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INDONESIA
today
CHALLENGES OF HISTORY

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Grayson J. Lloyd and Shannon L. Smith
Canberra, February 2001

GLOSSARY

<i>abangan</i>	a 'nominal' Muslim
ABRI	Angkatan Bersenjata Republik Indonesia (Armed Forces of the Republic of Indonesia), now the TNI
<i>adat</i>	tradition, custom
<i>adat istiadat</i>	customary law
<i>aliran</i>	ideological streams, an anthropological term used to differentiate major ideological and cultural groupings in Indonesian society
<i>angket</i>	investigation
APRA	Angkatan Perang Ratu Adil (Army of the Just Prince)
<i>azas tunggal</i>	sole philosophical principle
BAIS	Badan Intelijen Strategis (Strategic Intelligence Body)
Bakin	Badan Koordinasi Intelijens Negara (State Intelligence Coordinating Agency)
Bakorstanas	Badan Koordinasi Bantuan Pemantapan Stabilitas Nasional, (Coordinating Agency for the Maintenance of National Stability)
Bapedal	Badan Pengendalian Dampak Lingkungan (Environmental Impact Management Agency)
Bappeda	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Daerah (Regional Development Planning Board)
Bappenas	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Planning Board)
<i>bekking/dekking</i>	literally 'backing', the mechanism by which state officials protected street-level <i>preman</i>
<i>Bhinneka Tunggal Ika</i>	Unity in Diversity (or, We Are Many but We Are One), the national motto
Binnenlands Bestuur	Department of the Interior, now Departemen Dalam Negeri
BPK	Badan Pemeriksaan Keuangan (National Auditing Board)

BPS	Badan Pusat Statistik (Central Statistics Agency)
Bulog	Badan Urusan Logistik (national food logistics agency)
<i>bupati</i>	regent, head of a <i>kabupaten</i> (regency or district)
CEDAW	Convention for the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women
CSIS	Centre for Strategic and International Studies
<i>daerah</i>	region, territory
Daerah Istimewa	Special Region
Daerah Tingkat I	highest level of local government, comprising the provinces
Daerah Tingkat II	level of local government comprising the <i>kabupaten</i> and <i>kotamadya</i>
<i>dalang</i>	shadow puppeteer
Darul Islam	House of Islam (rebellious Islamic movement in Indonesia, 1948–62)
<i>desa</i>	village
Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia	Indonesian Islamic Preaching Council
Dewan Nasional	National Council
DOM	Daerah Operasi Militer (Military Operations Area)
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People's Representative Council), Indonesia's Parliament
DPRD	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah (Regional People's Representative Council), a sub-provincial parliament
<i>dwifungsi</i>	literally, 'dual function'; the military's doctrine stipulating a dual socio-political and security function
EPZ	export-processing zone
<i>fatwa</i>	ruling
FDI	foreign direct investment
Fraksi Reformasi	Reform Faction
Front Hizbullah	Army of God Front
Front Pembela Islam	Defenders of Islam Front
FSPC	Financial Sector Policy Committee
FUII	Front Umat Islam Indonesia (Indonesian Muslim Community Front)
G30S	30th of September Movement
<i>gali</i>	<i>gabungan anak liar</i> (wild gang)

GAM	Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (Independent Aceh Movement)
GBHN	Garis-garis Besar Haluan Negara (Broad Guidelines of State Policy)
GDI	gross domestic investment
GDP	gross domestic product
GEM	gender empowerment measure
Gerwani	Gerakan Wanita Indonesia (Indonesian Women's Movement), a women's organisation affiliated in its later years with the PKI
GKI	Gereja Kristen Injil di Tanah Papua (the principal Protestant church in Papua)
GNP	gross national product
Golkar	Golongan Karya (Functional Groups), state political party under the New Order
GPP	gross provincial product
Guided Democracy	regime of President Sukarno, 1957-65
<i>haj</i>	pilgrimage to Mecca
Haji	someone who has made the pilgrimage to Mecca
<i>halal</i>	things that are unreservedly deemed permissible for a Muslim to consume, use or do (usually used of food)
Hankam	Departemen Pertahanan dan Keamanan (Department of Defence and Security)
HDI	human development index
HMI	Himpunan Mahasiswa Indonesia, a modernist Islamic student organisation
HPAE	high-performing Asian economy
IAIN	Institut Agama Islam Negeri (State Institute for Islamic Studies)
IBRA	Indonesian Banking Restructuring Agency
ICMI	Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslim Indonesia (Indonesian Muslim Intellectuals' Association).
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMR	infant mortality rate
Inpres	Instruksi Presiden (Presidential Instruction), a program of special grants from the central government
Intel	intelligence agent/service
IPKI	Ikatan Pendukung Kemerdekaan Indonesia (League of Supporters of Indonesian Independence)

<i>japrem</i>	<i>jatah preman</i> (illegal rents)
<i>jawara</i>	(see <i>preman</i>)
<i>kabupaten</i>	regency or district
Kasad	Kepala Staf Angkatan Darat (Army Chief-of-Staff)
<i>kecamatan</i>	subdistrict
<i>kekeluargaan</i>	family principles
<i>kelompok</i>	discussion groups
<i>kiai</i>	an Islamic scholar, teacher and leader
KISDI	Komite Indonesia untuk Solidaritas Dunia Islam (Indonesian Committee for World Islamic Solidarity)
KKN	<i>korupsi, kolusi, nepotisme</i> (corruption, collusion, nepotism)
KNIL	Koninklijke Nederlandsche Indische Leger (Royal Netherlands Indies Army)
Kodam	Komando Daerah Militer (Regional Military Command)
Komnas HAM	Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia (National Commission on Human Rights)
<i>komunistofobia</i>	fear of communism; term established by President Sukarno
Kongres Alim Ulama	Congress of Islamic Scholars
Kopassus	Komando Pasukan Khusus (Special Forces Command), Red Berets
Kopkamtib	Komando Operasi Pemulihan Keamanan dan Keterbitan (Operations Command to Restore Order and Security)
Kostrad	Komando Cadangan Strategis Angkatan Darat (Army Strategic Reserve Command), Green Berets
<i>kota/kotamadya</i>	municipality
<i>krismon</i>	monetary crisis
<i>laskar/laskyar</i>	militia or irregular forces
Mahdi	messiah in Islam
Masyumi	Majelis Syuro Muslimin Indonesia (Consultative Council of Indonesia Muslims), major modernist Islamic political party in the 1950s
Men/Pangad	Menteri/Panglima Angkatan Darat (Minister/Commander-in-Chief of the Army)
Menhankam/Pangab	Menteri Pertahanan dan Keamanan/Panglima Angkatan Bersenjata (Minister of Defence and

	Security/Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces)
MOU	memorandum of understanding
MPR	Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People's Consultative Assembly), Indonesia's supreme sovereign body
Muhammadiyah	Indonesia's largest modernist Islamic organisation
MUI	Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Council of Islamic Scholars)
Muslimat NU	the women's wing of NU
NASAKOM	an acronym coined by Sukarno to promote cooperation between Nationalist (<i>Nasionalis</i>), Religious (<i>Agama</i>) and Communist (<i>Komunis</i>) groupings in Indonesia
<i>negara</i>	state
New Order	regime of President Soeharto, 1966–98
NGO	non-government organisation
NIE	newly industrialising economy
NPL	non-performing loan
NU	Nahdlatul Ulama (Revival of the Religious Scholars), Indonesia's largest traditionalist Islamic organisation
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPM	Organisasi Papua Merdeka (Organisation for a Free Papua)
P3M	Pusat Pengembangan Pesantren dan Masyarakat (Centre for the Development of Islamic Boarding Schools and Society)
P4	program of Pancasila indoctrination
<i>pamong praja</i>	the postwar term for the territorial civil service
PAN	Partai Amanat Nasional (National Mandate Party)
Pancasila	the five guiding principles of the Indonesian state
Pangab	Panglima Angkatan Bersenjata (Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces)
<i>pangreh praja</i>	the indigenous colonial administrative corps
Parindra	Partai Indonesia Raja (Greater Indonesia Party)
PBB	Partai Bulan Bintang (Crescent Moon and Star Party)
PDI	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia (Indonesian Democratic Party)

PDI-P	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle), party led by Megawati Sukarnoputri that effectively replaced PDI in the post-Soeharto era
<i>pembangunan</i>	development, building
Permesta	Piagam Perjuangan Semesta Alam (Universal Struggle Charter)
<i>persatuan dan kesatuan</i>	union and unity
<i>pesantren</i>	traditional Islamic boarding school
PIR	Partai Persatuan Indonesia Raja (Greater Indonesia Unity Party)
PK	Partai Keadilan (Justice Party)
PKB	Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa (National Awakening Party)
PKI	Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party)
PKK	Pembinaan Kesejahteraan Keluarga (Family Welfare Program)
PKP	Partai Keadilan dan Persatuan (Justice and Unity Party)
PNI	Partai Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Party)
PNU	Partai Nahdlatul Ummah (Muslim Community Awakening Party)
Poros Tengah	Central Axis (loose coalition of Islamic parties)
PP	Peraturan Pemerintah (Government Decree or Regulation)
PPP	Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party)
PRD	Partai Rakyat Demokratik (Democratic People's Party)
<i>preman</i>	bandit, gangster/gangs, standover man, thug, criminal
<i>premanisme</i>	criminal state/criminal politics
<i>priyayi</i>	aristocratic or official member of the governing elite of Java
Prokasih	Clean Rivers (project)
<i>proyek</i>	project
PRRI	Pemerintah Revolusioner Republik Indonesia (Revolutionary Government of the Republic of Indonesia)

PSI	Partai Sosialis Indonesia (Indonesian Socialist Party)
PWI	Persatuan Wartawan Indonesia (Indonesian Journalists' Association)
<i>rakyat</i>	people
<i>Ratu Adil</i>	the 'Just King' of Javanese messianic tradition
RCTI	Rajawali Citra Televisi Indonesia (free-to-air commercial television station)
<i>reformasi</i>	reformation – with particular reference to political and social reform
RMS	Republik Maluku Selatan (Republic of the South Moluccas)
RPKAD	Resimen Para Komando Angkatan Darat (Army Paracommando Regiment)
RRI	Radio Republik Indonesia (state radio broadcaster)
Sakernas	Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional (National Labour Force Survey)
<i>santri</i>	a devout or conscientious Muslim
Sarekat Islam	Islamic Association (anti-colonial political movement, established in 1912)
Satgas Papua	pro-independence militia in Papua
<i>satgas</i>	<i>satuan tugas</i> (security forces)
SBI	Sertifikat Bank Indonesia (Bank Indonesia Certificates), bonds issued by Bank Indonesia
SCTV	Surya Citra Televisi (free-to-air commercial television station)
Sekretariat Negara	State Secretariat
Seskoad	Sekolah Staf Komando Angkatan (Army Staff Command College)
Shafi'i	one of the four Orthodox Schools of Law in Islam
<i>shari'ah</i>	Islamic law
Shi'ite	an adherent of Shi'ism, a minority school of Islam sometimes regarded with suspicion by Indonesia's Sunni or Orthodox Moslems
Siskamling	Sistem Keamanan Lingkungan (Local Security System), also known as <i>sistem swakarsa</i>
SME	small to medium-scale enterprise
SOE	state-owned enterprise
<i>Staatside</i>	supreme constitutional principle
Sufi	Islamic mystic

Supersemar	Surat Perintah Sebelas Maret (Letter of Instruction of the Eleventh of March), the document Sukarno signed giving power to Soeharto
Susenas	Survei Sosio-Ekonomi Nasional (National Socioeconomic Survey)
Taman Siswa	Garden of Students (educational movement founded by Ki Hadjar Dewantara)
TNI	Tentara Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Army), the collective term for the infantry, navy and airforce
<i>tuanku</i>	Minangkabau title of respect for a religious leader
<i>tunggal</i>	unity
TVRI	Televisi Republik Indonesia (state television broadcaster)
<i>ulama</i>	Islamic religious scholar
<i>uleëbalang</i>	Acehenese aristocrat
<i>umat</i>	the Muslim community
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
VOC	Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (Dutch United East India Company)
Volksraad	People's Council – colonial era parliament
<i>wali</i>	apostle of Islam; high civil servant
<i>walikota</i>	mayor