< http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg >

INDEX

Acheson, Dean 70, 71, 75, 76, 81, Boxer Rebellion 17, 30, 31, 34 97 Bradley, Omar 79 Afghanistan 116, 120 Britain (United Kingdom) 1,7, 8, Opium Wars 9-11, 13, 14, 17, Akihito, Emperor 165 Anglo-Japanese Alliance 18, 32, 33 18, 19, 20, 21–2, 23, 24, 27–8, Anti-Comintern Pact 43, 45 29, 30-1, 33, 35, 38-9, 42, 45, Anti-Militarism (in Japan) 53, 54, 48, 49, and Cold War 58-65, 125, 126, 131, 134 69, 78, 81, 84, 85, 87, 90, and Hong Kong 144-7, and APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Singapore 147-8, 169, 170, 203, Cooperation) 131, 185-6, 202 ASEAN (Association of South-East 208 Asian Nations) 107, 149, 162, Bruce, David 113, 206 165, 178, 185–186, 188 Brzezinski, Zbigniev 114-5, 135 ASPAC (Asia Pacific Council) 184-5 Buck, Pearl 44, 176 Buddhism 4, 12, 93-4 Atomic Bomb (see also Nuclear Weapons) 51-2, 58, 70, 73, 78, Burlingame, Anson 26, 172 80, 86, 96, 100, 204 Burma 48, 50, 81 Attlee, Clement 58, 78 Burma Road 46 Australia 26, 49, 81-2, 85, 86, Bush, George 113, 120, Tiananmen 148, 170, 180, 185, 186, 187 154-9,183 Azerbaijan 61 Byrnes, James 61, 73, Bandung (Afro-Asian) Cairo Declaration 50-1, Conference Conference 86, 88 67 Bangkok Conference on Human California 24, 32, 155, Chinese Rights 190 and Japanese immigrants 170-81 Berlin 63, 64, 70 Cambodia 85, 90-1, 96, 102-3,

107, 115-6, 135, 156, 162, 189,

206

Bevin, Ernest 59, 61

Bismarck, Otto 26

Carter, Jimmy Normalisation of Taiwan visit 166 relations with China 114-6, China and Japan 194, 195, 20 Communism (and Anti-119, 196 Communism) Loyalty Chang Hsueh-liang ('The Young issue 61, Truman 62, Taft 70, Marshal') 41, 43, 65 Chao Tse-yang (Zhao Ziyang) 117, McCarthy 71, MacArthur 79, 85, 120, and Tiananmen 121 Kennedy and Nixon 93, 98, 99, Cheng Ho 4-5, 168 monolith 101, 106, collapse 121, Chiang Ching (Mao's wife) 111-4 189-90, American unity 197, Chiang Ching-kuo 69, 143 force of 204-7 Confucianism 3, 4, 6, 111, 150-1, Chiang Kai-shek 39-40, and Japanese 41–3, marries Soong 189 Mei-ling 44, 53, and Constitution (of Japan) 52–3 Containment Policy Proposed by Communists 65-9, 81, 86, in Taiwan 141-3, 176 Kennan 63, achieves purpose Chien Lung Emperor 6-8 Co-Prosperity Sphere, Greater East China Early contacts with Europe Asia 50, 131 1-12, fall of Empire 16-20, early Cuba Missile Crisis 98, 106 American contacts 22-6, Open Cultural Revolution 100, launched Door 29-36, Turmoil 37-47, civil war 65-70, Korean war by Mao 111, winding down 77-80, Offshore Islands 85-7, 112-3, causes disillusionment Indochina 90-92, and Soviet 117, effect in Hong Kong 145 Union 100-1, Nixon 103-6, Cushing family Caleb 10, 24; Anti-Soviet coalition 109-23, John 24 Czechoslovakia 63, Soviet invasion Lesser Dragons 137-53, after 99-101 Tiananmen 154-166, emigration 1 67-81, regionalism Defensive Perimeter Speech 75, 82 168-9, 192, American attitudes Democracy 65, 119, Lesser 194-202 Dragons 151, 154, Hong Kong Chinese Communist Party 39, 165-6, Taiwan 166, 194, 65-6, 110-2, 114 Stategyof Enlargement 197-8, Ching (Qing) Dynasty 6-7, 16-7, association with material 18 Chou En-lai 85, 86, and Vietnam prosperity 199, 207 Dodge Mission 54, 125 91, and Nixon 103, 105, 109, in Cultural Revolution 112-3, 206 Diem, Ngo Dinh Elected President of South Vietnam 92, overthrown Christianity (see also Missionaries) 1, and killed 93-4 2-4, 10, 23 199 Dien Bien Phu Seige and crisis 84-Chun Doo Hwan 140 Churchill, Winston 49, 58, Fulton 5, 99 speech 59, 60, 61, 81, 83, 87, Domino Theory 84, 107 Dulles, John Foster Japanese peace 95, 204 settlement 81-2, brinkmanship Civil War (in America) 25 83, Manila Treaty 84-5, Offshore Cleveland, Grover 27-8

Islands 86-7

Clinton, Bill On China

159, 160,

EAEG (East Asian Economic Group) 131, 186 ECAFE (United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East) 184 Eden, Anthony 87 Edication 74, 134, 138, 151, 174, 178 Eisenhower, Dwight Goes to Korea 80, 83, rejects intervention in Indochina 84, Offshore Islands 86, 87, 99, visit to Japan cancelled 124-6 Expansionism 63–4, 115, 121, 149, 161-3Fiscal Deficit 130, 196 France 8, 10, 11, 17, 18, 46, 64, 82, Indochina 83-5, 90-1 Franciscans 3-4 Fulton, Missouri Speech by Churchill 59-60 Geneva Conference on Indochina

83–5, 91–2
George, Henry 172, 174
Germany 17, 18, 19, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 39, Germany (cont'd) and Japan 45–7, 49, 51, and Cold War 57–60, 64, 91, 141, European regionalism 182–3, 192, aid to US 196
Globalisation 122, 164, 199, 200, 207
Gorbachev, Mikhail 120, 121, Tiananmen 207
Guam Speech 102, 205
Gulf War 157, 159, 161

Hata Tsutumo 133
Hay, John Evolves Open Door policy 30–1
Herodotus 1
Hippisley, A.E. 30
Hirohito Emperor 52
Hiroshima 51
Hitler, Adolph 48, 203

Ho Chi Minh 90, and China 91, and US 92, 98

Hong Kong Britain acquires 9, 29, 30, later development 144–7, and China 165–6

Hosokawa Morihiro 133

Hua Kuo-feng 114, 119

Hu Yao-pang 120–21

Hull, Cordell 46, 58, 60

Human Rights (in China) 119, 120, Congress presses for action 155–60, Bangkok conference 190, and trade 208

Hung Hsiu-chuan (Taiping leader) 10, 23

Imperialism 48, 147
Indochina 76–7, 83–4, 90–1,
Chinese policy 162
Indonesia 4, 22, 50, 107, 145, and
Singapore 147–9, Chinese
immigration 168–9,
treatment of Chinese 177, 179
Industrial Revolution 8, 19
Isolationism After WW1 36, 45,
fears of after WW2 55–7, Cold
War prevents 63, 71, 203, 205

Japan Early Western contacts 2–3, Tokugawa isolation 8, Meiji Restoration 12–16, war with China 1895 16-19, US opens 24–5, Scramble for China 29, war with Russia 31–2, war in Europe 32–3, Washington naval conference 33–4, migration to US 35, aggression against China 41–5, Neutrality Treaty with Soviet Union 45, war with US 46–52, Occupation 52–5, Chinese Communists 65–7, Korea 73–5

Japan (cont'd) Peace Treaty 80–2, Vietnam 90, 107, development since 1952 124–35, Lesser Dragons 153, China 165,

Lodge, Henry Cabot 94 Japanese in America 174-6, 181, Asian regionalism 184-93, Lord. Winston 159 globalisation 200-7, Loyalty 61-2 relations with US and China 208 Luce, Henry 70, 176 Japan-bashing 130 Jesuit Order 2-4 MacArthur, Douglas In Phillippines 51, Japan 52-4, Korean war Johnson, Lyndon Role in Vietnam war 71-80 95, deficit financing 196, 205 McCarthy, Joseph 71, 80, 83, 85, Kennan, George 63, 77 204 - 5Kennedy, John 70, and Vietnam McKinley, William 28-9 93-4, Inaugural 106, 205 McNamara, Robert 93, 97 Macartney, Lord 7 Kennedy, Robert 106 Khrushchev, Nikita 98, 100 Malaysia (formerly Malaya) 81, 85, Kim Il Sung 74-5 92, 107, proposes EAEG 131, and Singapore 147-9, 169, 177, Kim Young Sam 139 King, Ernest 49 178, 180, 186 Kishi Nobusuke 126 Malenkov, Georgy 80 Manchu (Ching) Dynasty 6-7, 10-Kissinger, Henry Negotiations with North Viet-namese 102-6, 11, 16, 18, 34, consequences of fall 37, 169 dealings with China 109-113, and Japan 127 Manchuria Japan fights Russia for 17-8, Japanese army takes over Knowland, William 84 41-2, clash with Soviet forces Kubilai Khan 2 Korea 16, 32, war in 73-80, 107, 45, US insists on Japanese development since 1953 137-41, withdrawal 46, Soviet forces enter 51, Chinese Nationalists 152. Koreans in America 179-80, suspicion of Japan 188 and Communists fight for 67 Laos 85, 87, 91, 93, 96, 103, 107 Manifest Destiny 20, 24 Manila Treaty 85, 87 Le Duc Tho Negotiates with Mao Tse-tung Long March 40-2, Kissinger 102-5 extends Communist control 65-Lee Kuan Yew Leads 7. proclaims PRC 70, visits Singapore 148-9, warns Overseas Chinese 189, Asia's Moscow 75, calls SEATO 'paper tiger' 87, relations with dependence on West 192 Moscow deteriorate 100-1, Lee Teng-hui President of Taiwan launches Great Leap 110, 143, visits US 166 initiates Cultural Revolution 111, Lenin, V.I. 39, 111 receives Nixon 112, dies 114, Liberal Democratic Party 117, 119 (LDP) 126, 132–3 Marshall, George Launches Marshall Li Hung-chang 16 Plan 62-3, and China 68, 78, Li Peng 121 supports Truman against Lin Piao 69, 112 MacArthur 79, 83 Liu Shao-chi 110-113

Martin, Joseph 61-2, 79

Long March 40, 42

Matsu Island 85-6, 100 Matsuoka Yosuke 45 May Fourth Movement 39, 111 Meiji Restoration 14-5, 134 Menzies, Robert 86 Midway, Battle of 49 Migration 26, 35, Asian Diaspora 167-81 Ming Dynasty 4–5, 168 Missionaries 2-4, 10, American 23-5, role in US-China relations 44, 70, French 90, 199 MITI (Ministry of International Trade & Industry) 125, 129, 133 Miyazawa Kiichi 132 Molotov, Vyacheslav 62–3, 73 MFN (Most Favoured Nation) Principle 10, 24, 116, linked with human rights 155-60 Murayama Tomiichi 133

NAFTA (North American Free Trade Area) 131, 183–4, 191 Nagasaki 8, 13, 52 Nanking Massacre 43 Nanking, Treaty of 9, 24 Nationalism (patriotism) In Meiji Restoration 14, Compare Japan and China 19, Social Darwinism in US 27, in China 38–9, 130, in Lesser Dragons 150, in China 165

Nationalist Party (Kuomintang) 37, 39, 43, struggle with Communists 66–70, in Taiwan 141–4

Communists 66–70, in Taiwan 141–4

New Guinea 49, 51

New Zealand 23, 26, 81–2, 85, 86, 148, 170, 180, 185, 186, 203, 208

Ngo Dinh Diem see Diem

Nien Rebellion 11, 69

Nixon, Richard 84, 93, elected

President 99, and Vietnam 102–6, relations with Mao 109–13, 119, 121, threatens Japan 127

and US policy on China 146, 155, Guam doctrine 205 Nomonhan, Battle of 45 Non-Aligned Movement 101 Nuclear Proliferation 158, 160–1 Nuclear weapons (see also Atomic Bomb) Eisenhower threatens 80, Dulles says 'interchangeable' 86, Johnson rules out in Vietnam war 95, Russians refuse to China 100, threatened development by North Korea 140–1, Chinese 199

Occupation of Japan 52–5
Offshore Islands (Quemoy & Matsu) 85–7, 100
Oil embargos By US on Japan 46, by Arab states 127–8
Okawara Yoshio 131
Okinawa 124, 127
Okita Saburo On regional cooperation 131, 186
Open Door policy 30–6
Opium wars 9–11
Overseas Chinese 4–5, 167–74, 177–81, 187–9

Pacific security system 81–7 Palmerston, Lord 9 Park Chung Hee 138–9 Parker, Peter 23, 25, 170 Patten, Chris 146-7, 165-6 Pearl Harbor 46, 48–9 Perry, Mattthew 13, 24-5, 52 Phillippines 3, 6, 28, 31–2, 48, 50, 51, 75, 82, 85, 107, 151–2, 161, 168, 179 Poland 60, 62 Polo, Marco (& Nicolo) 2 Population Of China 6, of Japan 8, Korea 138 Hong Kong 144 Protectionism US condones in postwar Japan 125, Americans

demand against Japan 127-8, Japanese reaction to US moves 131, against Hong Kong 145, 190, 201, Clinton threatens Asians 194-5, 208 Pu Yi, Henry 38, 42

Quemoy Island 85-6, 100 Qing Dynasty see Ching

Reagan, Ronald Elected President 116, goes to China 118 and 206, strong line against Soviet Union 120, deficit financing 196

Regionalism 124, 131-2, 153, slow growth in Asia compared with Europe 182-93

Rhee, Syngman President of Republic of Korea 74-5, resigns 138

Ricci, Mateo 3

Ridgway, Matthew 78-9

Roosevelt, Franklin Slow growth of resistance to Japan 44-5, 46, Pearl Harbor 48-9, death 51 and 203, considers US interests world-wide 58, 67, 73, 90

Roosevelt, Theodore Orders attack on Spanish ships in Manila 28, as President, arranges peace conference between Japan and Russia 31-2, tries to de-fuse issue of Japanese immigration 175

Rusk, Dean 101 Russia (see also Soviet Union) 17-8, 30, 31, 45

Sato Eisaku 127 SEATO (South-East Asia Treaty Organisation) 85, 87, 184-5, 205 Security Treaty between US and 124, 126 Self-Strengthening Movement 11–12,

16

Shanghai 10, 40, 43, 69, 112, 144, 184 Shanghai Communique 104, 112,

Shantung 17, 29, 39, 40–1

Silk 1, 4, 15, 41, 168 Singapore 48, 107, development 147-50, 169, 207

Sino-Soviet relations 75, 99, 100, 106

Smoot-Hawley Tariff 41, 47 'Soft on Communism' 70-1, 93, 205

Solomon Islands 49

Soong family 44, 66

Soviet Union Approach to China 39, aid to Chiang Kai-shek 43, Neutrality Pact with Japan 45-6, 51-3, development of Cold War 57-65, Korean war 73-80, 81, 90, 96, relations with Chinese Communists 100–1, 104, 106, 109, 114–5, 116, 120-121, 149, 155, 189, collapse removes basis for US-China coalition 207

Special Economic Zones (in China) 117, 146

Spender, Percy 82 Spratly Islands 161-2, 181

Stalin, Joseph Role in Cold War 58-60, 64, role in Korean war 73, 75, death 80, 83, 100

Steam (ships) 8-9, 13, 19

Stimson, Henry Non-Recognition doctrine 42, 60

Students 15, in Cultural Revolution and Tiananmen 119–20, in Japan 134, Asians in US 152, Chinese in US 154-5, 178, role in regional integration 188

Sun Yat-sen 18, support from Overseas Chinese 37-8 & 171, alliance with CCP 39, marriage to Soong Ching-ling 44, death 40

Szechuan 66 Taft, Robert 70 Taft, Wlliam 32 Taiping Rebellion 10–11, 170 Taiwan 15-17, 51, 70, 75, protected by US 76, 80, 85, US security treaty with 86, 94, 107, 109, 113, Taiwan Relations Act 115, 116, development since 1949, 141-4, 159, 161, rising tension over 166 Tea 7, 17 Technology 4, 5, 8, 16, Teng sees as key to development 114, MITI set up to acquire 125, 128, 134, 165 Teng Hsiao-ping (Deng Xiaoping) Rise to power 110-5, 117, and political reform 119-22, 147, 155, 158, 164 Tet Offensive 96–7, 205 Thailand 82, 85, 87, 107, 178 Thieu, Nguyen Van 103–5 Thompson, Sir Robert 92 Tiananmen 70, Chou's death 113, Red Guards 119, 1989 demonstrations 121-2, effect in Hong Kong 146, and in US 154, 158, 160, 179, 180, 198, 207 Tibet 120, 160, 161 Tojo, Hideki 50 Tokugawa Shogunate Founded by Ieyasu 3, 12 overthrown 13-4 Treaty ports 9, 10, 30, 38, role in Confucianism 151, 170 Truman, Harry 57, 59-60, 61, enunciates Doctrine 62, 64, 68, 70-1, 72, Korean war 75-80, 81, 82, 204 Twenty-One Demands 32-3, 175

United Nations Security Council
Debates Azerbaijan 61, Korea

Tzu Hsi (Cixi)Empress 16–18

76, Offshore Islands 86, Iraq 157 United States of America 1, 8, 9-10, opens Japan 13, 17, 18, 19, 20, asserts self 21-36, 37, 40, 42, supports China 44–6 origins of Pacific war 47-8, course of war 48-52, Occupation of Japan 52-5, Cold War 57-72, Korea 73-88, Vietnam 89-107, anti-Soviet coalition 108-23, relations with Japan since 1952 124-35, Lesser Dragons 137-153, China 154-66 Asian immigration 167-81, Asian regionalism 182–193, prospects 194-202, personal experience 202-8

Versailles, Treaty of 39
Vietnam French debacle 84–5,
war 89–107, and China 115–7,
Soviet pressure 120, Spratly
Islands 161–2, Vietnamese in US
180, personal experience 205–6

Wallace, Henry 59, 64
Wanghia, Treaty of 24
Warlordism 37–40
Washington Naval Conference 33–4
Webster, Daniel 24
Williams, S. Wells 25
Wilson, Woodrow 32–3, 39, 58, 175
Wu, Harry 181

Xavier, Francis 3

Yellow Peril' 26, 172 Yen revaluation 129, 133, 187 Yoshida Shigeru 80 Yuan Shih-kai 18, 32–3, 37

Zaibatsu 15, 54