mexican Case Studies in the Culture of Poverty*. New York: Basic Books, 1959.
- Majul, C.A. "The divine-human encounter in Islam". Unpublished manuscript. Ithaca, 1974.
- Mailrapport*. (Report to the Governor-General of the Netherland East Indies.)
- Mahfoeld, M.A. "Islam dan politiek pemerintahan negeri". *Almanak Moehammadijah*, Tahun Hidjrah 1352, Bagian Taman Poestaka, Pengeroes Besar Moehammadijah, Djokjakarta, 1933, pp. 123–48.
- Mansoor, K.H. Mas. "Kjahi Hadji Ahmad Dahlan" (disoesoen oleh Anwar Rasjid). *Adil*, No. 3, September 1938.
- . *Risalah Tauhid dan Sjuritik*. Peneleh: Surabaya, n.d.
- Martohastono, R.L. *Riwajat Pasarejan Mataram*. Kotagede, Djogjakarta, n.d. [195?].
- Masa Kini*. Daily newspaper. Yogyakarta.
- Masayu Nurul Ana. "Ziarah dalam Kebudayaan Jawa: Ziarah di Kompleks Makam Raja-Raja Mataram, Kotagede, Yogyakarta" [Pilgrimage in Javanese Culture: Pilgrimage to Mataram Royal Cemetery Complex in Kotagede, Yogyakarta]. *Sarjana* thesis, Faculty of Cultural Science, Gadjah Mada University, 2002.
- McVey, Ruth T. *The Rise of Indonesian Communism*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1965.
- . "Islam explained: Review article". *Pacific Affairs*, vol. 54 (Summer 1981): 260–87.
- Mertju Suar*. Daily newspaper. Yogyakarta.
- Milone, Pauline Dublin. *Urban Areas in Indonesia: Administrative and Census Concepts*. Research Series, No. 10. Institute of International Studies. Berkeley: University of California, 1966.

- Moertono, Soemarsaid. *State and Statecraft in Old Java: A Study of the Later Mataram Period; 16th to 19th Century*. Ithaca: Modern Indonesia Project, Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1968.
- Monografi Desa Jagalan 2007*.
- Monografi Kecamatan Kotagede 2000*.
- Monografi Kecamatan Kotagede 2007*.
- Monografi Kelurahan Prenggan 2007*.
- Mook, H.J., van. "Koeta Gede". *Koloniaal Tijdschrift XV (1926a)*: 353–400.
- . "Nieuw Koeta Gede". *Koloniaal Tijdschrift XV (1926b)*: 561–603.
- . "Kuta Gede". In *The Indonesian Town: Studies in Urban Sociology*, edited by W.F. Wertheim, pp. 275–331. The Hague: W. van Hoeve, 1958.
- . *Kuta Gede*. Diterjemahkan dengan pengawasan Dewan Redaksi dengan kata pengantar oleh Harsja W. Bachtiar. Djakarta: Bhartara, 1972. [Indonesian translation of van Mook 1926a].
- Mortimer, Rex. *Indonesia Communism under Sukarno: Ideology and Politics, 1959–1965*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1974.
- Muhadjir Darwin. *Negara dan Perumpuan: Reorientasi Kebijakan Publik* [The State and Women: Reorientation of Public Policy]. Yogyakarta: Media Wacana, 2005.
- . "Korban Sosial Sebagai Nilai Budaya Baru Untuk Mengatasi Problema Bangsa" [Social Sacrifice as a new cultural value to overcome national problems]. Khutbah Idul Adha 10 Dzulhijah 1428 Hijriyah. [Idul Adha Sermon, 2007].
- . "Dinamika Kultur Urban Kotagede: Islamisasi vs. Javanisasi" [Cultural Dynamics in Urban Kotagede: Islamization vs. Javanization]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 46, 1428H/2007M, pp. 41–44.
- Muhammad Kamal Hassan. *Muslim Intellectual Responses to "New Order" Modernization of Indonesia*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, Kementerian Pengajaran Malaysia, 1980.
- Muhammadiyah [Moehammadijah]. *Verslag Moehammadijah di Hindia-Timoer*. Tahun Ke X (Januari-Desember). Djokjakarta: Pengeroes Besar Moehammadijah, 1923.
- . *Peringatan Congres Moehammadijah Ke XXI*. [Jogjakarta]: Hoofdbestuur Moehammadijah Hindia-Timoer, 1932.
- . *Almanak Moehammadijah Ke X* (Tahoen Hidjrah 1352). Djokjakarta: Pengeroes Besar Moehammadijah, Bahagian Taman Poestaka, 1933/34.
- . *Boeah Congres Moehammadijah Seperempat Abad*. Djokjakarta: Hoffdcomite Congres Moehammadijah, 1936.
- . *Boeah Congres Akbar Moehammadijah*. Djokjakarta: Hoofdcomite Congres, 1937.
- . *Boeah Congres Akbar Moehammadijah*. Djokjakarta: Hoofdcomite Congres, 1938a.
- . *Statuten dan Qa'idah Moehammadijah* (Lampiran Boekoe Congres Ke-23 [1935]). Djokjakarta: Hoofdcomite Congres Moehammadijah, 1938b.

- . *Buku Peringatan 40th Muhammadiyah*. Pusat Panitia Perajaan 40 tahun berdirinya Perserikatan Muhammadiyah, Djakarta, 1952a.
- . *Suara Muhammadiyah* (Mendjelang Peringatan 40 Tahun Muhammadiyah) XXXIII, no. 27 (November 1952b).
- . *Buah Keputusan Mu'tamar Muhammadiyah Ke-34 di Djokjakarta*. Panitia Mu'tamar Muhammadiyah ke-34, Djokjakarta, 1960.
- . *Almanak Muhammadiyah*, Ke-XXI, 1380/1H, 1960/61.
- . *Almanak Muhammadiyah*, Ke-XXII, 1381H, 1961/62.
- . *Pemberesan dan Penjelesaian: Mu'tamar Muhammadiyah Ke-35 Setengah Abad di Djakarta*. Jogjakarta: Panitia Pusat Mu'tamar Muhammadiyah, 1962.
- . *Muhammadiyah Membangun: Prasarana dalam Mu'tamar Muhammadiyah Ke-36 di Bandung*. Jogjakarta: Pimpinan Pusat Muhammadiyah, 1965.
- . *Anggaran Dasar dan Anggaran Rumah Tangga Muhammadiyah* (Keputusan Sidang Tanwir 1966 di Bandung dan Keputusan Sidang Tanwir 1967 di Jogjakarta). Jogjakarta: Pimpinan Pusat Muhammadiyah, 1967.
- . *A Shorter Introduction to Muhammadiyah*. Jakarta and Yogyakarta: Central Leadership of Muhammadiyah, 1979.
- Mukti Ali, Abdul. "The Muhammadiyah movement: A bibliographical introduction". M.A. thesis, McGill University, 1957.
- Mulder, N. *Mysticism and Everyday Life in Contemporary Java: Cultural persistence and Change*. Singapore: University of Singapore Press, 1978.
- Mustofa W. Hasyim. "Menangkapi suasana kesenian di Kotagede" [Grasping cultural atmosphere of Kotagede]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 18, 1396H/1980M, pp. 32–36.
- . "Diskontinuitas dan stagnasi seharusnya tidak perlu terjadi" [Discontinuity and stagnation does not have to happen]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 29, 1411H/1991M, p. 12.
- . "Interogasi". In *Bayi-Bayi Bersayap*. Jakarta: Progres, 2003.
- Nagazumi, Akira. *The Origin and the Earlier Years of the Budi Utomo, 1908–1918*. Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, 1972.
- Nakamura, Hisako. "A study of the dissolution of marriage among Javanese Muslims". M.A. thesis, The Australian National University, Canberra, 1981.
- . "Divorce Counseling at BP4". In *Divorce in Java: A Study of the Dissolution of Marriage among Javanese Muslims*, pp. 82–94. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press, 1983.
- Nakamura, Mitsuo. "Masalah Gerakan Islam di Kotagede". *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 9, 1391H/1971M, 1971, pp. 51–57.
- . "Professor Haji [Abdul] Kahar Muzakkir and the development of the Muslim reformist movement in Indonesia". In *Religion and Social Ethos in Indonesia*, edited by Benedict R.O'G Anderson, Mitsuo Nakamura, and Mohammad Slamet, pp. 1–20. Melbourne: Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University, 1977.
- . "The reformist ideology of the Muhammadiyah". In *Indonesia: The Making*

- of a Culture*, edited by James J. Fox, pp. 273–86. Canberra: Research School of Pacific Studies, The Australian National University, 1980.
- . “Sufi Elements in Muhammadiyah? Notes from Field Observation”. *Prisma* IX, no. 8 (1980). LP3ES, 1980
- . “The radical traditionalism of the Nahdlatul Ulama in Indonesia: A personal account of its 26th national congress, June 1979, Semarang”. *Tonan Ajia Kenkyu* (Southeast Asian Studies), vol. 19, no. 2 (September 1981), The Center for Southeast Asian Studies, Kyoto University, pp. 187–204.
- . *Bulan Sabit Muncul dari Balik Pohon Bringin: Studi tentang Pergerakan Muhammadiyah di Kotagede, Yogyakarta*, translated by Yusron Asrofie. Yogyakarta: Gajah Mada University Press, 1983.
- . “The Cultural and Religious Identity of Javanese Muslims: The Case of Muhammadiyah”. *Prisma*, no. 31 (Jakarta: LP3ES, 1984).
- . “Koko Tsuiso” [Memory of Koko]. *Nampo-Bunka* (Tenri Bulletin of South Asian Studies), Tenri Nampo Bunka Kenkyukai, Vol. 18 (November 1991): 281–86 (in Japanese).
- . “Muhammadiyah faces the challenge of democracy”. In *Muhammadiyah Menjemput Perubahan* [Muhammadiyah faces change], edited by Mukhaer Pakkanna and Nur Achmad. Jakarta: P3SE STIE Ahmad Dahlan & Penerbit Buku Kompas, 2005.
- Nasery Basral, Akmal. *Sang Pencerah* [The Enlightener]. Jakarta: Mizan Pustaka, 2010.
- Nawawi Daman, Mo. *Riwajat Mesjid Perak Kotagede*. Kotagede: Muhammadiyah Bagian Tabligh, 1957.
- Nishihara, Masashi. *Golkar and the Indonesian Elections of 1971*. Ithaca: Modern Indonesian Project, Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University. 1972.
- Nizar Chirzin, Muhammad. “Biography K.H. Amir”. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 7, 1389H/1969M, pp. 14–19.
- Nur Cahyati Wahyuni. “‘Kotagede Ewuh’: Festival Kotagede dan Identitas Kultural” [‘Kotagede Prepares a Party’, Festival Kotagede and Cultural Identity]. *Sarjana* thesis in anthropology, Faculty of Cultural Studies, Gajah Mada University, 2005.
- O’Malley, William J. “Indonesia in the Great Depression: A study of East Sumatra and Jogjakarta in the 1930s”. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Cornell University, 1977.
- Osamu Shudan Shireibu. *Zen Jawa Kaikyo Jokyo Chosasho*. Djakarta: Gunseikanbu, 1943.
- Palmier, Leslie H. “Modern Islam in Indonesia: The Muhammadiyah after Independence”. *Pacific Affairs* XXVII, no. 3 (September 1954): 255–63.
- Peacock, James L. *Purifying the Faith: The Muhammadiyah Movement in Indonesian Islam*. Menlo Park, California: Benjamin/ Cummings, 1978a.
- . *Muslim Puritans: Reformist Psychology in Southeast Asian Islam*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1978b.

- Penny, D.H. and M. Singarimbun. *Population and Poverty in Rural Java: Some Economic Arithmetics from Srihardjo*. Ithaca: Dept of Agricultural Economics, Cornell University, 1973.
- Pigeaud, Theodore G.Th. "Vorstenlandsche Garebeg's". *Djawa*, vol. 12, no. 1, (1932): 24–31.
- . *Javaans-NederlandsHandwoordenboek*. Groningen and Batavia: Wolters, 1938.
- and H.J. de Graaf. *Islamic States in Java 1500–1700*. Eight Dutch books and articles by Dr. H.J. de Graaf as summarized by Theodore G.Th. Pigeaud. *Verhandelingen van het Koninklijk Institut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde*, no. 70. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1976.
- Pijper, G.F. *Studien over de geschiedenis van de Islam in Indonesia 1900–1950*. Leiden: Brill, 1977.
- Pranoto Hadi. "Spintas tentang ekologi sosial di Kotagede" [Briefing on social ecology of Kotagede]. *Brosur Lebaran*, no. 17, 1399H/1979M, pp. 34–35, 50.
- Price, Susan K. "Pekajangan: Religion, textile production and social organization in a Javanese village". M.A. thesis, The Australian National University, Canberra, 1977.
- Pringgodigdo, A.K. *Sedjarah Pergerakan Rakjat Indonesia*. 3rd ed. Jakarta: Pustaka Rakyat, 1950.
- Profil Sekolah* [Profile of School]: *SD Muhammadiyah Bodon*. Bodon: Jagalan, Banguntapan, Bantul, n.d. [2004?].
- Proposal Pengembangan Gedung Baru* [Proposal for the construction of New Building]. SMK Muhammadiyah 3 Yogyakarta, n.d. [2007].
- Raffles, Sir Thomas Stamford. *The History of Java*, with an Introduction by John Bastin. Kuala Lumpur and New York: Oxford University Press, 1817 [1965].
- Rasjidi, H.M. *Islam dan Kebatinan*. Jakarta: Bulan Bintang, 1967.
- . *Mengapa Aku Tetap Memeluk Agama Islam*. Jakarta: Hudaya, 1968.
- Revianto Budi Santosa. *Kotagede: Life between Walls*. Photography by Bambang Tri Atmojo. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama, 2007.
- Ricklefs, Merle Calvin. *Jogjakarta under Sultan Mangkubumi, 1749–1792: A History of the Division of Java*. London: Oxford University Press, 1974a.
- . "Diponegara's early inspirational experience". *Bijdragen tot de taal-, land- en volkenkunde, Koninklijk Institute voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde*, vol. 130 (1974b): 227–58.
- . "Six centuries of Islamization in Java". In *Conversion to Islam*, edited by Nehemia Levtzion, pp. 100–28. New York and London: Holms and Meier, 1979.
- . *Polarising Javanese Society: Islamic and Other Visions c. 1830–1930*. Singapore: Singapore University Press; Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press; Leiden: KITLV Press, 2007.
- . *Islamisation and Its Opponents in Java: A Political, Social, Cultural and Religious History, c. 1930 to the Present*. Singapore: NUS Press; Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2012.

- Robson, S.O. "Java at the crossroads: Aspects of Javanese cultural history in the 14th and 15th centuries". *Bijdragen tot de taal-, land- en volkenkunde, Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde*, vol. 137 (1981): 259–92.
- Roff, William R. *The Origins of Malay Nationalism*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1967.
- . "Indonesian and Malay students in Cairo in the 1920s". *Indonesia*, no. 9 (April 1970a): 73–87.
- . "South-East Asian Islam in the Nineteenth Century". In *The Cambridge History of Islam*, edited by P.M. Holt et al., vol. 2A, pp. 155–81. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970b.
- Rouffaer, G.P. "Vorstenlanden". *Adatrechtbundels XXXIV*, serie C, no. 81 (1931[1905]).
- Samson, Allan. "Islam in Indonesian Politics". *Asian Survey*, vol. 8, no. 13 (1968).
- Samudja Asjari. *Kedudukan Kjaji di Pondok Pesantren*. Skripsi Sardjana, Fakultas Sastra dan Budaya, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta, 1967.
- Sartono Kartodirdjo. *The Peasant's Revolt of Banten in 1888: Its Conditions, Course and Sequel. A Case Study of Social Movements in Indonesia*. [The Hague: Nederlandsch Boek-en Steen-drukkerij v/H Smits.] 1966.
- . "Agrarian radicalism in Java: Its setting and development". In *Culture and Politics in Indonesia*, edited by Claire Holt et al., pp. 71–125. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1972.
- Schrieke, B. *Indonesian Sociological Studies*. 2nd ed. 2 vols. The Hague: W. van Hoeve, 1966.
- Selosoemardjan. *Social Changes in Jogjakarta*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1962.
- Setyobudi, I. "Dunia yang paradoks: Pandangan petani tentang posisi diri dalam tata ruang kota (Kasus Pilahan Lor di Kotagede, Yogyakarta)" [A paradoxical world: Farmers' view on themselves in an urban space — The case on North Pilahan, Kotagede Yogyakarta]. Faculty of Cultural Studies, Gadjah Mada University, 1997.
- Siegel, James T. *The Rope of God*. Berkeley: University of California Press. 1969.
- Sisten, Peter H.W. *Industrial Development of the Netherlands Indies*. Bulletin No. 2 of the Netherlands and Netherland Indies Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations. Director of Industrial Division, Dept of Economic Affairs, Batavia, n.d. [1942?].
- Smith, Wilfred Cantwell. *Islam in Modern History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1957.
- Snouck Hurgronje, Christian. *Mekka in the Latter Part of the 19th Century: Daily Life, Customs and Learning of the Moslems of the East-Indian Archipelago*, translated by J.H. Monahan. Leiden: Brill, 1931.
- Soebardi, S. "Santri religious elements in the Rook of Tjentini". *Bijdragen tot de taal-, land- en volkenkunde, Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde*, vol. 127 (1971): 331–50.

- . *The Book of Cabolek*. Bibliotheca Indoensia, no. 10, Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1975.
- Soedjono Tirtokoesoemo, R. *De Garebegs in het Sultanaat Jogjakarta*. Jogjakarta: H. Buning, 1931.
- Soejatno. "Revolution and social tensions in Surakarta 1945–1950", translated by Benedict Anderson. *Indonesia*, no. 17 (April 1974): 99–111.
- Soemarsaid Moertono. *State and Statecraft in Old Java: A Study of the Later Mataram Period, 16th to 19th Century*. Ithaca: Modern Indonesia Project, Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1981 [1968].
- Soepomo Poedjosoedarmo. "Javanese speech levels". *Indonesia*, no. 6 (1968): 54–81.
- Solichin Salam. *K.H. Ahmad Dahlan: Tjita-tjita dan Perdjuangannja*. Jakarta: Depot Pengajaran Muhammadiyah, 1962.
- . *K.H. Hasjim As'ari, Ulama Besar Indonesia*. Jakarta: Djajamurni, 1963a.
- . *K.H. Ahmad Dahlan, Reformer Islam Indonesia*. Jakarta: Djajamurni, 1963b.
- . *Muhammadiyah dan Kebangunan Islam di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Mega, 1965.
- . *Muhammadiyah di Pekadangan*. Jakarta: Iqbal, 1968.
- Sosrosoegondo, R. "Kjahi Hadji Achmad Dahlan. Bapa dan pendiri Muhammadiyah". *Adil*, June–November 1938.
- Sri Puji Lestari. "Taman Kanak-Kanak Islam Terpadu, Sebuah Pilihan: Studi Kasus di Taman Kanak-Kanak Islam Terpadu Kotagede Yogyakarta" [Integrally Islamic Kindergarten — An Alternative: Case Study at Integrally Islamic Kindergarten, Kotagede, Yogyakarta]. *Sarjana* thesis, Faculty of Cultural Sciences, Gadjah Mada University, 2003.
- Statuten Centraale Paduinders Vereniging di Djokjakarta*. Jogjakarta, 1921.
- Statuten dan Qa'idah Moehammadiyah* (Lampiran Boekoe Congres Ke-23 [1935]). Djokjakarta: Hoofdcomite Congres Moehammadiyah, 1938b.
- Steenbrink, Karel Adriaan. "Pesantren, madrasah, sekolah: Recente ontwikkelingen in indonesisch islamonderricht". Doctoral dissertation. Katholieke Universiteit te Nijmegen, 1974.
- Stutterheim, W.F. "De Kalangs op het spoor?". *Kofoniaal Tijdschrift* XXIV (1935): 97–105.
- Sudjoko Prasodjo et al. *Profil Pesantren: Laporan Hasil Penelitian Pesantren Al-Falak dan Delapan Pesantren Lain di Bogor*. Jakarta: LP3ES, 1974.
- Sugiyanto. "Angkatan Muda Merubah Pandangan" [The young generation changes its view]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 11, 1393H/1973M, pp. 13–17, 32–33.
- Suranto Atmosaputro and Martin H. Hatch. "Serat Wedatama: A translation". *Indonesia*, no. 14 (October 1972): 157–81.
- "Surat Keputusan Pimpinan Pusat Muhammadiyah, no. 149/KEP/I.O./B/2006" [Decision by the Central Leadership of Muhammadiyah].
- Sutherland, Heather, "The Priyayi". *Indonesia*, no. 19 (April 1975): 57–78.

- Syafi'i Maarif, Ahmad. "Agama dan Permasalahannya di Abad XXI (Sebuah Perspektif Islam)" [Religion and Its Problematics in the 21st Century (An Islamic Perspective)]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 30, 1942H/1992M, p. 22.
- Syamsuhadi, B. "Berjuang melawan akhlak" [Struggle against character]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 22, 1404H/1984M, pp. 19–20.
- Taufik Abdullah. *Schools and Politics: The Kaum Muda Movement in West Sumatra (1927–1933)*. Ithaca: Modern Indonesia Project, Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1971.
- Tedjo Soesilo. "Perkembangan perusahaan perak di Kotagede". Skripsi Sardjana Fakultas Sastra dan Budaya, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta, 1970.
- The Exquisite of MUTU: Sejarah SMP Muhammadiyah 7 Yogyakarta dari Masa ke Masa* [The Exquisite of MUTU: A History of SMP Muhammadiyah 7 Yogyakarta from Age to Age], n.d. [2005?].
- Thoyibi, M., Yayah Khisbiyah and Abdullah Aly, eds. *Sinergi Agama & Budaya Lokal: Dialektika Muhammadiyah dan Seni Lokal* [Synergy of Religion and Local Culture: Dialectics between the Muhammadiyah and Local Culture]. Surakarta: Muhammadiyah University Press, 2003.
- Turner, Victor. *The Forest of Symbols: Aspects of Ndembu Ritual*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1967.
- . *The Ritual Process: Structure and Anti-Structure*. Chicago: Aldine, 1969.
- . *Dramas, Fields, and Metaphors: Symbolic Action in Human Society*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press, 1974.
- van der Wal, S.L. *De opkomst van de nationalistische beweging in Nederlands-Indie*. Groningen: Wolters, 1967.
- van Koningsveld, P. Sj. *Snouk Hurgronje dan Islam*. Jakarta: Girimukti Pusaka, 1989.
- Van Niel, Robert. *The Emergence of the Modern Indonesian Elite*. The Hague and Bandung: W. van Hoeve, 1960.
- Ward, K.E. *The Foundation of the Partai Muslimin Indonesia*. Ithaca: Modern Indonesia Project, Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 1970.
- Wertheim, W.F., ed. *The Indonesian Town: Studies in Urban Sociology*. The Hague and Bandung: W. van Hoeve, 1958.
- . *Indonesian Society in Transition: A Study of Social Change*. 2nd and rev. ed. The Hague: W. van Hoeve, 1959.
- Widjojo Nitisastro. *Population Trends in Indonesia*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1970.
- Yazir. "Aksi Bukan Program Pokok" [Action is not the principal programme]. *Brosur Lebaran*, No. 43, 1423H/2002M, pp. 19–22.
- Zaini Ahmad Noeh, *Sebuah Perspektif Sejarah Lembaga Islam di Indonesia*. Bandung: Al-Ma'arif, 1980.
- Zamakhsyari Dhofer. "The Pesantren Tradition: A Study of the Role of the Kyai in the Maintenance of the Traditional Ideology of Islam in Java". Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, The Australian National University, Canberra, 1981.

