

## Index

### A

- Abdul Rahman, Temenggong, 3  
abortion,  
    induced, 195–202  
    rate, 199–202  
Abortion Act, 166, 196–97, 203  
Abortion (Amendment) Act, 198  
Abortion (Amendment) Regulations,  
    198  
Abortion Bill, 196–97, 202  
ABSD (additional buyer’s stamp duty),  
    269  
Administration of Muslim Law Act,  
    104, 120–23, 129–30, 135, 140,  
    145  
*Administrative Report*, 343  
*Advance Data Release*, 344  
age pyramid, 36, 39–40, 317  
AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency  
    Syndrome), 200  
Aliens Ordinance of 1933, 32–33, 57,  
    253  
*Annual Report of Births, Deaths,  
    Marriages, and Persons*, 135  
antinatalist  
    changes, in stance, 215–49  
    policy, 187, 203, 213–15  
    programme, 209–11  
    *see also* pronatalist policy  
ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian  
    Nations), 259  
Asia Foundation, 189  
assisted reproductive technology, 248

### B

- Baba* women, 33  
baby bonus scheme, 224–26, 247  
    extension of, 233–36  
Balakrishnan, Vivian, 328  
bilingualism, 45–46  
birth control, 187  
birth delivery fees, 267–68  
birth rates, 153–56, 158  
    *see also* fertility; TFR  
Blue Book, 339  
“Boy or Girl — Two is Enough”,  
    campaign, 193  
Braddell, Thomas, 5, 8, 338  
British Military Base, 63, 67  
Buckley, C.B., 33  
Bukit Timah Nature Reserve, 2

### C

- CCAA (China Centre of Adoption  
    Affairs), 261  
CDA (Children Development Account),  
    224–25, 234–35, 247, 249  
Central Provident Fund, *see* CPF  
childcare leave, 239–40, 247–48  
childcare subsidy, 219–20, 226, 236–37,  
    247  
Child Post-Secondary Education Account,  
    236  
Children Development Co-Savings Act,  
    230  
Children Development Credit scheme,  
    249

- China Centre of Adoption Affairs, *see*  
CCAA
- Chinese  
 age reckoning, 36, 342  
 citizenship, 51–53  
 dialect-speaking communities, 30  
 divorce rate, 137–38  
 fertility rate, 168–73, 180–82  
 foreign-born, 70, 73  
 general definition, 27–28  
 labour force participation, 276  
 life expectancy, 98–100  
 literacy rate, 44–45  
 marriage rate, 108–11, 119  
 migration, 56–57  
 mortality rates, 89–90, 92  
 population growth, 12–13, 28  
 sex ratio, 33
- Chinese Clan Association, 326
- Chinese Immigration Ordinance, 56
- Chinese Protectorate Office, 56–57
- Chola King, 2
- Christian Marriage Ordinance, 103
- “citizens come first”, principle, 269
- Citizenship and Population Unit, *see* CPU
- citizenship laws, 262–64
- citizenship pattern, 48–53
- Civil Marriage Ordinance, 103
- Civil Service Student Internship  
 Programme, 265
- clinics, number of, 190
- Contact Singapore, 265
- CPF (Central Provident Fund), 213, 219,  
 231, 268, 325  
 top-up grant, 232–33
- CPU (Citizenship and Population Unit), 329
- Crown Colony, 4
- customs and laws, in marriage, 102–05
- D**
- DBS Bank, 224
- “death” railway, 174
- deaths  
 causes of, 84, 92, 94–97  
 rates, 82, 87, 93–94  
*see also* life expectancies; mortality
- demographic statistics, sources of, 337–45  
*Demographic Trends in Singapore*, 343
- Department of Social Welfare, 131
- Department of Statistics, 127, 131, 176,  
 299, 344–45
- DGP (Development Guide Plan), 22
- Distinguished Business Leaders Series,  
 265
- divorce  
 customs and laws, 127–31  
 demographic background, 139–41  
 marital background, 141–45  
 races, among the, 136–38  
 reasons for, 145–50  
 trends, 131–36  
*see also* marriage
- Dragon year, 176, 178–79, 182, 185, 330,  
 334
- dual nationality, 48
- Duchess of Somerset, 8
- E**
- East India Company, 58
- economic nationalism, 5
- EDB (Economic Development Board),  
 258
- emigration, 78–79
- Employment Act, 209, 222–23, 230–31,  
 239–40, 245
- Employment (Amendment) Act, 209
- employment pass, 255
- entry permit, for foreigners, 254–58
- ESCAP (Economic Commission for Asia  
 and the Pacific), 14
- ethnic and dialect composition, 27–31
- eugenic population policy, 124, 187, 202
- eugenic programme, 211–14  
*see also* graduate mother scheme
- Eugenics Board, 202–03
- F**
- Family Court, 127–28, 145, 262
- Family Day Care Service, 226
- family grant, 232–33
- family planning, 155, 157, 172  
 acceptors and acceptance rate, 194–95

- government programme, 191–95  
 private programme, 187–91  
 Family Planning Association, *see* FPA  
 family planning society, 188  
 Federated Malay States, 340  
 Federation of Malaysia, 4, 341  
 Fei Yu Community Services, 261  
 fertility  
   age-specific rates, 160–62  
   below-replacement, 174–83  
   birth shortfall, 183–85  
   cash grant, and, 214  
   changes by age, 159–64  
   changes by birth order, 164–68  
   differentials, 172–74  
   gross total fertility, 163–64, 166–68  
   GRR (gross reproduction rate), 152  
   transition, 155–59  
   trends, 152–54  
   races, among, 168–72  
   *see also* birth rates; population growth;  
   TFR  
 financial crisis, 20  
 FIS (Financial Investor Scheme), 258,  
   266  
 five-day work week, 241–43  
 Ford Foundation, 189  
 foreign-born population, 60–65  
   year of first arrival, 70–74  
   birthplace of, 65–70  
 foreign brides, 260–61  
 foreigners  
   control of, 265–69  
   entry permit, 254–58  
 foreign labour, 49  
 foreign spouses, and adopted children,  
   259–62  
 FPA (Family Planning Association), 157,  
   188–91, 193, 196, 202  
 future population, 303–18  
   *see also* projections *under* population
- G**
- General Election, 266  
 GIP (Global Investor Programme), 258,  
   266  
 globalisation, 264  
 Goh Chok Tong, 4, 222  
 graduate mother scheme, 212–13  
   *see also* eugenic programme  
 grandparent care-giver relief, 241  
 gross total fertility, 163–64, 166–68  
 GRR (gross reproduction rate), 152
- H**
- “Have Three or More if You Can Afford  
   It, campaign slogan, 215  
 HDB (Housing and Development Board),  
   214, 221, 268  
   CPF top-up grant, 232–33  
   Fiancé/Fiancée Scheme, 108, 114  
   household size rule, 210  
   singles grant, 232–33  
 High Court, 131, 146  
 Home Study Report, 261–62  
 HRD (Household Registration Data),  
   344–45  
 Hu, Richard, 216–17  
 Hussein, Sultan, 3
- I**
- immigration  
   control, 16  
   laws, 252–54  
 Immigration Act, 254  
 Immigration Affairs Committee, 258  
 Immigration and Checkpoints Authority,  
   263–64  
 Immigration Department, 57  
 Immigration Ordinance, 253  
 Immigration Restriction Ordinance,  
   57  
 Immigration Regulations, 254  
 Income Tax Act, 210  
 income tax, and child relief, 215–17  
 indentured labour, 8, 56–60  
 Indian  
   citizenship, 51–53  
   divorce rate, 137–38  
   fertility rate, 168–73, 180–81, 183  
   foreign-born, 70, 73  
   general definition, 28, 30

- infant mortality rate, 89–90  
 labour force participation, 276  
 language, 30–31  
 life expectancy, 98–100  
 literacy rate, 44–45  
 marriage rate, 108–11, 119  
 migration, 57–59  
 mortality rates, 89–90, 92  
 population growth, 12–13, 30  
 sex ratio, 33  
 Indian Immigration Committee, 32, 59  
 Indian Immigration Fund, 59  
 Indonesia, confrontation, 5  
 induced abortion, 195–202  
 industrialisation programme, 284, 292  
 infant care subsidy, *see* childcare subsidy  
 infant mortality rate, 85–86, 89  
 Infant Welfare Centres, 189  
 Inter-Ministerial Population Committee,  
 176, 215, 227, 246, 328  
 International Labour Organization,  
 290  
*International Standard Classification of  
 All Economic Activities*, 284  
*International Standard Occupational  
 Classification*, 290  
 interracial marriage, 116–20, 139  
 IPPF (International Planned Parenthood  
 Foundation), 189, 191  
 IVF (in-vitro fertilisation), 248
- J**
- Japanese occupation, of Singapore, 3,  
 10–11, 55, 57, 59, 72, 76, 83, 85,  
 252, 341  
 Jurong Town Corporation, 210
- K**
- Kandang Kerbau Hospital, 202  
*kangany* system, 58–59  
*Kempetei*, 84  
 Kethering Shield, 86  
 Khaw Boon Wan, 328  
*kheh thau*, 56  
 Khor, Amy, 228, 328  
 Kranji Reserve, 2
- L**
- Labour Contracts Ordinance, 57  
 labour force  
   age-specific, 278  
   concepts and definitions, 272–73  
   distribution of, 285–88, 291, 294–95  
   future of, 318–24  
   growth of, 273–75  
   indentured labour, 8, 56–60  
   industrial structure, 283–89  
   marital status, and, 282  
   occupational pattern, 290–96  
   participation, 275–83  
     race and gender  
       in, 276  
   retirement age, 279  
 Lee Hsien Loong, 4, 228, 247, 325–26,  
 330  
   Chinese new year message 2012,  
   330–34  
   new year message 2012, 330–33  
 Lee Kuan Yew, 4  
 life expectancies, 97–101  
   *see also* deaths; mortality; population  
 Lim Hng Kiang, 228, 328  
 Lim Hwee Hua, 228, 328  
 Lim Yew Hock, 4  
 literacy  
   classification, 46  
   definition, 44  
   gender, and, 45  
   pattern, 44–48  
 Lotka rate, 301  
 LTVP+ (Long Term Visit Pass Plus), 260
- M**
- Mahmud, Sultan, 3  
 maid levy, 240, 245  
 Majapahit Empire, 2  
 Malacca, capture of, 2  
 Malay  
   citizenship, 51–53  
   divorce laws, Muslim, 129–31, 149–50  
   divorce rate, 135–38, 142–43, 148–49  
   fertility rate, 168–73, 180–83  
   foreign-born, 70, 73  
   general definition, 28, 30

- labour force participation, 276
  - language, 30
  - life expectancy, 98–100
  - literacy rate, 44–45
  - marriage rate, 108–11, 119
  - migration, 59–60
  - mortality rates, 89–92
  - population growth, 12–13, 28
  - sex ratio, 33
  - Malay Annals (*Sejarah Melayu*), 2
  - Malaysia, confrontation, 5
  - marital dissolution, *see* divorce
  - marriage
    - age, and, 111–16
    - customs and laws, 102–05
    - fees, 267
    - interracial, 116–20, 139
    - patterns, 120–25
    - religion, and, 122
    - sham, 261
    - trends, 105–11
    - see also* divorce; population
  - Marriott, H., 338
  - Marshall, David, 4
  - MAS (Monetary Authority of Singapore), 258–59, 266–67
  - Maternal and Child Health centres, 191, 193
  - maternal mortality rate, 85–86, 89
  - maternity leave, 209, 247
    - extra-paid, 230–32
    - third child and, 222–23
  - MCYS (Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports), 223–24, 226, 229, 261–62
  - medical benefits, equal, 243
  - Medisave, 219, 229–30
  - migration
    - Chinese, 56–57
    - convicts, 58
    - Indian, 57–59
    - Malay, 59–60
    - recent, 74–78
  - Ministerial Committee on Ageing, 326
  - Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports, *see* MCYS
  - Ministry of Finance, 209, 213, 216–17, 220
  - Ministry of Health, 192–93, 196, 198, 229, 328
  - Ministry of Home Affairs, 255
  - Ministry of Manpower, 229, 240, 244, 255
  - Monetary Authority of Singapore, *see* MAS
  - mortality
    - differentials, 89–93
    - general trends, 81–84
    - infant mortality rate, 85–86, 89
    - maternal mortality rate, 85–86, 89
    - post-war, 84–89
    - see also* deaths; life expectancies; population
  - multilingualism, 46
  - Municipal Council, 188
  - Municipal Health Centres, 189
  - Municipality of Singapore, 341
- N**
- National Academy of Science, 175
  - National Baby Welfare Council of Great Britain, 86
  - National Day Rally, 222–23, 226–28, 247, 325–26, 329
  - National Family Planning and Population Board Programme, 175
  - National Integration Council, 326
  - National Population and Talent Division, *see* NPTD
  - National Population Committee, *see* NPC
  - national population management, 327–30
  - National Service Recognition Award, *see* NSRA
  - neonatal mortality rate, 85–86, 89
  - Netherland Indies Government, 60
  - Netherland Indies Labour Protection Enactment, 60
  - Newbold, T.J., 5, 7, 337
  - Ng Eng Hen, 228, 257, 328
  - Niam Chiang Meng, 329
  - North Canal Out-Patient Dispensary, 189

- NPC (National Population Committee), 246, 328–29
- NPTD (National Population and Talent Division), 264, 329–30
- NSRA (National Service Recognition Award), 267
- O**
- OSU (Overseas Singaporean Unit), 264–65, 329
- orang laut*, 7
- Ord, Harry, 338
- “Others”, in population, 30–31, 53  
     general definition, 28  
     interracial marriage, and, 118–20
- overseas Singaporeans, engaging, 264–65
- P**
- PAP (People’s Action Party), 4, 103, 159, 191
- Parameswara, 2
- Parenthood hotline, 245
- parenthood tax relief, 237–38
- Penal Code, 195, 197
- PEP (Personalised Employment Pass), 256
- permanent residence, 48–53, 75, 255, 324  
     programmes, 258–59  
     result of application, 76, 264
- “Plan Your Family”, campaign, 193
- polygamy, 103–05, 149
- population  
     ageing, 38  
     age structure, 35–41  
     citizenship pattern, 48–53  
     control programme, 16, 41, 157–59, 161, 168, 172, 174, 198, 209, 211, 215  
     decline, 176  
     definition, 18, 303  
     density, 1  
     dependency burden, 38  
     ethnic and dialect composition, 27–31  
     eugenic programme, 211–14  
     foreign-born, 60–74  
     future, 303–18  
     issues, major, 324–27  
     literacy pattern, 44–48  
     national management, 327–30  
     policies, 187, 191, 210  
     projections, 298–303  
     religious composition, 41–44  
     sex composition, 31–35  
     shifts, 24, 51  
     shrinkage, 306, 317  
     trends, 298–303  
     *see also* life expectancies; marriage; mortality; Singapore
- Population Control for Zero Growth in Singapore*, book, 175
- population distribution, 22–25  
     by age group, 37  
     by citizenship status and race, 52  
     by citizenship status and sex, 50  
     by country of birth, of foreign-born, 66, 68, 70  
     by year of first arrival, of foreign-born, 71, 73
- population growth  
     post-war, 14–18  
     pre-war, 9–13  
     recent, 18–21, 77  
     *see also* fertility
- Population Planning Unit, 328
- POSB, 234
- post-war mortality, 84–89
- post-war population growth, 14–18
- Penang, founding of, 3
- pre-war population growth, 9–13
- primary school registration, 205, 211, 218–19
- private family planning programme, 187–91
- pronatalist policy, 187, 207, 212–13, 324  
     changes in favour of, 215–49  
     *see also* antinatalist
- PSLE (primary school leaving examination), 279
- public housing, 221–22, 227, 268
- public sector  
     flexible work, 220, 226–27  
     leave, 220, 227

**R**

- Raffles, Thomas Stamford, 3, 7–8, 28  
 Rajindrachola I, 2  
 Registration of Business Company, 223  
 Registry of Marriages, 103, 105, 121, 127  
 Registry of Muslim Marriages, 6, 135  
 religion, and marriage, 122  
 religious composition, and population, 41–44  
 Remaking Singapore Committee, 242–43  
 Replacement Projection, 300, 302  
*Report of the Medical Department*, 83  
*Report on the Registration of Births and Deaths*, 176  
 retirement age, 279, 317

**S**

- Sang Nila Utama, 2  
 Sars crisis, 21  
 SDS (Social Development Services), 248  
 SDU (Social Development Unit), 213, 248  
 sea gypsies, 7  
*Sejarah Melayu* (Malay Annals), 2  
 sex composition, and population, 31–35  
 sham marriages, 261  
 Shanmugaratnam, Tharman, 328  
 Shariah Court, 6, 127, 129–32, 134–36, 146, 150, 170  
 shrinkage, in population, 306, 317  
 Siam-Burma “death” railway, 174  
 Singapore  
   age structure, 35–41  
   citizenship pattern, 48–53  
   climate, 2  
   demographic data, 5–6  
   diaspora, 264  
   early settlement, 7–9  
   economy, 4–5  
   ethnic and dialect composition, 27–31  
   foreign-born population in, 60–74  
   geographical setting, 1–2  
   historical background, 2–4  
   Japanese occupation, 3, 10–11, 55, 57, 59, 72, 76, 83, 85, 252, 341  
   literacy pattern, 44–48  
   population distribution, 22–25  
   post-war population growth, 14–18  
   pre-war population growth, 9–13  
   recent population growth, 18–21  
   religious composition, 41–44  
   Residency, as, 3  
   sex composition, 31–35  
   *see also* population  
 Singapore Day, 265  
 Singapore Family Planning and Population Board Act, 192  
*Singapore Family Planning and Population Board*, report, 175  
 Singapore Family Planning and Population Board (SFPPB), 192, 202, 327–28  
 Singapore Science Centre, 175  
 Singapore Standard Industrial Classification, *see* SSIC  
*Singapore Standard Occupational Classification*, 290  
 Singapore Talent Recruitment Committee, *see* STRC  
 “Singapore Towards the Year 2000”, seminar, 175  
 “Singapore Wants Smaller Families”, campaign, 193  
 singles grant, 232–33  
*sin kheh*, 56  
 Social Development Services, *see* SDS  
 Social Development Unit, *see* SDU  
 social mobility, 290  
 Social Welfare Department, 188  
 Sri Vijaya Empire, 2, 57, 59  
 SSIC (Singapore Standard Industrial Classification), 284  
 Standing Technical Committee on Census Matters, 341  
 stationary population, 301–03  
   theory of, 174–75  
*Statistical Data Release*, 344  
 Statistics Department, *see* Department of Statistics  
*Statistics of the British Possession in the Straits of Malacca*, 338

*Statistics on Marriages and Divorces*, 127  
 statistics, sources of demographic, 337–45  
 sterilisation, *see* voluntary sterilisation  
 Straits-born Chinese, 172  
 Straits Settlements, 339–41  
   formation of, 3, 58  
*Straits Times*, 78  
 STRC (Singapore Talent Recruitment Committee), 259  
 Suez Canal, 3

## T

Tamil Immigration Fund Ordinance, 59  
 tax rebates, and child incentive, 217–18, 237–38, 247–48  
 tax relief, and parenthood, 237–38  
 Tenah Community Services, 261  
 Teo Chee Hean, 329  
 Teo, Eddie, 227–28  
 termination of pregnancy, *see* abortion  
 Termination of Pregnancy Authorisation Board, 196, 198  
 TFR (total fertility rate), 152, 155–56, 158, 169, 173, 177–79, 183–84, 300, 302–03, 306, 334  
   *see also* fertility, birth rates  
 Tiger year, 165, 176, 179, 181–82, 185, 202  
 Toa Payoh Hospital, 202  
 trends, in population, 298–303  
 Tumasik, 2  
 “Two-Child Families for Singapore”, campaign, 193

## U

Unfederated Malay States, 340  
 University of Singapore, 192

URA (Urban Redevelopment Authority), 22

## V

Victorian laws, 195  
 voluntary sterilisation, 202–07  
   rate, 204–06  
 Voluntary Sterilisation Act, 202–03  
 Voluntary Sterilisation (Amendment) Act, 202  
 Voluntary Sterilisation Bill, 196, 202

## W

*White Paper on Family Planning in Parliament*, 191  
 WHP (Work Holiday Programme), 256–57  
 Women’s Charter, 6, 103–05, 108, 120–21, 128, 132, 139–41, 145–46, 161, 197  
 Wong Kan Seng, 246, 263, 328–29  
 Working Committee on Marriage and Procreation, 227–28, 246  
 working mother, and child relief, 238–39  
 Work-Life Works! Fund, 243–44  
 World Depression, 10, 57, 59  
 World War II, 3, 6, 7, 55, 57, 66, 69, 72, 81, 84, 89, 154–55, 169, 188, 272, 341

## Y

Yacoob Ibrahim, 228  
 Yeo, George, 259  
 Yusof bin Ishak, 4

## Z

zodiac calendar, 178