

INDEX

A

- abangan, 60
abangan religion, 197
Abas bin Abd al-Rahman (Haji), 27
Abas bin Muhammad Taha, 26, 41
Abas Taha, al-Imam, 43
Abd Allah al-Zawawi, 38, 40, 43, 44
 whether representing Mazhariyya
 order, 46
Abdul Bari, 9
Abdul Hadi Awan, 179
Abdul Karim Amrullah (Haji), 128
Abdul Munir Mulkhan, 163
Abdullah Ahmad (Haji), 127
Abdul Kalam Azad, 3, 5, 10
Abdurajak Abubakar Janjalani, 184
Abdurrahman Wahid, 88
 accession to power, 87
 critical of MUI, 172
 election as President, 163
 impeachment, 194
Aboe Bakar Djajadiningrat, 39, 40
Abu Bakar Ba'asyir, 178, 179, 185, 198
Abu Bakar Hamzah, 19, 25
Abu'l-A'la Maududi, 6
Abu'l-Hasan Ali Nadwi, 7
Adabiyyah School, 127
Adil, 159, 160
ahkam al-awqaf (pious foundations),
 76
Ahmad bin Muhammad Zayn al-Fatani,
 19
Ahmad Dahlan (Haji), 62, 128
Ahmad ibn Idris, 22

- Ahmad Khatib al-Minankabawi, 19, 24,
 42, 46, 63
Ahmad Khatib Sambas, 43
Ahmad Nasir Ismail, 199
Ahmad Sanusi
 maintaining *kitab* writing, 66
 publications, 68
Ahmadiyya, 21
Ahmadiyya-Rashidiyya, 21, 29
al-Fatani, 20
 Ahmad bin Muhammad Zayn, 19
 essential principles on mystical
 instruction, 22
 inner and outer sciences of Islam, 23
Akbar Tanjung, 163, 195
al-Arqam, 189
Al-Ishlah, 108, 113
Al-Izzah, 108
al-Khairiyah Base Camp, 144
al-Halabi, Mustafa al-Babi, 20
Al-Hilal, Urdu journal, 10
al-Imam, 55
 critique of *tariqa* sufism, 17–50
 questions on *suluk*, 27
Sayyid foundation exposed, 35–44
 significance of, 24–30
 tariqa pursued, 30–35
 Utusan Melayu exchanges, 35–44
Al-Khairiyah, foundation of, 93
al-Khazin, Qur'anic commentary, 37
Al-Ma'unah Brotherhood, 188
al-Munir, 55
al-Qushayri, Qur'anic commentary, 37
Alamsyah Ratu Prawiranegara, 98

- influence in Mathla'ul Anwar, 105
 involvement in Mathla'ul Anwar, 101, 102
 Supervisory Board of Golkar, 103
A
 Alhamzer Manatad Limbong, 184
 Aligarh Anglo-Oriental College, 4
 Ambalat, dispute over, 172
 Amir of India, 10
 Anderson, Benedict, 17
 Angkatan Muda Partai Golkar, 195
 As Gym, 171
 Asas Tunggal, 144
 Ashaari bin Muhammad (Ustad), 190, 198
 Association of the Ulama of India, 5, 9
 Azad, Abdul Kalam, 3, 5, 10
- B**
Badan Koordinasi Amal Muslimin Indonesia, (Coordination Council of Indonesian Muslim Works, BKAMI), 97
 Bali bombing, 150, 183
 Banten
 drinking holy water, 192
 peasant revolt, 187
 Barelwi, Sayyid Ahmand, 3
 Barelwis, 8
 Berita Nahdlatoel Oelama, 160
 bomoh, belief in, 197
 Buletin Laskar Jihad, 149
 Bureau for Religious Affairs, 161
- C**
 Caliph, religious authority in Islam, 2
 Castells, Manuel, 142
 Center for the Study of Islam and Society, 136
 Central Madrasah (*Madrasah Pusat*), 95
 Central Sarekat Islam, 59
 Christianity, Church as religious authority, 1
 Christmas celebrations, 121
 civil wars, 181
 Comite Permoesjawaratan Menoelis al-Qur'an dengan Hoeroep Latijn, 69
 Coordination Council of Indonesian Muslim Works (BKAMI), 97
 Congress Party, founding of, 4
 Crusaders, 146
 Cragg, Kenneth, 4
- D**
 dakwah, management, 121
 Dandarawi, Shaykh Muhammad, 20
 Dar al-Fikr, 67
 Dar al-Ifta, 83
 Dawam Rahardjo, 165, 173
 Deoband school, 5
 Deobandis, 8
Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia
 (Indonesian Islamic Missionary Council, DDII), 108
 Din Syamsuddin, 172, 173
 Diniyah School (School of Religion), 128
 Divine Argument, 163
 divine law (*sharia*), 2
 dukun, belief in, 197
 dukun *santet* hysteria, 199
 Dutch Ethical Policy, 127
 Dutch Government policy, building of modern schools, 55, 93, 127
- E**
 East Java, NU's stronghold, 169
 Ellen, Roy, 197
 Empat Sahabat, Kelantan, 198
 Education and Management System (EMIS), 137
 Egypt, 12, 81–85
 Code of Procedure, 83
 Ministry of Interior, 83
 Muhammad Ali, 82
 Napoleonic invasion of, 82

- Ordinance of (1897), 83
Sharia Court Ordinance, 83
- F**
Farangi Mahall, 9
Farzana Shaikh, 4
Fathur Rohman al-Ghozi, 199
Fatwa
anti-liberal, 170
between state and society, 75
deliberation, 89
issuance by *ulamas*, 87
non-binding, 81
Forum Komunikasi Ahl al-Sunnah wal-Jama'ah, 139
- G**
Gandhi, 9
Geertz, Clifford, 60, 148, 197
Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM), 178
Gerakan Usaha Pembaharuan
Pendidikan Islam (Islamic Education Reform Endeavour Movement, GUPPI), 99
Golkar, participation in *Majelis Fatwa*, 106
Gresik, 171
Gulf War, outbreak, 143
- H**
hajj, 121
Hadith (Traditions), 2
literature, 57
Hadrami, 47
connections with, 47
halqa, 151
Haji Abas bin Muhammad Taha, 25
Harakah, 189
Hasjim As'ari, 61, 161
pesantren, 64
Pesantren Tebuireng, 63
Heri Golun, 198
Hijaz Railway, 41
Hizbut Tahrir, 166, 170
- I**
Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyyah, 75
Ibrahim Libya, 192
Ihya al-Sunna, 145
Ihsan Jampes, maintaining *kitab* writing, 66
ijtihad (legal reasoning), 57
ilmu kebal, 196
Imam Bukhari, *hadith* of, 62
Imam Mahdi, 199
Imam Samudra, 183, 185
India
Nationalist Muslims, 5
situation of Muslims after WWII, 4
Indian Union, 9
Indonesia, 85–88
self determination, 85
Indonesian Council of Ulama (MUI), 171
Indonesian National Research Institute (LIPI), 165

Islam Bergerak, 55
 Islam Tunggal, 166
 Islamic community, political and economic interest, role of, 124
 Islamic of Council of Indonesia, 161
 Islamic Heritage, 135
 Islamic League Party (*Partai Sarekat Islam*, PSI), 96
 Islamic missionary, Matula'ul Anwar, 94
 Islamic reform
 madrasah, 127–28
 modernization of Indonesia, 126–37
 Islamic reformism, 56
 Islamic religious boarding school, 117
 Islamic school, quality, 133
 Islamic State Universities, 165
 Islamic teachings, propagation, 116
 Ismail Rayalong, 194

J

Ja'afar Umar Thalib, 143, 144, 148
 Jackson, Sherman, 76
 Jakarta Charter, 104
 Jakarta Islamic University, 172
 Jama'ati Islamdi of Maududi, 7
Jamiyatul Khair (Association for the Good), 128
 Japanese Occupation, 161
 Japenda (Directorate of Religious Education), 130
 Jawi tradition, 20
 Jawi *ulama*, 62
Jemaah Islamiyah
 close-knit community, 184
 oath of loyalty, 185
 preparation for simultaneous attacks, 182
Jemaah Tabligh, 170
jihad, Moluccas, 147
 jihadist activism, 139–53
 judges (*qadi*), administration of divine law, 3

K

Kaptein, Nico (Dr), 177
 kaum santri, 60
 Keddie, Nikki R., 74
 Khalil Bangkalan, 62, 63
 Khilafat Movement, 5
 launch of, 10
khittah (Basic Guidelines)
 creation of, 98
 newly formalized, 104
 Khwaja Kamal al-Din,
The Ideal Prophet, 60
kiais, traditionalist, 163–64
kitab kuning, 132
 Kongsi Tiga Shipping Line, 66
 Kraus, Werner, 19
kretek, 65

L

Lahore Resolution, 6
 Laskar Jihad, 139, 145
 arranged marriages, 185
 establishment, 146, 147
Laskar Jihad Online, 149
Laskar Muahidin Indonesia, 149
Laskar Pembela Islam, 149
 leaders, religio-political, 9–12
Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Islam dan Bahasa Arab (Institute for the Study of Islam and Arabic, LIPIA), 143
 Liberal Islam Network, 165

M

Madina Pact, 5
madrasah, 2, 126–37
 curriculum, 130
 expansion of system, 128–29
 mapping, 132–36
 number of, 126
 private, 131
 secularizing, 129–32
Madrasah Aliyah Keagamaan (MAK), 131

- Madrasah Aliyah Program Khusus* (MAPK), 131
Madrasah Nahdatul Watan, 65
Madrasah Negeri, 130
Madrasah Tsanawiyah, 112
Madrasah Wajib Belajar, 95
Mahfudz Termas, 62, 64
Mahmud Sukri al-Alusi, 44
Mahmud Termas, 62
Mahmud Yunus, 137
Majelis Fatwa (Religious Advisory Board), 101
Majelis Ulama Indonesia (MUI), 87
 fatwas of, 87, 121
 criticism against, 172
majelis zikir, 168
Malaysia, Internal Security Act, 192
Malino Agreement, 149
Maluku Hari Ini, 149
Mas Adipati Tjokornegoro, 58
Mas Mansoer, 65
Masjumi, 86
Masyarifikat Madani, 165
Mathla'ul Anwar, 94–98
 (1985) Congress, 102
 adoption of Pancasila, 99, 102
 association with Golkar, 105
 association with Wahhabi, 98
Branch Madrasahs, 95
Central Madrasah, 95
complaints about politicization, 107
creation of Supervisory Board, 106
declaration of political independence, 103
Firm Declaration, 108
as form of religious authority, 109
Islamic missionary, 94
founders, 96
last years of New Order, 93–113
leadership of Irsyad Djuwaeli, 101–06
meeting at Cikaliung, 104
support from Saudi Arabia, 112
support of Jakarta Charter, 104
Maududi, 4, 7, 9
Mecca, growing number of pilgrims, 121
Megawati Sukarnoputri, 120
Melucci, Alberto, 142
Memali, Malaysia, 192
Milner, Anthony, view on
 Utusan Melayu, 36
Ministry of Religious Affairs, 70, 126, 131
 administration of pesantren, 167
 supervision of madrasahs, 132
misguided innovation, 30
modernity
 impact on religious authority, 117–19
 process of, 119
modernists, 3
Mohammad Amin, 100
Mohamad Asik (Haji), 192
 Banten, 192
Mohd Eunos Abdullah, 36
Moluccan Muslims, 146
Moluccas
 civil war, 181
 jihad, 147
Morocco, role of *ulama*, 74
Muchith Muzadi, 170
Mughal empire, 3
Muhammad Abdurrahman, 83
Muhammad Ali, 5, 9, 82
Muhammad Ali Jinnah, 6, 11
Muhammad Arifin Ilham, 168
Muhammad Assad, 6
Muhammad bin Aqil bin Yahya, 25
Muhammad Iqbal, 6, 9
Muhammad Jamil (Tengku), 37
Muhammad Mawlana Ali, Muhammad and the Prophet, 60
Muhammad Said bin Jamal al-Din al-Lingga, 21
Muhammad Salih al-Zawawi, 39
Muhammad Sayyid Tantawi, 83
Muhammad Shafi', 9, 11

Muhammadiyah, 61, 118, 157
 founding of, 85
 publication, 159
 Muhsin Mahdi, 35
 Muna/Mina *jadida*, 123
 Murid al-Yaqin, 43
 Muslim Abdurrahman (Kiyai), 97
 Muslim Brothers, 168
 Muslim League, 5, 6
 Muslim reformists, 128
 Muslims
 Indian subcontinent, 3
 Moluccas, 146
 Mustafa al-Babi al-Halabi, 20, 50
 Musyawarah Nasional (National Consultation), 120
 Mutiny (1857), 4
 mystical orders, 186

N

Nafsirin Hadi, 97, 98
Nahdlatul Tujar, 66
 Nahdlatul Ulama, 8, 118, 157
 ahkam of, 86
 commitment to Shafi'i tradition, 85
 confirmation of authority, 159
 congress, 161
 debates with Muhammadiyah, 173
 discussion about suicide, 182
 disputes with Muhammadiyah, 129
 favouring free speech, 170
 Hasjim Asj'ari, 158
 Musyawarah Nasional, 120
 split from Masyumi, 162
 Nahid Abdurrahman, 100
 Naqshbandis, 8
 practice of intense concentration, 49
 naqshbandiyya, 25
 National Education System, 131
 National Ulama Council, 170, 173
 see also Majelis Ulama Indonesia
 political authority, 174
 Nationalist Muslims, India, 5

Nationalist party (PNI), 174
 Netherland Indies, religious authority among Muslims in, 57

New Order, constraints of, 120
 Nurcholish Majid, 165

O

Oetoesan Hindia, 58
 Office for Native Affairs, 26
 OSVIA (Training School for Native Civil Servants), 58
 Ottoman Empire, role of *ulama*, 74

P

Pakistan, first constitution, 3
 Pancasila
 acceptance by Nahdlatul Ulama, 162
 adoption of, 85
Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party, PKI), 96
Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party, PPP), 99
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS), 179
Pasukan Berani Mati, 196
 Pax Britannica, establishment of, 4
Pendidikan Guru Agama (PGA), 137
 People's Assembly (*Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat*, MPR), 103

Persatuan Islam (Persis), 128
 reformists, 68
Persatuan Tarbiyah Islamiyah (Petri), 128
Persatuan Ulama Seluruh Aceh (PUSA), 128

PERSIS, 85
 Pesantren Ihya al-Sunna, 144
 Pesantren Lu'lul Marjan, 136
 Pesantren of Cisaat, 68
 Pesantren Denanyar, 64
 Pesantren Jampes, 67
 Pesantren Tebuireng, 63
 pesantren-based education, decline of, 93

- pesantrens*, advantages of, 117
Piagam Jakarta (Jakarta Charter), 104
Pijnappel, J., 56
political mobilization, 145
political parties, religious authority, 168
Pondok Modern, 129
Poso, civil war, 181
priyayi, 60
prohibited food and drinks, 123
Prosperous Justice Party (Partai Keadilan Sejahtera, PKS), 168, 169
Proudfoot, Ian, 35
- Q**
Quraish Shihab, 169
Qur'an, 2
rational interpretation, 110
- R**
Raden Asnawi, 64
Raden Mas Tjokroamiseno, 58
Rahmah El-Yunusi, 128
Raja of Kelantan, 21
Rashid Rida, 18, 25
 discomfort of al-Imam veterans, 50
 member of Khalidiyya, 48
reformists, end of 19th century, 77
religio-political leaders, rise of, 9–12
religion, differences in understanding, 122
religiosity, upsurge of, 133
religious authority
 definition, 1
 evolution, 8–12
 impact of reformasi, 162–67
 new, 167–76
 official, 171–73
 redefinition in Southeast Asia, 1–12
 historical context, 4–8
 role and identity, 73–90
 shifts in, 157–76
 view on supernatural, 177–200
religious continuity, influences, 180
- religious education, management, 121
religious factor, importance of, 181
religious fanaticism, 139
religious institutions
 informal local leaders, struggle for authority, 115–24
 modernity, impact of, 117–19
religious methodology, accessibility of, 78
Religious Teacher Training (*Pendidikan Guru Agama*, PGA), 99
Rinkes, D.A., 59
Roff, William, *The Origins of Malay Nationalism*, 24
Rois Aam, 161
rural society, authority of ulama, 116
Rumi, spread of, 56
- S**
Sabili, 168
Sahal Mahfudz (Kiai), 163
Salaf al-Salih, 135
salafi activism, centres of, 145
salafi community, resort to violence, 147
Salafi dakwah movement, 140–45
salafi fighters, 148, 149
Salafi madrasah, 135
salafi movement
 attraction of, 141
 rapid expansion, 143
 religious activities organized systematically, 141
 signs of expansion, 141
 small tight-knit communities, 142
Salafis, political mobilization, 139–53
Salafiyya movement, 18
Salim bin Sumayr, 19
Sarekat Islam, 58, 96, 186, 198
 catalyst, 187
Sartono Kartodirdjo, 187
Saudi Arabia
 fatwas from, 169
 salafi movement, 140

- South Thailand, violence, 193
 Sayf al-Din al-Yamani, 25
 Sayyid, connections with, 47
 Sayyid Ahmad Barelwi, 3, 12
 Sayyid Amir Ali, *The Spirit of Islam*, 60
 Sayyid Qutb, 6
 Sayyid 'Uthman, 20, 24, 40, 44, 187
 Sunan Gunung Jati, 198
Sekber Golkar, 97
 Selim III (Sultan), 74
 Sekolah Islam, 133, 134
 Sekolah Menengah Umum (SMU), 134
Sekretariat Bersama Golongan Karya (The Joint Secretariat of Functional Groups, Sekber Golkar), 97
 Shaikh Faaik Gamieldien, 79
sharia, 2
 discourse, 89
 Shaykh Muhammad Dandarawi, 20
 Shaykh Muhammad Salim al-Kalali, 25
 Shaykh Sulayman Zuhdi, 43
 Shaykh Tahir Jalal al-Din, 25, 28
 Sheikh Tahir Jalaluddin, 127
 Sheikul Islam, 191
 Thailand, 190
Siam-fatwa, 31
 Sidi Ahmad al-Dandarawi, 22
 Sidi 'Ali al-Khawass, 22
 Sidi Muhammad Salih, 22, 39
 silat group, Malaysia, 188
 Siraj al-talibin, 67, 68
 Smith, Wilfred Cantwell, 8
 Snouck Hurgronje, 39, 40, 182
 interest in Sufi orders, 50
 observation on mystical brotherhood, 186
 work of, 18
 Sobero, Guillermo, 184
 social evils, religious factor, 180
 socio-religious institutions, 117
 Soros, George, 178
 South Africa, 79–81
 Cape Town, 80
 Deobandism, 80
 Muslim Judicial Council (MJC), 79, 80
 State Institute of Islamic Studies, 131
 State Islamic Higher Education Institutes, 171
 South Asia
 Muslim community
 decisions for future of, 12
 Southeast Asia
 Muslims
 redefinition of religious authority, 1–12
 supernatural, 177–200
 Sufi saint, 2
 Sufism, 27
 receding into background, 8
 reference by al-Fatani, 21
 traditionalist elite, undermining of, 47
 Sultan, religious authority in Islam, 2
suluk
 definition, 27
 problems of, 27–30
 swearing of an oath, functions, 186
symbiosis mutualis, 116
- T**
tabligh akbar, 145
 Tablighi Jama'at, 7
Taman Pengetahuan, (The Garden of Knowledge), 41
taqlid, 132
Tarich Agama Islam, 59
tariqa sufism, critique of, 17–50
tarjih, use of, 87
tawajjuh, 29
 problems of, 27–30
 Tengku Muhammad Jamil, 37
 Thaher Djalaluddin, 62

Thailand, importance of oat, 190
Tjokroaminoto, H.O.S., 58
traditionalist intellectual generation, 164–67
traditionalists, 3
Traditions (Hadith), 2
Tubagus Djajakusuma, 188
Tarekat Hikmatullah Abadan, 194
The Religion of Java, 197

U

ulama

authority, 88
authority in rural society, 116
changing Netherland Indies, 60–61
changing role in early 20th century, 54–72
connecting to modernity, 61
continued development of community, 69
early twentieth authority, 158–61
effective way of defining Islam, 69
foreign, 168, 169
institutionalization of authority, 78
involvement in politics, 6
Javanese, 159
master of religious sciences, 2
modern Muslim societies, in, 75
role of, 89
use of modern media, 69
senior, ambivalence of, 167–76
Ulil Abshar Abdallah, 165, 166
University of Azhar, 84
Ustad Ashaari bin Muhammad, 190
Utusan Melayu, 41
exchanges with al-Imam, 35–44

Uwes Abu Bakar (Kiyai), 97
Uyek Abdoellah, 69

V

van Bruinessen, Martin, 18
study of Khalidiyya in Sumatra, 19
volkscholen, 127

W

Wahab Chasbullah, 61, 63
background of, 64
relations with nationalists, 65
Wahabbism, 8
reconstituted, 140
Wahid Sahari, 105
appointment as chairman, 112
Wan Mohd Shaghir Abdullah, 19
World War II, after, situation of
Muslims in India, 4

Y

Yemen,
fatwas from, 169
Yusuf Alamsyah, election as general
chairman of Central *Perguruan*, 107
Yusuf Qaradawi, 169

Z

Zabidi Mohamed, 189
Zainuddin Labai El-Yunusi, 128
zakat, collection of, 121
zakat foundations, 125
Zia-ul-Haq, 12
Zionist
Zionists, 146, 178
Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto, 12