

Index

A

- Abbott Laboratories, 98
- Abrams, Elliott, 116
- ACCJ (American Chamber of Commerce in Japan), 208–12
see also AmCham
- Acheson, Dean, 120, 225
- ACTPN (Advisory Committee for Trade Policy and Negotiation), 213–14
- Adenauer, Konrad, 25
- Afghanistan, invasion of, 118
- AFL-CIO (American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations), 125–27, 129
FTAs, views on, 212–16
see also American Federation of Labor
- AFTA (ASEAN Free Trade Area), 7, 53, 63, 66–67, 69, 98, 101, 140, 144, 149, 154–55, 162, 178, 208
- African socialism, 30
- Albright, Madeleine, 48
- All China Federation of Trade Unions, 247
- al-Qaeda, 62, 115, 160
- Altria Group, 199
- AmCham (American Chamber of Commerce), 129, 199, 207
see also ACCJ
- America, *see* United States
- American Century, 187–88
- American Chamber of Commerce in Japan, *see* ACCJ
- American Club, 45
- American Creed, 197
- American Federation of Labor, 125
see also AFL-CIO
- American lobbyists, 198–204
- American Medical Association, 198
- American Motors, 114
- American Presidential Line, 44
- AMF (Asian Monetary Fund), 37
- Amsden, Alice, 32–33, 39, 43
- Andean Pact, 163, 165
- Andean Trade Preferences, 132
- anti-Americanism, 23, 238
- Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty, 50
- anticommunism, 26, 54, 115, 121, 198
- anti-free market practices, 18
- anti-Semitism, 116
- ANZUS (United States, Australia, and New Zealand), 25, 180, 242
- APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation), 38, 48, 53, 58, 63, 71, 92, 140, 142, 158, 162, 166, 182, 226, 244, 259
- Aquino, Corazón, 58

- ARF (ASEAN Regional Forum), 38, 58, 61, 64, 174–75, 178, 183–85, 226, 244, 253–4
- Armitage, Richard, 116–17
- ASEAN-10, 12, 126, 260
- ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations), 55, 63–64, 68, 77, 82, 98, 111, 117, 129, 140, 142, 147–49, 151, 154–55, 158, 160–61, 166, 174, 178–79, 183–85, 188, 207–08, 210, 219, 224, 226, 231, 234, 241, 244, 249, 252–54, 259–61
- impact of USSFTA, 101–03
- regionalism, 142–45, 149, 176–77
- value of intra-ASEAN trade, 65–67
- ASEAN Business Council, 130
- ASEAN Community, 177
- ASEAN Free Trade Agreement, 173
- ASEAN Free Trade Area, *see* AFTA
- ASEAN Plus Three, 38, 64, 209, 226, 244, 254
- ASEAN Regional Forum, *see* ARF
- ASEAN Security Community, 226
- “ASEAN Way”, 147, 185
- Asian capitalism, 36
- Asian financial crisis, 36, 39, 48, 53, 57, 64, 78
- United States, and, 37–38
- Asian models of development, 26–29
- Asian Monetary Fund, *see* AMF
- Asian Tigers, 34, 229
- Asian Venice, 2
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation*, *see* APEC
- Asia-Pacific*, FTAs with U.S., 3
- Asia, U.S. relationship with, 25, 37
- “assertive multilateralism”, 48
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations, *see* ASEAN
- Atlanta Olympic Games, 62
- Atlantic Charter, 19–20, 69, 257
- Atlantic, The*, 36
- Australia
- security policy, 242–44
- Automated Food Systems, 205
- B**
- “backdoor” access to world market, 5, 54, 76
- Baker, James, 229, 247
- Baldrige, Malcolm, 123
- Baucus, Max, 6, 18
- Bayer Material Science, 94–97
- Bennet, Bill, 115–17
- Berger, Sandy, 92
- Bhagwati, Jagdish, 40, 107, 112
- BHP-Billiton, 47
- bilateralism, 63–64, 68, 158, 170, 173, 178, 184, 187, 191, 226–27
- “biopolitics”, 146
- bipartisanship, 113–15, 187
- Bipartisan Trade Promotion Authority Act, 131
- Boeing, 199–201
- Bolshevik Revolution, 69
- Bretton Woods institution, 20–21, 38, 88, 224
- BRIC (Brazil, Russia, India, and China), 228, 233
- Brock, William, 123
- Brown, Jerry, 107
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 192
- Buckley, William F., 107
- Bush administration, 70, 90, 117, 132, 144, 177, 188, 226, 229, 240, 260
- FTAs under, 16–19
- Bush, George, senior, 247
- Bush, George W., 2, 48, 72–73, 115–17, 136, 138, 182, 187, 205, 213, 221–22, 226, 228–29, 232, 251
- FTAs signed, 1, 16
- doctrine, 22
- Trade Promotion Act, and, 130–34
- Business Roundtable, 199, 206

- "Buy American", 133
Byrd, Robert C., 194, 196
- C**
- Cadogan, Alexander, 20
CAFTA-DR (Central America – Dominican Republic – United States of America Free Trade Agreement), 12, 74, 89–91, 132, 140, 162
Canada-U.S. FTA, *see* CUSFTA
Canadian Competition Act, 216
Cancún Round, 7
Cantor, Mickey, 112
capital controls, 80
capital flight, 78–79
capitalism, 69, 95, 219
Carlucci, Frank, 247
Carlyle Group, 246–47
Carter administration, 109, 192
Carter, Jimmy, 122–23, 181
Castellani, John, 199
"catch-up" development, 45
Center for International Environmental Law, *see* CIEL
Center for Responsive Politics, 199
Central America – Dominican Republic – United States of America Free Trade Agreement, *see* CAFTA-DR
Central American Common Market, 163–65
chaebols, 32
Chávez, Hugo, 42, 132
Cheney, Dick, 115, 117
Cheonan, naval vessel, 174, 235
chewing gum, Singapore and, 6, 18
Chiang Kai-Shek, 24
Chiang Mai swap scheme, 38
China, 25, 37, 121, 161, 175, 183, 185
 average income, 28
 GDP, 233
 regional superpower, as, 230–34
 strategic interpretations with U.S., 59
 strategic partner, as, 48, 59
 trade deficit, 248
 trade status of, 128
 U.S. treasury bonds held, 15, 246
China National Offshore Oil Corporation, *see* CNOOC
Chinese Communist Party, 46, 247, 249
Christian Right, agenda, 22
Churchill, Winston, 19, 69, 256
CIEL (Center for International Environmental Law), 126, 129
Citibank, 44, 80
Clark Airfield, 3, 60, 183–84
Clarke, Richard, 62
Clayton, Will, 114
Clemenceau, Georges, 69
Clinton administration, 37–38, 49, 62, 72, 80, 92, 129, 187, 206, 215, 229, 240
 FTAs under, 17–19
Clinton, Bill, 7–8, 48, 50, 61, 70–71, 73, 84, 116–17, 128, 130, 136, 181–82, 206
 Asia Pacific aspirations, 57–62
 Republicans, and, 137–39
Clinton, Hillary, 38, 194, 260
Clinton Library Archives, 70
CNOOC (*China National Offshore Oil Corporation*), 220
Cobra Gold, military exercise, 61
codes of conduct, 135
Cohen, William, 49, 59, 61
Cold War, 3, 20, 58, 65, 120, 176, 224, 226, 228–30, 236, 244, 250, 252, 257
Colombia Free Trade Agreement, 18
Commando Sling, military exercise, 61

- communism, 23, 69, 70, 114, 116,
224–25, 244, 250
- Competition Act, 4, 103, 216
- Competition Commission of
Singapore, 216–17
- competition law, FTA-driven, 216–19
- Congressional Research Service, *see*
CRS
- Congress of Industrial Organizations,
125
- convergence model, 19–26, 86, 258
- Cope Tiger, military exercise, 61
- corruption, 37
- Counterterrorism Security Group, 62
- Covington & Burling, LLP, 199–201
- Crane, Phil, 6, 18, 205, 207
- “crony capitalism”, 37
- cross-regionalism, definition, 158–59
- CRS (Congressional Research
Service), 6, 255
- CUSFTA (Canada-U.S. FTA), 131, 136
- D**
- Dallek, Robert, 180
- Dam, Kenneth, 127–28
- DBS (Development Bank of
Singapore), 47, 79, 86
- de Castro, Ramon Cruz, 183–84
- De Gaulle, Charles, 23–24
- Democrat, 21
- Democratic Party, 117, 125, 133, 142
- “development”
concept of, 27
definition of, 26
- Democratic Party of Japan, *see* DPJ
- Deng Xiao Ping, 229
- Dent, Christopher, 155
- Destler, I.M., 119, 121
- Development Bank of Singapore, *see*
DBS
- Dewey, Thomas, 114
- Dicken, Peter, 150
- Dingell, John, 196
- Dirksen, Everett, 114, 195
- Doha Round, 7, 12, 157, 211
- Dollar Shipping Line, 44
- Dominican Republic, 91
- Dow Chemicals, 94–95
- DPJ (Democratic Party of Japan), 235
- Dulles, John Foster, 25
- E**
- EAS (East Asia Summit), 226, 241,
244, 254, 260
- East Asian Economic Community, 226
- East Asian Free Trade Agreement,
209, 226
- East Asian miracle, and Japan, 35–39
- East Asian Miracle: Economic Growth
and Public Policy, The*, 35–36
- economic conflicts, 20
- economic crisis, *see* Asian financial
crisis
- economic integration area, *see* EIA
- economic nationalism, 35, 107
- economic partnership agreement, *see*
EPA
- economic regionalism, 9, 140–41, 152,
163, 168, 174, 188
profiling, 160–64
see also regionalism; security
regionalism
- Economist Intelligence Unit, 78
- Economist, The*, 36, 233
- EDS (express delivery services), 207
- EIA (economic integration area),
161–62, 172
- Eizenstat, Stuart, 200
- election, costs, 196–97
- Emmott, Bill, 233
- EPA (economic partnership
agreement), 161, 212

- EPI (export-promoting industrialization), 53, 68
- EU-Mexico FTA, 206
- European Economic Area, 152
- European Free Trade Area, 152
- European Union, 7–8, 13, 15–16, 23–24, 29, 37, 51, 62–63, 65, 68–69, 97, 106, 113, 124, 131, 140, 142–43, 147, 149–53, 155, 157–58, 160, 166–68, 171, 205, 247, 254
- Exchange Stabilization Fund, 37
- Ex-Im (Export Import Bank), 205
- export-promoting industrialization, *see* EPI
- express delivery services, *see* EDS
- external market dependency, 68
- ExxonMobil, 199–201
- F**
- Fallows, James, 36, 105, 107
- “fast-track” authority, 88, 132, 134–37
- Fay, Michael Peter, 54, 56–58, 111
- Federal Election Commission, 196, 202
- Federal International, 86
- Federal Register*, 77, 93, 100, 221
- Financial Services Agency, 211
- First World War, *see* World War I
- Flying Geese model, 35, 166, 239
- Fontheim & Associates, 201
- Ford, Gerald, 181, 205
- Ford Motor Company, 44
- Foreign Affairs*, 54, 246
- foreign policy, U.S. and, 3, 192–96, 223–30
- foreign portfolio investment, *see* FPI
- Four Freedoms, 21
- Four Powers Talks, 59
- Fourteen Points, 21
- Four Tigers, 13
- FPI (foreign portfolio investment), 159
- Friedman, Milton, 111
- FTAA (Free Trade Area of the Americas), 8, 63, 89, 92, 132, 143
- FTA (Free Trade Agreement), 161–62, 172–74, 176–77, 186
- benefits to United States, 12, 53
- competition law, and, 216–19
- costs, 9
- disparate countries, among, 166–69
- extra- and intra-regional factors, 63–69
- flaws in U.S. strategy, 15–16
- globalization, and, 96–99
- lobbying for, 204
- low-income countries, among, 164–66
- motives for, 9
- NGOs, views on, 212–16
- number of, 205
- regionalism, and, 144–45
- small businesses, and, 204–12
- U.S. strategies, 17–19
- see also* USSFTA
- Fukuyama, Francis, 36, 116–17
- G**
- G-5 countries, 124
- GAO (Government Accountability Office), 90, 113, 202
- Gaddis, John Lewis, 224
- Gaspari, Altiero, 25
- Gates, Robert, 38, 260
- GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade), 63, 112–13, 120, 122, 128, 134–35, 211
- GE (General Electric), 94–95, 215
- Generalized System of Preference, *see* GSP
- General Motors, 44, 199
- “geostrategic Great Wall”, 25
- Gephart, Richard, 107

- Ghana
 economic performance, 30–33
- Gingrich, Newt, 138
- GLCs (government-linked companies), 86, 218–22
- globalization, 9, 22, 26–29, 31–33, 39, 41–42, 56, 68, 106, 111, 117, 142, 145, 147–48, 150–51, 154, 157, 186, 188–89, 210
 definition, 40
 FTAs, and, 96–99
 regionalism, and, 143–44, 182–85
 “globalizers”, 32, 143
 “global south”, 27
- Goh Chok Tong, 2, 5, 8, 44, 46, 50, 68, 70–71, 73, 91, 149, 158, 201, 206, 221
- Goldman Sachs, 232–33
 “gold standard” FTA, 4, 83
- Gore, Al, 130, 138, 206
- Government Accountability Office,
 see GAO
- government-linked companies, *see* GLCs
- Government of Turkey, and lobbying, 201
- Grassley, Chuck, 6, 18
- Great Depression, 19, 119
- Greater East Asian Co-Prosperty Sphere Policy, 258
- Group of 22, 65
- GSP (Generalized System of Preference), 125, 132
- Guam, bases in, 238
 “Guam Doctrine”, 180, 182
- guidelines for selecting FTA partners, 87
- Guidelines for U.S.-Japan Defense Cooperation, 58
- H**
- Ha Joon Chang, 39
- Hamilton, Alexander, 105
- Harriman, Averell, 114
- Harrison, Benjamin, 88
- Hatoyama, Yukio, 211, 235
- HBO, 221
- Helms, Jesse, 48
- Herter, Christian, 114, 122
- Hill, Carla, 112
- Ho Ching, 47
- Hoffa, James P., 213–14
- Hoffman, Paul, 114
- Hoffman, Stanley, 143
- Holbrooke, Richard, 48
- Honest Leadership and Open Government (HLOG) Act, 202
- Hong, Mark, 61
- Hospital Association, 198
- House Ways and Means Committee, 6, 90, 122, 129, 138, 202, 204
- Hu Jintao, 246
- Hull, Cordell, 19–21, 69, 119–20
 Human Development Index, 28
- Huntington, Samuel, 192, 198
- I**
- IBM, 188
- IBRD (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development), 20
- IDA (Infocomm Development Authority of Singapore), 221
- ILO (International Labor Organization), 125, 213
- IMF (International Monetary Fund), 4, 20, 27, 34, 37, 50, 68, 80, 163–64
- import substitution industrialization,
 see ISI
- In Defence of Globalization*, 40
- India
 Japan, relations with, 241–42
- India-China FTA, 172
- Indian Ocean trade, 118

- Indonesia
 “backdoor” access to world market,
 5, 54, 76
 Bintan and Batam islands, and, 76,
 126, 170–71
Infocomm Development Authority of
 Singapore, *see* IDA
information technology (IT) trade
 agreement, 84
Ingersoll, J., 105
Institute for International Economics,
 113
“integrated sourcing initiative”, *see* ISI
Intel, 29
intellectual property rights, *see* IPR
International Bank for Reconstruction
 and Development, *see* IBRD
International Brotherhood of
 Teamsters, 213
International Chewing Gum
 association, 6
internationalization, 148, 154
International Labor Organization, *see*
 ILO
International Monetary Fund, *see* IMF
International Relations, *see* IR
International Trade Organization, *see*
 ITO
IPE (International Political Economy),
 21, 27–28, 99, 102, 107, 208–09,
 245
 models of, 190–91
 trade and security, 186–92
IPR (intellectual property rights), 65,
 67, 86, 93–94, 103, 112, 131, 206,
 215–16, 219, 256
Iran-Iraq war, 136
Iraq, invasion of, 116–18
Ireland
 average income, 28
IR (International Relations), 21, 28,
 107, 142, 147
ISI (import substitution
 industrialization), 30, 35
ISI (integrated sourcing initiative), 5,
 76, 80
Islamist insurgency, 60, 229
isolationism, 119, 257
ITO (International Trade
 Organization), 20
Ives, Ralph I., 72, 92
- J**
Jackson, Andrew, 182
Japan, 124, 157, 161, 166, 210–12
 average income, 28
 building a modern, 25
 East Asian miracle, and, 35–39
 FDI, 209
 India, relations with, 241–42
 occupation of Asia, 60
 security policy, 235–42
 U.S. treasuries held, 15
Japanese Constitution, 239
Japanese Self-Defence Forces, 241
Japan-Indonesia EPA, 161, 172
Japan-Thailand EPA, 161
Johnson, Chalmers, 39
Johnson, Lyndon, 117
- K**
Kaesong Industrial Park, 175
Kagan, Robert, 116–17
Kant, Immanuel, 110–11
Kaplan, Robert, 118
Katzenstein, Peter, 148
keiretsu system, 25
Kemp, Jack, 107
Kennedy, Joe, 44
Kennedy, John F., 44, 114, 120, 122,
 135
Keppel, 86
Keppel-FELS, 129, 202
Kesavapany, K., 76

- Kim Dae Jung, 55, 235
 Kirk, Ron, 221
 Kissinger, Henry, 49, 107, 117, 180–81, 226, 228–30, 239, 244
 knowledge-based economy, 67
 Kodak, 44
 Koh, Tommy, 1, 6, 56, 67, 72, 83, 92
 Korea
 average income, 28
 economic performance, 30–33
 Japanese occupation, 60
 security partner, as, 234–35
 see also North Korea
 Korean War, 24–25, 224–25
 Korea University, 39
 KORUSFTA (Korea-U.S. FTA), 18, 89, 235, 250, 254
 Krauthammer, Charles, 116
 Kristol, Irving, 115–17
 Krugman, Paul, 107–09
 Kuomintang, 24
- L**
- LAC (Labor Advisory Committee), 125–26, 129, 139
 LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Association), 166
 Lake II, Charles D., 209–10
 Larson, Alan, 200
 Latin America, model of development, 35
 League of Nations, 19
 Lee Hsien Loong, 46
 Lee Kuan Yew, 27, 36, 46, 51, 54–55, 215
 Lend-Lease programme, 19–21, 69, 257
 Lewinsky, Monica, 138
 liberalism, 107, 224
 liberalization, 34, 119
 Lincoln, Edward, 152–53
 Lipset, Seymour Martin, 44
 List, Friedrich, 104–05
 “lobbying blocs”, 128
 Lobbying Disclosure Act, 202
 lobbying politics, 127–29
 lobbyists, American, 198–204
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, 114
 “logrolling”, 127
 Long, Russell, 122
Looking at the Sun, 105
 Luce, Henry, 22, 187
- M**
- MacArthur, Douglas A., 24–25, 239
 Macke, Richard C., 238
 “Made in Singapore”, 5, 76, 126, 259
 Mahan, Captain Alfred Thayer, 175
 Mahathir Mohamad, 36, 64, 97, 143, 182, 226
 “Malay first” development strategy, 32
 Malaysia
 economic performance, 30–33
 FDI, 43
 Mansfield, Mike, 181
 Mars, food manufacturer, 18
 Marshall, George C., 114, 120
 Marshall Plan, 20, 22–24, 34, 113–14, 120, 187–88, 224, 257
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, *see* MIT
 Maury, Samuel L., 206
 “maxing out”, 7
 McCain, John, 197
 McCarthyism, 24
 McGraw III, Harold, 206
 McGraw-Hill Companies, 206
 Mearsheimer, John, 146
 Meese III, Edwin, 123
 MERCOSUR (Mercado Común del Sur), 51, 132, 140, 142–45, 151, 160, 167–68
 Mexico, peso meltdown, 37
 “Michigan model, the”, 12
Microsoft, 188, 256

- Mills, Wilbur, 122
Ministry of Trade and Industry, *see* MTI
Minxi Pei, 233
Mischief Reef, claimants to, 184
MIT (*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*), 32–33
MNCs (multinational companies), 15, 27, 32, 35, 43, 66–68, 97, 166, 188, 207, 256
Monet, Jean, 25
money politics, 129, 196–98
“moneytheism”, 46
“monopoly rents”, 163
Morgenthau Jr., Henry, 19–21
MTI (Ministry of Trade and Industry), 92, 216
multilateralism, 26, 50, 63, 178, 188, 226, 253
multilateral trade liberalization, 7
multinational companies, *see* MNCs
Mundt, Karl, 114
Myrdal, Gunnar, 30
- N**
NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement), 7, 16, 48, 50, 63, 77, 99, 101, 127, 128, 131, 136–37, 140, 144, 150–51, 155, 158, 160, 162, 166–69, 174, 188
Najib Tun Razak, 132
National Economic Council, 86
nationalization, 34
National Retail Federation, 85
National Security Council, 86–87
National Security Strategy, 177
National University of Singapore, 39, 45
NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 23–24, 48–49, 120, 140, 176, 183, 187–88, 229, 237, 253, 257
Nau, Henry, 190
Nelson, Brendon, 243–44
neoconservatives, 22, 115–17
neoliberalism, 28–29, 33–35, 39–40, 68, 107, 109–10, 159
neomercantilism, 33, 39–40, 97, 110, 159, 189
nepotism, 37, 218
Neptune Orient Lines, 44, 200–01
New American Century, *see* Project for the New American Century
New Asian Hemisphere, The, 232
New Deal, 21, 25, 34, 116
“new millennia collectivism”, 40
New York Times, 118
New York University, 85
Nicaraguan Contra war, 136
Nixon, Richard, 114–15, 135, 198, 229, 244, 250
security policy since, 179–82
North American Free Trade Agreement, *see* NAFTA
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, see NATO
North, Douglass, 45
North East Asia Forum, 226
North Korea, 49, 59, 61, 174–75, 226, 228, 235, 241
see also Korea
Norway
average income, 28
NTBs (non-tariff barriers), 135
Nye Jr., Joseph, 156, 176–77
- O**
Obama, Barack, 2–3, 10, 38, 177–78, 182, 193–94, 196–97, 211, 221, 226, 232, 250, 260–61
OCBC (Overseas Chinese Banking Corporation), 79, 103
OECD (Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development), 113

- Ohmae, Kenichi, 150–51
- Okinawa, bases in, 236, 238
- oligopoly, 95
- OmniBus Trade and Competitiveness Act, 112
- orange producers, 130–31
- Ortiz, Solomon, 129, 202
- Ottawa Free Trade Agreement, 19–20, 69
- Ottoman Empire, 34
- OUB (Overseas Union Bank), 79, 103
- Oxfam, views on FTAs, 212–16
- P**
- Pacific Century, 3, 55
- PACs (political action committees), 128, 196
- Panama, reforms for, 18
- PAP (People's Action Party), 46
- Park Chung Hee, 105
- Paus, Eva, 29
- Paya Lebar Air Force Base, 61
- Peach and Prosperity Policy, 235
- peanut growers' association, 100
- Pearl Harbor, 21, 257
- Pempel, J.T., 39
- Pennsylvanian Association for the Promotion of Manufacturing Industry, 105
- People's Action Party, *see* PAP
- People's Liberation Army, *see* PLA
- People's National Congress, 246
- Permanent Normal Trading Relations, 128
- Pharmaceutical Manufacturers, 198
- Philippine Senate, 3
- Phillips, Kevin, 115
- pirated software, 94
- PLA Navy, 248
- PLA (People's Liberation Army), 245
- Plaza Accord, 123–24
- PL (Public Law), 131
- political action committees, *see* PACs
- "political contribution", 128
- political scientist, and regionalism, 155–60
- polycarbonate resin, 94, 96
- post-FTA annual reviews, 2, 93–96
- Prebisch, Raul, 35
- privatization, of state-owned assets, 34
- "proclamation authority", 135
- Proliferation Security Initiative, 234
- Project for the New American Century, 22, 115–16, 187–88
- protectionism, 18, 21, 96, 107–08, 119, 128
- Public Law, *see* PL
- Purafil, Inc., 205, 207
- Q**
- Quayle, Dan, 115
- Quesnay, 104, 110
- R**
- "radical socialism", 40
- Rajaratnam, S., 46
- Reagan's Caribbean Initiative, 91
- Reagan Doctrine, 22
- Reagan, Ronald, 33–34, 109, 115, 120–24, 136, 181, 198, 258
- realism, 107, 224
- Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act, 20
- "Red China", 24
- region
- definition, 153
 - denationalizing a, 149–52
- regionalism, 140–43, 191
- definition, 154–55
 - economist, and, 152–58
 - FTA-driven, 144–45
 - globalization, and, 143–44, 182–85

- implications, for Asia-Pacific
 - bilaterals, 169–74
- limits of, 148–49
- political scientist, and, 155–60
- types of, 149, 155–56
- “regional states”, 150–51
- regional “system”, definition, 176–77
- regional trade agreement, *see* RTA
- Republican Party, 21–22, 91, 115, 133, 187
 - Clinton, and, 137–39
- Rice, Condoleezza, 117
- Roh Moo-hyun, 234–35
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 19–22, 69, 119, 141, 224, 257
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 220, 224
- Ricardo, David, 105, 108, 110–11
- right wing politics, 115
- RTA (regional trade agreement), 161, 172, 254, 259
- Rubin, Robert, 37–38
- Rudd, Kevin, 243
- Rumsfeld, Donald, 116–17, 201
- S**
- SACU (Southern African Customs Union), 9, 74, 132, 137, 140, 142, 144, 151, 160, 163
- Saddam Hussein, 49–50, 116–17, 229
- Safire, William, 56
- Sally, Razeen, 157, 171
- Samsung, 43
- San Francisco Treaty, 25
- Say, Jean Baptiste, 110
- Schuman, Robert, 25
- SCO (Shanghai Cooperation Organization), 227, 242
- Scott, Allen, 149
- SEATO (Southeast Asian Treaty Organization), 25–26
- Second World, The*, 232
- Second World War, *see* World War II
- Security Council, 48
- security, definition, 209
- security regionalism, 9, 140–41, 174–79, 188
 - see also* economic regionalism; regionalism
- Sembawang, corporation, 86
- Senate Finance Committee, 85, 90, 122, 138
- Senate Judiciary Committee, 92
- Senegal, tax system, 164
- Seoul National University, 39
- September 11 attacks, 89, 115, 186, 197, 240
- service economy, 63, 102
- service markets, 18
- Sessions, Pete, 129
- Seven Years War, 175
- Severino, Rodolfo C., 184–85
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization,
 - see* SCO
- Shidehara, Kijuro, 239
- Shigeru, Yoshida, 25
- Singapore
 - as American base, 3, 58
 - as Asian Venice, 2
 - bilateral trade with U.S., 72–73, 102
 - Changi naval facilities, 61
 - chewing gum, and, 6, 18
 - Competition Act, 4
 - financial centre, as, 79
 - free trade, 45–48
 - GDP, 2, 144, 255
 - government leaders, 46–47
 - laws updated, 219
 - lobbying efforts, 129–30, 199–201
 - motives for USSFTA, 50–51
 - movie about, 44
 - Paya Lebar Air Force Base, 61
 - pension system, 82

- success formula, 27
 textile exports, 77–78
 trade policy, 109
 trade value, 43
 visas to work in U.S., 4, 214
 Singapore Government, 4, 199–200, 202, 207, 217, 219, 256
 Singapore International Foundation, 201
 Singapore-New Zealand FTA, 53–54, 72
 Singapore Post, 207
 Singapore Technologies, 129, 199, 202
 Singer Sewing Machine, 44
 Singh, Daljit, 185
 SingTel, 221
 Sino-Japanese rivalry, 60
 Six-Party Talks, 49, 59, 174, 178, 226, 235
 Smith, Adam, 105, 108, 110–11
 Smoot-Hawley Tariff Act, 19, 119
 Soeharto, 64
 SOEs (state-owned enterprises), 246–47, 249–50
 “social engineering”, 116
 socialist system, 34
 “society of states”, 148
 Southeast Asian Treaty Organization
 see SEATO
 Southern African Customs Union, *see* SACU
 Southern Peanut Farmers Federation, 100–01
 South Korea, *see* Korea
 South-South trade, 41, 164–65, 172
 Soviet Union, 25, 120, 244
 fall of, 23, 116, 236, 258
 Sony, 43, 188
 Spanish American War, 175
 Spratly and Paracel island groups, 183
 “stability”, definition, 21
 Stanislaw, Joseph, 34
 “state-centrism”, 27–28
 state deregulation, 34
 state-owned enterprises, *see* SOEs
 statism, 42
 Strange, Susan, 68
 Strauss, Robert, 122–23
 Subic Bay, 3, 60, 183–84
 sugar lobby, 91
 Sun Shine policy, 235
 Supreme Court, 88
 Sydney Statement, 59
- T**
- TAA (Trade Adjustment Assistance), 131, 133–35
 Talbot, Strobe, 48, 50
 Taliban, 62
 Tan, Tony, 46
 tariff barriers, 41
 Teamsters’ Union, 128, 214
 “technology licensing”, 42, 44
 Teijin Chemicals, 96–97
 Temasek Holdings, 63, 86, 200
 Tennessee Valley Authority, *see* TVA
 terrorism, war on, 2, 90–91, 207
 Thatcher, Margaret, 33–34
 Thurow, Lester, 107
 Toyota, 66, 154, 188
 Toyota Motor Thailand, 67
 TPA (Trade Promotion Authority), 15–16, 17, 70, 73, 88, 90, 131, 132, 134–37, 205, 214
 trade
 benefits, 113
 constituencies, 124–27
 deficits, 248
 history and theory, 106–07
 International Political Economy, and, 186–92

- liberalization, 12, 65, 91, 157, 161, 163–64, 188
- opportunities for, 112–13
- politicizing agenda, 114–19
- strategic theory, 107–12
- strategy, 2
- U.S. policy and politics, 119–23
- vehicle for growth, as, 27, 29, 40–41, 104
- Trade Act, 88, 119, 131, 132
- Trade Adjustment Assistance, *see* TAA
- Trade Agreement Act, 135
- Trade and Tariff Act, 136
- Trade Expansion Act, 135
- trade impact models, 12
- trade politics, 86–92
- Trade Promotion Act, 9, 127
- George W. Bush, and, 130–34
- Trade Promotion Authority, *see* TPA
- Trade Promotion Coordinating Committee, 205
- Trans-Pacific Partnership, 2, 173, 245, 252, 254, 259
- Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership, 173, 259
- Treaty of Amity and Cooperation, 38, 260
- TRIPS (trade related aspects of intellectual property rights), 40–41, 112
- Truman Doctrine, 22
- Truman Harry, 25, 114, 120, 142, 224–25
- Tuas Medical Park, 256
- “turnkey” model, 43–44, 68
- TVA (Tennessee Valley Authority), 141
- U**
- U.K. Competition Law, 216
- U.K. Enterprise Law, 216
- UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development), 31
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme), 28
- unilateralism, 158, 188, 197
- Union Pacific Railroad, 114
- unipolarism, 113–14
- “unipolar moment”, 50
- “uniquely Singaporean”, 40–42
- United Kingdom
- average income, 28
- United States
- agricultural exports, 6
- anti-Americanism, 23, 238
- Asian financial crisis, and, 37–38
- Asia, relationship with, 25, 37
- challenges for, 244–50
- civil society in, 4
- convergence model, 19–26, 86, 258
- economy, size of, 11
- FDI (foreign direct investment), 15, 209
- foreign policy, 3, 192–96, 223–30
- FTAs with Asia Pacific, 3
- FTAs under Bush administration, 16–19
- FTAs under Clinton administration, 17–19
- GDP (gross domestic product), 2, 4, 11–12
- GNI (gross national income), 144
- hegemon, as, 177–78, 190, 192, 228
- investment, in Asia, 169
- non-FTA partners, 8
- recession, 109
- security policy, 179–82
- strategic interpretations with China, 59
- strategic trade theory, 107–12
- trade and security strategy, 48–51

- trade deficit, 8, 13, 15–17, 48, 109, 121–22, 124, 126
- trade performance, 13–16
- trade policy and politics, 119–23
- trade politics, 86–92
- trade gains and losses, 11–13
- trade surplus, 16, 126, 255
- United States National Intelligence Council, 233
- United States-Singapore Free Trade Agreement, *see* USSFTA
- United States Trade Representative, *see* USTR
- “universal free trade”, 110
- University of Michigan, 4, 53, 85
- University of Tokyo, 39
- Unocal, 220
- U.N. (United Nations), 20, 48–50, 62
- U.N. (United Nations) Security Council, 227–28, 241
- UOB (United Overseas Bank), 79, 103
- UPS, 199–201, 207
- Uruguay Round, *see* GATT
- U.S.-ASEAN Business Council, 129
- U.S. Air Force Academy, 47
- U.S.-ASEAN Summit, 38
- U.S.-Australia FTA (USAFTA), 90, 135, 242, 254
- U.S.-Australian Treaty on Defense Trade, 243
- U.S. Chamber of Commerce, 125, 128–29, 196, 199, 205–06
- U.S.-Chile FTA, 89–90, 125–27, 132, 135, 215
- U.S. Congress, 90
- profile of, 192–96
- U.S. Constitution, 87–88, 132
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, 6, 85, 91
- U.S. Department of Commerce, 255
- U.S. Department of International Trade, 123
- U.S. Department of Labor, 134
- U.S. Department of State, 54, 230
- U.S.-Israel FTA, 131, 136, 189
- USITC (U.S. International Trade Commission), 93
- U.S.-Japan Security Treaty, 240
- U.S.-Jordan FTA, 71, 88, 125–26, 132, 189, 206–07, 213–14
- U.S.-Korea FTA, 189
- U.S.-Morocco FTA, 90, 189
- U.S.-Oman FTA, 189
- USS Cole*, 62
- USSFTA Business Coalition, 129, 199, 207
- USSFTA (United States-Singapore Free Trade Agreement), 1, 22, 82–85, 125–26, 145, 155, 160, 162, 166, 174
- annual reviews, 93–96
- benefits to Singapore, 5, 53, 90
- benefits to United States, 4–5, 84–86, 90, 101–02
- expenses incurred, 7, 9, 73–74
- events leading to, 70–72
- fine-tuning the, 92–101
- highlights of the, 82–84
- impact on ASEAN, 101–03
- labour-business relations, and, 4
- monopolies in, 219–22
- negotiators of, 5, 72–75, 90
- overview, 52–54
- pros and cons, 2
- security link, 2
- snack makers, and, 99–101
- textiles, and, 77–78, 85
- see also* FTA
- U.S. Strategic Flexibility Policy, 234

- U.S. Treasury, 34
USTR (United States Trade Representative), 1, 18, 70, 72, 77, 82, 85, 90, 92, 93, 100, 121, 131, 168, 214–15, 219, 221, 259
politician, as, 123
Uzbekistan, U.S. base in, 227
- V**
Vandernberg, Arthur, 114
Vietnam War, 26, 178, 180–81, 192–93, 226
Visiting Forces Agreement, 60v61, 184
- W**
Wade, Robert, 39
Wallerstein, Immanuel, 146, 150, 189
war on terrorism, 2, 90–91, 207
“Washington Consensus”, 34, 109, 136
Washington, George, 223
Washington Post, 118
Weiss, Linda, 68
welfarism, 34, 54
“whistle-blower” law, 94
Weldon, Kurt, 129
Wells, Sumner, 20
Why Globalization Works, 39
Wilson, Woodrow, 19–21, 22, 69, 104, 110, 187, 224
Wolf, Martin, 39–40
Wolfowitz, Paul, 116–17
Woo-Cummings, Meredith, 39
workers’ rights, 125
World Bank, 4, 27–28, 30, 34–36, 40–41, 43, 50, 80, 113, 164, 220, 258
World Court, 50
World Intellectual Property Organization, 219
world market, “backdoor” access to, 5, 54, 76
“world of regions”, 154, 157
World War I, 19, 106, 242
World War II, 19–20, 22, 34, 60, 88, 106, 111, 113, 147, 176–77, 183, 187, 192, 224–25, 229, 257
Wriggley, chewing gum maker, 6, 18
“WTO plus”, 4, 83, 216
WTO (World Trade Organization), 4, 7, 17, 40, 48, 63, 65, 71, 76, 83–85, 92, 112, 129, 136, 142, 157–58, 161–62, 165, 171–72, 174, 211, 245–46, 256, 258
- X**
Xuzhou Construction Machinery Group, 247
- Y**
Yahuda, Michael, 244
“yarn forward”, 77
Yasser Arafat, 49
Yeltsen, Boris, 49
Yeo, George, 46, 117, 221
Yergin, Daniel, 34
- Z**
zaibatsu system, 25
Zoellick, Robert, 70, 116–17, 131, 220