

## REFERENCES

- Akrasanee, Narongchai and Juanjai Ajanant. 1986. "Thailand: Manufacturing Industry, Protection Issues and Empirical Studies". In Christopher Findlay and Ross Garnaut, eds., *The Political Economy of Manufacturing Protection: Experiences of ASEAN and Australia*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin.
- Anderson, Kym and Yujiro Hayami, eds. 1986. *The Political Economy of Agricultural Protection: East Asia in International Perspective*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin.
- and Ross Garnaut. 1987. *Australian Protection: Extent, Causes and Effects*. Sydney and Boston: Allen & Unwin.
- APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Co-operation Ministerial Meeting). 1992. "Joint Statement and Bangkok Declaration on Asia-Pacific Economic Co-operation Institutional Arrangements", September. Reprinted in *ASEAN Economic Bulletin* 9, no.2 (November 1992).
- (Asia-Pacific Economic Co-operation Ministerial Meeting). 1993. "Declaration of APEC Ministers on the Uruguay Round", November. Reprinted in *ASEAN Economic Bulletin* 10, no. 3 (March 1994).
- Arndt, H.W. 1967. "PAFTA: An Australian Assessment". *Intereconomics* 10.
- 1987. *Economic Development*. Chicago: Chicago University Press.

- and R.M. Sundrum. 1975. "Regional Price Disparities". *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 11, no.2 (July).
- Asia-Pacific Economics Group. 1996. *Asia-Pacific Profiles 1996*. Canberra: Australian National University.
- Australian National Pacific Cooperation Committee. 1987. *Australia and Pacific Cooperation*. Second Report of the Australian National Pacific Cooperation Committee, Canberra.
- Axelrod, Robert. 1983. *The Evolution of Cooperation*. New York: Basic Books.
- Bergsten, C. Fred. 1994. "APEC and the World Economy: A Force for Worldwide Liberalization". *Foreign Affairs* 73, no.3 (May-June): 20-26.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish. 1988. *Protectionism*. Boston: MIT Press.
- and Douglas A. Irwin. 1987. "The Return of the Reciprocitarians: US Trade Policy Trade". *The World Economy* 10, no.2.
- and Patrick H.T. eds. 1991. *Aggressive Unilateralism: American Trade Policy & the World Trading System*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Cline, William. 1982. "Reciprocity': A New Approach to World Trade Policy?" *Policy Analyses in International Economics* 2 (Washington D.C.: Institute for International Economics).
- Cooper, R. 1974. "Worldwide Versus Regional Integration: Is There an Optimal Size of the Integrated Area". *Yale Economic Growth Centre Discussion Paper*, no.220 (November).
- Corden, W.M. 1971. *The Theory of Protection*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- . 1974. *Trade Policy and Economic Welfare*. Oxford: The Clarendon Press.
- Council for Economic Planning Development. 1987. *Taiwan Statistical Data Book*.
- Crawford, J.G. 1968. *Australian Trade Policy, 1942-1966*. Canberra: Australian National University Press.
- and Saburo Okita. 1976. *Australia, Japan and Western Pacific Economic Relations*. A report to the Governments of Australia and Japan. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.

- Crawford, J.G. and G. Seow, eds. 1981. *Pacific Economic Cooperation: Suggestions for Action*. Malaysia: Heinemann Asia, for the Pacific Community Seminar.
- Drysdale, Peter. 1969. "Japan, Australia, and New Zealand: The Prospect for Western Pacific Economic Integration". *Economic Record* 45, no.111.
- . 1970. "A Pacific Free Trade Area: An Australian View". In Kiyoshi Kojima, ed. *Papers and Proceedings of the Pacific Trade and Development Conference*. Tokyo: Japan Economic Research Centre.
- . 1984. "Pacific Trade and Development Conference: A Brief History". Pacific Economic Papers no.112. Canberra: Australia-Japan Research Centre, Australian National University.
- . 1988. *International Economic Pluralism: Economic Policy in East Asia and the Pacific*. New York: Columbia University Press/Sydney: Allen & Unwin.
- and R.G. Garnaut. 1982. "Trade Intensities and the Analysis of Bilateral Trade Flows in a Many-Country World". *Hitotsubashi Journal of Economics* 22, no.2 (February).
- and R.G. Garnaut. 1989. "A Pacific Free Trade Area?" In Jeffery J. Schott, ed. *More Free Trade Areas?: Free Trade Areas and U.S. Trade Policy*. Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics.
- and R.G. Garnaut. 1993. "The Pacific: An Application of a General Theory of Economic Integration". In C. Fred Bergsten and Marcus Nolan, eds. *Pacific Dynamism and the International Economic System*. Washington, D.C.: Institute of International Economics.
- and Hugh Patrick. 1979. *An Asian-Pacific Regional Economic Organisation: An Exploratory Concept Paper*. Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate (Congressional Research Service), Washington, D.C.
- Dunn, Lydia. 1983. *In the Kingdom of the Blind: A Report on Protectionism and the Asian-Pacific Region*. Special Report no.3. London: Trade Policy Research Centre.
- Eagleburger, L. 1992. Statement on APEC Senior Officials Meeting, Washington, D.C.

- Elek, A. 1992a. "Pacific Economic Co-operation: Policy Choices for the 1990s". *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* 6, no.1 (May).
- . 1992b. "Trade Policy Options for the Asia-Pacific Region in the 1990s: the Potential of Open Regionalism". *American Economic Review* 82, no.2.
- . 1992c. "Regionalism in the World Economy: Implications for AFTA and ASEAN Trade Policy". Paper presented to the 17th Conference of the Federation of ASEAN Economic Associations, Surabaya.
- Eminent Persons Group (EPG). 1993. *A Vision for APEC: Towards An Asia-Pacific Economic Community*. Singapore.
- . 1994. *Achieving the APEC Vision: Free and Open Trade in the Asia-Pacific*. Singapore.
- Evans, Gareth. 1989. Chairman's Summary, APEC I. Canberra.
- Findlay, Christopher and Ross Garnaut, eds. 1986. *The Political Economy of Manufacturing Protection: Experiences of ASEAN and Australia*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin.
- Finlayson, Jock and Mark Zacher. 1981. "The GATT and the Regulation of Trade Barriers: Regional Dynamics and Functions". *International Organisation* 35, no.4.
- Frankel, J.A. 1993. "Is Japan creating a yen block to East Asia and the Pacific". In Jeffrey A. Frankel and M. Kahler, eds. *Regionalism and Rivalry: Japan and the United States in Pacific Asia*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Fynmore, R. and H. Hill. 1992. "Overview". *Australia's Business Challenge: Southeast Asia in the 1990s*. Canberra: AGPS.
- Garnaut, Ross. 1972. "Australian Trade with Southeast Asia: A Study of Resistances to Bilateral Trade Flows". Doctoral dissertation, Australian National University, Canberra.
- , ed. 1980. *ASEAN in a Changing Pacific and World Economy*. Canberra: The Australian National University Press.
- . 1981. "Australian Trade Policy and Western Pacific Economic Growth", *Economic Papers*. Reprinted in part in J.G. Crawford and G. Seow, eds. *Pacific Economic Cooperation: Suggestions*

- for Action*. Malaysia: Heinemann Asia, for the Pacific Community Seminar.
- Garnaut, Ross. 1989. *Australia and the Northeast Asian Ascendancy*. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- . 1991a. "Expanded Thoughts on Australia and the Northeast Asian Ascendancy". In J. Richardson, ed. *Northeast Asian Challenge: Debating the Garnaut Report*. Canberra Studies in World Affairs no.27. Department of International Relations, Australian National University.
- . 1991b. "The Market and the State in Economic Development: Applications to the International System". *Singapore Economic Review* XXXVI, no.2 (October).
- . 1996. "Economic Reform in India and China: An Essay in Honor of Heinz Wolfgang Arndt". *Journal of Asian Economics* 7, no.1: 29–47.
- and Kym Anderson. 1980. "ASEAN Export Specialisation and the Evolution of Comparative Advantage in the Western Pacific Region". In Ross Garnaut, ed. *ASEAN in a Changing Pacific and World Economy*. Canberra: Australian National University Press.
- and Peter Drysdale, eds. 1994. *Asia-Pacific Regionalism: Readings in International Economic Relations*. Sydney: HarperCollins Educational.
- and Yiping Huang. 1994. "How Rich is China: More Evidence". Australia-Japan Research Centre, Australian National University.
- and Guonan Ma. 1993. "How Rich is China: Evidence from the Food Economy". *Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs*, no.30, pp.121–48.
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. 1980. *Tariff Escalation*. Note by the Secretariat prepared for the Committee on Trade and Development, Forty-first Session.
- Grossman, Gene M. and J. David Richardson. 1985. "Strategic Trade Policy: A Survey of Issues and Early Analysis". Special Papers in International Economics, 15. Princeton University.

- Hathaway, Dale E. 1987. *Agriculture and the GATT: Rewriting the Rules*. Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics.
- Hawke, Bob. 1983. Speech to Australia-Thai Chamber of Commerce. Bangkok.
- . 1989a. "Regional Co-operation, Challenges for Korea and Australia". Speech, Seoul.
- . 1989b. "Opening Statement". APEC I, Canberra.
- Hay, Keith J. and B. Andrei Sulzenko. 1982. "US Trade Policy and 'Reciprocity'". *Journal of World Trade Law*. 16.
- Hock, Lee Kiong. 1986. "Malaysia: The Structure and Causes of Manufacturing Sector Protection". In Christopher Findlay and Ross Garnaut, eds. *The Political Economy of Manufacturing Protection: Experiences of ASEAN and Australia*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin.
- Hufbauer, Gary Clyde and Howard F. Rosen. 1986. *Trade Policy for Troubled Industries*. Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics.
- International Economics, Essays in*. Montreal: Institute for Research on Public Policy.
- International Monetary Fund. 1988. *Direction of Trade*. Washington, D.C.: IMF.
- Itoh, Motoshige. 1988. "Organisational Transactions and Japanese-Style Business Relations". Paper presented at a public seminar at the Australia-Japan Research Centre, Australian National University, Canberra, 5 September.
- Johnson, H.G. 1976. *Trade Negotiations and the New International Monetary System*. Geneva: Graduate Institute of Studies/London: Trade Policy Research Centre.
- . 1968. *The Wicksell Lectures*. Stockholm.
- Keating, Paul. 1988. *Economic Statement*. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- . 1993. "Australia, Trade and Asia: The Quiet Revolution in the Australian Economy". *The Sydney Papers* (special Conference Edition) 5, no.2 (Autumn): 1-9.

- Keating, Paul. 1994. Answer to Question on APEC from the Leader of the Opposition, Australian Commonwealth Parliamentary Debates, Vol. H. Of R. 198, p.3722.
- Keohane, Robert O. 1986. "Reciprocity in International Relations". *International Organisation* 40, no.1.
- and Joseph Nye. 1977. *Power and Interdependence: World Politics in Transition*. Boston: Little, Brown & Company.
- Kojima, Kiyoshi. 1971. *Japan and a Pacific Free Trade Area*. London: Macmillan.
- . 1977. *Japan and a New World Economic Order*. Tokyo: Tuttle and Co.
- and Hiroshi Kurimoto. 1966. "A Pacific Economic Community and Asian Developing Countries". In *Measures for Trade Expansion of Developing Countries*. Tokyo: Japan Economic Research Center. Also published in *Hitotsubashi Journal of Economics* 7, no.1 (1966): 17–37.
- Krasner, Stephen D. 1986. "Trade Conflicts and Common Defence: The United States and Japan". *Political Science Quarterly* 101, no.5.
- Krause, L.B. 1992. "Trading and Investment Patterns Around the Pacific: Implications for the U.S. Economy". Paper to 40th Annual Economic Outlook Conference, University of Michigan.
- and M. Sundberg. 1991. "The Pacific and the World Economy: Inter-relationships". In M. Ariff, ed. *The Pacific Economy: Growth and External Stability*. Presented to the 18th Pacific Trade and Development Conference. Kuala Lumpur: Allen and Unwin.
- Krueger, A.O. 1980. "Regional and Global Approaches to Trade and Development Strategy". In R. Garnaut, ed. *ASEAN in a Changing Pacific and World Economy*. Canberra: Australian National University Press.
- Krugman, Paul. 1991. "The Move to Free Trade Zones". *Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas Review*. December.
- . 1992. "Regionalism vs. Multilateralism: Analytical Notes". Paper presented at the World Bank-CPER Conference on Regional Integration, Washington, D.C., 2–3 April.

- Lawrence, Robert Z. 1987. "Imports in Japan: Closed Markets or Minds?" *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 1.
- Lee, Tsao Yuan, ed. 1991. *Growth Triangle: The Johor-Singapore-Riau Experience*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Lipsey, R.G. 1960. "The Theory of Customs Unions: A General Survey". *The Economic Journal* 70.
- MacMillan, J. 1990. "Game Theory and International Trade Negotiations". Canberra: Australian National University Seminar.
- Milner, H. 1991. "A Three Block Trading System". IPSA Conference, July, Buenos Aires.
- Pangestu, Mari and Boediono. 1986. "Indonesia: The Structure and Causes of Manufacturing Sector Protection". In Christopher Findlay and Ross Garnaut, eds. *The Political Economy of Manufacturing Protection: Experiences of ASEAN and Australia*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin.
- Patrick, Hugh. 1987. "The Management of the United States-Japan Trade Relationships and its Implications for Pacific Basin Economies". Mimeo. Background paper for the Project on the Impact of Japan-US Economic Relations on Other Pacific Basin Nations. US National Committee for Pacific Economic Cooperation.
- PECC (Pacific Economic Co-operation Council). 1992. "Accompanying Statement and San Francisco Declaration". San Francisco, 23-25 September. Reprinted in *ASEAN Economic Bulletin* 9, no.2 (November).
- Riskin, C. 1996. "Rural Poverty in Post-Reform China". In Ross Garnaut, Guo Shutian and Ma Guonan, eds. *The Third Revolution in the Chinese Countryside*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ruggiero, Renato. 1996. "Implications for Trade in a Borderless World". Speech of the Director-General of the World Trade Organisation to the World Trade Congress, Singapore.
- Saxonhouse, Gary R. and Robert M. Stern. 1988. "An Analytical Survey of Formal and Informal Barriers to International Trade and Investment in the United States, Canada and Japan". University of Michigan Research Seminar on International Economics, Discussion Paper no. 215.

- Snape, Richard. 1984. "Australia's Relations with GATT". *Economic Record* 60, no.168.
- . 1988. "Is Non-discrimination Dead?" *The World Economy* 11, no.1.
- Soesastro, Hadi. 1983. "Institutional Aspects of Pacific Economic Cooperation". In Hadi Soesastro and Sung-Joo Han, eds. *Pacific Economic Cooperation: The Next Phase*. Jakarta: Centre for Strategic and International Studies. (Prepared originally as a report for ESCAP, Report on ASEAN and Pacific Economic Cooperation, Bangkok, June 1982, titled "Institutional Aspects of ASEAN-Pacific Economic Cooperation".)
- Stoeckel, Andy and Sandy Cuthbertson. 1987. *Successful Strategies for Australian Trade*. Canberra: Centre for International Economics.
- Summers, Robert and Alan Heston. 1984. "Improved International Comparison of Real Product and Its Composition: 1950–1980". *Review of Income and Wealth* (June).
- Summers, Lawrence H. 1991. "Regionalism and the World Trading System". Paper presented at the Jackson Hole Conference on Free Trade Areas, Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, August.
- Sung, Yun-Wing. 1992. "The Economic Integration of Hong Kong, Taiwan and South Korea with the Mainland of China". In Ross Garnaut and Liu Guoguang, eds. *Economic Reform and Internationalisation: China and the Pacific Region*. Sydney: Allan and Unwin.
- Takeuchi, Kenji. 1988. "Does Japan Import Less Than It Should?". *Working Papers*, International Economics Development, World Bank.
- Tan, Norma A. 1986. "The Philippines: The Structure and Causes of Manufacturing Sector Protection". In Christopher Findlay and Ross Garnaut, eds. *The Political Economy of Manufacturing Protection: Experiences of ASEAN and Australia*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin.
- United Nations (various issues). *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. New York: United Nations Organisation.
- Vanek, J. 1965. *General Equilibrium of International Discrimination: the Case of Customs Unions*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.

- 
- Vernon, R. 1966. "International Investment and International trade in the Produce Cycle". *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 79 (May).
- Wonnacott, A.J. 1984. "Aggressive US Reciprocity Evaluated with a New Analytical Approach to Trade Conflicts". *Essays in International Economics*. Montreal: Institute for Research on Public Policy.
- World Bank. 1987. *World Tables*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Yamazawa, I. 1992. "On Pacific Economic Integration". *Economic Journal* 105, no. 415.