Reproduced from Singapore in the New Millenium: Challenges Facing the City-State edited by Derek da Cunha (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2002). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Individual articles are available at http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg >

INDEX

A	В
accountability, definition, 50	bilateral relations
administrative structure, 55, 58-60	Indonesia, 13–15, 110–11, 116, 149
Citizens' Consultative Committees	Malaysia, 12–13, 111–13, 116
(CCCs), 59	
Community Development Councils	
(CDCs), 59–60, 79	С
decentralization, 59	capital flows, 29, 32-34
liberalization, 63–64	Central Limit Order Book (CLOB)
Residents' Committees (RCs), 59, 79	system, 12–13
Town Councils (TCs), 59, 76, 79	city-state
Anglo-Malayan Defence Agreements	ancient, 7–9
(AMDA), 52	dimensions, 7–10
arts, 221–22	dual status
cultural identity, 222–29	issues, 16-20
development, 229-32	policy implications, 22
English-language theatre, 222-25	civil society, 17, 69–100
global city for the arts, 232–37	concepts, 72–74
training, 234	Asian, 73–74
Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM), 20, 141	developments
Asia-Pacific Economic Co-operation	future, 83–99
(APEC), 15, 20–21, 141	pre-independence to 1990s, 74–78
Association of Southeast Asian Nations	1997 onwards, 78-83
(ASEAN), 13-15, 16-17, 19-21, 30,	law-making process, participation,
34, 37, 52, 115–17, 133, 139–44.	92–94
149–50, 269	civil society groups, 73–74
ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA), 15,	Association of Women for Action and
117	Research (AWARE), 76, 82
ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 20, 141	Nature Society of Singapore (NSS), 76

working committee on civil society	inter-school competition, 157,
(TWC), 82–83	159–61, 177
class stratification, 61–62	language education policy, 165-69
cultural changes, 210-14	madrasahs, 173–74
cultural identity, 222–29	Special Assistance Plan (SAP)
cultural policy, 221	schools, 166-68, 174, 178
culture, 207–14	teachers, 163–64
currency board system, 34-37	University, admission criteria, 158
currency system, 34–35	values education policy, 169–70
	employment policy, 40
	exchange rate, 42
D	exchange-rate mechanism (ERM), 27
debt coverage, short-term, 33	
defence, see security	
democracy, 69–71	F
diplomacy	financial liberalization, 18, 26–37, 64
international, 20, 140–41	pace, 31–32
regional, 20, 140–41	fiscal policy, 42–45
dollarization, 34–37	foreign direct investment (FDI), 11,
domestic demand, Southeast Asian	21–22, 38–39, 274
countries, 30	foreign relations, 119–22
dynamic Asian economies (DAEs), 11	foreign talent, 10, 19, 38–41, 61, 201, 205–6, 270
	free speech, see fundamental liberties
E	freedom, 62, see also fundamental
East Asia-Latin America Forum	liberties
(EALAF), 20	fundamental liberties, 84-85
economic growth, 37	comparisons, 89-91
economic policy, 120	legal restraints, 85–88
economy, external challenges, 26–48	
education, 154–80	
aims	G
creativity and innovation, 155-64	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
social cohesion, 164-79	(GATT), 117
autonomous schools, 156, 159–60, 68	global city, 5, 119–22
education attainment, ethnic	global localization, 7
disparities, 170–74	global village, 188, 197
Education Endowment Scheme,	globalization, 2, 26, 188, 196–97, 202–3,
156–57	229, 232–33, 270
education policy, 174–79	capital markets, 27
independent schools, 156, 158–60,	definition, 2
168, 175, 177	strategies, 2–3
initiatives, 157–58	governance, 50–67

future issues, 64–67 political issues, 60–62 government intervention, 42–48 government-linked corporations (GLCs), 18–19, 22, 41	multimedia super corridor (MSC), 11 market capitalization, 27–28 media, 243–63 broadcast industry Internet service provider (ISP), 247 MediaCorp, 247
H history, 109 human rights, 84–85, <i>see also</i> fundamental liberties	NTUC Radio, 253 Radio Corporation of Singapore (RCS), 246, 252 Singapore Broadcasting Corporation (SBC), 246, 253 Singapore International Media (SIM), 246
I	Singapore Press Holdings (SPH),
Indonesia, bilateral relations, 13–15, 110–11, 116, 149 industrial policy, 46–47 industrialization policy, 40 international environment, 11–16 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 14, 29–30, 37, 230 international relations, <i>see</i> foreign relations K knowledge-based economy, 10, 38, 40, 203–4, 270	246–47 Singapore Television 12 (STV 12), 246 Television Corporation of Singapore (TCS), 246 censorship, 247–49, 261 control, implications, 252 free speech, 250–52 development, 257–61 future development, 256–61 new technologies, impact, 254–56 regulation, 244–47 modernity, 187–214 Singapore, 193–207 modernization, see modernity monetary policy, 34–37, 42
L liberalization policy, 63–64 localization, 202	multinational corporation (MNC), 2, 7, 11, 16, 21–22
M Malaysia bilateral relations, 12–13, 111–13, 116 capital controls, 12, 30 Kuala Lumpur City Centre (KLCC), 7,	N national currency, 34 national identity, 179 newly industralizing economies (NIEs) 11 non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 73–74, 76, 80, 82, 199

O Organization for Economic Co-	insecurity minimization, 136–46
operation and Development	sources, 134–36
(OECD), 15–17, 22, 117	military conflict, 146–48
Organization of Petroleum Exporting	potential threats, 148–51
Countries (OPEC), 120	Singapore Armed Forces (SAF), 145–47
	self-help groups
P	Association of Muslim Professionals (AMP), 171
People's Action Party (PAP), 17–18,	Chinese Development Assistance
52-60, 64, 66, 74-80, 83, 98, 100,	Council (CDAC), 172
114, 154, 165–66, 174, 177, 194, 197,	Eurasian Association, 172
199, 204, 211, 221, 229, 236, 244–45,	Mendaki, 170–72
269–71	Singapore Indian Development
political changes, 271–74 political development, 51–54, 271–74	Association (SINDA), 171–72 self-image, 108–9, 113–16
political issues, 60–62, 64–67	analogies, 114, 116–19
political structure, 55–58	conflicting versions, 122–25
Elected Presidency (EP), 57–58	SIJORI, 137
Group Representation Constituency	Singapore 21 report, 21, 48, 78, 81–83,
(GRCs), 55–56, 272–74	94–95, 154, 165, 173, 177–78, 196,
Members of Parliament (MPs), 55–56,	231–32, 235
59, 92, 170	small and medium-sized enterprises
Nominated Member of Parliament	(SMEs), 14
(NMP), 56–57, 76, 80, 83, 93–94,	social stratification, 174-79
199	Southeast Asian countries, domestic
Non-Constituency Member of	demand, 30
Parliament (NCMP), 56, 271	state ideology, 51–54
R	T
regional currencies, volatility, 43	tax, 42–45
regional environment, 11–16	technological strategy, 10, 46
regionalization, 3	theatre
responsibility, definition, 50	Chinese-language, 223–24
	English-language, 223–25
S	transnational corporation (TNC), 2–3 organizational characteristics, 4
security, 133–51, 274–75	organizational characteristics, 4
defence ties, 141–45	
Five Power Defence Arrangements	U
(FPDA), 142	United Nations (UN), 141

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{UN Declaration of Human Rights,} & \text{westernization, 188, 193} \\ 250-51 & \text{world city} \\ \text{Universal Declaration of Human Rights,} & \text{articulations, 4} \\ 84-85 & \text{conceptual distinction, 2-7} \\ & \text{definition, 3} \\ & \text{hierarchy, 5-6} \\ \textbf{W} & \text{World Trade Organization (WTO), 15,} \\ \text{wages, 38-39} & 117, 141, 274 \\ \end{array}$