Reproduced from Five Power Defence Arrangements at Forty edited by Ian Storey, Ralf Emmers and Daljit Singh (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2011). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Individual articles are available at < http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg >

Abdullah Badawi, meeting with	protracted negotiations, 38
Lee Hsien Loong, 45	replacement of, 33
Adam Malik, 11	transitioning into FPDA, 37-40
Admiral Slamet Soebijanto, 76	anti-air warfare, 69
ADMM-Plus Expert Working Group	anti-piracy, 55
on Maritime Security, 64	anti-smuggling, 55
Afghanistan, 63	anti-submarine warfare (ASW), 70
Soviet invasion of, 70	ANZAM Agreement (1949), 38
Air Defence Commander, Australia,	ANZUK brigade, 28
25	armed forces
Air Defence Council, xvii	use in disaster management, 86,
Air Defence Exercises (ADEXs), 51	89–91
Air Officer Commanding (AOC),	short notice response, 92
Butterworth, 25	Armilla Patrol, 16
Anambas Island, 76	ASEAN Agreement on Disaster
Anglo-Malaysian Defence Agreement	Management and Emergency
(AMDA), 100	Response (2005), 91
British objectives, 2	ASEAN Defence Ministers' Meeting
economic argument, 11	Plus (ADMM-Plus), 64
end of, xviii	ASEAN Regional Forum, 86, 107
fitting into changed conditions, 24	Annual Security Outlook, 61
origins, xvi	participation of New Zealand, 109
perceived association with	ASEAN Regional Forum Disaster
Southeast Asian Treaty	Relief Exercise, 91
Organization (SEATO), 5	ASEAN-Australia-New Zealand
replacement by FPDA, 36	Trilateral Dialogue, 110
Anglo-Malaysia Working Group, 31	Asia Development Bank (ADB), 29
Anglo-Malaysian Defence Agreement	Asia Pacific Convention on Military
(AMDA)	Assistance to Disaster Response
Kronfrontasi years, 39	Operations, 91

Association of Southeast Asian Cold War, relevance to FPDA, 103 Nations (ASEAN), xvi Combat Service Support organization, see also ASEAN Australia Combined Joint Task Force Air Defence Commander, 25 Headquarters, 59 Defence White Paper (1976), 70 Command & Control Information Defence White Paper (2009), 79, 80 Systems, 78 Mirage fighters, replacement, 69 Command Planning Exercise, 57 Singapore troops training in, 33 annual, 58 strategic interests, 62 Commander Joint Forces New Australian Air Vice Marshall, 40 Zealand, 62 Australia-UK Ministerial Commonwealth Consultations, 63 Britain's growing disillusion with, 6 Ayson, Robert, 107 Malaysia's historical military links with, 48 sustaining spirit and fellowship balance of power, shifts, 103 Bay of Bengal, 71 Commonwealth Conference, Ottawa, Bersatu Padu exercise, hosted by Royal Malaysian Armed Forces Commonwealth Far East Strategic (RMAF), 43 Reserve, 4, 38 Brown, George, 12 communism, threat of, 18 Brunei Revolt, 10 confidence building measures (CBM), Bury, Leslie, 33 Butterworth Air Base, 40 crucial to Malaysia-Singapore relations, 46 Conservative Party, success at Callaghan, Jim, 2, 11, 12 Cam Ranh Bay, Soviet air and naval elections, 24 base, 70 Convention for the Suppression of Campbell, A.D., 27 Unlawful Acts against Safety Cape of Good Hope, 7, 8 of Maritime Naviation (SUA Carlyle Thayer, 43 Convention), 73 Carrington (Lord), 1, 6, 7, 15, 19 counter-terrorism, 57 discussion with Lee Kuan Yew, 28 CVA-01 carrier programme, loss of, 9 visit to Canberra, 25 de Gaulle, Charles, 6 visit to Kuala Lumpur, 25 visit to Singapore, 25 Delimitation of Territorial Seas Treaty, Carver, Michael (General), 14 Malaysia and Indonesia, 40 Changi C2 Centre, 77, 112 Dominican Republic, Hurricane Chin Kin Wah, 43 George, 90 China Rock, 30 Douglas-Home, Alec, 18

drugs, smuggling, 54

bombing practice, 29

East Timor, 119	development of military capacity,
East of Suez	61
Britain's defence emphasis, 16	disaster management activities,
Britain's reduced role, 12	87–89
deployment of vessels, 16	enduring value, xx
exclusive economic zones, protection	enhancement of professional
of, 54, 55	military skills, 60
Exercise Bersama Lima, 52, 54, 55, 73	establishment, xviii, 24–35
maritime component, 55	evolution, xix
Exercise Bersama Padu, 54, 57, 62	evolving regional strategic
Exercise Bersama Shield, 54, 56	environment, 118–21
Exercise Flying Fish, 53, 70	exercises (2004 to 2011), 54-60
Exercise Kris Sakti, 53	exercises (2005 to 2010), 71
Exercise Lima Bersatu, 52, 54	first bilateral exercise, 46
Exercise Platypus, 52, 69	fortieth anniversary, xv
Exercise STARDEX, 53	future, xxi
Exercise Starfish, 52, 69	hedge against resurgence of
Exercise Suman Protector, 54, 59, 60	unstable Indonesia, 119
Exercise Suman Warrior, 53, 54, 58,	Humanitarian Assistance and
59	Disaster Relief operations, 72,
Eyes-in-the-Sky air patrols, 76	85–97, 100–101
The second secon	issues, 93–95
Falle, Sam, 29	way ahead, 95, 113
Federation of Malaya, merger with	list of exercises, 64
Singapore, 43	Malaysian perspective, 98–104
Five Powers Defence Arrangements	maritime dimension, 68–84
(FPDA)	strategic developments, 70–74
air defence of Singapore, 68	military forces, interaction with
benefits to participants, 81	civilian agencies, 56
Bersatu Padu exercise, 43	negotiations, 14
commitments, xvi	objectives, 2–4
common but differentiated benefits,	relevance and durability, 98–100
61	relevance to participants, 99
	structure and activities, xvi
conceptions of need, 4–5	
confidence building measure, 60	transitioning from AMDA, 37
consultative framework, 40	UK's perspective, 16–19
continuing relevance, 46–48	views of New Zealand, 105–17
contributions to regional security,	Five Power Defence Arrangement
60–64	(FPDA) Defence Ministers'
criticisms, out-datedness, 120	Meeting, 80
Defence Ministers' Meeting, 54	Five Power Official Talks, 30
deterrent value, 60, 102	Fiver Powers Rifle Company, 58

International Peace Research Institute Fourth Non-aligned Summit Conference, Algiers, 41 (SIPRI), 86 Fox, Liam (Dr), 63 International Red Cross, 55, 58 Franks, Oliver (Sir), 2 International Ship and Port Facility Friendship Treaty, Malaysia and Security (ISPS) Code, 73 Indonesia, 40 Iraq-Iran tanker war, 16 global maritime partnership, 74, 75 Johnson, Lyndon B., 18 Goh Chok Tong, meeting with Joint Consultative Council (JCC), xvi Mahathir, Langkawi, 44 Jungle Warfare Centre, 26-27, 30, 31 Goh Keng Swee, 28, 31 Kakadu naval exercises, 77 Healey, Denis, 1, 3, 24 Konfrontasi, 10, 11, 39 Heath, Edward, 1, 6, 15, 24 Korean Peninsula, 120 Hickman, John, 34 Kuwait, 9 HMS Bulwark, 10 HMS Prince of Wales, 8 Labour Party, view on defence HMS Repulse, 8 spending, 11 Holyoake, Keith, 106 Lange, David, 106 Langkawi, meeting between Mahathir Horsburgh Lighthouse, 44 Hyogo Framework, 88, 92 and Goh Chok Tong, 44 Lee Hsien Loong, meeting with illegal fishing, 55 Abdullah Badawi, 45 IISS Asia Security Summit (Shangri-Lee Kuan Yew, 12 La Dialogue), xvii, 110 call for inspection of military India capabilities, 46 independence, 8 concern, training facilities for SAF, view on FPDA, 72 view on SEATO, 39 concern about economic prospects, Indian Ocean, 68 Indian Ocean Tsunami, 72, 113 discussion with Lord Carrington, 28 Indonesia, view of SEATO, 39 view on Conservative Party's Information Sharing Centre (ISC), victory, 28 Singapore, 75 Leifer, Michael, 114 Integrated Air Defence System long range identification and tracking (IADS), 40, 69 (LRIT), 73 re-designation to Integrated Area Lusaka Conference, 41, 49 Defence, xvii, 53, 54, 70 Lydman, Jack, 26 International Court of Justice, Pedra Branca issue, 44, 45 McMahon, William, 32 Mahathir, meeting with Goh Chok International Maritime Organization

(IMO), 73

Tong, Langkawi, 44

Malacca Straits, 71, 80 piracy, 62	Mangkai Island, 76 Maritime Ports Authority, 58, 77
Malacca Straits Sea Patrol, 76, 101	maritime security, 57, 110
Malay Royal Regiment, 38	maritime security measures
Malaya, British stabilizing influence, 4	global maritime partnership, 74, 75
Malayan Armed Forces, strengthened in (1963), 48	proliferation security initiative, 74 ReCAAP, 75
Malayan Emergency, 100	maritime terrorism, 55
Malaysia	Menzies, Robert, 14
building military capacity of, 17	Military Operations Other Than War
Delimitation of Territorial Seas	(MOOTW), 101
Treaty with Indonesia, 40	multilateral regional security
feud with Philippines over Sabah,	institutions, weaknesses, 121
14	Multinational Operations and
foreign policy, 36–50	Exercise Centre (MOEC), 76
neutralization scheme, 42	, ,
FPDA as foreign policy instrument,	New Zealand
47	avoidance of long-term
Friendship Treaty with Indonesia,	commitments, 106
40	Defence White Paper (1987), 106
land exercises, prohibition of	Defence White Paper (1997),
Singapore Armed Forces	106–107
participation, 102	Defence White Paper (2010), 62,
Maritime Enforcement Agency, 56	108, 117
military links with Commonwealth,	Our Future with Asia (2007), 108
48	participation in ASEAN Regional
Ministry of Defence, xvii	Forum, 109
non-participation in SEATO, 39	New Zealand Defence Force (NZDF),
objection to Singapore's tank	78
training, 32	Nimrod aircraft, 16
proposal for neutralization of	Nonaligned Movement (NAM), 40
Southeast Asia, 41	non-traditional security issues, 116
pulling out of STARDEX exercise, 46	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
relevance of FPDA, 101–103	(NATO), 7
self reliance defence policy, 102	Norton, Peter Hill (Admiral Sir), 15
Malaysia-Singapore Airline, splitting	
up, 29	Operation Gateway, 71–72
Malaysia-Singapore relations,	Oslo Guidelines, 90
complexity, 27	Operation Trojan, 44
Malaysian Army Training Centre, 31	Operation Althorpe, 10
Malaysian International Shipping	Operation Spillikin, 10
Corporation, 56	Oxfam, support of Oslo Guidelines, 90
•	**

Pakistan, independence of, 8	RSS Supreme, 77
Parkinson, Nicholas, 31	Rusk, Dean, 13
Party of Malaysia (PAS), 44	
Paya Lebar Air Base, Singapore, 55	Samad Noor, 26, 30
Peace Keeping Operations (PKO), 101	sea lines of communications (SLOCs)
Pedra Branca, 44–45	57
issue arbitrated by International	self-reliance, doctrine of, 27
Court of Justice, 44–45	Semagat, 44, 46
Petronas, 56	Singapore
piracy, 110	air and armour training, 32
Police Coast Guard, Singapore, 77	building military capacity, 17
Port Klang, 29	Command and Control facility, 55
Port Swettenham, 29	Immigration and Checkpoints
Proliferation Security Initiative, 74	Authority and Customs, 58
	Information Sharing Centre, 75
Regional Cooperation Agreement on	merger with Federation of Malaya,
Combating Piracy and Armed	43
Robbery against Ships in Asia	Ministry of Defence, xvii
(ReCAAP), 75	multi-agency coordination for
Regional Maritime Security Initiative	maritime security, 77
(RMSI), 76	naval training ship, 29
Reith Lectures (1954), 2	Police Coast Guard, 57
Republic of Singapore Navy (RSN),	Police Force, 56
deployment of RSS Steadfast, 77	residual presence of British, 18
Rhodesia, Britain's role in, 6	training in Australia, 33
Rim of the Pacific (RIMPAC) exercise,	visit by Lord Carrington, 25
47, 76	Singapore Maritime Security Centre,
Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF),	77
69	South China Sea, 71, 120
AP-3C Orions, 57	Southeast Asia
Royal Australian Navy (RAN), 69	Malaysia's proposal for
Royal Malay Regiment, 48	neutralization of, 41
Royal Navy	maritime cooperation, 75–78
approach to war-fighting, 9	sustaining area's security, 17
command of seas, 7	Southeast Asia Cooperation Against
ships, 10	Terrorism (SEACAT), 47, 76
Royal Navy Task Group, 62	Southeast Asia Treaty Organization
Royal New Zealand Navy (RNZN),	(SEATO), 36, 38
69	STARDEX exercise, 46
Royle, Anthony, 3	Strategic Defence Review (2010), 19
RSS Steadfast, 77	Suez campaign, 8–9

Taiwan Straits, 120 Tan Sri Ghazali Shafie, 42 Tan Sri Zaiton, 30 Task Force Headquarters, 78 Teo Chee Hean, 117 terrorism, exchanges of intelligence on, 112 Thompson, George, 13 Timor-Leste, 63 Trend Committee, report, 3 Tun Abdul Razak, 11 conversations with Walker, 25 Lusaka conference, 41 Tun Dr Ismail, 30 Tunku Abdul Rahman, 4 AMDA presented to Legislative Council, 38

United Kingdom
addressing conventional over nontraditional threats, 63
continued involvement with FPDA,
120
defence spending, 12
Defence White Paper (1966), 13
Defence White Paper (1968), 13, 15
Defence White Paper (2010), 112

East of Suez
reduced role, 12
withdrawal, 24
economic problems, 11
furthering defence diplomacy, 62
objectives for FPDA, 17–19
strategic perspectives, shift in, 7
world role, 1

Vietnam, 70 Vietnam War, American engagement in, 3

Walker, M. (Sir), conversations with Tun Abdul Razak, 25 weapons of mass destruction, proliferation of, 73 Western Pacific Naval Symposium, 78 Whitlam, George, 6 Wilson, Harold, 4, 10, 12, 18

Zain Asraai, 27 Zainal Abidin Sulong, 26 Zone of Peace, Freedom and Neutrality (ZOPFAN), 29, 36, 41, 42