

Index

A

- Abs, Dr Herman J., 239., 255, 293
 - assessment of debts, 128, 129
 - assessment of debt problem, 256
 - assistance from IMF and World Bank, 240
 - assistance from joint working group, 128
 - proposal for debt problem, 256
- Abs Report, 240
 - problem of precedent, 241
- Africa, Southern Sahara Desert, 316
- agriculture
 - central role in first Repelita, 105, 106
 - receipt of development budget, 221
- Argentina, 318
- Armed Forces (ABRI), unity with people, 22
- Aromatic Centre project, 265
- Asian Development Bank,
 - membership of, 43
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations, 301
- Australia, grants to Indonesia, 242
- average income, 16
 - disparity and growth, 4
- Avgas
 - price, 216
 - increase, 146

B

- Balikpapan, construction of new oil refineries, 218, 227
- Bandung, microwave project, 249
- Bank Indonesia
 - foreign exchange from exporters, 155
 - funds to aid Pertamina, 183
- Bank Rakyat Indonesia
 - credit for rice production, 175
 - setting up of village units, 279
- banking, basic law on, 94
- Banking Law, 41
- Baran, P.A., 18, 19
- benefits of development, equitable distribution, 283
- Bimas (Community Development)
 - Credit programme, 168, 174, 274, 280
- Bimas Promotion Boards, regional, 279
- Bimasena Mines and Energy Society, 309
- Brandt, Willy, 301
- Brazil, 318
- Bretton Woods Agreement, 159
- Britain, relations with, 308
- Broad Outlines of State Policy, 282
- budgetary expenditures, 290
 - poverty-related sectors, 133
- buffer stock, rice, 166

- business sites, new market places, 272
- C**
- Cabinet for the Message of the People's Sufferings (AMPERA), 45
- Cancun Summit, 299, 301
- Capital
 foreign *see* foreign capital
 lack of, 273
- capital flows, movement of, 315
- capital investments, review of
 regulations, 272
- Central Bank, law on, 94
- Central Bank Law, 41
- Central Bimas Control Agency, 279
- central government
 consistency in decisions, 278
 coordination of national planning and development, 44
- China, membership of Asian Development Bank, 318
- Cilacap, construction of new oil refineries, 218
- Cilegon, 248
- civil servant, impact of pay rises, 202
- clothing, rise in demand, 265
- commercial agriculture, increasing
 food production, 101
- Common Fund for Commodities, 300
- communications
 receipt of development budget, 221, 226
 maintaining, 281
- communications system,
 improvement of, 61
- competitiveness, reduction of
 obstacles on exports, 161
- conscience of society, 19
- construction cost, high, 273
- consumption, energy, 122
- Constitution (1945), 27
 documents, elucidation of, 84
 State Budget, 80
 Supreme Audit Agency, 81
- consumption control, 5
- consumption patterns
 change in, 103
 food, 102
- Control Team for the Procurement of Goods and Services, 154
- coolies, 285
- cooperatives
 MPRS Decree, 89–90
 role of, 64–65
- Coordinating Minister for Economic, Financial and Industrial Affairs, 207
- Corea, Dr Gamani, 252
- corn, rise in production, 264
- craftsmen, 285
- credit activities, rethink of, 267
- credit payments, calculation, 162
- credit terms, standard investments, 273
- creditor countries, problems with
 Abs proposals, 129
- creditors, private, accommodation of, 254
- creditworthiness, 293
- crisis of confidence, 23
- crop failures, 275
- crude oil
 production continuity, 305
 production sharing, 186
- currencies
 devaluation, 23
 fluctuation, 199
 purpose of devaluation, 21
 realignment, 131–134
 realignment of exchange rates, 138
 realignments, consequences of, 132
- D**
- daily living expenses, rice prices, 166
- Davos Symposium, 298
- de-bureaucratization
 implementation of, 88
 MPRS Decree, 87–89
- Debt Investment Conversion Scheme (DICS), 237, 254

- debt negotiations, continuing, 128, 255
- debt repayment, postponement, 241
- debt service repayments
- rearrangement of, 127, 254
 - repeated reduction, 131
 - counterproductive, 259
- debt settlement, agreement with USSR, 257
- debts
- final settlement of, 130
 - foreign private circles, 237
 - increase in (1984 to 1987), 131
 - postponement of, negotiations, 236
 - renegotiations of, reasons, 121
 - rescheduling of, 253
 - types of, 237
- Decree on Basic Law on Banking, 94
- definitions, old debts, 236
- democratic economy, MPRS Decree, 84–86
- demographic transition, family planning programme, 118
- deregulation, combination of, 290
- devaluation of currency, 148
- developing countries, debts, need for substantial reduction, 258
- development, short-term, 55–59
- development activities, financing of, 110
- Development Budget (1981–1982), 220
- Development Expenditure, 209
- raising, 211
- development implementation
- development proposals, responses to, 151–157
 - features of economic development, 124–134
 - oil, 135–138
 - progress and challenges, 117–123
 - tough and painful decisions, 139–150
- development planning
- activities, framework, 113
 - centralization, 15
 - consistency, 12
 - contribution from University of Indonesia, 30–46
 - coordination, 15
 - decision of provisional consultative assembly, 47–74
 - economic analysis, 3–16
 - economic and financial policies, 18–24
 - financial policy, 67–69
 - five-year development plan (REPELITA), 104–114
 - increasing food production, 98–103
 - methodology, 16
 - MPRS Decree on economic and development matters, consequences, 75–97
 - regional development, 43–44
 - restructuring economic fundamentals, 25–29
- development policies, foundations of, 32
- development process, distribution, equity in, 268
- development projects, choice of, 249
- development projects, financing of, 112
- diesel oil, rise in price, 146
- domestic capital, foreign origins, 96
- domestic crude oil, total cost, 217
- domestic private sector, role of, 38, 39
- Draft State Budget for Income and Expenditure (1982–1983), 207
- dry season, impact on rice production, 168
- Dumai, construction of new oil refineries, 218, 227
- dynamic model, 8
- composition, 10
- E**
- economic analysis
- application of mathematical formulation, 8
 - development planning, 3–16
 - weaknesses in, 15

- economic cooperation, effective, 326
- Economic Declaration (DEKON), 24
 - MPRS Decree, 86–87
- economic decline, reasons, 27
- economic decisions, early warning signals, 150
- economic development, long term, 35, 36
- economic fundamentals, restructuring, 25–29
- economic growth
 - labour intensive, 291
 - sustained, 288
- economic interdependence, 300
- economic issues, 321
- economic measures, painful
 - economic decisions, 1949
- economic model, 7
- economic planning, role of
 - government, 14
- economic policies
 - foundations of, 32
 - imprudent, 18–24
 - variables, 8, 9
- economic principles
 - application of, MP RS Decree, 83
 - key, balance between imports and exports, 27
- economic problems, multilateral approach, 322
- economic reforms, 290
 - burden for poor, 121
- economic rehabilitation, 39, 40
 - prioritization of production capacity rates, 58
 - programme components, 57
- economic relations, foreign, MP RS Decree, 94–95
- economic relationships, types, 7
- economic sectors, consistency between, 12
- economic stabilization, 39, 40
 - operational programme, 91–92
 - programme, 59
- economic state, from stagnant to cumulative growth, 5
- economic strengths, potential, 53–55
- economic system
 - foundations, 84
 - ideological bases, 51
- economy, mismanagement, 28
- education
 - development budget, 226
 - equal access to, 284
 - receipt of development budget, 221
- Education for Family Welfare (PKK), 268
- Eight Tracks to Equity, 263
- energy consumption, 122
- equality before the law, 269
- equilibrium
 - concept of, 10
 - stable dynamic, 11
- equitable development
 - equitable distribution programme, 263–269
 - food and nutrition, 276–286
 - reduction of poverty, 287–294
 - small scale enterprises, 270–275
 - equitable distribution programme, 263–269
- equity, development process, 141
- equity of opportunity, 268
- etatism, MP RS Decree, 84–86
- European Economic Community, 320
- exchange rates
 - adjustment, 162
 - controlled floating, 200
 - effect of volatility, 292
 - managed floating, 195
- expenditure
 - discipline on, 143
 - routine and development, 208
- exploration, crude oil, 305
- export commodities, decline in prices, 314
- export crops, production of, 108
- export destination nations, revaluation of currencies, 160
- export promotion, 111
- export revenue, increase in, 161

- exporters, foreign exchange, 155
- exportation, overcoming economic deterioration, 42
- exports, promotion of, 70
- exports, shield from international monetary crisis, 162
- external loans, long-term nature, 112
- F**
- family planning, 278
 - programme, 118
- famine, drastic measures during, 21
- farmers, counselling by officers, 278
- fertilizers, rice production, 175
- financial assistance, irrigation for rice production, 175
- financial institutions, role in channelling financial resources, 300
- financial policies, imprudent, 18–24
- financial policy, 67–69
- First-Level Region Programme, 223
- fishermen, 285
- fishery, promotion of, 107
- Five-Year Plan, 104–114
 - agriculture, top priority, 108
 - increasing food production, 99
 - specifications, 112
- flooding, large scale, 28
- flour, from United States, 248
- food, importance, 264
- food aid, 248
- food assistance programmes, 169
- food and clothing supplies, 143
- food crisis, 164–178
- food diversification programme, 285
- food production
 - emergence of commercial agriculture, 101
 - farmer's incentives, 101
 - importance for increase, 283
 - improved marketing facilities, 102
 - improved seeds, 99
 - increasing, 98–103
 - strategy, 99
 - use of insecticides, 100
- foodstuff
 - diversification of, 284
 - safeguarding supplies of, 162
- foreign capital, 95–96
 - MPRS Decree, 95–96
- foreign debts, 119
 - settlement of, 127–131, 235–251, 252–259
 - rescheduling unnecessary as of 1970, 257
- foreign debt crisis, 316
- foreign economic relations
 - MPRS Decree, 94–95
 - national interest, 94–95
- foreign exchange
 - conservation of, 103
 - free regime, 195
 - handing over to Bank Indonesia, 155
 - oil revenues, 181
 - rates, adjustments, 162
 - requirement for, 245
 - utilization of, 42, 70
- foreign exchange earnings
 - decrease in, 146
 - oil, 136
- foreign funds, use of, 247
- foreign investment law, need for, 43
- foreign loans
 - application through government, 183
 - financing of activities, 153
 - need for, 70, 71
- forestry sector, 108
- Foundations of Economic, Financial and Development Policies, 49–53
- Four Dragons, 318
- fossil fuel, levies on, 145
- Fourth Five-Year Development Plan (Repelita IV), 224
- France, food aid from, 171
- fuel
 - average cost, 217
 - consumption, 211
 - increase, 212
 - effect of price on subsidies, 218

- premium, consumption, 213
 price increase, 206–228
 price slump, 229–232
 prices, effect on subsidies, 219
 selling price, 214
 smuggling of, 305
 subsidies
 comparison with development budgets, 225
 cost of, 213, 214
 cost under unchanged prices, 215
 reduction, 206
 fuel and energy, national policy, 109
- G**
- gas exports, revenue, 232
 gasoline, increase in price, 146
 General Assembly of the Provisional People's Consultative Assembly (MPRS), 142
 geothermal energy, 302
 goods and services, procurement, proposals, 152
 Gotong Royong House of Representatives, 73, 97
 government
 role of, 14, 37, 63–64
 MPRS Decree, 87–89
 supervising direction of economic activities, 38
 government spending, not reliant on capacity to print money, 83
 Gresik, cement factory, 246
- H**
- harvests, diminished, 275
 hospitals, specialists in, 267
 House of Representatives, authority of, 80
 human development, overcoming human constraints, 321
 hydro–electric power, 302
- I**
- Ibnu Sutowo, 193
 illegal fees, crack–down operation on, 271
 import duties, high, impact of, 197
 imported goods, impact of devalued rupiah, 198
 import policy, 42
 imports
 food and clothing supplies, 143
 raw material for domestic production, 196
 reflective of needs of development, 111
 income
 average, *see also* average income disparity, 4
 growth, 4
 state, composition, 208
 income distribution, 6
 equity in, 267
 income and expenditure, state budget, 40–41
 Indonesian Christian Workers Union (KESPEKRI), 21
 Indonesian Communist Party (PKI), September 30 Movement, 45
 Indonesian Petroleum Association, 135, 136
 convention (October 1985), 138
 Indonesian Socialist society, 31
 Indonesian Students Action Front (KAMI), 18
 industrial countries
 access to markets, 322
 recovery process in, 311
 industrial development planning, 108
 inflation
 control, economic stabilization programme, 40
 dangers of uncontrollable, 22
 severe, 23
 inflation control, 36
 short–term programme, 56
 information networks, 308
 infrastructure, investments in, 110
 Inmas, 168, 174

- insecticides, increasing food production, 100
- institutions, revamping of, 92
- intellectual worker, 19
- Inter-Governmental Group on Indonesia (IGGI), 254, 326
- interest rates, acceptability, 246
high, 314
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, membership of, 43
- international business, 303
- International Development Association (IDA), 247
- international economic relations, 42, 69–72
- international monetary crisis, 159–163
- International Monetary Fund
assistance to Abs, 240
China's membership, 318
membership of, 43
- Investment Coordinating Board (BKPM), 272
- investment loans, 283
availability to business sector, 283
- investments
determining level of, 12
as indicated by production of goods and services, 5
encouragement for, 244
patterns of, 6
- investment credit payment, calculation, 162
- Iran
oil minister held by Iraqi soldiers, 307
war with Iraq, 306
- Iraq, war with Iran, 306
- irrigation
increasing food production, 99
rice production, 174
- irrigation system, Java, 100
- Italy, food aid from, 171
- J**
- Java, irrigation system, 100
- Japan
budget surplus, 314
food aid from, 170
severe recession, 323
support of, settlement of debts, 130
- Japanese yen, appreciation, 326
- Jatibarang, fertilizer plant, 185
- Jatiluhur, 248
- K**
- Kebayoran, 285
- kerosene
consumption, 213
price, 216
problem of distribution, 305
rise in price, 146
- Klestil, Thomas, 309
- L**
- Lange, Oskar, 16
- Law on the Central Bank, 94
- leaders, consistent priorities, setting of, 142
- letters of credit, Pertamina oil exports, 186
- liberalism, MPRS Decree, 84–86
- licensing, method of supervision, 88
- Liu Shiao-Tji, 23
- liquefied natural gas (LNG), 190
largest producer of, 137
- loans, external see external loans
- loans
conditions, 247
disadvantages, 245
high interest rates, 245
need for, 243
new see new loans
- Logistics Affairs Agency (BULOG), 279
- long-term development, 59–60, 92
fundamental objectives of programme, 126
- long-term loans, international banking, 181

long-term programmes, role of government, 63

M

macroeconomic model, 7

manual worker, 19

Makariki project, Seram, 246

Malaysia, rice loan from, 171
maximum output, achieving, 17

market access, adequacy of, 322

marketing of product

basis of, 265

market access, 292

Martapura, 246

Mass Guidance (Bimas), 168, 277

Mass Intensification (Inmas) for Self-Sufficiency in Food programme, 168, 277

mass media, responsibility of, 327

Message of People's Sufferings, 33

Message of People's Sufferings (AMPERA), 73

Mexico, 318

relations with, 308

microeconomic model, 7

Mikkei Asia Prizes, 327

mining sector, 109

mining and regional development, rate of development budget, 226

Minister of Mining and Energy, Prof Subroto, 308

Ministry of Manpower, Transmigration and Cooperatives, 279

monetary budget, composition of, 41

monetary plan

economic rehabilitation, 39

MPRS Decree, 92-93

MPRS Decree on Economic, Financial and Development Policies, 47-74

austerity measures, 93-94

brief breakdown of matters, 78-79

consequences, 75-97

content and systematic organization, 76-77

cooperatives, 89-90

de-bureaucratization, 87-89

democratic economy, 84-86

domestic private sector, 89-90

Economic Declaration, 86-87

economic principles, application of, 83

economy as main priority, 82-83

etatism, 84-86

financial policy, 67-69

follow-up by Executive and Legislative branches of government, 97

foreign capital, 95-96

implementation, prerequisite, 72-73

international economic relations, 69-72

issue of manipulation, 79-80

liberalism, 84-86

main sources, 77-78

monetary plan, 92-93

national interest in foreign relations, 94-95

operational programme, 91-92

Pancasila Five Point Ideology, 83-84

physical plan, 92-93

potential and real power, 95-96

regional development, importance, 96

roles of government, 87-89

significance, 80

solutions, 77-78

special budget, abolishment, 94

stabilization and development, problems of, 90-91

state budget, 80-81

Supreme Audit Agency, 81

taxes, 93-94

multi-sector model, 12

Multilateral Fibre Agreement (MFA), 293

multiple equation systems, 13
 Myanmar, rice imports from, 172

N

National Development Planning Agency (BAPPENAS), 114
 national interest, foreign economic relations, MPRS Decree, 94–95
 national priority scale, 35, 55
 National Programme for Family Nutrition Improvement Efforts, 276–286, 277
 natural environment, preservation of, 28
 natural resources
 availability, 36
 effective exploitation, 27
 netback pricing system, 231
 Netherlands, food aid from, 171
 new dragons, emergence of, 317
 new loans, need for, 243
 newly industrialized countries, 316
 Nihon Keizai Shimbun, 325
 Non-Aligned Movement Ad Hoc Advisory Group of Experts on Debt, 252
 Non-Aligned Movement of the Developing Countries, Chairman of, 252
 non-oil exports
 developing countries, 137
 need to increase, 198
 revenue from, 232
 North–South dialogue, progress, 299
 North–South interdependence, 320
 Norway
 oil production, rising, 313
 relations with, 308
 nutrition, improvement in, 278

O

occupations, freedom to choose, 52
 officials, meeting schedules, 281
 offshore aid, loans and grants, 242
 offshore loans, 235
 oil, 135–138

 downward price movement, 147
 oil producing countries, 149
 impact of price decreases, 148
 importance to state, 181
 international price, 119
 levies on, 145
 netback pricing system, 231
 price plunge, 312
 production, determination of, 230
 sharp increase in revenue, 136
 state revenues, formulations, 186
 weakening of international market, 137
 oil production, effect of decline, 230
 oil refineries, 302
 construction of, 218
 oil refineries, capacity of, 227
 old debts, definition, 236
 OPEC Conference, Bali, 304–309
 OPEC members
 effect of price slump, 230
 oil production, determination of quota, 230
 ties with non-OPEC countries, 308
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 306
 limit on production, 314
 see also OPEC

P

paddy planting, tradition of, 284
 Pakistan, rice imports from, 172
 Pancasila Five Point Ideology, MPRS Decree, 83–84
 Pancasila state philosophy, 31, 34
 Pancasila University, 309
 Paris
 debts, negotiations for postponement of, 237
 Paris Club
 terms of agreement with, 254
 shortcomings of continuing debt negotiations, 255
 Paris Club countries, rearrangement of debt service repayments, 127
 Paris Meeting, 238

- paternalism, protection from, 45
 Pematang Siantar paper mill, 246
 People's Three Demands, 31, 33, 50, 86
 Pertamina
 accountability and auditability, 137
 activities beyond core business, 192
 administrative inadequacy, 188
 construction of big projects, 187
 crude oil, production sharing with government, 186, 188
 domestic financial obligations, 189
 exports, letters of credit, 186
 financial aid from government, 183
 handing over of revenues to Government, 186
 poor administration, 182
 Presidential Decrees, 185
 projects re-evaluated, 184
 review of development, 181
 short-term loans financing long-term projects, 188, 192
 Supervisory team for Natural Gas Project in Aceh and East Kalimantan, 184
 supervisory teams based on Presidential Decree, 184
 tankers, hire-purchase contracts, 191
 Pertamina crisis, 179-193
 background, 181
 foreign loans, 189
 government measures taken, 182
 impact on foreign exchange reserves, 189
 short-term loans, 182
 solution for debts, 190
 Perumnas housing project, 265
 petrochemical industries, 302
 pesticides, rice production, 175
 physical plan, MPRS Decree, 92-93
 Piet Haryono, 193, 307
 Plan for Importation of Goods, 39
 PN Garam, 285
 Policy on Reversals toward Self-Reliance, 86
 population, numbers, 118, 125
 potential economic strengths, 36
 poverty
 decline, 288
 reduction of, 287-294
 Indonesia's experience, 291
 poverty alleviation, 133-134
 Presidential Instruction (Inpres)
 Primary Schools, 223, 284
 price controls, rice, 166
 price formation, system of, 13
 price system, accommodation of resources, 13
 private resources, enhancement of, 111
 private sector
 domestic, 38, 39
 MPRS Decree, 89-90
 role of, 65-67
 production of goods, 5
 capacity, restoration of rates, 39, 40
 problems of, 278
 rate, 9
 variables, 8-9
 production restoration, short-term programme, 56
 programme for stabilization, 42
 project aid
 implementation, funds to enable, 250
 problem of, 250
 property, rights to, 52
 protectionism, 300, 317
 Provisional People's Consultative Assembly (MPRS), 113
 Provisional People's Consultative Assembly of the Republic of Indonesia, 31
 public resources, use of, 52
puso, 275
- R**
 rate of investment, achieving maximum, 11
 rates of interest, 138

- raw materials, supply of, 300
- re-investment, encouragement for, 244
- recession, early 1980s, 311
- religions, tolerance, 141
- Regency Programme, 222
- regional development, 60–62
 - MPRS Decree, 96
 - three-year development pattern, 62
- regional logistics depots (DOLOG), 279
- regions, management of, centralization, 58
- REPELITa, 104–114
 - basic framework, 113, 114
 - description by Chairman of BAPPENAS, 114
 - forestry sector, 108
 - industrial development planning, 108
 - institutional aspects, 107
 - mining sector, 109
 - production of rice, 167
- rescue programme, requirements, 91
- resources, methods of mobilizing, 11
- restructuring process, 26
- rice
 - aid from other countries, 170
 - basic goals of government policy, 167
 - buffer stock, 166
 - control of price, 166
 - distribution to regions, 173
 - as food aid, 248
 - high quality seeds, 175
 - imports, 172
 - irregularities in price, 173
 - planting season, 174
 - price, component of daily living, 166
 - production of, increase in, 28
 - rapid growth in production, 289
 - reserves, 201, 204
 - rise in prices, 144
- rice production, 136
 - BUUD, 175
 - insufficiency, 144
 - rapid increase, 302
 - right to property, 52
 - Road Infrastructure Programme, 223
 - road project, 249
 - Routine Expenditure, 208
 - rupiah
 - basket of currencies, 200
 - controlled floating rate, 200
 - devaluation, 194–205
 - impact on imported goods, 198
 - exchange rate, 195
 - rural community development, 60–62
 - rural economy, strengthening of, 133
 - rural cooperative units (BUUD), 279
 - Rural Programme, 222
- S
- salt producers, 285
- Saudi Arabia, acting as swing producer, 231
- Second Five-Year Development Plan (Repelita II), 286
- secondary education, schools, increase in numbers, 224
- seed programme, increasing food production, 99
- seeds
 - improved, increasing food production, 99
 - rice production, 175
- self-reliance motto, 86
- Semarang, microwave project, 249
- Seram, Makarikin project, 246
- shadow price concept, 14
- short-term development, 55–59
- short-term programme, 36
 - role of government, 63
- short-term loans, Pertamina, 182
- Small Investment Credits, 283
- small scale enterprises
 - business sites for, 273
 - capital, lack of, 273
 - eviction from business sites, 272
 - fostering, 270–275

- social control, 79
- social welfare security, 52
- socialist society, towards a, 16
- social and physical infrastructure,
network, 122
- Soviet Union, 308
- Special Budget, abolishment, MPRS
Decree, 94
- Sri Sultan Hamengku Buwono IX, 23
- stabilization, problems of, MPRS
Decree, 90–91
- stable dynamic equilibrium, 11
- standards of living, 4
rates of improvement, 5
- State Budget, 40–41, 209
effect of MPRS Decree, 80–81
revenues remaining low, 244
- State Budget of Income and
Expenditure (APBN), 105, 208
ratification of draft budget., 207
reflective of priorities of
REPELITA, 111
- state companies, use as cash cows,
22
- state enterprises, revenue from, 93
- state expenditure, control of
inflation, 41
- State Expenditure (1981 to 1982), 210
- State Guidelines, drafting of, 271
- State Income, (1979 to 1980), 209
- state revenues, need for increase of,
93
- stock market crash (1987), 311
- Subroto (Prof), 305
- substantial improvements, 303
- suburbs, small scale traders,
location, 272
- Sudharmano, S.H., 151
Coordinating Minister for
Economics, Finance, and
Industry/Chairman of the
National Development
Planning Board, 154
Head of the Control team for the
Procurement of Goods and
Services, 154
- systematic way of working, 153
- Suharto, adoption of economic
programme, 126
- Supreme Audit Agency
MPRS Decree, 81
position of, 84
powers of, 80
- system of etatism, 35, 53, 84–86
- T**
- taxes, MPRS Decree, 93–94
- technical experts, reviews by, 152
- technological growth, influences on,
9
- Tertib Operation, 271
- Thailand, rice imports from, 172
- Third Five-Year Development Plan
hospitals with specialists, 267
small scale enterprises, 271
target for, 266
- Tokyo International Conference on
African Development, 125
- transmigration, 278
- Transmigration Development
Boards, 280
- transmigration programme, 61
- transportation, importance to
regional development, 44
- Trilogy of Development, 282, 286
- U**
- unemployment, rate of, 323
- United States
budget deficit, 314
depreciation of currency, 131
food aid, 248
food aid from, 170
high interest rates, 315
measures implemented, 160
- University of Indonesia
Faculty of Economics, 30–46
Students Action Front, 25
social role, 20
- unquestioning obedience, avoidance
of, 45
- U.S. Dollar, fixed rate, concerns, 201

USSR, agreement with, 257

V

variables, rate of capital formation, 9

Village Cooperative Unit (BUUD)

rice production, 175

Village Unit Regions, 279

W

Wardhana, Dr Ali, 25

West Germany, budget surplus, 314

West Irian, development of, 62

Widjojo Nitisastro (Prof Dr), 195–205

women, opportunities, 268

working opportunity, equity in, 267

World Bank, 249

Annual Report, 288

assistance to Abs, 240

China's membership, 318

support for policy changes, 291

report, reduction of poverty, 121, 122

Y

Yomiuri Symposium on the
International Economy, 319