

Index*

- Aburdene, Patricia, 130, 183
ADAB or Australian Development Assistance Bureau, 47
Adam Malik, 45
Adhi Satriya, 80
Agus River hydroelectric power project, 156
AIC or average incremental cost, 43, 127, 133
AIT or Asian Institute of Technology, 47, 66, 80
Akrasanee, Narongchai, 133, 179
Ancillary energy enterprises, 118, 150
Anders, Löf, 4, 33, 36, 37, 179
Andersen, R., 183
Ang Beng Wah, 31, 179
Angola, 35
Aquino, Corazon, 49, 74, 88, 98, 101, 112, 131, 184, 193
Arismunandar, A., 22, 80, 126, 179
Arnold Jr., John H., 129, 191
Arriola, Fe, 190
Arthur D. Little Inc., 84
Asahan, 51, 52, 54, 61, 63, 74, 141, 145, 151, 155, 156
ASCOPE, 42, 45, 46, 48, 50, 54, 142
 aims of, 45
ASEA Brown Boveri (merger of ASEA and Brown Boveri), 39, 40
"ASEAN civil servant", 149
ASEAN Coal Information Centre, 44
ASEAN Economic Ministers on Energy Co-operation, 42, 44, 47, 48

* Italicized page numbers locate definitions of terms in the Glossary. All letters in acronyms are capitalized.

- ASEAN Energy Co-operation,
Agreement on, 48
- ASEAN grid
feasibility, 94
national grids, 69-73
power utilities, 69, 70, 72, 73
symbolic value, 158
- ASEAN Petroleum Security Agreement,
48
- ASEAN
agreement on energy cooperation, 48
bilateral relations
Brunei-Malaysia, 113
Indonesia-Brunei, 113
Indonesia-Malaysia, 113
Indonesia-Thailand, 113
Philippines-Malaysia, 112, 113
Singapore-Malaysia, 111, 112
Thailand-Malaysia, 111
centralized decision-making, 128
electricity consumption, 24
emergency oil sharing, 48, 49
energy bodies, 44
energy demand centres, 95
energy forecast, 68, 69, 78, 84
energy locations, 95
environmental laws, 103
existing interconnections, 62
first interconnection, 51
future interconnections, 61, 62
generating mix, 67
history of energy co-operation
50-56, 50
hydro power, 91, 92
interconnections, 144
joint venture proposals, 146-49
non-renewable energy resources, 65,
66, 67, 68, 69
oil reserves, 66
renewable energy resources, 66, 69
symbolism in, 149, 158
- ASEAN-EEC Energy Management,
Training, and Research Centre,
44, 47
- ASEAN-US, 47
- Asian Institute of Technology or AIT,
47, 66, 80
- Aswan High Dam, 99
- Atmosphere, effects on, 45, 89, 90, 174
- Australia, 47, 100
- Australian Development Assistance
Bureau or ADAB, 47
- Average incremental cost or AIC, 43,
127, 133
- Azahari, A.M., 113
- Azzam, Henry, 83
- B-loan, 122
- Bach, Paul-Frederik, 34, 40, 132, 189
- Badan Pengkajian dan Penerapan
Teknologi or BPPT, 88, 132
- Baker, M.H., 183
- Bakoren or National Energy
Co-ordinating Board, 77
- Bakun hydroelectric power project, 52,
54, 61, 63, 72, 82, 85, 103, 108, 119,
129, 130, 141, 145, 151, 153-56, 158
- Bali, 1, 2, 41, 42, 45, 50, 54, 57, 88, 146
- Balui, 5
- Balweg, Conrado, 101
- Bangladesh, 6
- Base load, 16, 17, 136
- Basile, Paul S., 83, 180
- Batam Island, 61, 63, 141, 145, 146,
151, 152, 154
- Bathymetric, 148
- Belanak, 152
- Benefit
indirect, 29
- Benin, 34
- Biogas, 87, 88, 89
- Biomass, 47, 87, 166
- Bokopyin, 57
- Bolkiah, Prince Mohamed, 170
- Bondalem, 88
- BOT or "build, operate and transfer",
91, 98
- Botswana, 35
- BPPT or Badan Pengkajian dan
Penerapan Teknologi, 88, 132

- Brazil, 34, 140
 Brown, Harrison, 98, 184, 185
 Brunei
 energy resources, 65, 66, 67
 grid, 70
 lifetime of oil reserves, 79
 power utility, 77
 Btu, 172, see: Energy
 "Build, operate and transfer" or BOT,
 91, 98
 Bukit Asam coal field, 51, 83, 119,
 154, 155
 Bukit Ketri, 144
 Buleleng, 88
 Bung Kan, 56
 Burdge, Rabel J., 28, 185
 Burma, 56, 57, 92, 111, 114, 140
- Cabora-Bassa hydroelectric project, 110
 Cabrido Jr., Candido, 190
 Calorie, 172, see: Energy
 Canada, 34, 47, 109, 127
 Canadian International Development
 Agency or CIDA, 47
 Capacity, 172
 firm, 14
 total available, 14
 Carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, 89,
 90, 174
 Carlson, Sevinc, 133, 179
 Castillo, Gelia, 107, 180
 CAVET or closed-cycle advanced
 vapour electro-turbo generator, 86
 Celsius, 173
 Centralization of power production,
 24, 31, 86, 87, 89
 Ceyhan River (Turkey), 164
 Chappell, Philip, 130, 185
 Chia Lin Sien, 4, 46, 180
 Chia Siow Yue, 180
 Chico River Dam, 101-3
 Choy Hon Tim, 80
 CIDA or Canadian International
 Development Agency, 47
 CMEA or Council for Mutual Economic
 Assistance, 33
- Co-financing, 122, 123, 132, 192
 Co-generation, 31, 92
 Co-ownership, 106
 Coal, 9, 17, 34, 43, 44, 47, 51, 64, 65,
 67-69, 72, 73, 76, 78-84, 89, 90,
 93, 118, 119, 146, 152, 154, 155
 Coal briquetting project, 119
 COEC or Committee on Energy
 Co-operation, 44
 COIME, 42, 43, 44, 57, 173, 188
 Committee on Energy Co-operation or
 COEC, 44
 Committee on Science and Technology
 or COST, 42-44, 47, 48, 173
 Communist Party of Malaya, 111
 Cooper, Charles F., 186
 Copeland, Edwin Bingham, 32, 180
 Cost
 indirect, 29
 operating, 17
 power generation, 17
 power plant, 17
 COST, see: Committee on Science and
 Technology
 Cost-benefit analysis, 29, 177, see:
 Social benefit-cost analysis
 Costa Rica, 35
 Coward Jr., E. Walter, 27, 32, 180, 186
- D-Alpha gas field, 63, 152, 153
 Dalem, M.A. Warga, 67, 79, 180
 Dam, 18, 23, 29, 30, 34, 93, 99, 100,
 106, 118, 120, 129, 130, 140
 Danish Power Consult, 40, 132, 189
 De Bono, Edward, 8, 181
 De Castro, Isagani, 88, 186
 Debt ceilings, 121
 Decentralization of power production,
 31, 85-89
 Declaration of ASEAN Concord, 41,
 42, 165
 Delgado, Francisco T., 182
 Demand charge, 174
 Demand estimation, 121
 Democratization of power production,
 31, 87, 96

- Dendrothermal power plant, 81, 146, 156, 157, 159
- Deng Xiaoping, 106
- Denmark, 4, 18, 35, 36, 39
- Depletion allowance, 127
- DES or Directorate of Electricity Services, 61, 80, 173
- Desai, V.V., 57, 158, 181
- "Design idiom", 8, 163
- Dhanabalan, S., 171
- Digester, 87, 88, 89
- Direct benefit, 173
- Direct cost, 173
- Directorate of Electricity Services or DES, 61, 77, 80, 173
- Dispatch problem, optimal, 16
- Distributed storage and generation system or DSG, 31, 85, 86, 87, 88, 96
- Distribution line, see: Transmission line
- Dixon, John A., 181
- Dorn, H.K., 11, 31, 143, 181
- Dowlatabadi, Hadi, 10, 31, 33, 143, 186
- DSG or distributed storage and generation system, 31, 85, 86, 87, 88, 96
- Duri oil fields, 151, 152
- ECLA or U.N. Economic Commission for Latin America, 35
- Ecological aspects, 26, 28, 30, 32, 46, 118, 129
- Economic reserve, 177
- Economically mineable reserve, 177
- EGAT, 10, 22, 31, 51, 52, 53, 57, 61, 64, 76, 77, 80, 89, 144, 173, 189
- EGAT-LLN, 57, 125, 141, 189
- Egypt, 99
- EHV, 11, 51, 96, 106, 173
- EIA or environmental impact assessment, 103, 104, 130, 173, 193
- EIS or environmental impact statement, 173
- El Salvador, 35
- Electricity, 173
- benefits from production, 100, 129, 131
- Electricity trade, 25, 55, 131
- advantages, 25
- pricing, 123
- stages, 134-40
- types, 20, 134-40
- Employee, 23, 37, 105-7, 119, 130
- Employees, 23, 37, 106, 119
- Enclave, 91, 118, 130
- Energy 173-74
- Energy forecasts, 156
- Energy prices, 81, 82, 83, 84
- forecasts, 82, 83, 84
- Energy security, 107, 131
- Energy problems, 2
- England, 31, 33, 34, 97, 163
- Environment impact assessment, 103, 104, 130, 173
- Environmental laws, 103
- ESCAP, 4, 6, 7, 10, 11, 17, 18, 24, 30, 31, 35, 51, 57, 61, 80, 82, 83, 92, 94, 96, 98, 113, 125, 142, 143, 159, 174
- Espiritu, Edgardo B., 67, 121, 181
- Evans, Nigel, 10, 31, 33, 143, 186
- Exchange rate volatilities, 123
- Expansion problem, optimal, 16
- Extended benefit-cost analysis, 29, 30, 177
- External diseconomies, 29
- External economies, 29
- Externalities, 29, 87, 100, 118
- Faboumy, C., 189
- Feasibility
- definition, 27
- economic, 28
- environmental, 30
- social, 28, 29
- stages of, 28
- technical, 28
- Federalization of resources, 130
- Fesharaki, Fereidun, 96, 98, 181, 184
- Files, K.D., 115, 181
- Financing of energy projects, 115-23

- Finland, 18, 34, 36, 39, 109, 190
 Firm capacity, 13
 Flavin, Christopher, 186, 197
 Forecasts, 90, 91, 92, 96, 150, 156, 191
 Forecasts of energy prices, 82-84
 Forsyth, E.B., 97, 180, 181
 Forum of Heads of ASEAN Power
 Utilities/Authorities, 5, 9, 35, 43,
 44, 52, 128, 129, 141, 142, 144,
 149, 158
 France, 34, 57, 141, 163
 Frisch, J.R., 185
 Fusion, thermonuclear, 90, 156
- Gambia, 35
 Generation costs, 17
 Geographic constraints, 93, 94
 Geothermal, 43, 46, 65-67, 69, 72-75,
 78, 81, 103, 119, 122, 130, 146,
 156, 158
 Germany, 33, 39, 88, 141
 Ghana, 34, 100
 Glankwahmdee, Siridat, 58, 80, 132
 Goldemberg, Jose, 90, 91, 186
 Gönen, Turan, 30, 181
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 106
 Greenhouse effect, 89, 90, 96, 174
 Grid vs. interconnection, 10, 59, 60
 Grid, definition of, 10, 12
 Griffiths, Ieuan Ll., 110, 181
 Growth rate
 electricity consumption, 24
 energy consumption, 24
 Guatemala, 35
 Guinea Bissau, 35
 GW, 175
 GWh, 173
- Hafele, Wolf, 81, 186
 Hamakawa, Yoshihiro, 87, 186
 Hamzah Bakar, 79
 Hansson, Bernt, 18, 189
 Hayes, David, 32, 73, 151, 152, 186
 HEPP, see: hydroelectric power plant
 Hertz or Hz, 70, 174
 Hertzog, Chaim, 111
- Hodel, Donald, 84
 Hoelscher, H.E., 26, 187
 Hofschmidt, Maynard M., 29, 181
 Honduras, 35
 Hong, Evelyn, 129, 187
 Hong Hai, 143
 Hoover Dam, 99
 Hough, G. Vernon, 69, 82, 83, 130, 187
 Hubbert, M. King, 68, 96, 97, 182, 187
 Humon, N.P., 26, 187
 Hussein Onn, 131
 HVAC or high voltage alternating
 current, 72, 116
 HVDC or high voltage direct current,
 5, 34, 39, 52, 54, 61, 63, 72, 85,
 108, 115, 116, 130, 145, 151, 153,
 155, 157, 174
 Hydro, 5, 11, 17, 18, 29, 34, 35, 39, 43,
 51, 52, 54, 56, 57, 61, 65-69, 72,
 73, 78-84, 87-93, 96, 99-103, 106,
 110, 111, 114, 116, 118, 121-24,
 127, 140, 146, 150, 155-58, 166
 Hydroelectric power plant or HEPP,
 54, 61, 63, 72, 82, 85, 108, 119,
 130, 140, 145, 153, 156, 158, 174
 environmental impacts, 93, 99
 Hydrogen, 31, 187
 Hz or Hertz, 18, 70, 174
- Ibarra, Higino, 80
 Icamina, Paul, 129, 187
 Iceland, 33, 36
 IDC or International Development
 Centre, 51, 52, 189
 Iemoto, 106
 India, 6
 Indirect benefit, 100, 174
 Indirect cost, 174
 Indonesia
 energy resources, 65, 66
 environmental laws, 103
 generating mix, 67
 Java grid, 70
 lifetime of oil reserves, 79
 power utility, 74, 77
 small-scale energy technology, 88

- Insurgents, 131, 194
 Interconnection vs. grid, 10, 59, 60
 Interconnection
 AC or DC, 18
 advantages, 4, 5, 10, 25
 asynchronous, 51, 134, 184, 189
 Bali-Java, 146
 Central America, 35
 definition, 10
 Denmark-West Germany, 33
 England-France, 34
 Europe, 33
 Finland-USSR, 33, 109
 first world, 4, 35
 first Southeast Asian, 57
 Gotland, 39
 history of submarine, 39
 Langkawi-Peninsular Malaysia, 146
 Leyte-Mindanao, 145
 Madura-Java, 146
 Nepal-India-Bangladesh, 35
 North America, 34
 organizational issues, 127
 Panay-Negros, 146
 Penang-Peninsular Malaysia, 146
 political aspects, 25, 26, 55, 56, 109,
 114-15, 135, 137, 140
 problems, 53
 Pulau Seraya-Singapore, 146
 Samar-Luzon, 72, 145
 Sarawak-Sabah, 61
 Sarawak-Pontianak, 61
 scale property, 109, 134-41, 143
 SEB/SESCo-Mindanao, 61
 Singapore-Batam, 61
 Singapore-Malaysia (Pasir Gudang),
 144
 southern Africa, 35
 Sumatra-Malaysia, 51, 61, 63, 145,
 146, 151, 153, 154, 155
 synchronous, 18, 61, 72, 134, 189
 Thailand-Burma, 56
 Thailand-Laos, 56
 Thailand (Sadao)-Malaysia (Bukit
 Ketri), 52, 144
 trans-Malaysian, 5, 52, 61, 63, 108,
 115, 151, 153, 155, 157
 western Africa, 34
 Internal rate of return or IRR, 174
 Itaipu project, 34, 140
 Ithnin, Amirdin, 131, 187
 Ivory Coast, 34

 James, David E., 181
 Japan, 39, 106
 Java, 61, 63, 70, 72, 73, 146, 151-55
 Jeffs, Eric, 34, 110, 187
 Johansson, Thomas B., 186
 Johansson, Torsten, 189
 Johor Bahru, 25, 51, 57, 60, 63, 72,
 131, 151, 194
 Joint venture, proposed, 146, 147
 ASEAN seabed survey, 148
 ASEAN submarine HV cable, 148
 ASEAN utilities R&D, 149
 Jones, Lawrence W., 31, 187
 Jordan, 164
 Jurong power plant, 73

 Kalimantan, 61, 63, 80, 145, 151, 153,
 154, 158
 Kampuchea, 1, 114, 115
 Karim, Gulrose, 80, 182
 Kasetsart University, 89
 Kaur, Mejindarpal, 88, 187
 Kekreti project, 35
 Kelvin, 174
 Kendall, Sue, 57, 187
 Kenya, 33, 185
 Kenyir hydroelectric power plant, 72
 Kheun-Pha-Mong, 140
 Kilowatt, 173
 Kilowatt-hour, 173
 Kirke, John, 40
 Klein, Katherine, 130
 Knudsen, J. Ehlert, 33, 182, 189
 Kong Ai Tiing, 4, 5, 52, 80, 184
 Kraftwerk Union, 80, 158, 189
 Kriangsak Chomanan, 131
 Kuching, 145

- Kusumaatmadja, Mochtar, 113, 132,
 170, 194
 Kuwahara, Susumu, 39, 182
 Kuwait, 164
 Kuznetsov, Stephen B., 86, 187
 KW, 173
 KWh, 173
- Lalander, S., 189
 Lamine, Serigne, 35, 187
 Laos, 34, 39, 56, 61, 92, 111, 114, 123,
 124, 140, 141, 160
 Laos-Thailand, 56
 Laurel, Salvador, 112, 171
 Lecaros, Fernando, 31, 35, 143, 189
 Lee Kuan Yew, 32
 Lee Yee Cheong, 4, 5, 51, 53, 182
 Leibson, Irving, 84, 187
 Lembaga Letrik Negara or LLN, 22,
 31, 51, 52, 53, 59, 61, 64, 70, 74,
 76, 77, 80, 82, 94, 130, 144, 148, 175
 Leo Moggie, 159
 Lesotho, 35
 Leyte, 130
 Lignite, 68, 79, 83, 84, 90, 93, 106,
 122, 146
 Lim, K.O., 66, 189
 Limbang, 113
 Limited-recourse financing, 123
 LIMPET or linear induction machine
 programmed electric turbine, 86
 LLN, see: Lembaga Letrik Negara
 LLN-EGAT, 61
 LLN-EGAT-PUB, 153
 LLN-PUB, 125, 141
 LLN-SESCo, 10, 57, 80, 189
 LNG or liquefied natural gas, 82, 94,
 122, 153, 192
 Load curve, 13, 15, 22
 Load factor, 172
 Load shedding, 30
 LOLP or Loss-of-load probability, 13,
 20, 30, 175
 Lovins, Amory, 31, 97, 182, 187
 Low-enthalpy geothermal heat,
 exploiting, 119
- Lucas, N.J.D., 6, 187
 Luhulima, C.P.E., 43, 45, 131, 182
 Lumpiness of investment, 17, 126
 Lumut co-generation plant, 92
 Luzon, 11, 61, 70, 72, 73, 101, 113,
 129, 146
- Mabbett, Hugh, 131, 188
 Macapagal, Diosdado, 112
 MacGuire, Frances, 129, 188
 Mae Moh coal field, 83
 Mahakam (East Kalimantan), 153, 154
 Mahathir Mohamed, 159
 Mahaweli Ganga project, 102, 129,
 191, 192
 Makiling-Banahaw (Mak-Ban)
 geothermal field, 72
 Malai Ali, 80
 Malawi, 35
 Malaysia
 energy resources, 65, 66
 environmental laws, 103, 104
 generating mix, 67
 grids, 70, 72, 73
 lifetime of oil reserves, 79
 power utilities, 74, 76, 77
 small-scale energy technology, 88
 Malaysia-Singapore, 26, 54, 61
 Malaysia-Sumatra, 151, 153, 154
 Malaysia-Sumatra-Java, 154
 Malaysia-Thailand, 54, 61, 124
 Mali, 35
 Maliwan, 57
 Manantali project, 35
 Marcos, Ferdinand, 101, 112
 Marginal cost pricing, 126
 Marginal production cost, 175
 Marginal reserve, 177
 Mariam Rajimah Hj Mukhtar, 80
 Mashayekhi, Afsaneh, 126, 127,
 175, 190
 Matak, 153
 Mauritania, 35
 Maya Farms, 89
 McCarthy, Eugene, 182
 Medan, 154

- Megawatt or MW, 173
 Meister, Anton D., 181
 Mekong River, 56, 66, 92, 111, 114, 140
 Meralco, 74, 89
 Mergui, 57
 Mexico, 34
 Microhydropower, 17, 184
 Miga, 122
 MIGAS, 153, 154, 190
 Mindanao, 61, 113, 130, 146, 156
 Minihydropower, 43, 88
 Mmboe, 175
 Mmscf, 175
 Mmtce, 175
 Mohun, Janet, 98, 100, 130, 188
 Moncrieff, Ian, 82, 84, 188
 Monkut Institute of Technology, King, 89
 Morgan, M. Ganger, 97, 182
 Mozambique, 34, 35, 110
 MTMC, 127, 133, 175
 Muara Tiga coal field, 154
 Mukdahan, 56
 Multiplier effect, 175
 MW or megawatt, 173
 MW(e), 176
 MWh, 173
- Nairobi, 185
 Naisbitt, John, 130, 183
 Nakhon Phanom, 56
 Nam Choan hydroelectric project, 103, 129, 188, 192
 Nam Ngum hydroelectric power plant, 56
 NAPOCOR, see: NPC
 Nathan, G.K., 69, 183
 National Economic and Social Development Board or NESDB, 75, 76
 National Electricity Board or NEB, 10, 59, 76, 80
 National Electrification Administration or NEA, 74, 76, 89
 National Energy Co-ordinating Board or Bakoren, 77
 Natuna, 25, 32, 63, 108, 115, 151-55
 Natuna-Bakun linkage, 63, 150-55
 Natural frequency, 176
 NEA or National Electrification Administration, 74, 76, 89
 NEB or National Electricity Board, 10, 59, 76, 80
 Negros, 72, 146
 Negros-Cebu-Leyte, 146
 Nengah Sudja, 80, 182
 Nepal, 6, 35
 Nepal-India-Bangladesh interconnection, 35
 NESDB or National Economic and Social Development Board, 75, 76
 Net present value or NPV, 136
 Network, 10, 12, 18, 27, 53, 59, 61, 73, 147, 169
 Ng, Victor F.A., 143
 Ng Woon Kow, 80
 Nicaragua, 35
 Nigeria, 34
 Nishimiya, Ryoichi, 129, 183
 Nong Khai, 56
 NORDEL, 18, 26, 33-40, 60, 114, 125-28, 134, 137, 141
 NORDEL
 effectiveness, 36
 grid, 19, 39
 organization and functions, 37, 38
 pricing of traded electricity, 38, 39
 statute, 36
 Norway, 18, 36, 38
 NPC or NAPOCOR or National Power Corporation, 10, 52, 57, 65, 74, 76, 77, 80, 176
 NPV or net present value, 136
 NRSE or new and renewable sources of energy, 87, 88, 89, 96, 176
 Nuclear, 16, 17, 29, 34, 43, 51, 74, 78, 81, 82, 89-91, 96, 106, 120, 152, 156, 166
 Nuclear arms proliferation, 91
 Nuclear power, 91
 breeder reactor, 81, 90, 156
 environmental impacts, 91
 wastes, 90, 91

- Oil prices, 2, 81-84
- Olsson, B., 18, 184
- Ombilin coal field, 83, 152
- OPEC or Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, 83, 84
- OTEC or ocean thermal energy conversion, 88
- Outage, 13, 17, 20, 30, 87, 151, 153, 172
- Ozal, Turgut, 164

- Paka power plant, 72
- Paksan, 56
- Palawan Island, 61
- Paloh, 153
- Panama, 35
- Panay Island, 72, 146
- Panumpong, Arun, 171
- Paraguay, 34, 140
- Perana, 34, 140
- Pareto, 28, 32, 102, 117, 118, 129, 150
- Pareto criterion, 32, 129
- Pareto transfer, 32, 102, 176
- Paribatra, Sukhumbhand, 131, 133, 179, 182
- Participation, local, 119
- Participatory, 105, 180
 - management, 106
 - ownership, 107
 - planning, 40
- Pasir Panjang power station, 73
- Pasir Gudang, 51, 144
- Pathanaporn, Pratin, 182
- Peak load, 14, 38, 153
- Peak-power trading, 20-22, 51, 61, 72, 108, 134, 136
- Peaking units, 16, 17, 22
- Pedder HEPP controversy, Lake, 100, 102
- Pelagus River, 5, 151
- Penang, 154
- Perak, 72
- Peralta, Deogracias, 80
- Perusahaan Umum Listrik Negara or PLN, 10, 51, 52, 57, 61, 64, 73, 74, 77, 80, 148, 154, 155, 158, 176
- PETRONAS, 76, 79, 80, 130
- PGU or Peninsular Gas Utilization Project, 151
- Phaloprakarn, Somkiet, 80, 132
- Philippines
 - energy resources, 65, 66
 - environmental laws, 104
 - generating mix, 67
 - interconnection with ASEAN, 73
 - Luzon grid, 70, 72, 73
 - power utilities, 74, 77, 88
 - small-scale energy technology, 88, 89
- Photovoltaic, 17, 31, 81, 86, 87, 88, 156
- Pian bin Sukro, 182, 190
- Pilegaard, Max, 40, 132
- PLN, see: Perusahaan Umum Listrik Negara
- Plutonium, 91
- PNPP I or Philippine Nuclear Power Plant, 82
- Pollution, 23, 29, 30, 46, 89, 93
- Pontianak, 61, 145, 151, 153
- Power, 176
- Present benefit, 176
- Present cost, 176
- Prices, energy, 81, 82, 83, 84
- Pricing of electricity, 123-25
 - annual escalation, 124
 - average incremental cost, 127
 - by exporting utility, 125
 - by STMC, 126
 - ceiling, 125, 132
 - currency used, 125
 - fixed base price, 124
 - hydro power, 127
 - indexed to oil price, 124
 - marginal production costs, 126, 127
 - NORDEL formula, 125, 126
- Privatization, 74
- Proven reserve, 177
- PUB or Public Utilities Board, 10, 31, 51, 52, 53, 57, 61, 77, 80, 144, 177
- Public opposition, 100, 101
- Pulau Seraya, 73, 146
- PURPA Law, 74, 87, 88

- Quijano, 129, 188

- R&D, 177
 R&D consortium, 148, 149
 R/P ratio, 65, 68
 Radioactive, 29, 89–91, 156
 Radioactive wastes, 96
 Rakyat, Partai, 132, 193
 Ramachandra, S.G., 17, 183
 Rebels, 23, 57, 100–3, 106, 111, 113
 Reddy, Amulya K.N., 186
 Reliability, 12, 13, 17, 20, 22, 86, 96,
 110, 128, 136, 151, 153, 156, 177
 Reserve, 177
 Reserve margin, 13, 14
 Reserve
 economic, 173
 lifetime of energy, 65, 66, 79
 oil, 66
 Risks, 26, 28, 29, 87, 91, 93, 108, 109,
 115–17, 120–23, 125, 130, 147
 project non-completion, 120
 Rithauddin, Tengku Ahmad, 170
 Rosenqvist, Roger, 18, 183, 189
 Ross, Ian, 123, 183
 Rowe, B.A., 34, 183
 Rozali bin Mohd. Ali, 6, 11, 57, 80, 91,
 142, 143, 182, 183, 190
 Rugg, Peter, 123, 183

 Sabah, 59, 60, 76, 92, 112, 113,
 114, 131
 Sabah Electricity Board or SEB, 60, 61,
 70, 76
 Sadao, 144
 SADCC or South African Development
 Co-operation Committee, 34, 35,
 110, 183
 Saldivar-Sali, Arthur, 182, 183
 Salim bin Sairan, 6, 187
 Salleh, Hashim, 79
 Salween River, 56, 57, 66, 92, 114, 140
 Sao Paolo, 34
 Sarawak, 5, 52, 60, 61, 76, 92, 103,
 119, 141, 145, 146, 151, 153, 155
 Sarawak-Borneo-Sabah-Philippines, 145
 Sarawak-Kalimantan, 151
 Sarawak-Philippines, 113
 Sarawak-Sabah, 61
 Sattaur, Omar, 98, 100, 130, 188
 Savannakhet, 56
 Saw Swee-Hock, 143, 181
 SBCA or social benefit-cost analysis, 177
 SCADA or supervisory control and
 data acquisition, 16
 Schuler, Henry, 83
 Schumacher, Edwin, 97, 183
 Scotland, 33
 SEB or Sabah Electricity Board, 60, 61,
 70, 76
 Security, energy, 6, 25, 48, 49, 55, 107,
 109, 131, 137
 Senegal, 35, 187
 Senoko power station, 51, 73
 SESCO or Sarawak Electricity Supply
 Corporation, 52, 60, 61, 70, 76,
 80, 82, 119, 130
 Seyhand River (Turkey), 164
 Sharing of reserve capacities, 20
 Short-term marginal cost, see: STMC
 Siddayao, Corazon, 98, 184
 Siddiqi, Toufiq, A., 98, 100, 103, 184
 Siemens, 80, 158, 189
 Sieminski, Adam, 83
 Siltation, 18, 177
 Singapore
 energy resources, 65, 66
 grid, 70, 73
 power utility, 77
 Singh, Gurdip, 188
 Singh Rye, Ajit, 130, 190
 Small-scale energy technology, 31, 85,
 87–89, 150
 Smith, Kirk R., 98, 184
 Snitwongse, Kusuma, 131, 133, 179, 182
 Social benefit, 177
 Social benefit multiplier, see: Multiplier
 effect
 Social benefit-cost analysis or SBCA,
 29, 30, 177
 Social cost, 177
 Social feasibility, 104
 Social forestry, 132
 Social impacts, 101

- Socio-technical system, 3, 25, 27,
162, 178
- Soeharto, 32
- Soenarjo, Sastrosewojo, 80
- SOFC or solid oxide fuel cell, 86
- Soft technology, 31, 97
- Solar energy/power, 30, 43, 66, 81,
87-89, 97, 156, 159, 166
- Solar farm/plantation, 146, 156, 157,
159, 178
- "Solar plantation reservation areas", 157
- Sovereign guarantee, 123
- Soviet Union, 34, 39, 106
- Spinning reserve, 13, 14, 22
- Sri Lanka, 102
- Stackegard, Hans, 18, 40, 183, 184, 189
- Standardization, 43, 135, 141, 142, 166
- Standby reserve, 13
- State control over resources, 130
- Stewart, James Clark, 32
- STMC or short-term marginal cost, 38,
39, 125, 126, 127, 132, 150, 175
- Subroto, 65, 79, 82, 83, 142, 188
- Sumatra, 51, 61, 63, 72, 73, 94, 119,
145, 146, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156
- Sumatra-Java, 61, 145, 151, 153, 155
- Superconductivity/superconductor, 85,
86, 96, 97, 180, 181, 194
- SUPERSEA or superconducting
self-exciting armature, 86
- Swaziland, 35
- Sweden, 4, 18, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40,
123, 183
- Symbolic value in a megaproject,
158, 164
- Syria, 164
- Tajudin bin Mohd Ariff, 10, 11, 57, 58,
63, 80, 94, 158
- Talisayon, Serafin D., 26, 28, 94, 100,
104, 130, 184, 188, 190
- Tan Siok Choo, 97, 188
- Tanzania, 35
- Tariff, 7, 22, 23, 31, 55, 117, 125, 126,
130, 194
- Tasmania, 100
- Technological fix, 25, 152, 164
- Tenasserim, 57
- Th'ng, Lawrence Kok Kuang, 4, 5,
52, 184
- Thailand
energy resources, 65, 66
environmental laws, 104
generating mix, 67
grid, 70, 72, 73
power utility, 72, 74, 76
small-scale energy technology, 89
- Thailand-Indonesia, 49
- Thailand-Laos, 56
- Thailand-Malaysia, 6, 26, 51, 52, 111,
131, 140, 154, 194
- Thakhek, 56
- Thermonuclear power, 156
- Thyristor, 39
- Tidal power, 90, 93
- Tiwi geothermal field, 72
- Toba, Lake, 61
- Toe or tons of oil equivalent, 178
- Togo, 34
- Tongonan geothermal field, 72, 130
- Trans-Malaysian interconnection, 5,
52, 61, 63, 108, 115, 116, 151,
153, 157; see: Bakun
- Transmission line, 178
- Turkey, 91, 164, 194
- TW, 175
- TWh, 173
- UCTPE, 33
- Uganda, 34
- Unitization of two gas/oil fields, 140
- UPS or uninterruptible power supply,
86, 97
- Utility, power, 23
- Victoriano, Virgilio R., 46, 185
- Vientianne, 56
- Vietnam, 114
- Villach conference, 90
- Vitug, Vittorio, 129, 188
- Volt, 178
- Volta, 100

- WAES or Workshop on Alternative
Energy Scenarios, 83, 180
- Walton, Geoffrey, 129, 188
- Watt, 175
- Weatherly, W. Paul, 129, 191
- WEC or World Energy Conference, 66,
68, 69, 151, 189
- WGN CER, see: Working Group on
Non-Conventional Energy Research
- Wiedswang, Rolf, 40
- Williams, Robert H., 186
- Wilson, Carrol, 83, 185
- Woodard, Kim, 98, 184
- Woodlands, 57, 63
- Working Group on Non-Conventional
Energy Research or WGN CER, 47
- Yang Razali Kassim, 79, 187
- Yeoh Guan Jin, 97, 188
- Yugoslavia, 33, 106, 109
- Zaharom bin Haron, 182
- Zambesi, 110
- Zambia, 34, 35
- Zamboanga, 130, 190
- Zimbabwe, 34, 35
- Zuhai, 132