

Index

A

- Abdullah, Bakhtiar, 239
Abhyankar, Jayant, 193
Abu Ghraib prison, 322
Abu Sayyaf
 base in Basilan, 247
 bombing of *SuperFerry 14*, 233,
 244–45
 history, 232, 256n54
 involvement in piracy, 13, 221, 222,
 230
 kidnapping of businessmen, 246
 links with Jemaah Islamiyah, 242,
 307
 military campaign against, 229,
 246, 291
 Sintel Marine 88 hijacking, 233,
 257n63
 Sipadan kidnapping, 89, 232, 240,
 288
- Aceh
 base for GAM, 234, 246
 Indonesian and Thai fishers’
 conflict, 124
 offshore gas field, 37, 327, 334
 pirates based in, 75, 76, 99, 220, 282
Achille Lauro, 302
AEGIS Defence Services Ltd, 342–46,
 356n87
AEGIS Research and Intelligence, 343
- Afghanistan, 227, 228, 250
Africa, 7, 22, 158, 225, 270, 325
Airbus, 62–63
Alderton, Tony, 144, 145
Alondra Rainbow, 151, 192, 193, 194,
 214n62, 296
Al-Qaeda
 attacks by, 245, 248, 343–44
 involvement in piracy, 13, 241
 ships owned by, 158–59
 Southeast Asian terror groups and,
 230, 236
 structure, 227
Ambak Pare group, 231
Ambalat, 304
Ambon, 344
American Bureau of Shipping, 137,
 143
Amil, Nurhan, 231
Andaman Islands, 299, 318n104
Andaman Sea, 181
Animal Liberation Front, 226
Anna Sierra, 36, 154, 192, 214n56
Antigua and Barbuda, 144
Ao, 174, 193
Apollo trawlers, 121–22
aquaculture, 102
Arafura Sea, 134n71
Armorgroup, 339
Armstrong, Dominic, 343, 344

- Army of God, 226
Arctic Sea, 155
 ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations), 272, 293–94, 300, 302, 305–6
 ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 294, 306
 Asian financial crisis, 29, 110, 178, 207, 229, 274, 307
 “Asian piracy”, 40
 ASNLF. *See* Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM)
 Aspinall, Ed, 236
Atlanta 95, 38
 Aum Shinrikyo sect, 226, 255n29
 Australia
 destination for Vietnamese boat people, 57
 drug bust at sea, 159, 169n80
 history of piracy, 4
 illegal trade and smuggling, 180, 181, 182
 navy, 259n95, 272
 private security companies, 328
 ships owned or registered in, 37
 terrorist attacks, 242
 Australian National Security Service, 328
 Azzam, Fateh, 249
- B**
- Background Asia, 328, 331, 338, 340, 352n44
 Bacolod, 244
 Bagerhat, 67, 113
 Bahamas, 144, 158
 Bajau, 87
 Bakorkamla, 278
 Balangingi Samal, 3–4
 Bali, 242, 307, 326
 Balikpapan, 185, 190, 200, 280, 344
 Balkans, 223
 Bang Jing Shipping HK, 152
 Bangka Island, 62, 92n20
 Bangladesh
 attacks on fishing vessels, 65–71, 113, 196–97
 clashes with India, 304
 dynamite and cyanide fishing, 102
 fishing industry, 65, 106
 incidence of piracy, 29–31, 50n3, 276, 359
 maritime security, 276–78
 military spending, 270, 271–72, 275
 nature of piracy in, 9, 17n32, 44
 official corruption, 202, 308
 organized crime, 180, 196–97, 201
 political changes, 275
 ReCAAP agreement, 294
 SUA convention and, 302
 Barbados, 144
 Basilan, 3, 83, 233, 247
 Batam
 centre for vice, 150
 high unemployment, 200
 incidents of piracy, 282
 “Mr. Wong” and, 196, 215n73
 pirate base, 113, 185, 190, 193, 243–44
 Bateman, Sam, 272, 274
 Bauria, 67
 Bay of Bengal, 278, 299
 Beckett, Ian F.W., 225
 Beihai, 36
 Belakang Padang, 111
 Belize, 108, 129n28, 144, 145, 152, 154, 201
 Bermuda, 144
 Beslan, 245
 Big Circle Boys, 179
 Bin Laden, Osama, 158–59, 227, 255n40, 345. *See also* Al-Qaeda

- Bintan, 190
 Blackwater USA, 322, 339
 Blyth, Ken (Captain), 7
 Bolivia, 144, 145
 Booth, Ken, 270
 Borneo, 3, 185, 280, 344
 Bosnia, 350n18
 Bougainville Island, 325
 Boyerchar, 197
 Britain
 Bangladeshi drug bust, 201
 data on fishing fatalities, 64
 empire, 4
 Gurkha brigade, 330
 maritime nation, 5, 164n17
 military aid and assistance, 270, 275
 piracy laws, 50n9
 private security companies, 324, 325, 326, 339, 349n9
 ship registration, 146, 163n13
 terrorist attacks, 245
 Brooks, Doug, 339
 Bruce, James, 228
 Brunei, 3, 15n11, 207
 Brunei Bay, 156
 Bruyneel, Mark, 26, 233
Bulawan, 21–22
 bulk carriers, 31, 34, 36, 41
 Burma. *See* Myanmar
 Butcher, John G., 101, 105, 133n67
 Butterworth, 342

C
 Cali cartel, 218n109
 Cambodia, 133n66, 144, 145, 157, 351n21
 Cardiff University, 147, 332
 Cayman Islands, 144
 Celebes Sea, 257n55
 Central Asia, 223
 Chairman group, 197
 Chalk, Peter, 176, 206, 226, 254n25
 Chang Chifu, 181
 Changco, Emilio, 195
 Chan Kok Leong (Captain), 342, 356n85
 Char Jahiruddin, 197
 Chechen terrorists, 245
Cheung Son, 29, 45, 52n23, 191, 193, 195, 366–68
 China
 Bangladeshi navy and, 275
 crews from, 366
 energy supply routes, 31, 299
 European colonial trade with, 3, 4
 hijacked ships in, 23, 36, 155, 198
 illegal trade and smuggling, 181, 201
 Malacca Strait security and, 296, 299
 navy, 155, 274
 official corruption, 29, 41, 198, 211n25
 port security, 168n67
 prosecution of piracy, 29, 52n23
 ReCAAP agreement, 294
 stolen cargo, 23
 triads, 174, 179–80, 193–94, 204, 211(nn25, 34)
 United States and, 300, 301, 306
 “Ching, Mr.”, 185, 192, 193
 Chittagong, 55, 67, 71, 113, 215n77, 278
 Chittagong Port Authority, 278
 Chiu Chow criminal groups, 182
 Chonburi, 173
 Choong, Noel, 25, 41
 Chor Chee Heung, Datuk, 116
 Christian Patriots, 255n29
 Christmas Island, 63
 Chu Yiu-Kong, 179

- CIA group, 197
 Cirebon, 122
 Clark Air Force Base, 273
 classification societies, 136–37, 143, 147, 162n3
 CODEC (Community Development Centre), 69, 93n37
 COFRAS, 351n21
 Cold War, 10, 120, 175, 272, 323
 Colombia, 174, 206, 218n109
Columbus, 37
 Commonwealth Games, 326
 Comoros, 144
 Container Security Initiative (CSI), 142, 148
 Control Risks Group, 330
 Corpus Christi, 329
 corruption
 anti-piracy measures and, 306–9
 in Bangladesh, 202, 308
 in China, 29, 41, 198, 211n25
 criminal syndicates and, 198, 200
 in Indonesia, 41, 79, 86, 117, 334
 in Malaysia, 287, 290–91
 in the Philippines, 293
 private security companies and, 335
 Cosa Nostra, 174, 177
 Cotabato, 231–32
 Counter Terrorism International (CTI), 331, 338
 Cox's Bazaar, 67, 113
 crews. *See* seafarers
 criminal syndicates, 173–219
 assassinations and threats, 217n97
 attacks on tugs and barges, 36, 198–99
 definition of organized crime, 174
 economic and social deprivation and, 121, 150
 ethnic diversification, 178
 expansion of, 175–78, 209n8
 hijackings of merchant ships, 22, 41–42, 173–74
 links with terrorist groups, 209n10, 223, 248
 official corruption and, 194, 198, 200
 security implications, 202–7
 structure and organization, 177
 Croatian Register of Shipping, 162n5
 Crouch, Harold, 282
 CTI (Counter Terrorism International), 331, 338
 cyanide fishing, 102, 114
 Cyprus, 144, 154, 192
- D**
 Darul Islam, 242
 Daulatkhan, 197
 Davao, 244
 Declaration of Paris, 15n14
 Det Norske Veritas, 137
 Deutsch, Karl, 305
Dewi Madrim, 151, 341–44, 356n85
 diesel fuel, 41, 198
 Djalal, Hasjim, 279
 Dovedy, Deepack, 148
 drug trafficking, 159, 179, 180, 182, 201
 Duperouzel, Alex, 340–41
 Durian Strait, 185, 187
 Dutch empire, 4
 Du Troit, Allan (Commodore), 259n95
 dynamite fishing, 86, 96n63, 102, 114, 127n10
 DynCorp, 350n18
- E**
 East Asia, 34
 Eastern Europe, 223
Eastern Ocean 2, 233
 East Java, 334
 East Kalimantan, 317n91, 334

- East Timor, 246, 247, 273, 326
Economist, 342–43
Edna Maree, 60
 18 Gang, 182
 Ellen, Eric, 193, 195, 282
 Elliot, Lorraine, 119, 120
 Emmers, Ralf, 305
 English Law Commission, 50n9
 Enterprising Securities, 329, 330
 environmental concerns
 accidents involving piracy, 38
 criminal activities and, 206–7
 flags of convenience and, 158, 169n73
 illegal logging, 204–5, 207
 illegal wildlife trafficking, 182
 marine pollution, 102, 127
 merchant shipping and, 102
 official corruption and, 309
 overfishing, 119, 127n12, 360
 resource extraction, 333–34
 Equatorial Guinea, 144, 145
ETC, 42
 Europe
 anti-piracy laws, 51n11
 colonial empires, 4, 268
 concept of piracy and, 2
 illegal trade and trafficking, 180, 181
 maritime security, 148
 terrorist movements, 226
 European Union (EU), 175
 Euskadi ta Askatasuna (ETA), 255n34
 Exclusive Economic Zones (EEZs), 24, 25, 104–7, 269
 Exxon Mobil, 36, 236, 327, 334–35
 Eyes in the Sky (EiS), 295
- F**
 Falcone, Giovanni (Judge), 177, 217n97
 Fallujah, 322
 Far East Regional Investigation Team (FERIT), 50n5
 Fargo, Thomas B. (Admiral), 300
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 174
 Federation of ASEAN Shipowners' Associations, 356n82
 ferries, 36, 45, 233
 fishers, 55–96
 competition among, 91n6, 109, 121–25
 declining fish stocks and, 101–2, 109, 120–21
 individual stories, 55–56
 occupational hazards, 64–65
 as pirates, 110–14
 protection rackets, 61, 80, 283, 291
 UNCLOS and, 105
 under-reporting of attacks, 56
 victims of violent attacks, 45, 64, 67, 68, 83, 121
 Fishery Department of Malaysia, 284
 fishing industry, 99–134
 dynamite and cyanide fishing, 86, 96n63, 102, 127n10
 expansion of, 100–102, 115–16, 127n4
 illegal fishing, 107–9, 113, 119, 132n48
 management, 103–7
 methods and equipment, 84, 100–102
 owners and crews of vessels, 63–64, 68
 private security companies and, 331
 Five Power Defence Arrangements (FPDA), 312n22
 Flags of Convenience (FOCs), 108, 126, 129nn29–30, 140, 144–46, 165n29, 361
 Food and Agricultural Organization of the UN (FAO), 64, 130n33

- France, 158, 163n13, 164n17, 270
 Frécon, Eric, 244
 Free Aceh Movement. *See* Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM)
 Freeport Indonesia, 334, 353n49
 Freeport McMoRan, 353nn49–50
 French International Ship Register (FIS), 144
 French Revolution, 221
- G**
- Galeotti, Mark, 204, 210n16
 GAM. *See* Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM)
 Ganesan, N., 125
Gemini, 216n86
 Geneva Convention on the Law of the Sea, 24
 Georgetown, 76
 Georgia, 144
 Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM)
 attacks, 37, 236, 327, 334, 346
 history, 234–36, 241
 involvement in piracy, 13, 37, 79, 220, 237–40, 259n81
 links to criminal syndicates, 248
 peace agreement, 241, 351n25
 separatist agenda, 222, 230
 sources of income, 236
 German International Ship Register (GIS), 144, 165n30
 Germany, 122, 160, 163n13, 164n17, 170n82, 328
 Gibraltar, 144
 Glenn Defense Marine (Asia), 328
 Glenn Group of Companies, 328
 Global Fishing Licenses Limited, 352n40
 globalization, 175, 176, 225
 Global Marine Security Systems Company (GMSSCO). *See* Hart
Global Mars, 21–22, 191
 Golden Triangle, 181
 Gonzales, Norberto, 292
 Gray Page Limited, 328, 329, 331, 332
 Grayworks, 326
 Greece, 158, 160, 170n82
 G.S.Seals, 328
 Guangdong Province, 366
 guerrilla movements, 221–22, 223–25, 228, 231
 Gulf of Thailand
 attacks on Vietnamese boat people, 56, 57, 58
 historical piracy, 4
 pirate attacks in, 38, 154
 pollution, 102
 transit of illegal oil, 181
 Gurkhas, 329–30
 Gurr, Ted Robert, 133n61
- H**
- Haikou Harbour, 7
 Hainan, 29
Han Wei, 173, 191, 193
 Hardin, Garrett, 127n9
 Hart, 328, 331, 339, 351n27, 352n40
 Hart Nimrod (Bermuda), 352n40
 Hazari group, 197
 Hewison, Kevin, 250
 hijackings
 criminal syndicates and, 22
 of fishing vessels, 61, 65
 individual incidents, 152–55, 183–91
 private security companies and, 168n58, 335–36
 under-reporting of, 168n58
 by year, location and vessel type, 364–65t
 HIV/AIDS, 205, 218n107
 HLH “terror-triangle”, 26
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 111, 130n38
 Ho Chi Minh City, 6–7

- Hoffman, Bruce, 221–22, 226–27
- Honduras, 7, 21, 108, 144, 155, 159
- Hong Kong
 financial centre, 178
 organized crime, 179, 196, 211n25
 piracy hot spot, 26, 29
 pirate attacks, 52n31
 port, 31
 private security companies, 328
- Hong Kong Shipowners Association, 345
- Hopkins, Frank, 329
- Horsburgh Lighthouse, 187
- Hudson Marine Management, 356n87
- Hudson Trident, 356n87
- human rights issues, 249, 273, 309, 335, 339, 354n55
- Human Rights Watch, 159, 280, 308–9
- human smuggling, 180, 181, 201
- Hutan Melintang
 experiences with corrupt officials, 117, 283
 fishing cooperative, 94n46
 fishing industry, 77–80, 115, 132n48
 GAM attacks and, 237–38
- Hyslop, I.R., 60
- I**
- IACS (International Association of Classification Societies), 137, 143–44, 162n5, 165n26
- Idaten*, 80
- Igasan, Yassar, 257n57
- ILO (International Labour Organization), 138, 139, 163n9, 361
- IMB. *See* International Maritime Bureau (IMB)
- Immigration Department of Malaysia, 284
- IMO. *See* International Maritime Organization (IMO)
- India, 272, 277, 294, 296, 299, 304
- Indian Ocean, 299
- Indian Registry of Shipping, 162n5
- Indonesia. *See also* Indonesian pirates; Tentara Nasional Indonesia (TNI)
 archipelagic status, 269
 Asian financial crisis and, 274
 attacks on fishermen, 60, 71, 237
 China and, 299
 crews from, 251
 dispute with Malaysia, 304
 dynamite and cyanide fishing, 96n63, 102, 114
 elections, 218n111
 Exclusive Economic Zone, 106
 gun control laws, 337–38
 illegal logging, 204
 incidence of piracy, 7, 9, 295, 359
 Japan and, 296
 joint naval exercises and patrols, 295, 296
 navy, 124, 190, 238, 271, 278–84
 New Order regime, 29
 official involvement in piracy, 41, 79, 86, 117, 280–84
 organized crime, 182, 196, 212n41
 penalties for piracy, 279
 port security, 168n67
 private security companies and, 326, 328
 separatist movements, 247
 ships registered in, 38
 territorial waters, 104, 105, 296, 301, 304
 terrorist attacks, 36–37, 242, 326
 Thai fishing vessels and, 123–25, 134n71
 United States and, 275
- Indonesian pirates
Anna Sierra hijacking, 155
 attacks on fishing vessels, 36, 81
Cheung Son hijacking, 52n23

- fishermen among, 113–14
 - Petro Ranger* hijacking, 6
 - Selayang* hijacking, 190
 - as social bandits, 110–11
 - transnational criminal syndicates and, 199
 - insurance industry, 50n5, 165n27, 344, 358n107
 - Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization (IMCO), 139
 - Internal Security Act (Malaysia), 336
 - International Association of Classification Societies (IACS), 137, 143–44, 162n5, 165n26
 - International Chamber of Commerce, 217n93
 - International Chamber of Shipping, 345
 - International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea (SOLAS), 139, 142, 163n10
 - International Convention on Standards of Training Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers, 139
 - International Crisis Group, 307
 - International Labour Organization (ILO), 138, 139, 163n9, 361
 - International Labour Rights Fund, 334
 - International Maritime Bureau (IMB)
 - areas of concern, 23, 201
 - attacks on fishing vessels, 65, 66t, 71, 81, 82
 - criticisms of, 25
 - definition of piracy, 16n22
 - director, 148
 - founder, 282
 - incidents reported to, 21, 346
 - investigation of *Anna Sierra*, 155
 - nature and quality of data, 8, 10, 26, 44
 - on piracy in Bangladesh, 278
 - role in tracking piracy, 7, 13, 22
 - Selayang* incident and, 279
 - under-reporting of incidents, 25–26, 31, 56, 168n58
 - International Maritime Organization (IMO)
 - increase in piracy and, 23
 - maritime security initiatives, 142, 148, 361
 - Natris* investigation, 154
 - objectives, 138, 139
 - on private security companies, 356n82
 - International Peace Operations Association (IPOA), 339–40
 - International Registries Incorporated (IRI), 160, 170n81
 - International Ship and Port Security Code (ISPS), 142, 148, 300, 330, 351n27
 - International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF), 144, 147, 165n29, 361
 - International Underwriting Association, 344
 - Iranian Revolution, 226
 - Iranun, 3–4
 - Iraq, 227, 228, 250, 322, 325, 351n27
 - Irian Jaya, 334
 - Isla Luzon*, 23
 - Islam. *See* Muslims
 - ISPS (International Ship and Port Security Code), 142, 148, 300, 330, 351n27
 - Israel, 227, 270, 328
 - Italy, 174, 176, 304
- J**
- Jackson, Richard, 249, 250, 263n143
 - Jahangir, Asma, 249
 - Jahangir group, 197

- Jakarta, 62, 242, 304, 344
 Jakarta Bay, 102
 Jamaica, 144
 Janjalani, Abdurajak, 232, 256n52
 Janjalani, Khaddafy, 232, 257n57
 Japan
 crew members from, 80
 energy supply routes, 31
 hijacked ships in, 23
 Malacca Strait security and, 296
 maritime nation, 164n17
 maritime security forces, 274, 296
 ReCAAP agreement, 294
 sarin gas attack, 226
 ships owned or registered in, 21,
 80, 151, 160, 170n82
 Yakuza, 174, 178–79, 180, 204,
 210n22, 214n62, 219n117
 Java, 106, 122, 334
 Jemaah Islamiyah (JI)
 involvement in piracy, 13, 221, 241
 links to Abu Sayyaf, 242, 307
 links to Al-Qaeda, 230
 links to GAM splinter groups, 236
 potential attack on Malacca Strait,
 242, 261n113
 presence in region, 242, 248
 Jenkins, Brian Michael, 250, 346
 Johor, 2
 Joint War Committee (JWC), 344, 345,
 346
 Jolo, 232, 233, 240, 257n63, 344
 Jones, Sidney, 242, 307
 Juergensmeyer, Mark, 226
- K**
- Kalimantan, 82, 205, 280, 317n91, 334
 Kampung Hitam, 111
 Kaohsiung, 366
 Karen ethnic group, 115
Kariba, 156
 Karimun Island, 113, 185, 187
- Kedah, 2
 Kelung, 185
 Kenya, 158
 Khakdon river, 71
 Khulna, 197
 Khun Sa, 181, 218n109
 kidnappings
 of fishermen, 61, 65, 77, 99
 GAM and, 236
 Indonesian pirates and, 75–76, 79
 in Malaysia, 285–87
 in Philippines, 212n42
 ransoms, 93n29, 95n49, 258n80
 targeted victims, 88–89
 of tourists from Sipadan, 232, 240
Kim, 58–59
 Koh Kra, 91n5
 Koperasi Nelayan Hilir Perak Berhad,
 79
 Korea, 23, 179, 182, 294
 Kosovo, 350n18
 Kra, 58
 Kramer, Katherine, 337
 Kuala Lumpur, 23–24, 80
 Kuala Perlis, 72–76, 237, 280
 Kuala Selangor, 36
 Kuala Tanjung, 151, 192
 Kuching, 41
 Kurdistan Liberation Hawks, 245–46
- L**
- Lahasan, Nasir, 190
 Lahing-Lahing, 233
 Langewiesche, William, 149
 Langkawi, 60, 62, 72, 74
 Laos, 181
 Laqueur, Walter, 221
 Latin America, 175, 206, 270
 Laximpur, 69
 Lebanon, 144
 “Lee, Mr.”, 199
 Lee Yong Leng, 269

- Lhokseumawe, 220
- Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE), 159, 248
- Liberia
- ship registration, 140, 144, 145, 146, 170n82
 - ships registered in, 158, 159, 169n73
 - Sierra Leone and, 160–61, 170n86
 - UN sanctions on, 161, 170nn84–85
- Liberian International Ship and Corporate Register (LISCR), 160, 170(nn81, 85)
- Liberty ships, 140, 163n14
- Libya, 235, 256n52
- Liem Sioe Liong, 195, 367
- Limburg*, 273
- Lintner, Bertil, 180, 211n25, 211n29
- Lloyds Market Association, 344, 346–47
- Lloyds Register of Shipping, 137, 154
- Lombok, 307
- London, 245
- long-term seizures, 38, 41, 183. *See also* hijackings
- Lufeng, 367
- Lung Yuin*, 147
- Luntungan, Deki D., 190
- Lupsha, Peter A., 204, 206
- Lu Xu, 367
- Luzon, 29
- M**
- Macau, 26, 52n31, 179, 211n25
- Madrid, 245
- Mahidin, Mahidin Simbolon (Major General), 353n50
- Mahili, Malud, 233
- Majles Pemerintahan GAM, 258n73
- Makassar Strait, 187
- Makatengkeng, Yan (Yance), 193
- Mak Joon Num, 301, 318n96
- Malacca, 2, 342
- Malacca Strait
- anti-piracy patrols, 26
 - attacks on fishing vessels, 71–82, 111, 115
 - conditions favouring piracy, 5, 26
 - history of piracy, 4
 - incidence of piracy, 7, 8, 319n115, 346, 359
 - individual incidents, 21, 151, 154, 183, 196, 341–44
 - listing as high risk area, 344–45, 346–47
 - nature of piracy in, 38, 44
 - potential terrorist target, 242, 261n113, 343–44
 - private security companies and, 331, 337
 - routes and ports, 32m
 - security, 285, 294–95, 295–300, 318n104
 - in the Singapore Area, 22
 - territorial division, 115, 318n96
 - traffic in, 31, 52n25
- Malacca Straits Patrol Network, 295, 300
- Malay archipelago, 4
- Malay ethnic group, 77
- Malay language, 88
- Malaysia. *See also* Sabah
- Acehnese exiles, 235, 248, 258n73
 - Asian financial crisis and, 274
 - China and, 299
 - corruption, 287, 290–91
 - destination of Vietnamese refugees, 57
 - dispute with Indonesia, 304
 - dynamite and cyanide fishing, 96n63, 102, 106
 - expansion of fishing industry, 131n45
 - fishing regulations, 106, 132n48

- gun control laws, 337
- haze, 207
- incidence of piracy, 8–9, 295
- joint naval exercises and patrols, 295, 296
- maritime security forces, 279, 284–91
- military development and spending, 270, 271, 274, 311n9
- organized crime, 181–82, 196, 199, 204
- pirates from, 57
- private security companies and, 326, 336
- ships owned or registered in, 36, 72, 152
- territorial waters, 105, 296, 301, 304
- Thai fishing trawlers and, 123
- Malaysian Enforcement Coordination Centre (MECC), 83, 284
- Malaysian International Shipping Corporation (MISC), 40, 148, 156
- Malaysian Marine Department, 52n25
- Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency (MMEA), 285
- MALSINDO, 295, 300
- Malta, 144
- Maluku Archipelago, 344
- Manila, 195, 244
- Manila Bay, 23, 102, 195
- Maquib, Mosanip, 231
- Marcopolo*, 216n86
- marine conservation, 105–6. *See also* environmental concerns
- Marine Department of Malaysia, 122, 284
- Marine Police Sabah Division, 88
- MarineServe GmbH, 328
- Marish, 231
- maritime border disputes, 269, 304, 306
- Maritime Group of the Philippine National Police, 291
- Maritime Institute of Malaysia, 336
- Marshall Islands, 144
- Marta*, 192
- Martha Dini*, 216n86
- Martin, John, 155
- Masgal, Samal, 231
- Mataking Island, 290
- Mati, 344
- Maukar, Joppie Philips, 190
- Mauritius, 144
- McFarlane, John, 207
- Mecca, 256n52
- Mega Rama*, 151
- Meghalaya, 304
- Meghna River, 67, 69, 196
- merchant ships, 8, 21–54, 135–70
- Mexico, 203
- Middle East, 31, 34, 182, 228, 325
- Midsayap, 232
- MILF. *See* Moro Islamic Liberation Front
- Mindanao, 3, 82, 230, 231, 291, 344
- mining companies, 325, 333–34, 350n19, 353n48, 354n54
- Ministry of Internal Security (Malaysia), 336
- Misuari, Nur, 230
- MNLF, 61, 230–32, 246
- Mohamed Nazri Abdul Aziz, 301
- Mon ethnic group, 115
- Mongolia, 144, 146
- Mongolian Ship Registry, 146
- Montgomery, James, 60
- Moro Islamic Liberation Front (MILF)
 - attacks, 45
 - efforts to combat, 246, 291
 - history, 230–31
 - involvement in piracy, 13, 221, 231
 - links to criminal organizations, 213n43
 - links to Jemaah Islamiyah, 242
 - separatist agenda, 222

- Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF), 61, 230–32, 246
- mother ships, 41, 196, 282
- Muar, 81
- Mukti Bahini, 271
- Mukundan, Pottungal (Captain), 148, 193–94, 198–99, 213n53, 239, 243, 346
- Muslims
- anti-Western feeling, 229
 - criminal syndicates, 182
 - in the Philippines, 88, 230, 257n55
 - seafarers, 164n23
 - terrorism and, 227, 254(nn25, 27), 255n31, 345
- Myanmar
- attacks in, 114
 - ethnic minorities, 115, 181, 204
 - fisheries, 101
 - fishing vessels from, 71
 - illegal drug trade, 181, 206, 218n109
 - maritime boundaries, 277
 - official corruption, 204
 - open ship register, 144
 - organized crime, 182
 - pirates from, 22, 114–15, 174
 - refugees from, 62
 - seafarers from, 64, 79, 147
 - Thai fishing vessels and, 133n66
- N**
- Nakhon Si Thammarat, 58
- Nangkaan, 233
- Napoleonic Wars, 163n13
- National Resources Institute, 67
- NATO, 323
- Natris*, 152–54, 282
- Netherlands, 164n17
- Netherlands Antilles, 144
- NGOs (non-governmental organizations), 68, 69, 93n35, 203, 324, 339
- Nicobar Islands, 299, 318n104
- Nigel*, 23
- Nigerian criminal organizations, 182, 213n46
- Nippon Foundation, 214n62
- Nippon Kaiji Kyokai, 137
- Nivosá*, 37
- Noakhali, 197
- non-governmental organizations. *See* NGOs
- Noor Apandi Osnin (Captain), 336
- North Korea, 144, 159, 169n80
- North Ossetia, 245
- Norway, 160, 164n17, 170n82
- nuclear weapons, 205, 224
- O**
- Obuchi, Keizo, 296
- Obuchi Initiative, 296–99
- Ocean Silver*, 237
- Oklahoma City bombing, 255n29
- Onix International, 326
- Ooi Giok Ling, 268
- Orang Laut communities, 3
- Othman Talib, Datuk, 336, 337
- Our Lady of Mediatrix*, 45
- P**
- Pacific King SHPG Holding, 152
- Paddy's Bar, 242
- Padua, 304
- Pakistan, 271, 299
- Palestine, 227
- Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 227, 255n34
- palm oil, 36, 198
- Panama, 108, 140, 144, 145, 146, 159
- Pancaran Sinar*, 37–38
- Pantai Aceh, 76
- Papua New Guinea, 325
- Papua province, 334, 353nn49–50

- Paris Memorandum of Understanding, 164n20
- Parit Jawa, 81
- passenger vessels, 34, 36, 45, 52n31, 60, 233
- Patalon, 82
- Patuakhali, 67, 113
- Paulijing*, 152–54
- Pedra Branca, 306
- Pekanbaru, 304
- Pemuda Pancasila, 182
- Penang, 76, 80, 121–22, 131n45, 284
- Penang Inshore Fishermen Welfare Association, 121
- Penrider*, 237, 258n80
- Pentagon Group, 213n43
- Perak, 2, 77, 121, 131n45
- Persatuan Nelayan Kawasan Teluk Bahang, 76
- pesantren*, 244
- Petchem*, 41–42
- Petronas, 304
- Petro Ranger*, 6–7, 29, 196, 296
- Phae Tan*, 173
- Philippine Daily Inquirer*, 233
- Philippine National Oil Company (PNOC), 195
- Philippine Ports Authority, 291
- Philippines
- anti-drug programme, 205
 - archipelagic status, 269
 - attacks on fishers, 45, 60, 82, 91n16
 - attacks on passenger vessels, 60, 233
 - availability of firearms, 206, 218n111
 - corruption, 293
 - crews from, 64, 80, 84, 251
 - defence budget, 271, 274
 - dynamite and cyanide fishing, 96n63, 102
 - haze, 207
 - history of piracy, 2, 4
 - navy, 155, 291–93
 - organized crime, 182, 196, 206, 212n42
 - piracy hot spot, 9, 23, 86
 - pirates from, 22, 88–89, 215n76, 291
 - political and separatist conflicts, 13, 62, 95n57, 230–34, 246, 247
 - port security, 149
 - private security companies, 326
 - stolen cargo, 23
 - SUA convention and, 302
 - territorial waters, 104, 105
 - terrorist and guerilla groups, 230–34
 - terrorist attacks, 36, 45, 244–45
 - terrorist training camps, 228
 - United States and, 229, 273, 275, 292
- Phillip Channel, 22, 111
- Phuket, 173
- Pilgrim Elite Limited, 331
- piracy. *See also* hijackings; kidnappings; pirates
- commodities targeted, 34, 41, 77, 84, 110, 198
 - definitions, 1, 2, 16n22, 24–25, 51n11
 - historical overview, 1–6
 - location, 7, 26–29
 - political dimension, 2–3, 6
 - punishment for, 29, 52n23
 - root causes, 5–6, 24, 34, 60–61, 118–21, 360
 - state sovereignty and, 15n18
 - types of attack, 34–38
 - types of vessels targeted, 31–34
 - under-reporting of, 25–26, 31, 88
 - worldwide incidence, 26, 27t
- Piracy Reporting Centre (PRC), 7, 23–24, 25
- pirates
- mother ships, 41, 196, 282

- officials as, 29, 41, 79, 86, 114, 117
 - Robin Hood type, 111, 130n38
 - skills, 41, 110, 213n53
 - types, 38–42, 74, 87–89
 - weapons, 22, 42, 44, 46–47t, 79, 95n57, 118
 - Polloc Harbour, 344
 - pollution. *See* environmental concerns
 - Pong Su*, 159, 169n80
 - Pontianak, 15n11
 - Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, 227
 - Port Dickson, 41, 82
 - Port Klang, 80, 95n53, 118
 - port security, 142, 147–49, 166n43, 168n67
 - Port State Control Statistics, 146
 - Portugal, 158
 - Poso, 344
 - Premier Oil, 334
 - Prestige*, 157–58, 169n73
 - privateering, 15n14
 - Private Security Companies (PSCs), 321–58
 - expansion, 307, 322–28
 - in fight against piracy, 328–31, 352n35
 - oversight and regulation, 338–40, 349n9
 - problems and controversies, 335–41
 - state of flux, 348n3
 - under-reporting of piracy and, 168n58
 - Proliferation Security Initiative (PSI), 142
 - prostitution, 150, 157, 179, 180, 203, 218n107
 - protection rackets, 61, 80, 203, 283, 291
 - Pulau Babi, 111
 - Pulau Iyu, 183
 - Pulau Jerajak, 99
 - Pulau Mas*, 196, 215n73
 - Pulau Perak, 72
 - Pyrdiwah, 304
- R**
- Ramsy, 231
 - RAND-MIPT Terrorism Incident database, 245
 - Ranong, 71
 - ReCAAP (Regional Cooperation Agreement on Combating Piracy), 294
 - Regional Maritime Security Initiative (RMSI), 300
 - Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 160
 - Riau-Lingga archipelago, 2, 3, 62, 111, 244
 - Riau Province, 114, 327
 - Riverine Group, 291
 - Robin Hood pirates, 111, 130n38
 - Robson, Peter, 62–63
 - Rodan, Garry, 250
 - Royal Customs and Excise Department (Malaysia), 284
 - Royal Dutch/Shell Group, 304
 - Royal Malaysian Air Force, 284
 - Royal Malaysian Marine Police, 122, 152–54, 284, 287, 290–91, 342
 - Royal Malaysian Navy (RMN), 284, 287
 - Royal Malaysian Police, 326
 - Rozy, 111
 - Russia, 174, 179, 182, 203, 224
- S**
- Sabah
 - attacks near, 60, 83–89, 91n16, 95n61
 - declining fish stocks, 102
 - dispute over, 306

- dynamite and cyanide fishing, 106
- maritime security, 287–91, 317n91
- Saidin Hussain, 121
- Salamat, Hashim, 231
- Sali, Hamsiraji, 233
- Salim, Sudono, 195
- Samarinda, 185, 280
- Sambas, 15n11
- Samudra Samrat*, 214n56
- Sandakan, 156, 288, 290
- Sandline International, 325
- Sandwip, 67
- San Ho*, 185
- Santan, 37
- Santos, Eduardo Ma R., 231
- Sao Paulo, 217n101
- Sao Tome and Príncipe, 144
- Sarawak, 3, 42, 106
- Sari Club, 242
- Satkhira, 67, 113
- Schleswig*, 62
- Schulze, Kirsten E., 235, 236
- Sea Collie*, 190
- Sea Dayaks, 3
- seafarers
 - background checks, 332–33
 - deaths from pirate attacks, 44–45, 48–49t, 83
 - held hostage, 37, 48–49t, 79, 191
 - life on board vessels, 44
 - number, 8
 - regulations governing, 139, 163n9, 164n23
 - set adrift, 21, 155, 173
 - turned pirates, 190, 191
 - war on terror and, 164n23, 251
 - working conditions, 8, 147, 150–51, 157
- Seafarers International Research Centre, 147, 332
- Sea Rex*, 195
- Securewest International, 329, 330
- Selangor, 2
- Selat Leplia, 37
- Selat Riau, 38
- Selayang*, 183–91, 193, 199–200, 214n57, 279–80
- Semporna, 84, 88–89, 95n61, 288–91
- Sentana V*, 216n86
- September 11 terrorist attacks, 226, 245, 248–49, 264n153, 328, 343–44
- Serang, 122
- Shanghai, 31
- Shanwei, 366, 367
- Shanxi, 367
- Shelley, Louise, 207
- Shenzhen, 31, 198, 366
- Shie, Tamara Renee, 293–94
- Shiploc, 185, 279
- ship registration. *See also* Flags of Convenience (FOCs)
 - agencies and regulations, 107–8, 137–38, 138–39, 162n8
 - maritime security and, 143–49, 151–55
 - national and open registers, 139–40, 163n16, 165n30, 166n35
- Siam Xanxei*, 195
- Sierra Leone, 152, 154, 160, 170n86
- Silver Med*, 195
- Simon, Sheldon W., 275
- Singapore
 - averted terrorist attack, 241–42
 - financial centre, 178
 - gun control laws, 338
 - haze, 207
 - incidence of piracy, 9, 276
 - joint naval exercises and patrols, 295, 296, 300
 - military spending, 270, 271, 274
 - navy, 23, 276
 - offshore ship registries, 146

- organized crime, 182, 196, 199, 215n72
- piracy information sharing centre, 294
- port, 31, 34
- private security companies and, 328
- shipping companies, 152
- ships registered in, 6, 37, 233
- stolen cargo, 23
- SUA convention and, 302
- war on terrorism and, 250
- Singapore Area, 22
- Singapore Shipping Association (SSA), 25, 167n57, 267, 345–46
- Singapore Strait, 26, 31, 38, 115, 276, 280
- Singer, Peter Warren, 322, 323, 350n19
- Sintel Marine* 88, 233
- Sipadan, 84, 89, 232, 240, 288
- Sipitang Wharf, 156
- Sitangkai, 88
- slavery, 2, 3, 4
- smuggling, 41, 159, 176, 180, 181, 201
- Snyder, Craig, 271
- Soeharto
 - association with Liem Sioe Liong, 195
 - corruption during reign, 283
 - navy and, 271
 - organized crime after fall of, 182
 - piracy since fall of, 29
 - political situation since fall, 229, 235, 307
- Soekarno, 271
- SOLAS (International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea), 139, 142, 163n10
- Somalia, 16n26
- Somerville, Robert, 143–44
- Sondakh, Bernard (Admiral), 301
- Songkhla, 58
- South Africa, 175, 339
- South China Sea, 7, 26, 102, 134n71, 185, 276
- South Solimpur, 68
- Soviet Union
 - effects of collapse, 175, 223, 224, 323–24
 - occupation of Afghanistan, 228
 - organized crime, 209n15
 - presence in Southeast Asia, 270, 272, 273
- Spain, 157, 163n13, 245
- Speaker group, 197
- Spicer, Tim (Colonel), 325, 342
- Spratly Islands, 269, 292
- Sri Lanka, 144, 159, 248, 294
- SSA (Singapore Shipping Association), 25, 167n57, 267, 345–46
- steel products, 34, 41, 198
- Stopford, Martin, 31, 143
- Straits of Malacca. *See* Malacca Strait
- Straits Times*, 336
- Strategic Communication Laboratories, 326
- St. Vincent and the Grenadines, 108, 144
- SUA (Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Maritime Navigation), 142, 163n10, 302, 306
- Subagyo, Agus (Colonel), 200
- Subic Bay Naval Base, 273
- Sulawesi, 4, 190, 344
- Sulawesi Sea, 304
- Sulu archipelago, 344
- Sulu Sea, 60, 233, 257n55
- Sulu Sultanate, 2, 3, 4
- Sumatra, 3, 72, 106, 230, 259n81, 318n104, 342

- Sundarbans, 67, 93n29
- Sun Yee On, 179, 180, 211n29
- SuperFerry 14*, 233
- Suppression of Unlawful Acts
 Against the Safety of Maritime
 Navigation (SUA), 142, 163n10,
 302, 306
- Surin, 21
- Swan, Judith, 129n30
- Sweden, 235, 236, 239, 258n73
- Sylhet district, 304
- T**
- Taganak Island, 233
- Tai Shzee Yew, 115
- Taiwan, 23, 92n22, 174, 179, 180, 181,
 366
- Tamuk Island, 233
- Tan, Andrew T.H., 305
- Tan, Daniel, 25, 167n57, 267
- Tanjung Balai, 187
- Tanjung Sauh, 36
- Tanjung Tuan, 82
- Tanzania, 158
- Taosug, 3, 234
- Tapak*, 114
- Tarling, Nicholas, 2
- TASK International, 326
- Taulbee, James L., 324
- Tawi-Tawi, 60
- Taylor, Charles, 160
- Teluk Bahang, 76–77
- Tentara Nasional Indonesia (TNI)
 Asian financial crisis and, 274
 campaign against GAM, 235, 236, 239
 corruption, 282, 308
 human rights record, 273, 309
 mining operations and, 334–35,
 353(nn48, 50)
 pay scale, 282, 315n57
 responsibilities, 279
 secessionist movements and, 246
 support from major powers, 270, 275
- Tenyu*, 29, 45, 192, 214n62, 296
- Terengganu, 123
- terrorist attacks
 by Abu Sayyaf, 244–45
 in definitions of piracy, 25, 260n108
 effect on individuals and states,
 246–51, 262n129, 264n153
 in Europe, 245–46
 by Jemaah Islamiyah, 244
 piratical incidents involving, 36–37,
 230
 in post-Cold War era, 223–224,
 225–28
 root causes, 120–21, 247
 in statistics on piracy, 34
 against the United States, 141, 147,
 158, 241–42, 245
- terrorist organizations, 220–64
 piracy and, 230–34, 243–44
 religiously inspired, 226–27, 252n4,
 254(nn25, 27)
 training, 228
 use of shipping, 158–59
 vs. guerrilla movements, 221–23
- Texas, 329
- Thailand. *See also* Gulf of Thailand
 Asian financial crisis and, 274
 crews from, 74, 79
 fishing vessels, 114, 122–23, 133n66
 haze, 207
 illegal drug trade, 181
 lax control over fisheries, 133n67
 Malacca Strait security and, 295
 military, 270, 271, 274
 navy, 155, 173
 official corruption, 181, 203, 204
 organized crime, 182, 203, 205, 248
 piracy hot spot, 9, 344
 pirates from, 57, 58, 77, 173–74

- political and separatist conflicts, 229
 - Vietnamese boat people and, 57–58, 91n7
 - war on terrorism and, 250
 - Tiger Dragon Secret Society, 182
 - Tikara, Yulian, 190
 - Till, Geoffrey, 277
 - Timbil, 304
 - TNI. *See* Tentara Nasional Indonesia (TNI)
 - Tokyo Memorandum of Understanding, 164n20
 - Tonga, 144
 - Torres, Willy, 234
 - triads, 174, 179–80, 193–94, 204, 211(nn25, 34)
 - Trident Group, 328
 - Tri Samudra*, 237
 - tsunami, 220, 241
 - Tunkil island, 3
 - Turkey, 245
 - Turner, Jeremy, 64
 - Tuvalu, 159
- U**
- UN Agreement on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks, 108
 - UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development), 138, 139, 162n8
 - UNHCR (United Nations High Commission for Refugees), 57
 - United Bamboo Gang, 179, 180
 - United Kingdom. *See* Britain
 - United Nations (UN), 9, 160, 170n85, 249, 302, 323, 324
 - United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS)
 - on coastal states, 141
 - definition of piracy, 24–25, 104
 - fishing industry and, 104–7
 - overview, 11–12, 104, 128(nn13, 15), 269
 - ship registration and, 107–8, 137–38
 - United States
 - anti-piracy laws, 51n11
 - assistance in fighting Abu Sayyaf, 241, 255n41, 292
 - China and, 300, 301, 306
 - Cold War superpower, 175, 323
 - colonial power, 268
 - illegal trafficking, 180, 181, 201
 - joint naval exercises, 272
 - Liberty ships, 140, 163n14
 - Malacca Strait security and, 296, 300
 - maritime security initiatives, 141–42, 148, 164n23, 166n43, 300
 - military aid and training, 270, 271, 292
 - offshore ship registration, 140, 160, 170n82
 - private security companies and, 324, 328, 339
 - statistics on fishing fatalities, 64
 - terrorist attacks on, 158, 226, 241, 245
 - war on terrorism, 227, 228–29, 249–51, 275, 324
 - wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, 227, 228, 250, 322
 - Unocal, 304, 334
 - U.S. Coast Guard, 164n20
 - USS *Cole*, 241, 273
- V**
- Valencia, Mark J., 302
 - Vanuatu, 144
 - Victoria*, 152

Vietnam, 57–58, 133n66, 155
Vietnam People's Army, 57
Vines, Alex, 159

W

Wahhabism, 227
Wah Kee, 182
Wang Yung, 185
Warren, James Francis, 2
weapons, 22, 46–47t, 79, 82, 95n57,
205, 224
Wei, Sony, 366, 367
Wei Suoni, 367
Weng Siliang, 367
West Indies, 163n13
West Kalimantan, 205
Wilby, 7
Williams, Phil, 175, 176, 197, 202,
210n15
Winchester, Nik, 144, 145, 147
“Wong, Mr.”, 195, 196, 200, 215n73
Wo On Lok, 179
World Health Organization (WHO),
217n93
World Trade Center, 225, 255n29

World War I, 140
World War II, 5, 140, 268

X

Xiamen, 198

Y

yachts, 36, 40, 56, 58–63, 337, 340, 359
Yacht-Secure Ltd, 330
Yakuza, 174, 178–79, 180, 204, 210n22,
219n117
Yamaguchi-gumi, 178, 180
Yang Jingtao, 367
Yemen, 241
Yokohama, 147
Yugoslav Federation, 223

Z

Zamboanga del Norte, 231
Zamboanga del Sur, 231
Zamboanga Province, 82, 83
Zhang Fenshen, 367
Zhangjiagang, 29
Zou Keyuan, 29
Zulfahri, Teuku Don, 258n73