

INDEX

- "A Paradox", 13
Abdul Razak Hussein, 54
academic performance, emphasis on, 202
Accountant-General's Department, 161
ACS Old Boys' Association, 65
advanced countries, blessings, 236
Alatas, Syed Hussein (Prof), 184
Alice, North London, 52
Allen, R.G.D. (Prof), 57
 doctoral dissertation, 69
Allies
 economic trend in favour of, 34
 potential for growth, 33
American Behavioral Scientist, 191
American President Lines (APL), 154
Anglo-Chinese Girls' School, 7
Anglo-Chinese School, 4, 5, 201
 lack of playing fields, 9
anomie, danger of, 197–99
anti-colonialism, 53
Anti-Comintern (Communist International) Pact, 18
Arakie, Ralph, 12
Arazoo, Hedwig, 68
Area Studies Programme, 211, 212
Army Bill, 129
Arulanandam, Fred, 54
Asean Economic Bulletin, 188
Asian, defining, 85
Asian Bond Market, 168
Asian Currency Units (ACU), 169
Asian Dollar Market, 168
Asian Drama, 114
Asian Values, 196
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 150, 215, 216
Atlee, Clement, 50
Australian Broadcasting Commission, radio talk, 196
Australian Institute of Political Science, 213
Baker, Maurice, 12, 52, 185
 impressions on Goh during days in London, 54
balance of trade, 31

- Bali, 150
- banned items, 40
- Bangkok Declaration, 215
- Barker, Edmund William, 43, 52
- Barisan Sosialis, 120
 - arrest of leftist members, 101
 - boycott by, 216
 - challenges from, 105
 - labour troubles associated with, 103
- Basic Education Skills Training Programme, 233
- Basle Committee, 170
- Basle Concordat, 171
- Benda, Harry J. (Prof), 216
- Berlin Airlift, 52
- Berlin Blockade, 52
- Berne system, 228
- Big Bang approach, failure, 262
- bilingualism, 225
 - policy of, 198
- brainworkers, 252
 - income of, 251
- birth, 3
- Bloodworth, Dennis, 8
- Board of Commissioners of Currency, Singapore (BCCS), 136
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, 133
- Booker, H.S., 69
- Bourne, Geoffrey K., 68
- Bretton Woods system, 165
 - collapse, 169
- bribes, paying of, 190
- British High Commission, 108
- British military
 - reduction in spending, 148
 - withdrawal, 147
 - effect of, 111
 - region, 138
 - withdrawal from Singapore, 110
 - completion, 112
- British Military Administration, 50
- British Naval Base Store Basin, 154
- Brunei
 - Interchangeability Agreement currency, 160
- Budget
 - second, 99
- budget deficits, 162
- budgetary control, 23
- Bulletin of the Malayan Students' Union*, 65
- Byrne, Kenny, 72
- building and construction, public sector, 148
- business cycles, 264
- business excellence, government policy to support, 122
- business morality, less developed countries, 187–97
- Business Morality in Less Developed Countries*, 118
- “Cambridge Neo-classicals”, 17
- capital accumulation, 125
- capital flight, war economy, 31
- capital-intensive industries, 117

- capitalism, 18
 trade cycle, 21
 unemployment, 21
 capitalism v socialism, 16–24, 76
 Caroline Lee, 123
 casino, 181
 central banks, 167
 functions, 168–70
 Central Provident Fund (CPF),
 reform to, 158
 Chan, Benny, 140
 Changi Prison Camp, 64
 character-building
 education system, 203
 Chartered Industries of
 Singapore (CIS), 136–41
 Chiang Kaishek, 7
 child education, 48
 Chin Kin Wah
 *The Defence of Malaysia and
 Singapore* (1983), 129
 Chin Peng
 My Side of History, 51
 China
 awakening, 265–70
 banking system, 253
 consumption-based economy,
 258
 cultural revolution, 180
 currency circulation, 254
 defects in, 266
 doing business in, 263–65
 economic policies, historical
 perspective, 245–50
 institutional arrangements, 247
 knowledge in science and
 economy, 268
 large enterprises, reform of, 247
 State Planning Commission,
 246
 town and village enterprises
 (TVEs), 267
 “China’s Foreign Trade and
 Investment Policies”, 246
 Chinese Communist Party
 (CCP), 51
 Chinese Garden, 156
 Chinese High School, 43
 Chinese nationalism, 8
 Choo, Winston, 135
 Choo Hoey, 187
 Chua Seng Kiat, 123
 Chunqiu, 132
 civil service, entrance into, 243
 class struggles, post-war, 51
 Clearing House, 161
 Clementi, Cecil, 8
 Cold War, 52, 108
 “College Personalities”, 13
 collective gullibility, 146
 Colonial Development Welfare
 Fund, scholarship, 52
 Cold War, 108
 Columbus, Christopher, 114
 Commissioner for Finance
 Companies, 161
 Commission of Inquiry, union
 actions, 103
 common market
 formation of, 83

- necessity of, 86
- negotiations for, 100
- Commonwealth Relations Office,
 - British High Commission report to, 108
- Communist Party, 246
- communists, lacking in several aspects, 255
- Confucian ethics, 252
- Confucian ideas, 243
- Confucian system, 250
- Confucianism, 196, 234
- corruption, 190
 - not conducive to economic growth, 193
 - petty, 192
- consumption, wartime economy, 30
- container transshipment hub, 154
- Council of Foreign Relations (New York), 211
- Council of Joint Action (CJA), 65
- counter-recession measure, 148
- Cornell University, 211
- Critchley, Tom, 106
- cult of secrecy, 230
- cultural development, 180
- cultural revolution, 180
- Cultural Revolution, 109, 213
- Currency Board of Singapore, 157, 161, 162–65
- Currency Board System (CBS), 157
 - Singapore's solution, 163
- Curriculum development and Information Services (CDS), 229
- Da Gama, Vasco, 114
- De Cruz, Gerald, 50, 183
 - attraction to Communism, 98
- Decade of Development, 175
- defence, 128-146
- defence force, foundations for, 88
- Denpasar Airport
 - landing rights, 150
- Defence Science Organisation (DSO), 141
- Democratic Socialist Club, 181
- Deng Xiaoping
 - compared to Gorbachev, 261
 - visit to Singapore, 241
- Dengist reforms, 248
- Department of Social Welfare, *A Social Survey of Singapore*, 46, 47
- Department Overseas Investment, 161
- developing society
 - management of, 177-181
- Development Bank of Singapore (DBS), 154
- Development of the Special Economic Zones, 241
- Dhoby Ghaut
 - mass rally, 86
- Diploma in Arts, 10

- disarmament, 53
- dissertation
 important points, 70
- dissident movement, 181
 Western states, 197
- divorces, 61
- doctoral dissertation, 69
- Doctoral Dissertations on Hong Kong (1900 to 1997)*, 70
- Domar, Elsey, 124
- DSO National Laboratories, 141
- Dutch Labour Party, 145
- E Company, 43
- early education, 3–9
- East Asian Consultancy, 263
- Eber, John, 67
- economic development,
 continuity, 119
- Economic Development Board (EDB), 10, 74
 contribution to a
 Development Bank, 151
 experts within, 102
 formation of, 88
 investment proposals from
 Hong Kong, 109
- economic front
 Malayan point of view, 24–44
- economic growth
 intelligentsia, 250–56
- economic strategizing, 42
 export oriented, 111
 unsolved problems, 122–27
- economic policy (1959), 86–90
- economic processes
 state control of, 118
- economic progress, 108–13
- economic sub-systems, 166
- economics, practicable, 97–127
- education, 200–39
 aspects which have been
 neglected, 202, 203
 functionality, 176
 importance of, 174, 261
 policy-making, 197
- Education Development
 Division, 229, 230
- education reform, 201–03
- education system
 causes of trouble, 226
- educational opportunities
 encouraging, 87
- economic theory
 disputes in, 18
- economic thinking
 penchant for, 10
- economics, application of basic
 concepts, 42
- Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro, 32
- Electronic Test Centre (ETC), 140
- English language, use of, 198
- English Peasants' Revolt, 219
- entrepot trade, 36
 importance of, 39
- entrepreneurship, 177
 Malay, 78
- Eu Chooi Yip, 49, 52

- exchange control, 39
- export industries, Malaya, 36
- export markets, dependent on, 35
- entrepot trade, 121, 154
- Esplanade Theatre, 173
- Euro-Dollar market, 169
- Europe
 monarchical excesses, 244
- Europe-Australia route, 150
- Evans, Richard, 249
- Exchange Control Department,
 161
- export-orientation, growth
 policy, 250
- export-oriented industries,
 switch to, 195
- favourite books, 9
- Federal Land Development
 Authority (Felda), 80
- Federation of Malaya,
 emergency, 51
- food supply
 Ricardian Bind, 126
- Finances
 wartime conditions, 30
- Financial Times*, 120
- First National City bank, 169
- Five Power Defence Arrangement
 (FPDA), 139
- foreign debt
 increase of, 116
- foreign exchange, Malaya, 38
 rate fluctuations, 170
- foreign-exchange trading centre,
 168
- Foreign Service, 211
- Fort Canning, 43
- Frederick the Great of Prussia,
 132
- free trade
 belief in, 121
- Furnivall, J.S., 77
- General Labour Union (GLU), 51
- General Motors, Australian
 branch, 136
- General Theory of Employment,
 Interest and Money, 11
- Germany
 achievements of, 175
 post-First World War economy,
 32
 Reichsbank, 33
- Gifted Education Programme,
 233
- Goh Keng Swee: A Portrait*, 99
- Goh Keng Swee and Southeast
 Asian Governance*, 99
- "Goh's Folly", 156
- Goh Kian Chee, 53
- Goh, L.C., 72
- Goh Leng Inn, 3
 early life, 4
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 259
- Government of Singapore
 Investment Corporation
 (GIC), 168

- Green Revolution, 127
- Great Britain, Labour Party, 45
- Great Depression, 35
- Harrod, Roy, 124
- Harry G. Johnson series, 188, 235
- Hartnett, Laurence (Sir), 136
- heroic intellectual, 183
- hippie culture, 181–87
- Hitler, Adolf, 18
- Heath, Edward, 139
- History Teachers' Conference, 259
- Hoalim, Philip (Jr), 54
- homogenous nation,
 impossibility of creating, 92
- Hon, Joan, 11
- Hon Sui Sen, 10, 26
 background and history, 10,
 11, 88, 140
 Minister for Finance, 112
- Hong Kong, review of cost of
 living, 72–74
- Hong Kong University, Degree of
 Doctor of Letters, 123
- household, as basic unit of
 investigation, 59
- Housing and Development
 Board, 10
- Huxley, Tim,
 *Defending the Lion City: The Armed
 Forces of Singapore*, 130
- ideological indoctrination, 131,
 143
- illiteracy, 61
 problem of, 189
- imaginative thinking, 203
- immigrants
 work attitude, 61, 62
- immigration, control of, 92
- imperial system, 243
- import substitution, 116
 industrialization, 190
- import-substitution strategies
 encouragement for corruption,
 236
- import-substituting goods, low
 local demand, 117
- import-substitution
 industrialisation, 103
- income supplement, 62
- Independence of Malaya Party,
 54
- Indonesia
 souring of relations with
 Singapore, 130
 trade with, 109
- industrial economy
 destruction of, 182
- industrial expansion, 100
- Industrial Revolution, 124, 244,
 259
- industrialisation
 Eurocentric, 115
 import substitution, 103
 problems, 101–108
- inflation, fight against, 167
- inflationary recession, 124

- information and communication technologies, 125
- Institute of East Asian Philosophies (IEAP), 235
- conference, 250
- study of classical Confucianism, 269
- Institute of Education, 222
- Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS)
- establishment of, 112
- Institute of Southeast Asian Studies Act, 215
- intellectual sterility, 184
- intelligentsia
- contribution to society, 203–209
- economic growth, 250–256
- inter-ethnic relations, 77
- inter-racial harmony, 82
- Internal Security Act, 101, 140
- arrest of Gopalan Krishnan Raman, 145
- Internal Security Department (ISD), 140
- Interchangeability Agreement, 160
- international brigandage, 33
- International Chamber of Commerce, speech at, 165
- international financial system, 165–68
- international tenders, 129
- investments, British, 121
- Iron Curtain, ban on travel, 66
- iron rice bowl, 253
- structure, 257
- Ismail Abdul Rahman (Dr), 90
- Japan
- achievements of, 175
- advantages, 239
- central bank loans, 265
- invasion of Manchuria, 7
- praise for, 100
- surrender, 44
- tourism out of, 150
- Japanese Garden, 156, 186
- Japanese invasion
- third stage of social revolution, 92
- Japanese multinationals
- information flow globally, 257
- Japanese Occupation
- Tax Office, 43, 208
- job creation
- as proposed by Keynes, 76
- Jomo, K.S., 63
- Jurong Bird Park, 112
- Jurong Country Club, 156
- Jurong Hill Park, 156
- Jurong Industrial Estate, 154
- Jurong Port, 154
- Jurong Town Corporation (JTC), 151, 155
- Kahin, George McTurnan, 210
- letter to, 213

- Kakemono: A Sketch Book of Post-war Japan*, 55
- Ken-Yi, 120
- Keynes, John Maynard, 9, 11
- Keynesian policies, flaws, 162
- Keynesian system, 167
- Keynesianism, 12
- Kondratieff, N.D., 124
- Korea, success story, 195
- Korean War, 56
- Kreta Ayer, 89
- Kreta Ayer People's Theatre, 112
- Kuomintang, 8, 50
Overseas Department, 51
- Kwa Geok Choo, 4, 48
- Kwa Siew Tee, 4
- Labour Party, United Kingdom, 138
- Lai Tek, 51
- landing rights
Denpasar Airport, 150
- land redistribution, 189
- Laski, Harold, 56
- Latin America
middle income trap, 196
- Leaders of Singapore*, 99
- Lee, Caroline, 123
- Lee Kuan Yew, 26, 65, 135
From Third World to First, 129
National Day Rally speech, 168
reason for switch in portfolios, 107
- Lee's Lieutenants*, 99
- Lee Sheng-Yi (Prof), 168
- Leff, Nathaniel H., 191
- legal system, absence of, 255
- Lewis, Arthur, 125
- Li Peng, 264
China's State Enterprises, 256–58
- Lim Hong Bee, 53
- Lim Kean Chye, 49, 52
- Lim Kim San, 10, 26, 88, 107, 120, 173
- Lim Yew Hock, 81, 89
crackdown on left-wingers, 81
- loans
easy conditions from EDB, 102
- London, 35
- London School of Economics, 49, 52, 208
- loyalty, importance of, 82
- Low, Linda, 187
- Macartney (Lord), 246
- Machine-Gun Company, 43
- MacIver, Robert, 197
- MacLeod, Ian, 139
- macro-control policy, 264
- Mahathir Mohamed, 64
- Malacca, move to, 44
- Malay entrepreneur class, issue of, 79
- Malay Studies Department, University of Singapore, 184
- Malaya
export industries, 36

- foreign exchange, 38
- post-war political situation, 50
- role in war against Hitler, 40
- self-sufficiency, 36
- social revolution, 90–93
- Malayan Chinese Association
(MCA), 4, 51
- Malayan Communist Party
(MCP), 50
 - defeat by the Malayan
government, 105
- Malayan Democratic Union
(MDU), 49, 50
 - dissolution of, 52
- Malayan Economic Review*, 63, 73
- Malayan Economic Society, 73
- Malayan economy, 34, 35
 - importance of, 35
- Malayan Forum, 67
- Malaysian General Elections
(1964)
 - support for, 105
- Malayan Kuomintang, 7
- Malayan Students' Union
 - general meeting (1956), 67
 - Great Britain, 65
- Malayan Union
 - establishment of, 50
- Malayanisation
 - process of, 81
- Malaysian Solidarity Convention
 - support for, 105
- Malthusian Trap, 126
- Manchu Dynasty, 246
- Manchuria, 7
- Manpower and Training Unit, 156
- manual labour, need for, 91
- Mao Zedong, 53, 109
- “Marshallian orthodoxy”, 17
- Marshall, Alfred, 11, 17
 - concept of externalities, 17
- Marshall, David, 68
- Marx, Karl, 244, 262
- Marxism-Leninism, 18
 - academic course on, 144
- means of control, central
 - political power, 29
- measurability, concerns over, 71
- Maudling, Reginald, 139
- McVey, Ruth T., 213
- Meiji Restoration, 190
- military hardware, exporter of, 137
- military organization, qualities, 143–47
- Minister of Defence, 128
- Ministry of Economic Welfare, 32
- Minister of Education, 119, 120
- Minister of Finance, 89
- Minister of Interior and Defence, 108
- Ministry of Defence, 140
- Ministry of Education,
 - management practices, 228
- Ministry of Finance,
 - coordination of statutory
boards, 161

- Ministry of Home Affairs, 140
- Ministry of Interior and Defence,
reorganisation of, 140
- Mohamed Sophe Sheikh
Ibrahim, 54
- modernization
economic, 238
failing programme of, 245
- Monetary Authority of Singapore
(MAS), 161
de facto central bank, 164
- Monetary Authority of Singapore
(Amendment) Bill, 168–71
- monetary policy, 22
- monetary system, 159–62
- Monolingual Stream, 233
- moral education, 199
schools, 231
- Moral Education and
Humanities Programme,
233
- moral foundation
Singapore educational system,
269
- moral qualities, 232
- Moral Studies, 234
- moral values, education system,
203
- Movement for Colonial
Freedom, 57
- Mukherjee, M., “The Technique
of Social Accounting in the
Pre-Industrial Economy”, 71
- “My Ambition”, 6
- My Side of History, Chin Peng,
51
- Myrdal, Gunnar, 114
- Nair, Devan, 104, 164
- Nanyang Technological Institute,
233
- Nanyang University, 233
Commerce Society, 175
reorganization, 212
talk at, 82
- nation building, social
engineering side of, 177
- nation-building strategy, 190
- national income
market factors chosen, 71
techniques of estimation, 69–
72
- national income estimation, 163
- national macroeconomics, 172
- National Productivity Board, 156
- National Service (Amendment)
Bill, second reading, 133–36
- National Service, branches, 135
- National Service (NS) Army, 135
- National Trades Union Congress,
104
- Neptune Orient Line (NOL), 154
- Nazis
invasion of the Low Countries,
34
potential for growth, 33
- New Economic Policy, 63, 64
- New Education System, 233

- Newman
 Cardinal John Henry, 241
 views on education, 242
- oil crisis
see OPEC oil crisis
- oil refineries, 117
- Ong Pang Boon, 140, 216
- Ong Teng Cheong, 231
- Onn Ja'afar, 54
- OPEC oil crisis, 122
- Operation Cold Store, 101
- Order of Temasek (First Class),
 240
- Osbourne, R.H., Royal Australian
 Mint, 137
- overcrowding, problem, 46
- Overseas Department, KMT, 51
- Ownership and Control,
 Puthuchear, 74
- Ownership and Control in the
 Malayan Economy*, 63
- Pacific War, 56
- Pan-Malayan Labour Party, 54
- parasite states, 242–45
- Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI),
 209
- Pasir Panjang wharves, 154
- Patinkin, Don, 237
- Patriotic Fund, 41
- Peasant Society in a Changing
 Economy, 193
- People's Action Party (PAP),
 founding of, 65
- Booklet
The Tasks Ahead, 86
 resignation from Socialist
 International, 164
- People's Defence Force, 129, 135,
 204
- Peranakan, 4
- Petir*
 "My Election", 89
 PAP party magazine, 83
- Phua Swee Liang, 222, 241
- Pigou, A.C., 16
- Pilot Study of Illnesses, 57
- pioneer industries, 103, 104
- Pioneer Industries Union, 104
- plural economy
 entrepreneurship, 74–83
- plural society, 77
- population, fast growing, 110
- Poland, invasion of, 33
- Political Corruption, 188
- political instability
 non-economic objectives of
 resources, 179
- Post Office Savings Bank (POSB),
 158
- poverty, 62
- practicable economics, 97–127
- price control, views on, 40
- Primary School Proficiency
 Examination, 233
- Principles of Economics*, 11
- Pritchard, William Beale, 106
- private investments, relationship
 with public sector, 76

- pro-communists, Malayan
 Students' Union, 67
 production of goods, war effort, 29
 Project Magpie, 140
 Protestant Ethic, 196
 PSA International, 154
 public administration
 economic development, 234–39
 Public Utilities Board, creation
 of, 105
 public investment policy, 22
 public sector
 relationship with private
 investments, 76
 Public Services International
 Second Asian Regional
 Conference, 243
 Puthuchery, James, 63, 64
 Goh's visits, 75
 Ownership and Control, 74, 75

 Qing Dynasty, 7

 Rand Corporation, 211, 213
 Raffles College, 10
 roommates, 10
 Social Survey Group, 46
 Special Distinction, 24
Raffles College Magazine, 12
 contributions, 13
 Rajaratnam, S., 61
 histrionics, upsetting Goh, 106
 Rashdall, H., 220
 recall method, reliability, 73
 Raman, Gopalan Krishnan, 145

 Ramon Magsaysay Award, 120,
 122
 rational economic behaviour,
 175
 recession, inflationary, 124
 Ricardo, David, 11
 regional defence alliance, 134
 Religious Knowledge, 233
 religious revivalism, 234
 Report on Singapore's Education
 System, 225
 Research Institute for Indonesia
 Affairs, 209–17
 retirement scheme, 158
 resettlement schemes, 189
 retirement, from politics, 240
 revisionist economists, 191
 bizarre assertions, 192
 view on bribery, 194
 Ricardian Bind, 126
 Ricardo, David, 218
 rice production, 37, 38
 Robbins, Lionel, 57
 Rosen, George, 193
 Royal Institute of International
 Affairs, 211
 rubber
 prices, 38
 trade, 40
 rubber tree, introduction into
 Malaya, 91
 rural development
 importance of, 81
 urgency of, 80
 rural occupations, decrease, 110

- St. Xavier's Institution, 10
- Sandhu, K.S. (Prof), 216
- Sandys, Duncan, 139
- savings, wartime economy, 30
- Scandinavian Social Democracy, 21
- Schools
management culture, 229
- Schools Council, 230
inauguration of, 228
- Schools Division, 229
- Schumpeter, Joseph, 124
cluster of innovations, 125
- Seda, Frans (Dr), 150
- self-deception
common fault of military organization, 143
- self-reliance
importance of, 88
- self-sufficiency, Malaya, 36
- Sembawang Wharves, 154
- Separation
architects of, 106
- September 30 Movement, 209, 214
- Sheng-Li Holding Company, 137
- Shenzhen Special Economic Zone, 258
- Signals Company, 43
- Sikatuna Award, 123
- Silcock, T.H., 12, 24, 74–83
“Is there a conscience in Singapore”, 48
The Economic Front, 26
- Silicon Valley, 260
- Silverstein, Josef, 216
- Simmons, J.A.L, 5
- Singapore, overcrowding, 46
- Singapore Armed Forces, 135, 144
- Singapore Armed Forces Training Institute, 130, 136
- Singapore Chess Club, 49
- Singapore Co-operative Store, 49
- Singapore goods, promotion for, 152
- Singapore Harbour Board, 154
- Singapore Infantry Regiment, 130
- Singapore Institute of Standards and Industrial Research, 156
- Singapore Mint, 137
- Singapore Productivity and Standards Board, 156
- Singapore Social Survey, 46–55
household, definition, 47
population, less homogenous, 47
- Singapore Symphony Orchestra, 187
- Singapore Technologies, 137
- Singapore Tourist Promotion Board, 153
- sixteen measures, 264
- Smith, Adam, 9, 141, 142, 217, 262
- social morality, 134
- social organization, 177

- social survey, 45–96
- Social Survey Group
 - Raffles College, 46
- social values, 175
- Social Welfare Department, 45
 - Acting Director, 81
 - Research Section, 57, 72
- socialism, 19, 84
 - scepticism of, 23
 - thought about, 85
- Socialist Club, University of Malaya, 65
- socialist government, 84
- Socialist International
 - PAP's resignation from, 164
- socio-cultural matters, 174
- Soekarno, fall of, 138
- South Vietnam, petroleum-based
 - exports to, 109
- Southeast Asia
 - modernisation in, 113–20
- Southeast Asia Studies
 - Programme, 216
- Soviet Union
 - difference from Western democratic states, 178
- Spartan army, 132
- Speak Mandarin campaign, 198
- Special Assistance Plan, 233
- Special Constabulary, 135
- Special Distinction, 24
- speeches
 - bad delivery, 183
 - formal affairs, 97
 - heavy, 83
 - wealth of information and solid reasoning, 98
- spiritual values
 - priority over material progress, 179
- SS Carthage, 52
- ST Engineering Group, 137
- Stalin, Josef, 52
- Stalinism, 18
- standard of living
 - minimum requirements, 60
- steel production, 117
- sterling
 - devaluation of, 110
- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (Sipri), 137
- Stone, Richard, 163
- Straits Settlements Volunteer Force (SSVF), 43
- strikes
 - number of, 51
- Suara Merdeka*, 54, 68
- sub-letting of rooms, 62
- subsistence farming, 189
- Suharto
 - crackdown of September 30 Movement, 109
- Sun Yat-sen, 7
- Sun Zi's *Art of War*, 9, 130, 132
 - "know your enemy" adage, 145
- Sundram, Monie, 45, 52

- Szczepanik, Edward, 73
 systemic interference, discomfort
 with, 117
- talent for writing, 5
- Taiwan
 success story, 195
 technology-intensive
 industries, 260
- Tamil Language and Cultural
 Society, 197
- Tan, Augustine, 123
- Tan Cheng Loke, 4
- Tan Swee Eng, 3
 early life, 4
- Tan Siew Sin, 87, 107
- Tang I-Fang, 155
- Tariff Advisory Commission
 Ordinance, 103
- tariff-free market, argument for, 87
- Tay Eng Soon, 140
- teachers, image of, 222–25
- technical know-how, from
 overseas, 102
- Tharmalingam, M., 68
- The Athenaeum Club, 85, 184
- The Economic Front*, 26, 27, 71,
 104
- “The Economic Reconstruction
 of Germany”, 26
- The Observer*, 8
- The Offshore Supervisors Group,
 171
- The Pyramid Club, 85, 184, 238
- “The Role of Management in
 Industrialization”, 178
- The Stamford Club, 25
- “The Social Revolution in
 Malaya”, 90, 114
- The Survey of Family Living
 Conditions, 58
- The Wealth of Nations*, 141
- Thucydides
 *The History of the Peloponnesian
 War*, 134
- Tiananmen Tragedy, 250
 difference, 254
- tin
 prices, 38
 trade, 40
- Toh Chin Chye, 222
- Toh Kim Huat, 140
- tourism, 118
 development, 110
- tourism hub, 153
- tourism industry, 149
 growth in, 153
- Tracy, Honor, 55
- trade cycle, capitalism, 21
- Trade Policy Research Centre, 188
- traditional man, modernising, 119
- traditional values, 199
- translingualism, 225
- Traveller’s Club of London, 85
- Tunku Abdul Rahman, 68, 89
- Unemployment
 weakness of capitalism, 21

- Ungku Aziz, 48
- Unicorn International, 137
- United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), 50
- United Nations
General Assembly, 209
- United Nations Development Programme, 155
- United Nations Technical Assistance Administration, 101
- United States, 35
budget deficits, 165
Taiwanese students, 260
- universities, role of, 221
- University of California, 188
- University of Hong Kong, 241
- University of Malaya
Socialist Club, 65
student debate, 201
- University of Paris, 219
- University of Singapore
lacking in inter-disciplinary co-operation, 212
symposium, 178
- University of Singapore Academic Association
annual dinner, 217
- University of Singapore Academic Staff Association
lecture to, 123
- Urban Incomes & Housing: A Report on the Social Survey of Singapore*, 58, 49, 208
- urban working class, survey of, 58
- Vietnam War, 109, 180
- Vigilante Corps, 135
- Vocational and Industrial Training Board (VITB), 233
- Voltaire, 133
- wage employment, 189
- wages
teachers, 224
- Wan Abdul Hamid, 48, 66
- Wan Hamid, 67, 68
- Wang Gungwu, 201, 212, 235
- “Wanted — A Playing Field”, 9
- war conditions
overruling of purely economic considerations, 37
views on, 29
- war economy
capital flight, 31
essentials of, 30
- War Tax Department, 29
- warfare economics
history of, 142
- Warring States, 132
- wartime economy
consumption, 30
- wealth, creation of, 119
- Weber, Max, 196
- welfare measures
requirements, 85

- welfare state
 - restructure of, 262
- Western Oriental Gentlemen, 185
- Western youth culture
 - denouncing of musical taste, 186
 - harsh views on, 182
- Wells, A.F., 63
- William Farr Prize, 57
- Wilson, Harold, telegram to, 107
- Winsemius, Albert, 98, 100
 - impressions, 113
- Wogs, definition, 185
- women, working, 62
- Wong, Ernest, 201
- Wong Pakshong, Michael, 157
- Woon, Alice, 24
 - divorce from, 241
- Workers' Party, 120
- World Bank report, April (1971),
 - tourism, 150
- World Federation of Youth and Students, 53
- Wu Qi, 132
- Writings
 - pre-war, 3–44
- Zhu Rongji, 264