

Index

- Abdullah, Burhanuddin, 211
- Aceh, 318
- autonomy, 167, 173, 176, 177
 - conflict, 176, 177
 - humanitarian pause, 18
 - negotiation, 173–74, 176, 177
 - peaceful resolution, 178, 179
 - political context, 170–75
- Daerah Operasi Militer (DOM), 169, 170
- discontentment, 167–70
- human rights abuses, 169, 170
- identity, local, 169
- Islamic law, 65, 66
- justice, 170, 172, 176, 178, 179
- natural resources, 168
- rebellion, 103
 - roots of, 167–70, 176
- referendum, 17, 18
- rights, special, 176
- secessionist
 - challenge, 165–79
 - claims, 15–20
- Special Autonomy Law, 176
- terrorism, 177
- Advocacy Team for Military and Police Officers' Human Rights, 120, 125
- Afghanistan
 - conflict in, 54
 - Taliban government, 46, 49
 - U.S. military strikes in, 44, 46
- al-Mawdudi, Abu al-A'la, 58
- Al-Qaeda, 46, 67, 73, 305, 306, 310, 312, 313, 315, 316, 317
- Ambon
 - conflict, 312
 - incident, 180
- Annan, Kofi, 23, 125
- Asia, Southeast
 - terrorism, 312, 315
- Asian Development Bank (ADB) and Indonesia, 190–93, 235, 240
 - conditionalities, 240, 278, 281
 - loans, 251
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 78, 79, 80, 81, 82
 - Summit, 90
- Atambua killings, 23, 135, 136, 137
- Attorney General's Office (AGO), 115, 162
 - investigation, 127–38, 161
- Australia, 125, 147, 159
 - Indonesia relations, 87–88
 - Tampa incident, 88
 - terrorism, 317
 - threat to, 305
- autonomy, regional, 16, 282, 283
- Ba'asyir, Abu Bakar, 312, 314, 315
 - arrest, 315, 319
- Bachtiar, Da'i, 314

- Badan Kordinasi Bantuan
Pemantapan Stabilitas
Nasional (Bakorstanas)
disbanded, 28
- Bali
bombing, 305–20
effect, 317–19
communal tensions, 318–19
tourist industry, 315
- Bank Central Asia
sale, 212, 279, 280
- Bank Indonesia, 199, 201, 202,
203, 208, 216, 217, 219, 242,
243, 244, 247, 269, 280
- Bank Indonesia Certificate
(SBI), 255
board of governors, 218
independence, 227
monetary operations, 255
repayment bonds, 245, 268
- Bank Summa
closure, 206
liquidation, 226
- banking, 199, 200, 201, 202
blanket guarantee, 203, 218, 257
closures, 200, 201, 202, 207, 216,
241
crisis, 206–7
deposit guarantee, 269
liquidity support, 202, 269
loans, 206
recapitalization, 241–44
restructuring, 205–10, 217,
241–44
cost, 247–48
runs, 201, 202, 207
soundness, 204, 205, 206, 209
- bankruptcy laws, 244
- Beureueh, Muhammad Daud, 59,
165
- Bimantoro, Surojo, 21, 35
- Boediono, 186, 187
- bonds, 272
government, 244, 245, 246, 254,
256, 277
market, 249, 254–56, 257, 264,
278
supporting infrastructure,
255–56
recapitalization, 244, 245, 246,
268
- Bosnia
conflict, 48
- Boyce, Ralph, 313
- Brunei scandal, 32, 33
- budget, 188, 189, 218, 219, 265
2001, 270, 274
deficit, 270, 271
implementation, 271–72
revenues, 271
subsidies, 270, 271
2002, 272–79
deficit, 272
development expenditures,
276, 277
expenditures, 274, 275–77
financing, 277–79, 281
implementation, 279
interest payments, 276
revenues, 273–75
subsidies, 275, 280
transfers to regions, 276, 277
- debt service payment, 257–59
deficit, 11
surplus, 264, 266
tax ratio in, 204
- Bulog scandal, 29, 32, 33
- Bush, George, 46, 84, 85
- caliphate, 57–58
- Camdessus, Michel, 226
- Chaniago, Djamari, 28

- China, 87
- Cold War, 72
- Commission of Inquiry for
 Human Rights Violations in
 East Timor (KPP-HAM
 Timtim), 22, 23, 115, 138, 147,
 150
 establishment, 116–20
 mandate, 120
 members, 120
 performance, 120–26
 report, 124, 153
- Commission of Peace and
 Stability (KPS), 121
- Communist Party, 93
- Consortium on Government of
 Indonesia (CGI), 234, 235,
 236, 262, 265
 lending, 234
- Constitution
 1945, 15, 38, 39, 64, 65, 93, 96,
 107, 155, 156
 amendments, 32, 107–8, 109
 Article 28I, 23
 human rights, 131–32
 Jakarta Charter, 56, 64, 65, 66,
 308
 Preamble, 77
 reforms, 96, 106–13
- Consultative Group on Indonesia
 (CGI)
 aid, 193
 conference, 183, 192–93
 loans, 278
 review, 193
- Crescent Star Party. *See* Partai
 Bulan Bintang (PBB)
- da Costa, Williem, 143
- Darul Islam (DI), 59, 165, 167
- debt, 229–67
- corporate, 203
- domestic, 240–48, 269
 bond-asset swap, 256
 restructuring, 254–57
 size, 244–47
- external, 231, 232–40
 amortization payments, 278,
 280
 on balance of payments, 259,
 260
 currency composition, 235
 /GDP ratio, 235
 interest rate, 235
 maturity, 235
 restructuring, 249–54
 service, 249, 250, 251, 257
 /GDP ratio, 261, 262, 263, 264
- Heavily Indebted Poor
 Countries (HIPC) scheme,
 252–53
- information on, 267
- managing burden, 248–57
- national, 203
- for-nature swap, 254
- service ratio, 232, 259
- sustainability, 252, 261–66
- decentralization, 282–302
 accountability mechanisms,
 294–95
 local government tiers, 283, 284,
 285
 monitoring and evaluation,
 297–98
- deconcentration, 285
- democracy, 73, 75, 89, 106, 107, 318
 system, 108
 transition, 170–72
- Department of Home Affairs, 94
- development assistance, 190–93
- Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (DPR),
 2, 13, 39, 40, 107, 130, 138,

- 139, 142, 149, 155, 156, 157,
160, 194, 270, 271, 272
- on Aceh, 172, 174
- Central Axis, 31, 63, 307
- on foreign policy, 147
- human rights tribunal, 24
- powers, 32, 109, 110–11
- relations with Wahid, 30–37
- di Tiro, Hasan, 167
- Dinas Pendapatan Daerah
(Dipenda), 287
- East Timor, 16, 80
 - human rights violations, 22–24,
100, 114, 116
 - trials, 138–43
 - independent, 114, 116
 - issue of justice, 114–48
 - Popular Consultation, 24
 - reconciliation, 143
 - repatriation, 100
- economic
 - development, 71, 72
 - policy, 187
 - reforms, 239, 240
- economy, 7–11, 73, 182–95
 - activities, 8
 - capital inflow, 8
 - growth, 8, 9, 10
 - investments, 9
 - foreign, 9
 - recovery, 8, 221, 269, 279
 - restructuring, 92
- education, 285
- election, general
 - 1955, 62, 63, 93
 - 1999, 62, 63, 75, 76, 307
- Eluay, Theys Hiyo, 19
 - murder of, 104
- ethnic conflict, 171
- European Union
 - Indonesia relations
 - arms embargo, 136
 - expenditure, government, 259,
270, 271, 273
 - development, 259
 - subsidies, 259, 270, 271
- exports, 183
- fiscal decentralization, 270,
282–302
 - expenditure, 285–86
 - general allocation fund (DAU),
283, 289–90, 291, 292,
300–1, 302, 303
 - intergovernmental transfers,
288–92, 299, 300
 - revenue, 286–88
 - natural resources, 288–89,
291
 - sharing, 288–89, 291
 - tax, 289, 290, 291
 - specific allocation fund (DAK),
286, 290–91
- fiscal indicators, 299
- fiscal sustainability, 257–66
 - challenge of, 269–79
- foreign policy, 70–72
- Forum Komunikasi Ahlus-Sunnah
wal-Jamaah (FKAWJ). *See*
Laskar Jihad
- Free Aceh Movement. *See*
Gerakan Aceh Merdeka
(GAM)
- Free Papua Organization. *See*
Organisasi Papua Merdeka
(OPM)
- Front Pembela Islam (FPI), 44, 47,
56, 311, 312, 313, 316
- fuel prices, 275, 279, 280

- G-7, 204
 Gama'ah Takfir wa al-Hijrah, 57
 Gelbard, Robert S., 123, 159, 310, 311
 Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM), 18, 103, 104, 166, 173, 177
 human rights abuses, 170
 rebellion, 180
 Gerakan Pemuda Islam Indonesia (GPII), 48
 globalization, 72, 73
 Golongan Karya (Golkar), 5, 15, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 61, 62, 63, 95, 163, 172
 Gomes, Ana, 136
 government, 215
 co-ordination, 7
 expenditures, 11
 on *jihād* in Afghanistan, 55
 local
 accountability, 294–95
 borrowing, 292–94, 298, 303
 budget, 295, 297, 298, 301
 capacity, 295–97
 civil servants, 296
 contingency fund, 301
 fiscal condition, 299–300
 laws and regulations, 298
 number, 297
 parliament (DPRD), 294–95, 298
 responsibilities, 285, 286
 revenues, 286–88, 294, 299, 300, 301
 services, 285, 286, 295–96
 taxation, 286, 287
 tiers, 283, 284
 model, 39
 Gumelar, Agum, 25, 35
 Gunawan, Bondan, 29
 Gus Dur. *See* Wahid, Abdurrahman
 Gusmão, Xanana, 80, 137, 148, 160
 Guterres, Eurico, 23, 127, 133, 137, 161
 Habibie, Bacharuddin Jusuf, 14, 16, 60, 61
 presidency, 61, 95, 108, 119, 144, 146, 155, 172, 214
 on East Timor, 116, 117, 118, 129, 149
 and IMF, 211
 legitimacy, 211
 Hamka, Rusydi, 32
 Hasanuddin, Basri, 31
 Hasibuan, Albert, 22
 Hatta, Mohammad, 16, 72
 Haz, Hamzah, 6, 27, 30, 37, 55, 67, 82, 147, 163, 309, 314
 on Afghanistan, 54, 66
 on terrorism, 313, 314, 316, 321
 Hendropriyono, 140
 Hizb al-Tahrir, 45, 57, 58
 Holbrooke, Richard, 123, 159
 Hong Kong
 currency, 220
 Horta, José Ramos, 160
 Howard, John, 53, 87, 88, 147
 visit to Indonesia, 88
 human rights, 137
 ad hoc court, 139
 Human Rights Courts Act, 127, 130, 132, 133, 138, 156
 Human Rights Law, 130
 human rights violations, 119, 148, 139, 140
 Criminal Code, 130
 Hurgronje, Snouck, 60

- Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslim
Se-Indonesia (ICMI), 60, 61
- Ikhwan al-Muslimun, 57
- imports, 183
- Indonesia
anti-U.S. sentiments, 44, 45, 46,
47, 54, 55, 56, 75, 85, 86
and Asian Development Bank,
190–93
–Australia relations, 87–88
Tampa incident, 88
–China relations, 87
–European Union relations
arms embargo, 136
foreign policy
principles, 86
–IMF relations, 74, 83, 189–90
on Israel–Palestinian question, 84
strategic importance, 75
–U.S. relations, 83–86, 309–11,
313, 314
military co-operation, 136,
148, 159, 313
and World Bank, 190–93
- Indonesian Bank Restructuring
Agency (IBRA), 11, 187, 208,
209, 238, 241–44
- Asset Management Unit
(AMU), 208
asset sales, 212, 265, 277
asset transfer, 256
balance sheet, 247, 248
management, 217
objectives, 241
- Indonesian Democratic Party–
Struggle. *See* Partai
Demokrasi Indonesia–
Perjuangan (PDI-P)
- Indonesian Forum for
International Development
(INFID), 253
- Indonesian Muslim Brotherhood,
310
- inflation, 9, 10, 195, 262, 264
- intelligence bodies, 101–2
- Inter Governmental Group on
Indonesia (IGGI), 234
- interest rates, 9, 10, 11, 216, 217,
219, 220, 255, 270, 276
- Interfet, 151
- International Commission of
Inquiry on East Timor
(ICIET), 118, 124, 125, 126,
138, 153
Report, 23
- International Crisis Group (ICG),
318
- International Monetary Fund
(IMF), 75, 252, 254
compensatory financing facility,
225
–Indonesia relations, 74, 83,
189–90
Letters of Intent (LoI), 183,
187, 188, 189, 190, 197,
198, 200, 201, 203, 210,
211, 212, 216, 224, 236,
251
LoI implementation, 238, 239,
251
liabilities, 280
payments, 280
reform measures, 7
reform programme, 236–40
review, 193
role in financial crisis,
196–224
–supported programme,
197, 198, 200, 201, 203–4,
207, 208, 213–14, 220,
279
management, 219

- policy, 220
 policy prescriptions, 217
 stand-by arrangements, 225
 –supported programme
 conditionality, 198, 219
 implementing, 215–19
 investment
 foreign, 74, 75, 89
 Iraq
 attack on, 48
 Irian Jaya, 72, 93
 secessionist claims, 15–20
 Isamuddin, Riduan (Hambali),
 312
 Islam
 cultural, 60, 63
 political, 63, 306–8
 fragmented, 56–58
 Islamic
 parties, 61–64
 state, 57–58, 59, 60, 63, 64
 Ismail, Chairuddin, 36
 Ismail, Nur Mahmudi, 64

 Jakarta Metropolitan Area
 administration, 287
 tax revenue, 287–88
 Jamaah Tarbiyah, 58
 Japan
 assistance for Indonesia, 190,
 235, 236, 249
 Jemaah Islamiyah (JI), 311, 316
 threat, 312–15
jihād, 50, 51
 Jundullah, 48
 Justice Party. *See* Partai Keadilan

 Kalla, Yusuf, 31
 Kartasasmita, Ginandjar, 35
 Kartasasmita, Syafiuddin
 assassination, 162

 Kartosuwirjo, 59
 Kiemas, Taufik, 36, 87, 140
 Komando Cadangan Strategis
 Angkatan Darat (Kostrad)
 corruption, 29
 Korea, South, 73
 and IMF, 213
 Kuntjoro-Jakti, Dorodjatun, 182,
 185–86, 188

 Laskar Jihad, 45, 49, 85, 311, 312,
 313, 316
 disbanded, 311, 313
 dissolution, 313
 Law of Islamic Court, 60
 Law of Nanggroe Aceh
 Darussalam (NAD), 66
 Law of National Education, 60
 Lee Kuan Yew, 90, 312
 on Islamic observance, 321
 loans
 external, 207
 Lopa, Baharuddin, 36, 162
 Love the Nation Democratic
 Party. *See* Partai Demokrasi
 Kasih Bangsa (PDKB)
 Lumintang, Johnny, 35

 Maarif, Syafii, 50, 51, 52, 64
 Mahathir, 82
 Mahendra, Yusril Ihza, 140, 156
 Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat
 (MPR), 13, 39, 40, 93, 109,
 149, 157
 amendments, 32, 308
 annual session, 2, 195
 composition, 108
 functions, 1
 members, 40
 powers, 109, 110
 relations with Wahid, 32–37

- Majelis Ulama Indonesia (MUI),
45, 50, 310
call for *jihad*, 50, 51, 310, 321
- Makarim, Zacky Anwar, 133, 157,
154
- Malaysia
and Indonesian workers, 82, 83
terrorism, 312
- Manan, Bagir, 140
- Mangkoedilaga, Benjamin, 140
- Marasabessy, Suaidi, 28
- market confidence, 210
- Marzuki Darusman, 21, 35, 116,
118, 119, 120, 122, 127, 128,
129, 133, 134, 150, 152, 154,
158
- Masjumi Party, 59
- Mass-Organization Law, 61
- Matori Abdul Djalil, 5, 147
- Megawati Sukarnoputri, 13, 14
assassination attempt on, 313
Cabinet, 3, 163
charisma, 3
destiny, 5
foreign policy
 challenges and opportunities,
 73–76
on justice
 obstacles, 146–48
leadership, 3, 185, 188, 194, 318,
319, 320
as PDI leader, 104
political
 challenge, 5
 survival, 3–4, 6
presidency, 1–11, 76, 139, 163,
308, 313
 on Aceh, 166, 172, 175–78
 achievements, 182
 on Afghanistan, 53, 54, 86, 90,
 309
 challenge of political Islam,
 44–67
 on China, 87
 and East Timor, 80
 foreign policy, 70–89
 on human rights violations,
 139, 140
 and IMF, 210–12
 on justice, 146–48
 performance, 2
 priorities, 76
 progress report, 2
 and restive provinces, 104
 territorial integrity, 175
 on terrorism, 6, 53, 317–18
 and TNI, 99, 103, 104–5
 visit to the U.S., 53, 84, 85, 98,
 309
 visits to ASEAN capitals, 81,
 82
relations with Wahid, 34, 36,
37
 Wahid's impeachment, 4–5
vice-presidency, 4, 14, 32, 34,
159, 270
- Ministry of Finance, 293, 294, 297,
298
- Ministry of Home Affairs, 297,
298
- Ministry of Justice and Human
Rights, 140
- Moertopo, Ali, 311
- monetary policy, 204
- Muhammadiyah, 6, 50, 308
membership, 307
- Munir, 119, 121, 134, 150, 153, 156,
157
- Munir, Rozy, 31
- Muslim parties, 307, 308
- Muslims, 75
moderate, 49–52

- radical, 44–67, 85, 86, 99, 306,
311, 317
defending Afghanistan, 48, 50
solidarity, 48
Muzadi, Hasyim, 50, 52, 64, 309
- Nahdlatul Ulama (NU), 6, 14, 31,
50, 62, 308
membership, 307
- National Awakening Party. *See*
Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa
(PKB)
- National Commission on Human
Rights (Komnas HAM), 23,
26, 115, 116, 119, 147
- National Council for Socio-
Political Affairs, 94
- National Economic Council, 184
- National Mandate Party. *See*
Partai Amanat Nasional
(PAN)
- Negara Islam Indonesia (NII),
165, 167
- Netherlands, 41
East Indies, 16, 60, 93
- New Order government, 168–70,
172
- New York Agreement, 41
- Non-Aligned Movement (NAM),
80
- non-governmental organizations
(NGOs), 107
- Organisasi Papua Merdeka
(OPM), 19
- Organization of the Islamic
Conference (OIC), 54, 80
- Osama bin Laden, 46, 47, 49, 67,
73, 84, 305, 309
- Overseas Private Investment
Corporation (OPIC), 188
- Pancasila, 56, 59–61, 308
pillars, 59
- Panigoro, Arifin, 36
- Panjaitan, Luhut, 31
- Papua, 318
autonomy, 104
- Papua New Guinea, 79
- Paris Club
debt rescheduling, 239, 249–52,
262, 265, 266, 276, 278, 279,
280
- Partai Amanat Nasional (PAN),
14, 31, 34, 63, 307
- Partai Bulan Bintang (PBB), 63, 307
- Partai Demokrasi Indonesia–
Perjuangan (PDI-P), 3, 4, 13,
32, 34, 35, 36, 61, 62, 63, 75,
99, 163, 199, 307
- Partai Demokrasi Kasih Bangsa
(PDKB), 34
- Partai Keadilan (PK), 45, 64, 307
- Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa (PKB),
5, 13, 30, 31, 34, 35, 37, 63, 78,
135, 186, 307
- Partai Persatuan Pembangunan
(PPP), 5, 15, 30, 31, 32, 34, 61,
63, 65, 66, 307
- People's Consultative Assembly.
See Majelis Permusyawaratan
Rakyat (MPR)
- People's Representative
Assembly. *See* Dewan
Perwakilan Rakyat (DPR)
- Perdanakusumah, Ian Santoso, 26
- Pertamina
debts, 233
police, 94, 95, 97, 101
political system, 40, 110
politics
liberalization, 61
population, 75

- Powell, Colin, 313
presidency
 election, 108
 impeachment, 109, 111
 powers, 108, 109, 111
privatization, 187, 188
- Rachman, M.A., 128, 129, 140,
 158, 162
- Rachmawati Sukarnoputri, 314,
 322
- Rais, Amien, 5, 14, 17, 31, 36, 50,
 66, 131
 on Islamic state, 64
- Ramli, Rizal, 83, 211
- Rasyid, Ryaas, 16
- reforestation fund, 290, 291
- reformasi*, 8
- revenues, government, 271
- riots
 against Chinese, 74
- road management, 285
- Robinson, Mary, 116, 125, 137
- rupiah
 depreciation, 199, 259, 262, 269
 devaluation, 199
 exchange rates, 9, 11, 183, 196,
 199, 200, 201, 211, 212, 214,
 216, 218, 272, 273
- Rusdihardjo, 21
- Ryacudu, Ryamizard, 29, 315
- Sabarno, Hari, 132
- Sabirin, Syahril, 158
- Saragih, Bangaran, 186
- Semanggi–Trisakti case, 147, 160
- Semen Gresik
 sale, 187, 188, 195, 212, 271, 280
- Semen Padang
 sale, 212
- separatism, 171
- shari'a*, 64–66, 307, 308, 320–21
- Shihab, Alwi, 18, 78, 131
- Shihab, Habib Muhammad Riziq,
 56
- Simanjuntak, Marsilam, 27, 36
- Singapore, 78
 terrorism, 312
- Sjamsuoddin, Sjafrie, 157, 164
- Soares, Abilio Osorio, 143
- Soeharto, 4
 corruption investigation, 20–22
 destiny, 5
 leadership, 8, 188
 presidency, 65, 72, 94, 107, 108,
 216, 310, 311
 budget, 240
 foreign debt, 233
 foreign policy, 89
 and IMF, 210, 215, 216, 217,
 226
 and Islam, 60, 61
 loans, 253
 on Muslim hard-liners, 48
 and TNI, 93
 resignation, 202, 211, 307
- Soeharto, Tommy
 arrest, 41
 corruption charges, 21–22
- Soekarno, 4, 65, 72, 93, 104
 presidency
 foreign debt, 233
 foreign policy, 72, 83, 87
- South Sulawesi, 66
- sovereignty, 71, 73
- Special Forces Command
 (Kopassus), 151
- state
 unitary, 16
- state-owned enterprises
 privatization, 277
 sale, 187, 188, 271

- Subianto, Prabowo, 93
- Sudarsono, Juwono, 25
- Sudarto, Tyasno, 26, 27
- Sudrajat, 17, 26, 122, 152
- Sukardi, Laksamana, 31, 187
- Sumargono, Achmad, 310
- Suparman, Djadja, 28, 122, 135
- Supreme Court, 110
- Sutarto, Endriartono, 28, 35, 163, 164
- Suwondo, Alip Agung, 33
- Syafii, Abdullah, 177
- Syamsuddin, Din, 51
- Tandjung, Akbar, 5, 15, 17, 32, 35, 36, 117, 132, 145
on Aceh, 174
- Tanjung Priok incident, 24, 139
- tax
administration, 273, 274, 275, 291
/GDP ratio, 273, 274
local, 286–88
collection, 288
personal income, 289, 291, 292
property, 291
rates, 274
revenues, 274, 286
value added, 270, 271
- Tentara Nasional Indonesia (TNI),
24, 35, 36, 37, 135, 146, 151, 311, 313, 318
on Aceh, 17, 172, 174, 177, 178
budget, 102, 105
civil–military relations, 24–29
civilian supremacy, 96, 97, 99
defence strategy, 97–98
and democracy, 98–99
demoralized, 97
on East Timor, 20, 22, 121, 122, 142
future agenda, 100–3
on human rights, 148
human rights abuses, 94, 96, 100, 164
on Irian Jaya, 19
leadership, 98, 99
in Maluku, 180
in MPR, 99, 102, 157
new paradigm, 94
in Papua, 104
professionalization, 92, 95
reform, 97, 100, 101–3, 105
reorganization, 94–95
role, 91–105
political, 92–97, 102
rule of law, 102
on separatist movements, 146
on terrorism, 318
and U.S. military, 100
- territorial integrity, 71
- terrorism, 313, 314, 315
11 September attacks
reactions to, 309–12
anti-terrorism law, 313
attacks, 220
communal violence, 319
global, 316
government response, 315–16, 319, 320
resolving problem, 309
responses to, 305–20
U.S. foreign policy, 310
- Thailand, 73
Constitution, 112
and IMF, 213
- Thalib, Ja'far Umar, 49, 311, 313
- transmigration, 168–69
- turning point, 214, 215
- United Development Party. *See*
Partai Persatuan
Pembangunan (PPP)

- United Nations, 23
 Commission on Human Rights (UNCHR), 117, 118, 137, 149
 and East Timor, 114, 116, 136, 137, 145
 Transitional Administration in East Timor (UNTAET), 129, 137, 138
 human rights violations, 138, 141, 142
- United States, 47, 78, 106, 125, 309
 Agency for International Development (USAID), 297
 –Indonesia relations, 83–86, 309–11, 313, 314
 military co-operation, 136, 148, 159, 313
 threats to U.S. citizens, 311
 on terrorism, 316
 terrorists' attacks on, 44, 46, 50, 84
 retaliation against
 Afghanistan, 44, 46, 47, 52, 85, 86, 309
- Usodo, Graitto, 26, 28
- Vieira de Mello, Sérgio, 137
- Wahid, Abdurrahman, 63, 64
 on Afghanistan, 51
 behaviour, 14, 37–38, 78
 health, 14
 presidency, 2, 4, 5, 13–40, 75, 76, 95, 98, 111, 135, 136, 144, 152, 159, 172
 on Aceh, 173, 174, 175
 Aceh's secessionist claims, 15–20
 aid, 191
 “Bruneigate”, 158
 “Buloggate”, 158
 civil–military relations, 24–29
 and East Timor, 80, 134
 East Timor human rights violations, 22–24
 economic performance, 184
 foreign policy, 77–78, 87, 90
 on human rights violations, 139
 and IMF, 74, 210, 211, 212, 214, 238
 impeachment, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 109, 111
 Irian Jaya's secessionist claims, 15–20
 judicial process, interventions in, 158
 leadership style, 38
 relations with DPR, 30–37
 relations with IMF, 7
 Soeharto's corruption investigation, 20–22
 and TNI, 99, 121, 135, 159, 173
 –Wiranto showdown, 122–23, 126, 134, 152
- Wahid, Salahuddin, 51, 314
- West Irian. *See* Irian Jaya
- West Pacific Forum, 78, 79, 90
- West Papua, 41
- West Timor
 killings, 100
- Widodo Adi Sucipto, 17, 25, 28, 121, 126, 151
- Wirahadikusumah, Agus, 28, 29, 35, 135, 152, 159
- Wiranto, 15, 17, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 95, 97, 149, 152, 153
 and East Timor, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 133, 157

-
- resignation, 26, 27
as TNI commander, 151
–Wahid showdown, 122–23,
126, 134, 152
- Wirayuda, Hassan, 54, 76, 78, 79,
147
on terrorism, 314
- World Bank, 252, 254
and Indonesia, 190–93, 234, 235,
236, 239, 261
- conditionality, 239–40
loans, 251, 278
debt, odious, 253–54
- Yayasan HAK, 151
- Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 25,
35, 55, 316, 318
- Yusgiantoro, Purnomo, 186
- Zoellick, Robert, 83