INDEX

A	Australian Baptist Missionaries, 180
Abeng, 15, 64, 74, 77, 89, 92, 95, 146 Abengyas, 73	Awami League, 186, 194, 195
aboriginal tribes, 9, 23	В
Aboriginal Welfare Association, 165	Babu Joy Nath Chaudhuri, 138
Aboriginal Welfare Board, 171	Babul, 89, 103
aborigines, 9, 10, 35	Baldwin, C.D., 143, 154
Achik, 6, 64, 73, 74, 84	Banais, 80, 143, 162, 187
Achik Shongho Social Movement, 169,	Bangladesh, 9, 10
170, 171, 175, 176	independence of, 188
Achikrang, 64	relief efforts for, 189
adivasi minority, 60	Bangladesh Garo Student Organization
adivasis, 2, 10, 13, 37, 53	(Bagachas), 60
administrative researchers, 31	Bangladesh Nationalist Party, 214
Ansars, 184	Bangladesh Population Census (1991), 24
pro-Muslim, 182	Bangladesh Rifles, 190
Anthropological Survey of India, 82	Bangladeshi Garos, 6, 50, 72, 88, 92,
Areng, 108	106, 193, 215
Aguri, 47	Bangladeshis
Ambasta, 47, 48	distinguished from Bengalis, 6
Anglican church, 137	Banglapedia
anthropological research, 5	Internet version, 1, 39, 108
anthropologists, 32, 37	Baptist church, 138, 148
anti-colonial agitations, 167	Baptist mission, 151
arranged marriages, 64	Baptists, 137
Aryan race, 35	complaints of, 147
Assam, 170	Barooah, Nirode K., 85
Bengali refugees from, 178	Barth, Fredrik
Atiagra, 87	Ethnic Groups and Boundaries, 4
Atongs, 10, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 95,	Bastin, R.W., 65, 145, 156, 166, 167
103	Battacharjee, Jayanta Bhusan, 78
Australian Baptist Mission, 171	Baumann, Gerd, 24
Australian Baptists, 134, 167	Bayley, W.R., 144, 145

Bayly, Susan, 31, 35, 45, 46, 153	С
Bengal Borderland, 6	caste classification, 34
Bengali, 6, 10	Catholic Chronicles, 177, 182
influx of, 176	Catholic church, 137, 148
middle class, 58	Catholic Mission of Modhupur Forest, 152
Bengali dressing style	Catholic missionaries
adoption by Garos women, 28	Biroidakuni, 177
Bengali refugees	Catholic students, 149
influx of, 155	Chakma delegation
Partition (1947), 172	meeting with Mujib, 189
Bengali women, 66	Chakmas, 66, 91
Bengalization, 193	Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 33
Bessaignet, Pierre, 40	chatchis, 95, 105
Béteille, André, 48	Chatterjee, Partha, 32
betel leaf plantations, 11	Chibok, 89, 90, 95, 99, 103, 104
Bhattacharjee, Jayanta Bhusan, 78	children
Bhruksasri, Wanat, 82	education of, 146
Bibalgree, 52, 94, 102, 139, 143, 148	Chiring, 60
Bilduri, 97	Chisak, 94
Birisiri, 171	Chisim, 94, 95
Birisiri Church, 138	Chisim, Suborno, 16, 17
Biroidakuni, 147	see also Suborno
Biroidakuni Chronicles, 205	Chittagong, 11, 55
Biroidakuni Mission, 148	Chittagong Hill Tracts, 11, 66, 182,
Bodo group, 80	186, 189, 192, 202
borkondazes, 160	Christian community
Boundary Commission, 170	Bangladesh, in, 137
boundary demarcation, 109	Christian missionaries, 15, 213
Brahman Hindus, 36	effect of British departure, 175
Brak, 89	Christian NGOs, 189
British colonialists	Christianity, 14, 54, 104, 141, 148
classification of population, 28	boundary marker, as a, 145
British India	conversion into, 138, 142, 151, 168
break up of, 172	ethnogenesis of Garos, 152
British Indians, 35	Christian schools, 146
British East India Company, 70	chu (rice beer), 138
British Occupation, 79	Church of Bangladesh, 134
Buchanan, Francis, 71, 73, 74, 82	Cohn, Bernard, 96
use of "tribe", 75	colonial administrators, 30
Burling, Robbins, 63, 72, 83, 84, 86,	colonial history
90, 93, 100	reconstruction of, 29
visit to Garo Hills, 146, 149, 154	colonial observers
Butler, John, 71, 86	India, on, 43

colonialism	Dolgoma, 97
scientific observations during, 31	domestic servants, 195
state hegemony, 164, 165	Drong, 94
colonalists	Dual, 89, 95, 103, 104
attempts at categorizing local	Dugol, 75
population, 211	Durgapur thana, 178
preoccupation of, 36	Burgapur triana, 170
Commissioner for Scheduled Castes	E
and Tribes, 8	East Bengal
Commissioner of Cooch Behar, 71	Garos of, 165
Communists, 176	East Pakistan, 9, 182, 214
conversions	Garos, 171
Christianity, to, 135	Indian Muslim refugees, 178
definition, 133	East Pakistan Rifles, 178
converts	Eidhem, Harald, 64
abstaining from chu, 155	Eliot, John, 5, 71, 82
Cossyahs, 79	emic discourse, 51
Counch, 74	Enemy Property Ordinance, 183, 206
	Eriksen, Thomas, 4, 65, 66
D	Ethnic Groups and Boundaries, 4
Dacca, 83	ethnic pluralism, 64
Dacca Artillery Park, 160	ethnicity
dalits, 23	anthropological studies of, 4, 5
Dalton, Edward Tuite, 71, 73, 75, 86	ethnography
Dalus, 162, 185	Garos, 29
Das, Suranjan, 13	
De Vos, George, 64	F
debates	fakirs, 162
caste and race, on, 210	food crisis, 176
definitions	freedom fighters
state, 159	Garos, 187
territorialization, 164	
tribe, 7, 8	G
deforestation, 59	Gain, Philip, 66
Dhaka, 11, 16, 55	Ganchi, 89
expatriates in, 59	Ganchings, 87
Dhaka Garo community, 12	Garo, 87, 89, 162
Dhaka University, 12	conceptions of identity, 212
Diggil, 89	narratives of Self, 18
Dirks, Nicholas, 3	Garo community, 12
documentary, 23	Garo diaspora, 105
Garos of Bangladesh, on, 62	Garo divisions, 89-96
dol, 90, 91, 92, 95, 106, 150	Garo dols, 97

Garo emigration, 177	importance of Christianity, 92		
Garo Hills, 6, 40, 70, 71, 76, 97, 144,	influence of states, 159		
149, 161, 177, 187, 195, 196, 214	loss of culture, 57, 58		
incorporation into British India, 164	making their own history, 210		
international border, effect of, 173	matrilineal society, 14, 166		
proper Garo territory, 163	migration, 55		
Garo Hindus, 156	organizing, 146, 147		
Garo immigration, 177	perceptions of state, 159		
Garo inheritance, 95	physical appearance, 53		
Garo kinship, 95	preserving identity, 60		
Garo kinship divisions, 93, 94	pride, 60, 61		
Garo language, 54	prime division, 22		
absence of written, 70	process of naming, 109		
Garo narratives of Self, 211	publications on, 29		
Garo Newsletter, 59	return to Pakistan, 180, 181, 183		
Garo political system, 77	trading by, 199		
Garo Progothi Shongho, 56, 57	Garrow Hills, see also Garo Hills, 72		
Garo systems of classification, 54	Goalpara, 83		
Garo sub-divisions, 80	Government of Bengal (1884), 31		
Garo tribes, 74, 75, 76, 77	Government of India (1884), 31		
Garo women	Greater Mymensingh district, 11		
dressing, 28, 44	Guha, Sumit, 41		
Garo-ness, 5	gun ban, 99		
etic and emic ideas, 67	gutok sam, 103		
public narratives, 58-62			
Garoland, 136, 137, 148	Н		
Garorang, 64	Hajongs, 80, 91, 143, 162, 164, 166,		
Garos, 10, 36, 166, 186, 187	168, 176, 185, 186, 187		
arrival in India, 180, 181	Haluaghat thana, 52, 101, 143		
Bangladesh, of, 6, 11-15, 39-43,	hardship		
184–19	battle against, 63		
Bangladeshi, 72, see also Bangladeshi	harijans, 23		
Garos	Hawaraghat, 73, 74		
distinct ethnic community, 212	Hefner, Robert W., 153		
economic progress of, 195	hill tribes, 67		
education, 59, 149, 150	Hindu castes, 43		
effect of Partition (1947), 172, 173	Hindu Garo community, 152		
embedded in Bangladesh, 197	Hindu society, 34		
ethnic identity, 62, 63	Hinduism, 142, 143, 144		
ethnogenesis of, 158	conversion into, 145		
flight to India, 99, 173, 174, 179	Hindus, 30		
heterogenous understanding of Self, 51	conversion into Christianity, 140		

Hindu-Muslim divide, 43	internationalization
historiography	Garo identity, 195
Garos, 29	Islamic Republic of Pakistan
Hinton, Peter, 82	establishment of, 171, 172
historical perspective	Islamization projects, 184
importance of, 209, 210	isolation
Hodies, 143, 162	living in, 41, 42
Hopkinson, Colonel, 83	0 , ,
household servants	J
survey of, 66	Jacobs, Julian, 68, 82
Hunter, W.W., 77	Jaintias, 79
hybrid race, 81	Jamaat-e-Islami, 214
,	Jaring, 89
I	jat, 53, 64, 91, 107
Inden, Ronald, 34	jati, 53, 64
Independent Commission on	Jengcham, Subhash, 107
International Humanitarian Issues,	Jenkins, F., 75
49	Jeypore, 78
India	Jhum, 11, 12
initial Orientalist view on, 43	Jhumia, 11
objectifying, 33–39	Jinaighati thana, 187
support for Kader Bahini, 193	Joomea, 85
Indian Border Security Force, 192	jumma, 10, 11
Indian ethnology, 37	Jummas, 84
Indian historiography, 37	
Indian Medical Service, 31	K
Indian society	Kachari, 145
colonialist perceptions, 28	Kader Bahini, 190, 191, 192, 193
indigenous	before end of, 193
debate about notion of, 48	Kader Siddiqui, 188, 190, 191
Indigenous Peoples, 2, 9, 10, 38, 39,	arrival in northern Mymensingh, 191
43	Kader's Fighters, 190
contemporary discourse on, 211	Kaibortos, 47
introduction of concept, 215	kaliparaj, 48
Indigenous Peoples discourse, 61	Kalumalupara, 74
Indira Gandhi	Kamrup district, 80
loss in elections, 193	Kamrup-Goalpara region, 160
inter-dol marriages, 106	Karam Shah, 200
inter-group contact	Karlsson, Bengt K., 86, 157
intensity of, 106	Kasia, 76
inter-marriages, 102, 103, 104, 105	Kaviraj, Sudipta, 82
see also marriages, mixed	Kearney, Michael, 64

Kearns, Matthew, 138, 148	maharis, 94
Keyes, Charles, 67	mainstreamization, 196
Khaleque, Kibriaul, 63, 90, 94, 108	Mande, 73
Khasis, 79	Mandi, 6, 72
matrilineal, 108	Mandi-rang ni Chiti, 59, 66
spoken language, 87	Mandirang, 64
Khasi language, 80	Mandis, 98
kinship, 92, 95	unification of, 99
kinship system, 105, 108	Manuruzzaman, Talukder, 192
Kocha, 74	Marak, 94
Koches, 10, 80, 96, 143, 162, 185	Marak, Julius, 81, 84, 87, 89
Kochu, 89, 90, 104	marginality
kriti, 65	understanding of, 47
Kuper, Adam, 44	marginalized position, 7
kushuk, 100, 150	marriages, 94
	arranged, 94
L	mixed, 99, 112–28
Lalung, 145	restrictions, 100
landless labourers, 14	Matabengs, 77
landlessness, 61	matrilineal
langta, 84	definition of, 14
landlords	matrilineal grouping, 108
repressive, 14	matrilineal society, 93
Leach, Edmund, 3	M'Cosh, John, 75, 77, 83
Lehman, F.K., 82	Mechpara, 74
liberation war, 185, 188	Megam, 81, 89, 92, 101, 103
Lookee Dooar, 78	Me'gams, 87
lost culture	Meghalaya, 6
ideas of, 54, 55	middle class, 57
Lowland Garos, 6, 151, 171	migration, 55
Lushais, 84	Mikir, 145
Lyntea, 73, 84	mimangs, 139
•	mimang kam, 105
M	Mirza Nathan, 1
Maaker, Erik de, 107	Mission House of Bengal's Garoland, 137
Machi, 77	missionaries, 136, 137
ma'chong, 94, 96	methods and attitudes, 140
Mackenzie, Alexander, 83	tools of colonizer, as, 150
McKinnon, John, 82	missionary activities, 168
madong, 94	missionary mediators, 166, 167
mahari, 95, 96	mite, 25
distribution of, 110	mixed marriages, 99
	•

modern traditions, 63	Northeast India
modernity	scholars from, 68
narrative of, 59, 60	Nuniyas, 73, 75, 80
Modhupur, 63, 72, 139, 141, 144	
Modhupur Garos, 170	O
Modhupur forest, 13	oral history
Momin, 108	role of, 15
Mon-Khmer language, 81, 87	Orientalism, 32
Moulvi Bazar, 24	Orientalist discourse, 32
Mrong, 94	Orientalist perception, 30
Mughal emperor, 161	Orientalists, 34
Mughal rule, 159, 160	Oxfam, 180, 183
Mughal rulers, 70	
Mughal tax collector, 161	P
Mujibite, 191	Pagol Panthi movement, 200
Mukti Bahini, 185, 186	pahari, 10
Muslim Bengali migrants, 98	Pakistan, 176
Muslim League, 175, 176	attitude towards Garos, 181–84
Muslims, 30	attitude towards missionaries, 175
perceptions about, 98	Islamic identity of, 185
Myanmar, 3	perceptions about, 174
Mymensingh, 6, 12, 13, 41, 70, 83, 89,	Pani Koches, 145
143, 163, 170, 190, 198	Paraka, 59
buffer states, 160, 161	Partially Excluded Area, 165, 166, 170,
exclusive policies concerning, 165	187
influx of Bengalis, 178	Partition (1947), 100, 169, 172
international border, 173	Patang, 6, 7, 94
northern, 164, 198	peasant uprisings, 176
population of, 164	People of India series, 68, 86
Mymensingh Garos, 196	people of nature, 61, 62
Try menomen Guros, 170	people's rights, 61
N	persistent image
Nagengast, Carole, 64	history of, 27–44
Nakane, Chie, 89, 95	Playfair, A., 41, 68, 73, 74, 78, 80
narratives of self, 50–66	political system, 77, 78
national encyclopaedia, 1	polygamy, 110
Nesfield, John, 47	Primitive Tribes, 36, 38
Nokmandi Survey, 66	purdah, 14, 65
nokna, 14, 95	purity of blood, 65
non-Bengali minorities, 7	parity of blood, 0)
non-Governmental organizations	0
(NGOs), 12, 56	Qureshi, Mahmud Shah, 42
(11003), 12, 70	Quicsin, iviainnuu Shan, 42

D.	1
R	sanskriti, 65
Rabhas, 80, 96	Santal, 10
race	Sattar, Abdus, 40
discourse of, 35, 36	Scheduled Tribes of India, 8, 9, 37
social category, as a, 2	Schipper, Mineke, 63
racial purity, 53	schools
racial theories, 37	importance of, 150
Rahman, Ziaur, 185	Scott, David, 71, 75, 77, 82, 85, 157
Rajas of Kamrup, 76	report in Barooah, 85, 86
Rajmahal Hills, 10	Scott, James C., 33, 46
Rajbansis, 162	Seventh Day Adventists, 152
Ramjongga, 85	Sheikh Mujib, 185, 189, 190
Rangpur, 70, 73, 83, 85	shomaj, 107
Raumari, 85	Sira, 108
religion	situationalist approach
role of, 34	culture and identity, 4
religious conversions	slash-and-burn cultivation, 12, 59
Christianity, 138	smuggling, 208
Rema, 94, 95	social category
Rema, Peter, 66	tribe, 2
Rengsanggri, 89	social construct
representations of Self, 62	caste as a, 34, 35
Reynolds, C.S., 71, 86	Somons, 89, 102
Revenue Survey of Mymensingh, 201	South Asian tribal studies, 209
Revisional Survey, 165, 166	state
Risley, H.H., 33, 47	definition of, 159
Robbinson, William, 75	role of, 158
Roman Catholic missionaries, 167	stereotyping, 103
Rowney, Horatio Bickerstaff, 79, 86	Suborno, 50, 51, 155, 173
Rugas, 87, 89	Sunamganj, 24
	Susangga, 74
S	Swarajists, 168
Sachse, F.A., 42	
Salgetal, 58	T
Sangma, 94	Tangail district, 13
Sangma, Milton, 81, 87, 90	tea plantations, 11
Sangsarek, 15, 54, 92	Tebhaga movement, 167
conversion into Christianity, 141	territorialization
Sangsarek festivals, 58	definition of, 164
celebration of, 138	Toju, 94
Sangsarek Garos, 107	Topography of Assam, 83
Sangsarek religion, 148	Tribal Academy, 194
Sangsareks, 25, 98, 139	Tribal Welfare Association (TWA),
sannyasis, 162	194

tribalist discourse, 7–11, 29, 43, 63 tribes category of 36, 37	volunteers Garo freedom fighters, 187
colonial construct, 8	W
common depiction of, 2	Waddell, L.A., 31, 32, 84
definition of, 7, 8	wana krita, 102
dominant notion of, 51	West Garo Hills, 107
Tripuras, 10	Western culture, 142
	wet-rice cultivation, 62
U	White, V.J., 165
Umar, Badruddin, 176	World Baptist Alliance, 180
United Nations Year for Indigenous	World Christian Council, 180, 183
Peoples, 9	
untouchables, 23	Z
upland-lowland dichotomies, 47	zamindari influence, 163
upojatis, 10, 37	zamindars, 14, 60, 70, 85, 160, 161, 199
	conflicts involving, 163
V	end of hegemony, 162
Van Schendel, Willem, 2, 6, 84	illegal practices, 162