

INDEX

A

“absolute deprivation”, 23
ACLEDA bank, 379
ADB (Asian Development Bank), 5, 395
Africa, migration in, 8
ageing population, 11, 29, 57, 64, 361
agents, remittance, 158–59, 300, 379
Alien Workers Employment Act, 7, 75–76, 303, 385
AMC (Asian Migrant Centre), 190, 193
ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations), 5, 89, 303
ASEAN-5, 13
ASEAN Declarations, 89
ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services, 89
Asian Development Bank, *see* ADB
Asian financial crisis, 5, 15, 246–47, 254, 309
Asian Migrant Centre, *see* AMC
Asian Migrant Network, 365
Asian Research Institute for Migrants, 199
assets, as indicator of wealth, 337–38
asylum seekers, 7
AVRR (Assisted Voluntary Return and Reintegration), 382–83, 386

B

baby boom, 170
Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development, 356
Bank of Lao PDR, 83, 204
Bangkok Declaration on Irregular Migration, 86
biometric passport, *see* e-passport
bogus savings scheme, 137, 186–87
BOI (Board Of Investment), 251–52
border pass, 194, 248, 252
brain drain, 5, 31, 54, 56–58, 242, 291, 296, 366
“brain gain”, 58
brain migration, 57
brokerage fee, 280, 287, 298, 303, 321, 325, 331–32, 336, 370–72
Bureau of Passports, 175, 177

C

Cambodia
agriculture percentage, 11
case study, methodology, 130–34
case study, profile, 135–39
development divide among GMS countries, 22–23
economic costs and benefits, of labour migrants, 139–50, 297
emigration background, 14

- household expenditure, 163–64
household impact, 150–71
household income, sources of, 161
household status, 168–71
institutions, lack of, 183–84
major issues, for labour migrants, 171–85
migrant workers sent abroad, 123–24
migration management, 126–29
migration trends and drivers, 119–26
passport fee, 175–78, 185
remittance, 150–59
South Korea, Cambodian workers in, 149
Thailand, workers in, 275–76, 282–88, 292–94
CARAM (Coordination for Action Research on AIDS and Mobility), 180–81, 185, 365
certificate of identity, *see* CI
CGD (Centre for Global Development), 363
cheap labour, 46
Chiang Mai University, 218
child labour, 5, 261
ChileGlobal, 106
CI (certificate of identity), 126, 128, 171–72, 187, 202
“cohort tracing” approach, 272
Cold War, 14
Colombo Process, 89
colonialism, 14, 195
Commission for Overseas Vietnamese, 311
community development, and remittance, 231–33
compensatory migration, 29
compulsory saving, 203
consumption, levels of, 292
“contract” violation, 218, 345–46
Coordination for Action Research on AIDS and Mobility, *see* CARAM
Coordinated Mekong Ministerial Initiative against Trafficking, 89, 356
“core and periphery”, concept of, 9–10
core countries, 11
Council of Ministers, 83, 126–27
Criminal Code, 251
cross-border migration, 135, 313, 315, 320, 323, 333, 340, 348–49
Vietnam, 306–308
cross-border trade, 316–19
Cyclone Nargis, 362
Cypress Semiconductor Corp., 107
- D**
DAN (Development Analysis Network), 2–3, 31, 262, 315, 365
Decent Work Agenda, 27
decent work deficit, 22, 27–28, 46, 103, 330
deforestation, 122
deindustrialization, 61
Department of Employment, 247
Department of Overseas Labour, *see* DOLAB
Department of Statistics and Passports, 175
Departments of Labour, War Invalids and Social Affairs, *see* DOLISA
dependency syndrome, 56
deportation, causes for, 255, 259, 393–94
desertion, problem of, 88, 181–83
Development Analysis Network, *see* DAN
diaspora, 59, 66, 94, 366
links, 381–86
network, 106
dirty, dangerous, difficult (3D) jobs, 17, 20–21, 32, 63, 84, 120, 139, 150

- doi moi* reform, 14, 306
- DOLAB (Department of Overseas Labour), 307, 310, 312, 346, 352, 356
- DOLISA (Departments of Labour, War Invalids and Social Affairs), 355
- domestic workers, 324
- drug trafficking, 262
- Dutch Disease effect, 44, 60–62, 366
- E**
- East Asia Labour Migration, workshop, 294
- East Asian Development network, 294
- economic corridors, 396
- economic migration, 14
- emigrant economy, 297
- emigration, 5, 16, 21, 29, 31, 33–35, 40–41, 45–46, 57, 76, 82, 84, 87, 93, 118–20, 126, 135, 242, 262–64, 329, 367
- Cambodia, 14
- definition, 6
- impact on family, 341
- Lao PDR, 14
- Myanmar, 8, 377
- obstacles to, 173–83
- paradox, from poor countries, 368
- Thailand, and, 244–46, 298–300
- Vietnam, 14, 335–36
- Employment Agency and Jobseekers Protection Act, 244, 251
- employment contract, 373
- Employment Permit System, *see* EPS
- e-passport, 175, 177, 187, 370–71
see also passport
- e-visa, 370
see also visa
- EPS (Employment Permit System), 337
- European Economic Area, 106
- European Union, 88–89, 125, 197
- export-oriented industries, 223
- F**
- far-border migrant, 321–22, 326
- FGDs (focus group discussions), 3, 119, 134–35, 137, 139, 145–46, 148, 171, 191, 206, 220, 262, 264, 274
- FDI (foreign direct investment), 39
- financing sources, of labour migration, 145
- fishing industry, 219, 254
- Five-Year Socio-Economic Development Plan, 316
- fixed costs, defined, 265
- forced migration, 7
- Foreign Business Act, 253
- foreign talent, 13
- foreign worker levy, 81
- foreign workers, in Thailand, 16, 18, 249
- formal labour migration, 348
- “fluidity of migrant status”, 8
- G**
- garment industry, 125, 142, 194, 197, 198, 223, 310, 320
- GATS-4 (General Agreement on Trade in Services Mode 4), 6, 90
- GCIM (Global Commission on International Migration), 5, 90
- General Department of Labour, 264
- GFMD (Global Forum on Migration and Development), 5, 90
- global economic crisis, 20
- globalization, 4–6, 33, 58, 74–75, 85, 361, 368, 372, 382
- Globalscot, 106
- GMG (Global Migration Group), 5
- GMS (Greater Mekong Subregion) countries, 2–3, 67, 73, 76–77, 79, 89, 93–94, 120, 190–91, 196, 199–

- 200, 248, 257, 261–62, 294, 298, 306, 309, 311, 313, 342, 347, 354, 356, 359–64, 366, 368–69, 372–73, 375, 378, 382, 385–89, 392, 394
- capital inflows to, 40
- collaboration on labour migration, 353–54, 381
- demographic trends in, 30
- development divide, 22–23
- economic development, 395–97
- employment trends in, 25
- survey samples, 98–99
- see also* intra-GMS labour migration
- GMS-3 (Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar), 3, 13, 15–18, 21, 29, 37, 39, 48, 66, 76, 81, 85–86, 88, 92, 94, 364, 369, 378, 382–84
- GMS-4 (Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar, Vietnam), 3, 24, 27, 89–90
- GMS-5 (Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam), 3, 10, 13, 89, 388
- GMS Programme, 5, 364, 367, 395–97
- governance indicator, 102
- Greater Mekong Subregion countries, *see* GMS
- Gulf War, 307
- H**
- Hanoi Municipal Police, 346
- Harris-Todaro model, 26
- health check-up fee, 280, 336
- health insurance, 192, 202, 255
- “high risk, high return”, 156
- high-skilled workers, 31, 33, 57–59, 106, 346, 381
- “hired worker”, defined, 323
- HIV/AIDS, 79, 180–81, 185, 243, 255, 257, 261, 388
- housing, as indicator of wealth, 289, 339
- human capital, 58, 63, 66, 265, 366
- human capital investment hypothesis, 265
- human development index, 22–23
- human rights, 1, 4, 7, 73, 90, 361, 382, 386, 390, 394
- human trafficking, 7, 256, 261, 313, 372, 387
- I**
- ID cards, as documentation, 380, 385, 392
- illegal migration, 7, 347
- ILO (International Labour Organization), 5, 27, 89–91, 96, 181, 199, 226, 256, 372–73, 387, 389
- ILO Migrant Workers Convention, 200, 388–89, 391
- IMF (International Monetary Fund), 291
- immigrant economy, 297
- immigration
- definition, 6
- Thailand, and, 246–48, 300–03
- Immigration Act, 75, 77, 84, 247, 251, 253
- “immigration surplus”, 45
- IMTM (Inter-Ministerial Taskforce for Migration), 83, 126
- Indochina War, 196
- informal channels, of labour migration, 194
- informal credit, 367, 369–70
- informal labour, 60, 320
- institutional velocity, 4, 102
- Inter-Ministerial Taskforce for Migration, *see* IMTM
- internally displaced persons, 8

- International Agenda for Migration Management, 90
- International Charter of Migration, 388–89
- International Dialogue on Migration, 5
- International Labour Organization, *see* ILO
- international migrant stock, 12–13, 15
- international migration, 359–60
- analytical framework, 8–12
 - definitions, 6–8
 - discourse, 4–6, 33, 92
 - number of, 12–21, 361
- International Migration Convention, 1, 6, 89, 91, 96, 389
- International Monetary Fund, 291
- International Organization for Migration, *see* IOM
- “internationalists”, 32
- intra-GMS labour migration, 9, 11, 362, 372
- demand drivers, 28–32
 - macro-level benefits, 34–46
 - macro-level costs, 56–65
 - micro-level benefits, 46–56
 - micro-level costs, 65–73
 - supply drivers, 21–28
 - see also* GMS; labour migration; migration
- Investment Promotion Act, 247
- involuntary unemployment, 23
- IOM (International Organization for Migration), 5, 90, 102, 386, 389
- irregular employment, 24
- irregular migrant, 2–4, 7, 11, 15–16, 46, 67–70, 74, 76–77, 91, 95, 102, 122, 124, 181, 192, 201–202, 223, 226–27, 235–36, 247, 251, 264, 273, 282–83, 288, 296–97, 300, 360–62, 380, 383, 385, 387–88, 393
- fixed costs incurred by, 144, 223
 - profiles of, 363
 - registration of, 254–56, 392
 - see also* migrant workers; regular migrant
- irregular migration, definition, 6
- J**
- Japan, Vietnamese workers in, 310–11, 335–36
- job displacement, 62–63
- K**
- KIIs (key informant interviews), 3, 119, 134, 137, 191, 262, 264, 274
- L**
- labour export mechanism, 234, 237
- labour export policy, 203–205, 311
- Labour Export Programme, 343–44
- labour force distribution, in
- developing countries, 17, 103
- labour inspectors, role of, 393
- labour market, 74
- gaps, 31–32
 - theory, 9, 11
- labour migrant, 12, 20
- tax-exempt, 65, 107
 - dependence on, 13, 376
 - Vietnam, from, 309
- labour migration, 2–5, 8, 16–20, 65, 96, 118–19, 186, 290, 300, 306, 344
- cyclical process, 265
 - drivers of, 193–99
 - economic benefits and costs, 267–69
 - economics of, 9, 41, 305
 - formal, 348
 - history and trends, 191–93
 - informal channels of, 194
 - push-pull factors, 120–21, 194, 196–99

- social costs, 348–51
- sources of financing, 145
- south-to-south, 13
- see also* intra-GMS labour migration; migration
- Labour Migration Programme, 294
- labour mobility, 26, 34, 56, 58, 359, 361, 366
- labour productivity, 27
- Labour Protection Act, 75, 251
- labour supply deficiencies, 29–31
- “labour supply effect”, 61
- Lao Bao international border gate, 316, 322
- Lao PDR
 - agriculture percentage, 11
 - bilateral management, 201–203
 - case study, methodology, 205–206
 - case study, profile, 206–21
 - development divide among GMS countries, 22–23
 - drivers, of labour migration, 193–99
 - economic costs and benefits, of
 - labour migration, 221–27, 297
 - emigration background, 14
 - foreign currency issuance, 380
 - history and trends, of labour migration, 191–93
 - household impact, 226–30
 - labour export policy, 203–205
 - life expectancy, 197
 - major issues, for labour migrants, 230–34
 - migration management, 199–205
 - passport fee, 176
 - remittance, and, 226–30, 236
 - registered workers in Thailand, 193
 - taxation law, 204, 238–39
 - Thailand, workers in, 275–76, 282–88, 292–94
 - Vietnamese workers in, 312, 316–17
- Lao PDR Socio-Economic Development Strategy and Plan, 207
- Law on Overseas Contractual Workers, 308
- Law on Overseas Vietnamese Workers, 365
- “low risk, low return”, 150
- low-skilled migration, 31–32, 305, 385
- life expectancy
 - Lao PDR, in, 197
 - low income countries, in, 106
 - Thailand, 197
- M**
- macroeconomic growth, and
 - remittance, 41–44
- Malaysia, Vietnamese workers in, 310–11, 324, 335–36
- Manpower Training and Overseas Sending Board, *see* MTOSB
- market information, lack of access to, 346
- medical tests, 255, 259
- Mekong Migration Network, 365
- Mekong River ecosystem, 262
- Memorandum of Understanding, *see* MOU
- Mexico Talent Abroad Network, 106
- microfinance, 370, 379
- Migrant Forum in Asia, 365
- migrant protection, 84–85
- migrant rights, 2, 8, 87, 91, 344, 366, 374
 - protection, 386–95
- Migrant Welfare Fund, *see* MWF
- migrant workers
 - desertion, 88
 - fixed costs incurred by, 67, 224, 284–85, 288, 327, 332
 - occupation before migration, 277

- occupation in Thailand, 278
 registration of, 80, 84, 260, 377
 reintegration of, 345–46, 351–52
 return, 381–86
 salary, 282–83
 variable costs incurred by, 69–70, 226, 286–88
see also irregular migrant; regular migrant
- migration
 data scarcity and irregularities, 362–65
 factors causing, 135–37
 incentives, 384–85
 policies, 365–67
 trends, 15
 typologies, 6–7
 see also intra-GMS labour migration; labour migration
- migration cycle, 266, 398
- Migration Hump Theory, 40, 104, 367, 368–69, 395, 399
- migration management, 398
 Cambodia, 126–29
 decentralization of, 364
 destination country, 74–82
 international, 85–91
 Lao PDR, 199–205
 sending country, 82–85
 “migration modules”, 364
 “migration optimists”, 32
 “migration pessimists”, 33
 minimum wage, 64
 Thailand, in, 47, 105, 202, 239, 282
- Ministry of Economy and Finance, 177
- Ministry of Finance, 234
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 83, 127
- Ministry of Health, 126
- Ministry of Interior, 83, 126–28, 175–78, 251, 258, 365
- Ministry of Labour, 76, 122, 127, 172, 175, 179, 244, 252, 257–59, 299, 303, 365
- MLSW (Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare), 83, 192, 203–205
- MoFAIC (Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation), 126, 175
- MOLISA (Ministry of Labour, War Invalids and Social Affairs), 307, 310, 315, 335, 342, 344–45, 355
- MoLVT (Ministry of Labour and Vocational Training), 83, 118, 124, 126–28, 172–73, 175–76, 181, 183–86
- money laundering, 291, 379
- money transfer, *see* remittance
- MOU (Memorandum of Understanding), 16–17, 48, 76, 82–84, 86–89, 124, 126, 128, 147–48, 183–84, 192, 201, 203, 226–27, 248, 251, 256–58, 260, 263–64, 268, 276, 282, 302, 353, 363–65, 384–85, 389
- MTOSB (Manpower Training and Overseas Sending Board), 148
- MWF (Migrant Welfare Fund), 393
- Myanmar
 agriculture percentage, 11
 emigration, 8, 377
 migrant workers, registration of, 80, 84, 260, 377
- N**
- National Committee on Illegal Worker Administration, 247
- National Committee on Illegal Worker Registration, 75
- National Economic and Social Development Plan, 75

- National Human Development Report, 226
- national security, 253
- National Security Council, 258
- National Socio-economic Development Plan, 83
- National Strategic Development Plan, 82
- National Workshop on Foreign Employment Administration, 177
- “nationalists”, 33
- nationality verification, 80, 248
- NCIWA (National Committee on Illegal Worker Administration), 247
- NCIWR (National Committee on Illegal Worker Registration), 75
- near-border migrant, 321–22, 326
- NEM (New Economic Mechanism), 14, 191
- NERI, 195–96, 209
- NGOs (non-governmental organizations), 134, 171, 180, 183, 185–86, 256, 263–64, 299, 301, 352, 354, 363–64, 366, 374–75, 383, 386, 397
- NIEs (newly industrialized economies), 18, 31, 39
- non-core countries, 11
- non-discrimination, principle of, 360
- north-to-north labour migration, 13
- O**
- ODA (official development assistance), 39
- OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development), 20, 103
- Office of Foreign Workers Administration, 247, 263–64
- one-China policy, 103
- “open door policy”, 14, 191, 213, 235, 251, 254
- opportunity cost, 46–47, 66, 92
- Order of the Revolutionary Council, 246
- overseas employment, 2
- Overseas Employment Administration Office, 244
- P**
- passport, fee, 66, 68, 93, 280, 287, 325, 331, 370
- Cambodia, 175–78, 185
- Lao PDR, 176
- Thailand, 176
- see also* e-passport
- permanent resident, 303
- pluralistic theory, 33
- population growth, 11
- Poverty Alleviation Fund, 331
- poverty, and remittance, 39–41, 50, 53–56
- poverty line, 212, 344
- pre-departure training, 180–81, 374–75, 383
- Provincial Office of Labour, 263–64
- push-pull factors, of labour migration, 120–21, 194, 196–99
- push-pull model, 9, 11
- Q**
- Qatar, Vietnamese workers in, 335
- R**
- RCPs (Regional Consultative Processes), 5, 89
- receiving countries, work conditions in, 184–85
- recruitment agencies, 66, 68, 83, 107, 173–74, 178–79, 181–83, 186, 192, 202, 275, 299, 351, 373–74

- recruitment, as a benefit of migration, 34–35, 60
- recruitment companies, regulation of, 371–75
- reductive effect on household poverty, and remittance, 50, 53–56
- refugees, 2
- Regional Consultative Processes, *see* RCPs
- registration fee, 260
- registration rounds, of migrant workers, 15–17, 77–79, 95, 102–103, 107, 192, 247, 257–59, 381
- improving of, 375–77
- summary of, 100–101
- regular migrant, 122, 173, 192, 223, 226–27, 247
- see also* irregular migrant; migrant workers
- “relative deprivation”, 23
- remittance, 2, 5, 20, 34, 36–44, 65, 69, 94, 104, 119, 289, 292, 305, 307, 341, 348, 350, 366, 387–88
- agents, 158–59, 300, 379
- amount of, 294
- behaviour, 48–50
- benefits and costs of, 290–91
- benefits, maximizing the, 378–81
- Cambodia, and, 150–59
- channels used, 155–56, 228, 288, 291, 295
- community development, and, 231–33
- fees, 280
- frequency of, 293
- labour supply effect of, 56, 59–60
- Lao PDR, and, 226–30, 236
- macroeconomic growth, and, 41–44
- motivations for, 51–53
- poverty, and, 39–41
- reasons for not sending, 296
- received by employees, 125
- reductive effect on household poverty, 50, 53–56
- regulations in, 248–57
- “stabilization fund”, as, 105
- used for, 156–59, 228–29, 339–40
- “whole household approach”, and, 42
- Vietnam, inflows to, 342–44
- remittance-financed consumption, 42
- repatriation, 2
- repatriation fund, 203
- replacement migration, 29, 63
- “resource allocation effect”, 61
- return migration, 106
- RGC (Royal Government of Cambodia), 126
- Rights and Freedoms of Thai Nationals, 90
- S**
- saving, compulsory, 203
- savings scheme, bogus, 137, 186–87
- semi-compliance migrant status, 7
- September 11 attacks, 5, 15–16, 36, 74, 75, 77, 379, 388
- sex worker, 313
- sexual health, 219
- SEZs (Special Economic Zones), 237
- “smuggling cost”, 142
- smuggling labour, 194, 258, 371–72
- social costs
- labour migration, of, 348–51
- Thailand, in, 261–62
- social security, 65, 79, 90, 255
- Social Security Act, 251
- social welfare costs, 64–65
- socio-economic disparities, 196–98

- South Korea
 expenditure items for Cambodian workers to, 149
 Thai workers, and, 244
 Vietnamese workers in, 310–11, 324, 335–36, 357
 south-to-south labour migration, 13
 Soviet Union, collapse of, 307
 “spaces of illegality”, 6, 8
 Special Economic Zones, *see* SEZs
 “spending effect”, 60–61
 state-centric system, 1
 State Peace and Development Council, 84
 Stopler-Samuelson factor price equalization theorem, 26, 32, 35
 Strategic Framework and Action Plan for Human Resource Development, 364
 structural unemployment, 103
- T**
- Taiwan
 migrants to, 18, 244, 262–63, 275
 Thai emigrants in, 276–82, 288–92
 Vietnamese workers in, 310–11, 324, 335–36, 345
 TAO (Tambon Administration Organisation), 263
 tax evasion, 253
 taxation law, in Lao PDR, 204, 238–39
 TDRI (Thailand Development Research Institute), 122, 172, 223
 technological unemployment, 103
 “Ten Seeds Technique”, 206
 terrorism, 75, 85, 291, 379, 387
 textile industry, *see* garment industry
 Thailand
 agriculture, 11
 Alien Employment Act, 7, 75–76, 303, 385
 Cambodian workers in, 275–76, 282–88, 292–94
 case study, analytical framework, 265–74
 case study, methodology, 262–65
 case study, profile, 274–76
 development divide among GMS countries, 22–23
 economic costs and benefits, of labour migration, 276–88, 297
 economic returns of migration to, 71–73
 emigration in, 244–46, 298–300
 foreign workers in, 16, 18, 249
 GDP (gross domestic product), 11, 45, 223
 household impact, 226–30
 immigration in, 246–48, 300–03
 labour migration management policy, 202–203
 labour supply deficit in, 198–99
 Lao PDR workers in, 275–76, 282–88, 292–94
 life expectancy, 197
 major issues, for labour migrants, 294–96
 migrant movement to, 9, 21–22
 migration statistics, 6
 minimum wage, 47, 105, 202, 239, 282
 passport fee, 176
 population, 29, 198
 social costs in, 261–62
 South Korea, Thai workers in, 244
 Taiwan, Thai emigrants in, 276–82, 288–92
 taxation law, 238–39
 types of migrant workers in, 7
 visa types, 251–52
 Thailand Development Research Institute, *see* TDRI

Thaksin Shinawatra, 16
theories of cumulative causation, 9
TOKTEN (Transfer of Knowledge
through Expatriate Nationals),
386
trafficked migrants, 7, 256
transnational communities, 5
transnational migration, 261
tsunami, disaster, 256

U

UAE, Vietnamese workers in, 310–11,
324, 335
UN (United Nations), 5
UN Conventions and Protocols, 390
UN DESA (UN Department of
Economic and Social Affairs), 5
UN International Convention on
Economic, Social and Cultural
Rights, 200
UN International Convention on
the Elimination of All Forms of
Racial Discrimination, 200
UN International Convention on the
Protection of the Rights of All
Migrant Workers and Members
of their Families, 200
UNDP (UN Development Program),
198
underemployment, 316
undocumented migration, 7, 13, 102,
172, 218, 261, 268–69, 297, 312–13
unemployment, 20, 316, 318
UNIFEM (UN International
Development Fund for Women),
179
UNPD (UN Population Division), 5

V

value-added tax, 65
variable costs, defined, 265

Vietnam

agriculture percentage, 11
case study, methodology, 313–15
case study, profile of migrant
workers, 320–24
case study, profile of study
communities, 315–20
cross-border migration history,
306–308
development divide among GMS
countries, 22, 23
economic costs and benefits, of
labour migration, 324–37
emigration background, 14
emigration, to non-GMS country,
335–36
household impact, 337–30
labour immigration trends in,
355–56
labour migrant from, 309
Japan, Vietnamese workers in,
310–11, 335–36
Lao PDR, Vietnamese workers in,
312, 316–17
Malaysia, Vietnamese workers in,
310–11, 324, 335–36
major issues, for labour migrants,
241–47
migration destination, 310
migration in, 9, 102
passport fee, 176
Qatar, Vietnamese workers in, 335
remittance inflows to, 342–44
South Korea, Vietnamese workers
in, 310–11, 324, 335–36, 357
Taiwan, Vietnamese workers in,
310–11, 324, 335–36, 345
Vietnam General Confederation of
Labour, 337
“virtual brain drain”, 58
visa, 253, 370

- fee, 175, 179, 186, 280, 325, 331, 370
types of, 251–52
see also e-visa
“visa runs”, 257
voluntarism, 7–8
voluntary underemployment, 59
vulnerable employment rates, 28
- W**
- wage convergence, 26–27
wage depression, 63–64
wage differentials, 26–27
war on terror, 74
wealth comparison, households with
 and without migrants, 159–68
wealth indicator, 289, 337–39
“welfare magnets”, 64
Western Union, 37, 379
whistleblower protection, 393
“whole household approach”, and
 remittances, 42
- WING, mobile banking services, 381
wiring money, *see* remittance
women migrant workers, 102
work contract, 6
Working of Aliens Act, 247–48, 252–53
“working poor”, 24, 103
work permit, 15–16, 21, 76–78, 80,
 172, 187, 192, 202, 247–48, 253–54,
 259, 272, 326, 375, 385, 392
 extensions, 250
 fee, 175, 186, 255
 portability of, 376
World Bank, 5, 102, 223, 234, 294,
 342
world population, 29
world systems theory, 9, 11
WTO (World Trade Organization),
 90, 355
- X**
- xenophobia, 91, 387, 394