

Index

A

- Abella, Enrique, 78
Abidor, Mitchell, 11–12
Adams, Cindy, 179–80
Adriano, Numeriano, 11
Agoncillo, Teodoro, 6, 20, 30, 43, 67, 93–94, 96, 101–02, 128, 141, 228
Aguinaldo: A Narrative of Filipino Ambitions, 113
Aguinaldo, Emilio, 11, 38–39, 80, 91–92, 94–95, 98–100, 110, 113, 120–21, 129, 131, 137, 164, 172, 183–87, 216, 246
Aguilera, Gregorio, 57–58
Aguirre, Evaristo, 15, 46–47
“A la Juventud Filipina”, 32
Alejandrino, Jose, 50, 83
ALIRAN (Nationalist Consciousness Movement), 44, 203–04
Almayer’s Folly, 1
Alvarez, Santiago, 41, 94–95, 97–102, 128
Alzona, Encarnacion, 197
Amal Hamzah, 43
American imperialism, 131
Amir Sharifuddin, 158
Andersen, Hans Christian, 47, 60
Anderson, Benedict, 1–2, 5, 18–20, 44, 106
Andriesse, George Albertus, 114
Angkatan 45 (1945 generation of writers), 157
Ang Manggagawa (The Worker), 139
Anthropology of Primitive Peoples, 47
Anti-Imperialist League, 225
Antonio, Antolina, 23
Anwar Ibrahim, 45, 232
Arellano, Deodato, 11
Arek Suroboyo (youth of Surabaya), 157
Asociacion Hispano-Filipina, 9–10
Association Internationale des Philippinistes, 106–07
Asia Magazine, 29
Asia Raya, 41–42, 143–45, 151–54, 156, 159, 166–70, 178, 180, 249, 252
Asia Times, 220
Asia Timoer Raja (Greater East Asia), 144
Asrama Indonesia Merdeka (Free Indonesia Asrama), 152
Astray, Jose Millan, 30
Ataviado, Elias, 93
- ## B
- Bakti*, magazine, 42, 161–63, 165, 167–70, 252
Balagtas, Masonic lodge, 7
Bambang Sulistomo, 160

- Bantug, Asuncion Lopez, 6, 13, 16–17
 Bardsley, Alex G., 221
 Barrows, David P., 6, 18–19, 29
 Basa, Jose Ma., 50–51, 53, 57
Bataviaasch Nieuwsblad, 109, 115
 Batson, Ben, 214
 Battle of Surabaya, 42, 171
bebalisma, 195, 210
Belgic, ship, 34
 Benitez, Conrado, 19
 Biak-na-bato, treaty of, 92
 Bilibid, prison, 15
 Blanco, Ramon, 37, 49, 240
 Blumenbach, Johann, 55
 Blumentritt, Ferdinand, 2, 5, 13, 33–35, 47–51, 53, 55, 60, 105–08, 110, 120, 237–39, 246–47
 Boer War, 115
 Bonifacio, Andres, 36, 40, 43, 64, 73, 80, 84, 88, 95–98, 100, 122–33, 135–36, 140–41, 216, 241, 244, 246, 252
 Bonifacio Day, 138
 Bonoan SJ, Raul, 237
Boston Evening Transcript, 113
 Bracken, Josephine, 37, 99–100, 108, 112–13
Brains of the Nation, 30, 67, 230
 British Museum, 35
 Budi Utomo, 115, 118, 134, 172, 188, 213
 Bung Tomo, 157, 159–60
 Burgos, Jose, 32, 53, 177, 201
 Buru Quartet, 104, 109, 120, 159, 214–15, 218–21, 225–26, 233
- C
 Calderon, Felipe, 121
Cambridge History of Southeast Asia, 214
 Canon, Fernando, 240
Castilla, cruiser, 37, 49, 87–89, 97
 Castro, Jovita Ventura, 60
 Cavite Mutiny, 32, 50
 Chanco, Father Jose, 64
 Chandra Muzaffar, 44, 202–05, 209, 233
 “Character of Rizal, The”, 22
 China, nationalist movement, 213–14
 Chinese Reform Movement, 217
 Coates, Austin, 17, 52, 67–68
Colon, 87
 colonial capitalism, 195, 210
 Cold War, 165, 188
Columnas Volantes de la Federacion Malaya, 57
 Comite de Propaganda, 11, 50
 Communist International, 40
 Communist Party of the Philippines, 138
 communist uprising, 41
Concept of a Hero in Malay Society, 28, 44, 203, 205, 211
 review of, 206
 Congreso Obrero de Filipinas (Workers’ Congress), 134, 138
 Constantino, Renato, 43, 93, 243–48
 Cooper, Henry, 148, 154, 225
 Cordero, Francisco, 84
 Cortezo, Daniel, 15
 Council of War, 98
Cracks in the Parchment Curtain, 230
 Craig, Austin, 6, 20, 52–53
 Crayonpedia, 213–14
 Cruz, Hermenegildo, 40, 122–27, 133–34, 141
 Cry of Balintawak, 101
 cultural conditioning, 198

D

Dahm, Bernhard, 149, 151, 159, 170
 Danu Dirdjo Setiabuddhi, 119
Dari Pendjara ke Pendjara, 129, 224
 Daroy, Petronilo Bn., 23
 de Alcocer, Enrique, 78
 de Andrade, Luis Taviel, 6, 78–79, 88
De Express, 40, 117–18
 Dekker, E.F.E. Douwes, 40, 104, 111–19, 130, 219, 223, 232
 de la Costa SJ, Horacio, 5–6
 de la Croix, Miriam, 104
 de la Pena, Nicolas, 81–82, 96, 245
 de Leon, Ceferino, 46
 de los Reyes, Isabelo, 24, 67, 90, 127, 141, 224, 230
 del Pilar, Marcelo, 2–4, 7–11, 33, 35, 48, 50, 52, 56, 58, 61–64, 66, 68, 70, 91, 240
 del Rosario, Aguedo, 84
Del Sentimiento Tragico de la Vida en los Hombres y en los Pueblos, 21
 de Madariaga, Salvador, 30
 de Morga, Antonio, 2, 6, 9, 33, 35, 48, 52, 77, 239
 de Ora, Antonino, 138
 Derbyshire, Charles, 44, 250
 de Mas, Sinibaldo, 201
 de Rivera, Primo, 27
 de San Agustin, Gaspar, 201
 Despujol, Eulogio, 50, 76, 87, 90
 de Tavera, Joaquin Pardo, 51, 53
 de Tavera, Trinidad Pardo, 22–27, 30, 50–51, 53, 67
 de Unamuno, Miguel, 6, 20–28, 30
 de Veyra, Jaime, 100
 de Viana, Augusto, 29
 Diah, B.M., 152, 167
Diariong Tagalog, 33, 63, 239

Djababaja prophecy, 149–50
Djemnah, steamship, 103–04
 Dominguez, Rafael, 77
 Dominican University of Santo Thomas, 32
 Don Quixote, 21, 120
 Dutch East Indies, 39–40, 104, 107, 115, 132, 147, 171, 216
 Dutch Labour Party, 115

E

Eagle Flight, An, 7, 148
El Amor Patrio, 29, 33, 63
El Filibusterismo, 2, 19, 35, 43–44, 48, 50, 76, 78–79, 89, 101, 106, 120, 133, 196, 208
Epistolario Rizalino, 237, 238
 errors, types of, 6
Espana en Filipinas, 8, 9, 47
 Evangelista, Crisanto, 134
 Evangelista, Edilberto, 91, 138–39

F

Far Eastern Economic Review, 220
 Farish A. Noor, 196, 202, 211–12, 233
 Fast, Jonathan, 230
 Feria, Dolores, 23
 “field of battle”, letter, 9, 13, 35
 Filipino colony, 48, 84
 Filipino Malay identity, 55, 59
 see also Malay
Fili, *see El Filibusterismo*
 “First Filipino, The”, essay, 1, 47
 Flitch, J.E. Crawford, 30
 Flores, Ambrosio, 84
 Font, Salvador, 85
 Foreman, John, 111–13, 132, 223
 Fort Santiago, prison, 15–16, 36, 38, 87–88

Foulcher, Keith, 217–18
 Francesco, Irineo, 84
 Francia, Benito, 83
 Franco, Domingo, 84
 Frank Cass publishing house, 193
 Free Indonesia Asrama (Asrama
 Indonesia Merdeka), 152
 Freemasonry, 64
 “Friendly Estimate of the Filipinos,
 A”, essay, 29

G

Gaceta de Manila, 36
 Gamal Abdel Nasser, 181
 Gasset, Jose Ortega y, 30
 Gellner, Ernest, 193
 Generation of '98, 20
 “German doctor, the”, 34
 Gil, Mariano, 112
 Gom-Bur,Za, execution, 32, 53
 Gomez, Mariano, 32, 53, 177
 Greater East Asia (*Asia Timoer
 Raja*), 144
 Guerrero, Leon Ma., 47, 52, 74, 167,
 208, 244
 Guevara, Antonino, 245
 Guided Democracy, 178
 Gunseikanbu, Japanese military
 administration, 143, 147

H

“halfblood”, 114
 Hall, D.G.E., 214
*Heartbeat of Indonesian Revolution,
 The*, 159
Hero of the Filipinos, The, 148
Het Nieuws van den Dag, 108
Het Tijdschrift, 40, 111–12
 Hidalgo, Felix Resurreccion, 33, 120,
 237

Hidalgo, Manuel, 47, 239
Hikayat Hang Tuah, 207, 211–12
Hispanization of the Philippines, The,
 201
*History of One of the Initiators of the
 Filipino Revolution*, 39, 90
History of Southeast Asia, A, 214
History of the Philippines, A, 18–19,
 29
 Huk rebellion, 25
 History of the War for Philippine
 Independence, 39

I

Ibn Batuta, 107
 Ibrahim Haji Yaacob, 41, 232
 Idrus, 157–58
 Ileta, Reynaldo, 19, 129
Imagined Communities, 44
 Indian Congress Party, 213
 Indian National Congress, 109
 Indios Bravos, 35, 56, 65, 68
 Indische Bond, 39, 114–15
 Indische Partij, 114, 116, 119
*Indolence of the Filipinos, see On the
 Indolence of the Filipinos*
 Indonesia
 independence, 169
 Japanese occupation, 144–51, 225,
 232
 nationalism, 114, 119, 150, 216,
 220, 232
see also Sukarno
Indonesia Accuses, 174, 176, 185–86
 Indonesian Revolution, 156–57, 221,
 231, 233
 Indonesia Raya, anthem, 150
instructive error, 6, 18
Intellectuals in Developing Societies,
 44, 190, 192–95, 210

- International Conference on Jose Rizal and the Asian Renaissance, 45
- Iron Curtain, 232
- Isla de Panay*, 87
- I-Stories, The*, 29
- J**
- Jacinto, Emilio, 125
- Jaena, Graciano Lopez, 8–9, 35, 91
- Jagor, Feodor, 47
- Jakarta Museum, 146, 249
- Japanese expansionism, 110
- Japanese military administration, Gunseikanbu, 143, 147
- Japanese occupation
- Indonesia, 144–51, 225, 232
- Philippines, 144
- Jarvis, Helen, 42, 129, 132, 224
- Jaures, Jean, 6, 11–12, 186–87
- Java Bode*, 38, 109
- Joaquin, Nick, 86, 250
- Jones, Howard, 176
- Jose Protasio Rizal: Pelopor Kemerdekaan Bangsa Pilipina* (Pioneer of Philippine Independence), 42
- Jose Rizal National Centennial Commission, 67, 197, 237
- K**
- Kahin, George, 146
- Kalayaan*, 8, 89, 102
- Kalaw, Teodoro M., 125, 237
- Katipunan and the Revolution, The*, 102
- Katipunan, revolutionary
- organization, 9, 36–37, 43, 83–84, 87–91, 94–98, 100–02, 122–25, 130–31, 137, 224, 241
- membership grades, 126, 141
- Karl, Rebecca, 214
- Kartilyang Makabayan*, 40, 122–23, 134
- Kerkvliet, Melinda Tria, 138–39
- Kessler, Clive, 202
- Kidlat Club, 35–56
- Kleden, Ignas, 153
- Kobayashi, Ichizo, 149–50
- Koiso Declaration, 41, 145, 151
- Koiso, Kuniaki, 151
- Kratoska, Paul, 214
- L**
- labour movement, 123, 127
- labour sector divisions, 139
- Lacy, Allen, 30
- La Liga Filipina*, 7–8, 36, 48, 78, 83–84, 90, 124, 133–34, 208
- La Masonizacion de Filipinas – Rizal y su obra*, 26
- Lane, Max, 188, 215–16, 220, 222, 229–30
- Laong Laan*, pseudonym, 3
- La Política de Espana en Filipinas*, 37, 73–74
- La Revolucion Filipina*, 7–8, 11, 13
- La Solidaridad*, 1–3, 7–11, 18–19, 35, 46, 59, 64–66, 73, 76–77, 90–91, 195, 248
- Lapian, Adrian, 109–10
- La Publicidad*, 62
- Laurel, Jose P., 42, 145, 164
- Laurel, Salvador, 231
- La Vida de Don Quijote y Sancho*, 21
- Legge, John, 147
- LeRoy, James, 113
- Life, Lineage and Labours of Jose Rizal*, 52
- Liga Filipina *see* *La Liga Filipina*
- Linggajati Agreement, 171

- Liukkonen, Petri, 30
 Llorente, Julio, 46, 64
Locomotief, 115
Lolo Jose, 13, 17
London Review of Books, 1
 Lopez-Morillas, Frances, 30
 Lopez Museum, 237
 Lopez-Rizal, Leoncio, 57–58
 Lozano, Martin Constantino, 84
 Lucas, Henri, 12
 Lumbea, Bienvenido, 127–28
 Luna, Antonio, 13, 80, 83, 248
 Luna, Juan, 33
- M**
- Mabini, Apolinario, 6–11, 18, 38, 50,
 66, 80, 84, 90, 131, 225, 240
 Macaraig, Serafin E., 29
 MacArthur, Douglas, 144, 165, 188
 Madiun rebellion, 171
 Maeda, Tadashi, 152
 Magsaysay Award, 220
Majlis, newspaper, 41
 Malay
 feudal period, 207
 identity, 54–56
 nationalism, 232
 of the Philippines, 54
 see also Filipino Malay identity;
 Malay *under* Rizal, Jose
 Malay, Armando, 101
*Malay Ideas on Development: From
 Feudal Lord to Capitalist*, 210
 Malay, Paula Carolina, 102
 Maloles, Eustacio, 93
 Malolos Congress, 92, 100
 Manahan, Jacinto, 139–40
 Manifestation of 1888, 34
 Manifesto to Certain Filipinos, 80–81
 Marcos, Ferdinand, 188
- Marias, Julian, 30
 Marques, Lourenco Pereira, 4
 Marxism, 25, 224
 “Masjoemi” Muslim association, 144
 Masturah Alatas, 190–91, 193
Max Havelaar, 31, 35, 68, 105–07, 120
 M. Balfas, 157
 Medina, Elizabeth, 86
 Meiji restoration, 214
 Mendez, Paz Policarpio, 120
 Mendoza, Antonio Guevara y, 39, 90
 Mercado, Jose Rizal, *see* Rizal, Jose
Merdeka, weekly, 152, 158, 167
 “mestizo”, 130–31, 232
 Meyer, A.B., 107
 Mojare, Resil, 230
 Mojica, Diego, 128
 Montjuich prison, 38, 87
 Michels, F.W., 43
 “Mi Ultimo Adios”, poem, 38, 42–
 43, 45, 99–100, 127–28, 145,
 208, 231
 translation, 147–48, 156, 164, 169,
 249–53
 Mohammad Hatta, 143, 158, 171, 181
 Mrazek, Rudolf, 132, 142
 Muhammad Iqbal, 45
 Muijzenberg, Otto van den, 108–10
 Multatuli, 31, 35, 56, 68, 104–07, 110
 “My Plan to Save Rizal”, 98
Myth of the Lazy Native, The, 44,
 190, 192, 194–96, 202, 210
- N**
- Nacionalista Party, 138–39
 Nationalist Consciousness
 Movement, *see* ALIRAN
 “National Reawakening Day”, 173
 National University of Singapore,
 191

- Nahuijs, Baron Alphonse, 31, 105
 Natividad, Mamerto, 83
 “new Kalamba”, 84
 New Order, 226
New York Times, 113
New York Times Magazine, 226
 Nieva, Gregorio, 22
Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant, 108
Noli Me Tangere, 1, 3–5, 7–8, 12–14,
 17–20, 29–30, 33–34, 43–44,
 47–48, 51, 53, 65, 70–71, 75,
 78–79, 89, 101, 104–05, 120,
 133, 148, 196, 220, 237
- O**
 Ocampo, Nilo S., 60–62, 68
 Ongjunco, Doroteo, 36
On the Indolence of the Filipinos,
 194, 199–201, 204, 212
 Ordonez, Elmer A., 250
Out of Exile, 146
- P**
 Paget, Roger, 176, 185
Panca Sila, 178, 185
 Panganiban, Jose Ma., 91
 Paris Exposition, 35, 56
 Partai Komunis Indonesia, 136
 Partido Komunista sa Pilipinas
 (PKP), 139
 Partido Obrero (Workers’ Party),
 138
 Pastells, Pablo, 14, 26, 72, 82, 168
 Paterno, Pedro, 24, 67
Pembangoen (The Builder),
 periodical, 178
pernicious error, 6, 20
 “people power”, 231
 Phelan, John Leddy, 201
 Philippine-American War, 57, 91–92
 Philippine Centennial Commission,
 231
Philippine Islands, The, 111, 113,
 223
 Philippine
 republic, 42
Philippine Republic, The, 19
Philippine Review, 22
 Philippine Revolution, 101, 117, 232
Philippine Revolution, The, 125
Philippines Free Press, 29
 Philippines
 ceded to the United States, 92
 independence, 165–66
 Japanese occupation, 144
 PKP (Partido Komunista sa
 Pilipinas), 139
 Plata, Teodoro, 84
 “Poetry and the Revolution (1882–
 1898)”, 127
 Ponce, Mariano, 4, 9, 39, 48, 52–53,
 58, 60–63, 65–66, 85
 Portillo, Luis, 30
 Pramoedya Anantar Toer, 45, 61,
 104, 109, 119–20, 188, 214–15,
 219–28, 230, 233
*Private World: Selections from the
 Diario Intimo and Selected
 Letters, The*, 21, 30
 Proletarian Labor Congress of the
 Philippines, 139
 Propaganda, campaign, 2, 7–8, 11,
 13, 29, 35, 46–47, 50, 61, 90–
 91, 93
Propaganda Movement, The, 47
- Q**
 Quezon, Manuel L., 129, 183
 Quibuyen, Floro, 93, 102

R

- Radio Pemberontakkan* (Radio of Revolt), 157
- Ramirez Printing Press, 15
- Ramlah Adam, 232
- Razif Bahari, 218, 226
- “Rd. L. M.”, secret society, 35, 50, 53, 56–58, 64–65, 68, 108
- “Redemption of the Malay Race”, 58
- “*Redencion de los Malayos*”, 58, 68
- Regidor, Antonio Ma., 49–53, 67–68, 107
- Reid, Anthony, 55
- Religion of the Katipunan, The*, 230
- Renville Agreement, 171
- Retana, Wenceslao, 6, 20–25, 27, 37, 52, 72–76, 83, 85–86, 108, 121, 208
- Revista Filipina*, 22
- Revolt of the Masses, The*, 20, 30, 43, 141
- Revolution of the Filipinos Against the Spanish*, 88
- Revolution, The*, 60
- Rhodes, Sir Cecil, 109
- Ricarte, Artemio, 40–41, 87–90, 99–102
- Richardson, Jim, 138, 230
- Riego, Perfecto Rufino, 29
- “Rights of Man, The”, 60
- Rizal: Contrary Essays*, 23
- “Rizal Day”, 38, 43, 92–93, 243
- “Rizaline Republic”, 40, 101
- Rizal, Jose
- biography, 5, 16–17, 34
 - born, 31
 - chronology, 31–45
 - diaries, 28, 80, 103
 - Europe, in, 2–5, 18, 36, 47, 62, 65, 75–76, 86, 103, 107
 - execution, 90–92, 97–100, 108–09, 112, 116, 120–21, 125, 133
 - exile, 8–9, 11, 49, 87, 112, 125
 - family, 115
 - Hong Kong, in, 9–10, 12–13
 - leadership, 11
 - letters, 17, 29, 72, 105, 107, 167–68, 237–41, 247–48
 - Malay, and, 54–59, 153–55, *see also* Malay
 - martyrdom, 92–94, 204
 - projects, and, 46–48
 - prosecution, 75–78
 - pseudonym, 3
 - Spain, in, 32–33
 - Tagalog, and, 60–67
- Rizal Monument, 39
- Rizal, Paciano, 32, 53, 69, 90, 97–99, 112, 177, 241
- Rizal, Saturnina, 52
- Rizal's Life and Minor Writings*, 53
- “Rizal: The Tagalog Hamlet”, 24
- Robledo, Francisco Romero, 86
- Rodriguez, E.B., 148
- Rodriguez, Jose, 70–71, 85
- Romulo, Carlos P., 165, 180, 183, 188
- Roots of Dependency*, 230
- Rosihan Anwar, 7, 42–43, 45, 143, 145–48, 151–54, 156, 158–60, 164, 166–67, 169–70, 173, 180, 183, 188, 231–32, 249–53
- Roxas, Baldomero, 56, 58
- Roxas, Francisco, 86
- Roxas, Manuel, 164
- Royal Netherlands Academy of Sciences, 110
- Russell, Charles Edward, 148
- Russo-Japanese War, 39, 213–14
- S
- Sabam Siagian, 156, 159–60
- Salazar, Zeus, 6, 54

- Salvador, Moises, 83
 Sandiko, Teodoro, 29
 Santos, Lope K., 40, 85, 141
 Sarekat Islam, 118–19
 Saroyan, William, 220
 Schumacher SJ, John, 8, 47, 86, 248
 Scott, William Henry, 230
 Second World War, 165, 170, 198
 Shaharuddin bin Maaruf, 28, 44,
 203, 205–10, 212, 233
 Shiraishi, Takashi, 118
 Sison, Jose Ma., 138
Social Problems, 29
Soerabaiaasch Handelsblad, 115
 Soerjo, 161
 Soewardi Soerjaningrat, 117
Soli, *see La Solidaridad*
 Spain
 ceded Philippines to the United
 States, 92
 enemies of, 96
 Spanish Civil War, 27
 Spanish colonialism, 27
 effect of, 197–98
 “Spanish doctor”, 9
*Staging the World: Chinese
 Nationalism at the Turn of the
 Twentieth Century*, 214
 Steinbeck, John, 220
Straits Times, 191, 206, 210
Sucesos de las Islas Filipinas, 48
 Sudirman, General, 207
 Suez Canal, 31, 242
 Suharto, 221, 226
 Sukarno, 11, 28, 41–42, 119, 134,
 145, 147, 149–50, 158–59, 162,
 171, 181–82, 184–87, 190–91,
 203–04, 213, 232
 speech, 172–80, 183, 188
 see also Indonesia
 *Sukarno and the Struggle for
 Indonesian Independence*, 170
 Sun Yat Sen, 185, 203, 216
Surabaya, story, 157
 Sutan Ibrahim, 129
 Sutan Sjahrir, 146, 149, 152, 159
 Sutomo, 134, 224
 Syed Farid Alatas, 233
 Syed Hussein Alatas, 44, 190, 192–
 205, 208–10, 212, 233
 born, 191
- T
- “Tagalog Malay”, 55
Tagalog orthography, 77
 Tagore, Rabindranath, 45
 Tan Malaka, 40, 42, 128–38, 142,
 224, 233
 Tetcho, Suehiro, 34, 229
The Filipino, 18
Tjahaja Sijang, 120
 Tjetje Jusuf, 44
 Tjipto Mangoenkoesomo, 117
 Tjokroaminoto, 118
 Tojo, Hideki, 147, 151
 Tolentino, Jose Reyes, 84
Toward the First Asian Republic, 250
Tragic Sense of Life, The, 21, 30
 treaty of Biak-na-bato, 92
*True Version of the Philippine
 Revolution*, 91
 Turot, Henri, 11–12, 186–87
- U
- Ullmer, Karl, 14, 17
 “Ultimo Adios”, *see* “Mi Ultimo Adios”
 Umar Ibn Khattab, 206–07
 UMNO (United Malay National
 Organisation), 202
Under Three Flags, 19

- unfortunate error*, 6, 18
 United States, Philippines ceded to, 92
 Universiti Sains Malaysia, 209
 University Central de Madrid, 33
 University of Amsterdam, 191
 University of California, 18
 University of Michigan, 45, 220
 University of Salamanca, 20, 30
 University of the Philippines, 19
 “Un Separatista Filipino – Jose Rizal”, 37, 73
 U.S. Philippine Commission, 67
- V**
 Valenzuela, Pio, 37, 80, 83, 94, 96–97, 101–02, 125, 136
 Vatikiotis, Michael, 220–21
 “Veneration without Understanding”, 243–44, 246
Veterano, revolutionary fighters, 131
Vida y Escritos, 20
 Viola, Maximo, 15, 34, 238, 242
 Villa, Simeon, 94
 Vincent, Paul, 106
- “Viva Espana”, 26
 von Humbolt, Wilhelm, 55
- W**
 Wallace, Alfred Russel, 55
 Waitz, Theodor, 47
Washington Post, 219
 Wehl, David, 146
 Wildman, Edwin, 113
 Wilhemsfeld, vicarage, 14, 17
Wilhelm Tell, 29, 47, 60
 Workers’ Congress (Congreso Obrero de Filipinas), 134, 138
 Workers’ Party (Partido Obrero), 138
 World War II, *see* Second World War
- Y**
 Yamamoto, Moichiro, 147, 151
 Young Turks, 213
- Z**
 Zaide, Gregorio, 60
 Zamora, Jacinto, 32, 53, 177