

# Index

## A

- Abu Sayyaf, 63
- Aceh, 63
- affective network, 187, 188, 189, 190
  - role in informal sectors, 197
  - social capital perspective, 195
- Africa
  - assistance from Korea, 159
- Agent Orange, 313
- American Friends Service Committee, Philadelphia, 313
- American Special Procurements, Japan, 309
- Amkor Anam
  - number of employees, 146
- Anam Industries, 131
- Ansan, 222
  - demographic concentration of migrant workers, 219, 220
- Aristotle, 25
- arranged marriages, 233
- ASEAN+1 Summit, 105
- ASEAN+3, 24, 53
  - establishment, 272
- ASEAN+3 Economic Ministers Meetings, 172
- ASEAN Centre, Seoul, 18
- ASEAN Charter, 57
- ASEAN Economic Community (EAC), rationale for, 34
- ASEAN Free Trade Agreement, 112
- ASEAN Free Trade Area, rationale, 34
- ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 9, 25, 53
- ASEAN Secretariat 2007, External Trade Statistics, 110
- ASEAN Security Community, 63
- ASEAN Statistical Yearbook 2005*, 84
- ASEAN Summit (13th), 3
- ASEAN Way, 61, 64
- ASEAN-6, Korean FDI, 35
- ASEAN-China Free Trade Agreement, 112
- ASEAN-China Free Trade Area (AFCTA), 62
- ASEAN-China Strategic Partnership for Peace and Prosperity, Joint Declaration, 62
- ASEAN-ISIS, initiatives, 65
- ASEAN-Korea Centre, 172
  - Memorandum of Understanding, 3
- ASEAN-Korea dialogue processes, 42
- ASEAN-Korea Free Trade Agreement, 155, 172
- ASEAN-Korea Special Cooperation Fund (SCF), 164

- ASEAN-ROK Summit (10th), 3
- Asia, third pillar of global economy, 74
- Asia Foundation, Seoul office, 14
- Asia Pacific Economic Conference (APEC), 25
- Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM), 25
- Asian Community, 61
- Asian Development Bank (ADB), 159
- Asian financial crisis, 4, 51, 80  
cause of, 193
- Asian People's Anti-Communist League, 5
- Asian security  
community, 61  
cumulative rise in capabilities, 52  
key drivers, 52  
key trends, 51–54  
“Rubik's Cube”, 48–57  
strategic management, 73–79
- Asian Supercomplex, 53
- Asian values  
affective networks, 197
- Asianization, 54
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)  
Framework Agreement, 2  
Dialogue Partnership, 3  
economic relations with Korea, 81–105  
commodities traded, 88, 89  
enlargement, 73  
exports and imports, 85  
FDI destination, 107  
foreign direct investment by source country, 94, 95  
foreign policy of members, 246  
founding of, 56  
gap between Indochina members and other members, 43  
grant of aid to, 164–68  
interdependency of countries, 110  
investment in Korea, 99–100  
investments by Samsung Electronics, 133  
investments in electronics industry, 128  
investments in Korea, 96  
Korean FDI, 91  
Korean sectoral investment, 99  
main economic indicators, 142  
major markets, 86, 87  
multilateralism, limitations, 63–65  
need to attract foreign direct investment, 151  
principles  
non-interference, 57  
non-use of force, 57  
security community, 61
- Astra International, 127
- Aung San Memorial, 6
- B**
- Bae Yong Joon  
visit to Singapore Botanical Gardens, 285
- balance of power, shifting, 50
- Bali bombings, 63
- Ballistic Missile Defence (BMD)  
system, 51
- Ban Ki-moon, 253
- Bangkok, Korean restaurants, 15
- Berlin Film Festival, 291
- bilateral assistance, 158
- bilateral kinship systems, 232
- bilateral relations  
element for improvement, 302
- bilateral security alliances, 54
- birth rates  
declining, 59, 207
- Boa, 295
- Brazil, oil consumption, 66
- Brown, Winthrop G., 312
- Brunei, bilateral FTA with Japan, 113
- Buddhist-Confucianist value systems, 37

- bureaucratic rationality, 182  
 bureaucrats, state discipline, 185  
 business associations, promotion of  
   industrial peace, 44  
 Buzan, 53
- C
- Cambodia  
   assistance from Korea, 159  
   invasion by Vietnam, 76  
   largest group of visitors from, 228
- Canada, oil consumption, 66
- Cannes Film Festival, 291
- Centre for Southeast Asian Studies,  
   Kyoto University, 248
- Centre for Strategic and International  
 Studies (CSIS), 299
- Chachavalpongpun, Pavin (Dr), 17,  
 293
- chaebols*, 192  
   arrest of leaders, 183  
   capital surplus, 181  
   control by family members, 189  
   recruit, 9, 18  
   second generation, 184
- Chan, Anita, 264
- Chile, free trade agreement with, 2
- chima jogoiri*, 270
- China, 108–09  
   admission to WTO, 107  
   antipathy to Korean Wave, 297  
   challenging Japan's economic  
     hegemony, 55  
   export market, 107  
   footprints, increasingly robust, 52  
   foreign policy, 54, 69  
   historical influence in Southeast  
     Asia, 4  
   ideological fallout with Soviet  
     Union, 246  
   improved relations with Korea, 111  
   industrialization, 107  
   Korean pop culture, 284  
   labour-intensive manufacturing, 109  
   movement of labour intensive  
     industries into, 8  
   normalization of relations with  
     Korea, 80, 90, 108  
   oil consumption, 66  
   participation in ASEAN dialogues,  
     250  
   relations with Southeast Asia, 249,  
     250  
   relations with Taiwan, 50  
   rivalry with Japan, 272  
   shift away from alliance with North  
     Korea, 72  
   strategic forays, 68–70  
   trade with Japan, 70  
   trading partner, as, 3
- Chinese Communist Party (CCP)  
   monopolization of political power  
     in China, 68, 69
- Chinese culture, influence of, 276
- Chinese grassroots society, 262
- Ch'oe Sang-su, 245
- Choson Court, 245
- Choson Korean society, 306
- Christensen, Thomas, 69
- Christian missionaries, 260–62
- Chun Doo Whan (President), 6
- CIA World Handbook, 67
- Cirebon Coal-Fired Power Plant, 103
- civil societies, 44
- CLMV countries, 156  
   post, *see* post-Cold War era
- Cold War  
   dynamics, 32
- collective pursuits, rationale for, 31
- Commission for Smart Power, 299
- Conformity Assessment Development  
 Programme in Industrial  
 Standards, 172
- Confucian culture, 182
- Confucian principles, 318
- Confucian society, 283

- Confucian values, 287
- Confucius  
influence of, 232
- construction activities, 103–06  
ASEAN countries, 103–04
- construction projects, overseas, 104
- consumer electronics, 129, 141  
demand from high-level income countries, 151  
export-oriented strategy, 144
- contracts, standardization of, 44
- Control Data, 123
- cooperative security, 49
- copyright, issues with, 297
- corporate tax rates, ASEAN countries, 142
- Council on Security Cooperation in Asia Pacific (CSCAP), 65
- Country Assistance Strategy (CAS), 162
- cronyistic relationships, 192  
dismantling of, 199
- cultural exchanges, 271
- Cultural Korea, 265
- cultural relativism, 196
- Cultural Revolution, 49
- cultural universalism, 196
- D**
- Dae Jang Geum, 267, 294  
Theme Park, 256
- Daewoo Business Group, 131
- offshore gas exploration, 15
- defence spending, 67
- Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korea), 5
- Deng Xiaoping, 69
- Department of Foreigner Health and Welfare, Ansan, 220
- Development Assistance Committee (DAC), 171
- development model, 310, 318  
economic dimension, 178–81  
formal and informal sectors, 191  
political dimension, 182–86  
replicability for Southeast Asia, 193–96  
social dimension, 186–90  
importance of family ties, 189  
rational choice theory, 188  
transaction cost, 187  
Southeast Asia, lessons for, 176–204  
support for economic policies, 179  
sustainability in globalization, 177  
viability in age of globalization, 190–93
- Development Project Loan, 168
- Dialogue Partners, 25
- Digital Power Communications (DPC), 129
- diplomatic efforts, Korean peninsula, 300
- divorce rates, 234
- Doi Moi*, Vietnam, 305
- domestic work, 234  
visas for, 216
- double standards, application by Western nations, 59
- Dow Chemicals, 313
- Durihana Mission, 261
- Dynamic Korea, 272
- E**
- E-8 Employment after Training Visa, 210
- East Asia  
community building process, 45  
geostrategic feature, 32  
sense of community, 42
- East Asia Community (EAC), 33
- East Asia Economic Community (EAEC), 25
- East Asia Study Group (EASG), 250
- East Asia Summit (EAS), 250
- East Asia Vision Group (EAVG), 250
- East Asian Community, 45

- East Asian Summit (EAS), 62
    - launch of, 56
  - East Germany, 5
  - East Timor, despatch of troops, 255
  - East-West Economic Corridor (EWEC), 116
  - Economic Cooperation Development Office, 169
  - Economic Cooperation Headquarters, 168
  - Economic Cooperation Planning Office, 169
  - Economic Development Cooperation Fund (EDCF), 10, 156, 157
    - projects by country, 168–69
    - receipt by ASEAN members, 169
  - Economic Planning Board, 183
    - industrial policy, 198
  - economic policies, Asian states, market friendly, 73
  - electoral process, peaceful, 2
  - Electrolux, 129
  - electronics industry
    - characteristics, 123–26
    - choice of investment location, 142
    - composition, 121
    - consumer electronics, *see* consumer electronics
    - current investments in, 126–32
    - direct investment, 141
    - export competitiveness, 145
    - exports by Korea, 125
    - integration of ASEAN, 148
    - internalization, 141–42
    - investment in ASEAN, 128, 130
    - investment in Southeast Asia, 118–54
    - management control, 141–42
    - number of people employed, 145, 146
    - ownership advantage, 139–41
    - Samsung, 132–39
    - share in manufacturing industry, 120
    - Southeast Asia, 143
      - employment creation, 145–47
      - export creation, 145–47
      - technology transfer, 147–48
      - structural changes, 119–23
      - sub-groups divisions, 120
  - Electronics Industry Promotion Law, 123
  - Employment of Foreign Workers Act, 212
  - Employment Management System, establishment of, 223
  - Employment Permit System (E-9 Visa), 212
    - channelling into small-scale manufacturing firms, 218
    - quota allocation, 213
    - quota for unskilled foreign labour, 214
  - Equipment Loan, 168
  - Ethane Separation Plant, 103
  - ethnic diversity, absence of, 207
  - ethnic nationalism, 222
    - resistance to opening to foreign labour, 207
  - exclusive economic zones (EEZs), overlapping, 57
  - Export-Import Bank of Korea (EXIM Bank), 157
  - exports, ASEAN, to, 82, 83
  - extended family relationships, 236
  - evangelical missionaries, dislike for, 268
  - Evangelical Protestantism, 260
- F**
- family ties, importance of, 189
  - Federation of Korean Trade Unions, 7
  - female international migration, studies, 230
  - female marriage migrants, 229
  - female migrants, 228, 229
  - fertility rate, low, 234
  - Filipina wives, 227–43

- inadequate social protection, 237
  - interpersonal networks, 236, 237
  - relations with in-laws, 237
  - Filipino workers, 219
  - Filipinos
    - heterogeneity, 232
    - marriages with Koreans, 232–34
  - financial liberalization plan, five-year, 192
  - Five-Year Economic Development Plans, 183
  - flying-geese model, 106, 107
  - foreign assistance, concerns over, 10
  - foreign direct investment
    - inflows to ASEAN, by economic sector, 97
    - outflows by size of firms, 102
    - Vietnam, in, 90, 311
  - foreign labour, 105
  - foreign residents, 115
  - foreign workers, unskilled, 215
  - France, oil consumption, 66
  - free trade agreements (FTA)
    - negotiations with ASEAN, 104–05
  - Fujiyama, Yoshinori, 289
  - Fukuda Doctrine, 28, 248
  - Fukuda, Takeo, 248
  - Fukuyama, Francis, 53
  - Fund Management Council, 169
  - Future Oriented Cooperation Project (FOCP), 164
- G**
- Gadjah Mada University, funding
    - from Korea Foundation, 11
  - Gae-Sung industrial complex, 105
  - Gaimucho*, 248
  - gender hierarchy, 233
  - Germany, oil consumption, 66
  - Global Christian Fellowship, 261
  - globalization, 29, 37
    - impact on development model, 190
  - Goh, Evelyn, 58
  - Gold Star, 121
  - Goldman Sachs, 55
  - Gong Ji-young, 292
  - government support, targeted
    - industrial sectors, 180
  - Great Leap Forward, 49
  - Greater East Asia Co-Prosperty Sphere, 13, 308
  - Gross Domestic Product, ASEAN countries, 142
- H**
- Hallstein Doctrine, 5
  - hallyu*, 28, 285
    - backlash against, 257–64
    - definition, 244, 253
    - remoulding identity, 272
    - setting right priority, 272
    - xenophobic reaction against, 257
  - Hang Nadim Airport, 103
  - Hankook Ilbo*, survey, 40
  - Hanoi Electric Corporation, 132
  - Harmonized System (HS)
    - classification, 85
  - heavy and chemical industries, 98
  - High Voltage Transformers (HVTs), 129
  - high-technology industries, 192
  - Hirschman, Albert, 187
  - Hitachi, 130
  - Ho, Andy (Dr), 297
  - Ho Khai Leong, 38
  - Hong Kong, 207
  - honhyeora*, 239
  - human empowerment, 29
  - human resources development
    - programme in ASEAN, 156
    - role of Korea, 170
  - human rights
    - child rights, 280
  - human security, 29
  - Hundred Years of Conflict, 74
  - Huntington, Samuel, 310

- hyper-nationalism, 66  
Hyundai Construction Co., 103
- I**
- IBM, 123  
Illicit Wealth Accumulation Charges, 183  
import-substituting class, 185  
  interests, 186  
import-substitution policy, 5  
imports, ASEAN, from, 82, 83  
India, oil consumption, 66  
individualism, developed through reformation, 189  
Indo-Pakistani nuclear standoff, 61  
Indonesia, 177  
  agreement with Korea, number of visitors to Indonesia, 12  
  assistance from Korea, 159  
  bilateral FTA with Japan, 113  
  bilateral migrant labour accord, 213  
  industrial policy, 194  
  investment by Korea, 90  
  investment by Samsung Electronics, 135  
  investments by Korean electronics firms, 128  
  Japanese occupation, 35  
  Joint Defence Logistic and Industry Committee, 16  
  negative image of Korea, 40  
  security relationship with Korea, 16  
  security ties with U.S., 54  
  technology transfer in electronics industry, 147  
  visa-holders from, 106  
Indonesians, working in Korea, 14, 218  
industrial peace, promotion of, 44  
industrial policies  
  from market-friendly to market-substituting, 178  
  selective, 180
- Industrial Technical Training Programme (ITTP), 210  
industrial trainees, 209–12  
  concerns over exploitation, 211  
  phase out of programme, 223  
  runaway trainees, 212  
  treatment as workers, 211  
Institute of Foreign Affairs and National Security, 301  
Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 14  
Intel, 130  
intermarriages, 14  
  Filipinos and Koreans, 232–34  
  rising trend, 316  
International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU), 263  
International Crisis Group, report (2005), 56  
International Development Cooperation Committee (IDCC), 160  
International Development Exchange Programmes (IDEPs), 157  
international families, Korea, 317  
International Financial Institutions Division, Ministry of Finance and Economy, 168  
international marriages, rising trend, 228  
international migration, female, 230, *see also* female international migration  
intra-ASEAN trade, increase, 116  
intra-regional competition, 58  
intra-regional trade, growing, 52  
Iraq, peacekeeping forces to, 255, 269  
Islamic culture, need to learn more about, 271
- J**
- Jakarta Stock Exchange, listing of Jeewon Jaya Indonesia, 127

- Jalad ad-Din Rumi, 30
- Japan  
 annexation of Korea, 65  
 cultural diplomacy, 248  
 decline of influence, 111  
 economic dominance, 56  
 economic hegemony, challenge  
   posed by China, 55  
 economic partnership agreements,  
   113  
 economic slowdown, 109, 110  
 electronics industry, 126  
 expansionist policies, early twentieth  
   century, 1  
 free trade agreements, 112  
 industrial hollowing, 110  
 influence in Southeast Asia, 247  
 Meiji reforms, 32  
 normalization of relations with  
   Korea, 3, 311  
 oil consumption, 66  
 Peace Constitution, 69  
 post-war recovery, 73  
 rivalry with China, 273–74  
 Self Defense Forces, 67  
 technical intern training  
   programme, 210  
 trade with China, 70
- Japan Association of Asian Political  
 and Economic Studies, 248
- Japan International Cooperation  
 Agency (JICA), 10
- Japan Society for Southeast Asian  
 Studies, 248
- Japanese annexation, 302
- Japanese firms  
 investment in ASEAN, 148  
 overseas production bases, 109
- Japanese management, 196
- Japanese pop culture, lifting of ban  
 on, 291
- Japanese tourism, 12
- Japanese tourists, Korea, in, 266
- Jeewon Industrial Company,  
 investment in Indonesia, 127
- Johnson, Lyndon, 308
- K**
- Ken Kan Ryu, 257
- Kim Dae Jung (President), 6, 9, 190
- Kim Joong Keun, 17
- Kim Woo-sang (Prof), 25
- Kim Young Sam, 192  
 administration  
   control of labour migration, 209
- Knowledge Partnership Fund, 159
- Koh, David, 16
- Korea  
 ageing population, 207  
 American military occupation, 1  
 annexation by Japan, 65  
 competitive advantages over  
   Southeast Asia, 45  
 development model, *see*  
   development model  
 diplomatic relations with Taiwan, 294  
 economic relations with ASEAN,  
   81–105  
   annual trend, 81–84  
   commodities traded, 88  
   composition of exports and  
   imports, 84–89  
 economic relations with Southeast  
   Asia, 80–117  
   commodities traded, 89  
 economic-related relations with  
   ASEAN, 103–06  
   construction activities, 103–04  
   FTA negotiations, 104–05  
   labour migration, 105–06  
 electronics industry, *see* electronics  
   industry  
 engagement with Southeast Asia,  
   250, 251  
 foreign direct investment, 39  
   flows to and from ASEAN, 91



- hosting of FIFA World Cup, 253
- improved relations with China, 111
- independence, ill conceived, 1
- investments in ASEAN
  - annual trend, 90–98
  - FDI by size of firm, 100
  - sectoral distribution of FDI, 93–100
- investments in China, 93, 109
- labour practices, 8
- as middle-level OECD country, 155
- military coup (1961), 2
- Ministry of Justice, 105
- Ministry of Trade and Industry (MTI), 84
- nationalism, role in foreign policy, 41
- nature of state intervention, support through discipline, 184
- normalization of relations with China, 90
- Official Development Aid (ODA), *see* Official Development Aid
- outward foreign direct investments, 80
- perceptions on Southeast Asia, 40–42
- rate of marriages, 13
- relations with ASEAN, Dialogue Partner, 35
- relations with Philippines, 4
- relations with Southeast Asia
  - affinities, 36–37
  - closing the gap, 42–45
  - current state, 33–34
  - deepening partnership, 31–47
  - gap, 34–42
  - perceptions, 38–40
- relations with Thailand, 4
- renewed foreign policy, 265
- role model for ASEAN, 300
- Soviet occupation of north, 1
- trade surpluses, 90
- Korea Culture and Content Agency, 255
- Korea Culture and Tourism Policy Institute, 257
- Korea Development Institute, 257
- Korea Export-Import Bank Statistics, 90
- Korea Foundation, 3, 11
- Korea Immigration Service, records, 217
- Korea International Cooperation Agency (KOICA), 157, 250
  - capacity-building programmes for NGOs, 168
  - grant aids by country, 166
  - operations through NGOs, 167
  - refugee assistance, 167
  - representative offices, 165
  - sectoral priority, 165
- Korea Labor Institute, 106
- Korea National Tourism Organization, 256
- Korea Presbyterian Mission, 261
- Korea Tourism Organization, 295
- Korea-ASEAN Centre, Seoul, 25, 113
- Korea-ASEAN Free Trade Agreement, 25, 105
- Korean, currency revaluation, 7
- Korean Association of Southeast Asian Studies, 4, 14
- Korean businessmen, unruly, 262–64
- Korean Chinese, 106
  - as migrant workers, 215
  - return of, 213
  - status, 267
- Korean Christians, kidnap of, 299
- Korean culture, popularity, 36
- Korean development model, 2
- Korean Electric Power Corporation, 16
- Korean families, 234–37
- Korean Festival, Singapore, 301
- Korean films, popularity, 36

- Korean House for International Solidarity, 263
- Korean Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 4
- Korean language  
learning, 39  
Thai universities, 256
- Korean management practices, 264
- Korean National Assembly, 11
- Korean Overseas International Cooperation Agency, 10
- Korean patriarchal culture, 232
- Korean Peninsula, 51  
conditions for unification, 71  
last Cold War frontier, 55  
South-North competition, 50
- Korean popular culture  
examples, 295, 296  
hybrid values, 292  
impact of, 284, 290
- Korean proficiency test, 268
- Korean studies, opening up of, 274
- Korean television series, 253, 254, 266, 285  
impact of, 286, 287  
impact on prejudices, 294
- Korean tourists, badly behaved, 258–60
- Korean War, 5, 67  
“Forgotten War”, 1
- Korean Wave, 17, 244–82, 252–57  
changing of image of Koreans in Southeast Asia, 293  
current status, 298  
policy recommendations, 270–74  
question regarding its use as foreign policy, 265  
Southeast Asia’s response, 255–57  
stagnation, 297
- Korean-Southeast Asian relations, 4
- Korean-Vietnamese relations, 315, 316
- Korean-Vietnamese Vocational Training Centre, Ho Chi Minh City, 315
- Koreanology, 39  
Southeast Asian universities, 40
- Koreans  
homogeneity, 41, 232
- Korloa company, 15
- Koryo Dynasty, 245
- Kyunggi High School, 199
- L**
- labour  
costs, 7  
feminization, 216  
industrial trainees from Southeast Asia, 209–12  
migration  
control of, 209  
practices, 8
- labour-importing country, transition into, 206–09
- labour-intensive consumer products, 120
- labour-recruitment system, ethnically stratified, 214
- Lao PDR, assistance from Korea, 159
- Least Developed Countries (LDCs), 160
- Lee Hsien Loong, 297
- Lee Myung-bak, 272
- Lee Young Ae, 286
- Lew Seok Choon (Prof), 17
- LG Electronics, 121, 122
- LG Mitr Electronics, 127
- liberalization process, 7
- Libya, sanctions, 13
- liquid crystal display technology, 118
- love marriages, 233
- Ly Long Tuong, 34
- M**
- Mahathir Mohamad, 196
- Mahbubani, Kishore, 58
- mail-order brides, 234
- Malacca Straits, 9

- Malaysia, 177  
 bilateral FTA with Japan, 112  
 industrial environment, role of, 143  
 industrial policy, 194  
 investment in Korea, 99  
 investments by Samsung  
 Electronics, 134  
 semiconductor industry, 119  
 technology transfer in electronics  
 industry, 147
- Maliangkay, Roald, 257, 266, 267
- Manila, Korean Embassy, 259
- manufacturing, investment in ASEAN,  
 98
- market-driven security paradigm, 52
- marriage brokers, 231
- marriage migrants, 229
- marriages, types, 233
- matrimonial agencies, 233
- Matsushita Electric, 129
- Maxon Telecom, 126
- MIAs, 312
- mid-term strategic partner countries,  
 162
- migrant labour accords, labour, for,  
 212
- migrant support group organizations,  
 217
- migrant workers, 13, 205–26  
 E-8 Employment after Training  
 Visa, 210  
 illegal, 205  
 amnesty measure, 212  
 enforcement against, 214  
 possibility of staying on in Korea,  
 222  
 Southeast Asian communities,  
 formation of, 217–22  
 Southeast Asian industrial trainees,  
 209–12  
 temporary programme, 206  
 unskilled, 208  
 unskilled factory work, for, 212
- migrant-worker organizations, 217
- migrants, for marriage, 228, 229
- Ministry of Culture and Tourism, 257,  
 266
- Ministry of Education and Human  
 Resources Development, 256
- Ministry of Finance and Economy,  
 (MOFE), 157
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade  
 (MOFAT), 157, 171
- Ministry of Justice, 105  
 announcement on foreign residents  
 numbers, 115
- Ministry of Labour, 268  
 Vietnam, 315
- Ministry of National Defense (MND),  
 312
- missionary activities, overseas, 12
- mixed-blood children, 239
- mobile phones, Samsung's strategy,  
 141
- modernization programmes, 180
- Mongolia, bilateral labour accord,  
 213
- monopolistic market conditions,  
 creation of, 181
- Moscow Film Festival, 291
- Motorola, 123, 130
- multicultural families, 227–43, 239–  
 41
- multiculturalism, 239, 240
- multilateral assistance, 157  
 increase in spending, 158
- Multilateral Debt Reduction Initiatives  
 (MDRI), 159
- multilateralist tradition, 53
- Muslim societies, 9
- Myanmar, 13
- N**
- Nahdlatul Ulama, fatwa against  
 building of nuclear plant, 16
- Nami Island, 295

- National Police Agency, 240  
 National Tourism Administration,  
   Vietnam, 315  
 National University of Singapore, 256  
   funding from Korea Foundation, 11  
   Korean language centre, 295  
 nationalism, promotion of, 273  
 Nationality Act, 230, 233  
 newly industrialized countries, 207  
 Nippon Hoso Kyokai, 285  
 Nixon, Richard, 308  
 Non-Aligned Movement, 5  
   growing strength, 61  
 non-governmental organizations  
   (NGOs)  
     capacity-building programmes by  
       KOICA, 168  
     partnership with KOICA, 167  
 non-traditional security (NTS) issues,  
   54  
   within ASEAN, 62  
 Nordpolitik, 7  
 normalization of relations, Japan, 311  
 North Korea  
   aid to, 171  
   isolation, 305  
   nuclear issue, 55, 66, 70, 71  
   nuclear test (2006), 72  
   “purity” of culture and people, 21  
   refugees, 10  
   Sunshine Policy towards, 9  
   trading partner with Thailand, 270  
 North-South Highway, Kunming to  
   Bangkok, 116  
 Northeast Asia  
   catalyst for armed conflict, 68  
   entrenched parallelism, 66  
   future, 65–74  
   linkages with Southeast Asia, 54–57  
   security dynamics, 48–79  
   security issues, 9  
   sources of instability, 67–68  
 Nye, Joseph, 298
- O**  
 Obama administration, 193  
 Official Development Assistance  
   (ODA), 36, 155, 273  
   aid volume and allocation, 157–59  
   bilateral assistance, 158  
   geographical distribution, 159–60  
   history, 156–57  
   main categories, 158  
   multilateral assistance, 157  
   recent developments, 160–63  
   recipients of bilateral assistance, 161  
   Southeast Asia, trends, 163–64  
 Ogilvie-White, 64  
 oil consumption, 66  
 Olefins Petrochemical Plant, 103  
 oligopolistic market conditions, 181  
 Olympics, Seoul (1988), 7  
 one bloodline nation concept, 239  
 Opium Wars, 65  
 Orion Hanel Picture Tube Co., 132  
 Outer Seoul, 224  
 overseas construction projects, 104  
 Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund  
   (OECF), 10
- P**  
 Pacific Century Institute, 14  
 Panasonic, 131  
 Paris Declaration, 162  
 Park Bun Soon, 141  
 Park Chung Hee, 4, 5, 307  
   assassination, 6, 18  
   regime, 306  
 Park Seung Woo (Prof), 5, 18  
 Pasir Panjang Terminal, 103  
 patrilineal families, 234–37  
 patrimony, 189  
 peacekeeping forces, 2  
 Penang Bridge, 103  
 Peters, Heather, 259  
 Philippines  
   Abu Sayyaf, 63

- alliance with United States, 37
  - bilateral FTA with Japan, 113
  - bilateral migrant labour accord, 213
  - foreigners operating retail stores, 264
  - investment by Maxon Telekom, 131
  - investment by Samsung Electronics, 135, 136
  - Korean War, 1
  - largest group of visitors from, 228
  - relations with Korea, 4
  - security ties with U.S., 54
  - training of English language, 15
  - visa-holders from, 106
  - visits by Koreans, 11
  - Philips, 129, 130
  - Plaza Accord, 119, 126
  - policy loans, abolition of, 192
  - political power, transfer, 2
  - politico-military stability, 53
  - Posco Co., 116
  - post-Cold War era, 54
  - poverty reduction, Korea's increasing role, 169–71
  - product differentiation, 129
  - Project Preparation Loan, 168
  - protectionism, developed countries, 118
  - P.T. Gold Star Astra, 127
  - Public-Private Assistance Partnership Forum, 167
  - Pyongyang, 50
  - nuclear test (2006), 50
  - Pyongyang Restaurant, Cambodia, 269
- Q**
- Qing Dynasty, 65
- R**
- RADIX Communication Inc., 131
  - Rain, 295
  - rational choice theory, 188
  - rationalization programmes, 180
  - RCA, 129
  - regional dynamics, 31
  - regional identity, 49
  - regional interdependency, 64
  - regional security complexes (RSC), 53
  - regional terrorism, 64
  - regionalism, Southeast Asia, 45
  - religious organizations, marriage brokers, as, 233
  - Republic of Korea, 2
  - Research, Innovation and Enterprise Council, Singapore, 297
  - Rhee Syngman regime, 182
  - rice Christians, 262
  - Roh Tae Woo, 7
  - “Rubik’s Cube”, 57
    - Asian security, 48–57
  - runaway wives, 230
  - Russia
    - influence in East Asia, after World War II, 32
    - oil consumption, 66
    - rejuvenation of armed forces, 67
- S**
- saegye-hwa*, 18
  - Saemaul Movement (New Village Movement), 6
  - Sahapathana, joint venture with TSE, 136
  - Sam Yang Company, 263
  - Sammi Sound Tech, 126
  - Samsung, 15
  - Samsung Electro-Mechanics Co., 131, 138
  - Samsung Electronics, 121, 122
    - ASEAN subsidiaries, 134
    - entry in ASEAN, 133
    - investment in Indonesia, 135
    - investment in Malaysia, 134
    - investment in Philippines, 135, 136
    - investment in Thailand, 133
    - investments, 132–39

- market share in Thailand, 137
- number of employees, 145
- ownership advantage, 138–39
- production complex in Malaysia, 131
- Seremban Complex, 128
- Value Management Innovation (VMI), 139
- Samsung Group
  - Asian strategy conference, 135
  - intra-regional network, 148
- Sanyo, 121
- SARS, 54
- Schmid, Andre, 315
- School of Foreign Service, 14
- Schwartz, Peter, 297
- sea lanes, protection of, 16
- security issues
  - non-traditional, 43, 49, 50
  - see also* non-traditional security (NTS) issues
- security mechanism, multilateral, 61
- self-reliance, military, 307
- semiconductor industry, 118, 119
  - decrease in prices of goods, 124
- Seoul Foreign Correspondents Club, 265
- Seoul Metropolitan Area, 206
- Seoul National University, 199
- sexual exploitation, minors, of, 260
- Shanghai Five organization, 92
- Sharp, 131
- Shigeru, Yoshida, 309
- Siemens, 129
- Signetics, 123
- Sihanouk (King), 27
- Singapore, 207
  - bilateral FTA with Japan, 112
  - destination of Korean tourists, 37
  - free trade agreement with, 2
  - investment by Korea, 90
  - investment in Korea, 99
  - Korean Festival, 288, 289, 301
  - Ministry of Trade and Statistics, 144
  - security ties with U.S., 54
  - semiconductor industry, 119
- Six-Party Talks, 27, 28, 53, 70
- small and medium enterprises, 101
- social capital, 186, 190
  - importance of, 187
- soft power, 298
  - Korea's substantial source of, 300
- SONY, 131
- South China Sea, 51
- Southeast Asia
  - assistance from Korea, trends, 163–64
  - cable and satellite television services, 291
  - challenges, 42
  - China's historical influence, 4
  - economic relations with Korea, 80–117
  - electronics industry, 143–45
  - initiating long-term vision in relation to, 271
  - Koreans firms, presence of, 119
  - migrants, 229
  - migration flows from, 209
  - military cooperation with U.S., 37
  - official development assistance, 155
  - problem of cronyism and nepotism, 195
  - regionalism, 45
  - role of Korea, 245–52
    - magnitude of influence, 247–52
  - securitization record, 60–65
  - security dynamics, 48–79
  - source of unskilled labour to Korea, 208
  - tourist destination, 11
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 5
- Southeast Asian migrant communities, formation, 217–22
- Southeast Asian residents, registered, 219

- Southeast Asian studies, opening up of, 274
- Spratly Islands, 70
- Sri Lanka, bilateral migrant labour accord, 213
- state autonomy, importance of, 182
- Sunshine Policy, 9
- Surin Pitsuwan, 248
- Symington Subcommittee hearings (1970), 309
- Syngman Rhee, 307
- T**
- Taiwan, 177
- antipathy to Korean Wave, 297
- Taiwan Strait, 51
- Takashima, 3
- Takla Makan Desert, 284
- Taliban insurgents, kidnap of Korean Christian missionaries, 299
- technical cooperation, 158
- projects, 171
- technology transfer, electronics industry, 147–48
- telecommunications equipment, 141
- telecommunications industry, 126
- Tellis, Ashley, 68
- temporary migrant worker programme, 206
- Thai-Daimaru, 247
- Thai-Korean Scholars Association, 274
- Thai Samsung Electronics (TSE), 136–38
- production sharing, 149
- Thailand, 177
- alliance with United States, 37
- bilateral FTA with Japan, 113
- bilateral migrant labour accord, 213
- despatch of troops for Korean War, 246
- destination of Korean tourists, 37
- entrance of LG and Samsung, 130
- fall of baht, 195
- Korean Christian missionaries in, 261
- Korean pop culture, 286
- Korean tourists, 256
- Korean War, 1
- North Korea's trading partner, 270
- relations with Korea, 4
- Samsung's investment in, 128
- Samsung's market share, 137
- security ties with U.S., 54
- visa-holders from, 106
- visits by Koreans, 11
- “theater peer”, 50
- Thomson, 130
- Tokdo, 3
- trade unions, violation of rights, 263
- trainee visas, overstaying on, 205
- transactions cost, 187
- transnational families, 237–39
- Treaty of Amity and Cooperation (TAC), 63
- tsunami, 54
- Tsushima Straits, 3
- ttan ttara*, 283
- Two-step Loan, 168
- U**
- United Nations
- inter-agency project on human trafficking in Greater Mekong Sub-region, 259
- Secretary-General, 2
- United States
- assistance from, 304
- defence planners, “theater peer”, 50
- East Asia after World War II, 32
- economic aid to Korea, 308
- free trade agreement with, 2
- industrial recovery during World War II, 306
- oil consumption, 66
- universities, academic programmes, 9

University of Brunei, funding from  
Korea Foundation, 11  
University of Malaya, funding from  
Korea Foundation, 11  
University of the Philippines, funding  
from Korea Foundation, 11

## V

Veale, Jennifer, 260  
Vietnam  
assistance from Korea, 159  
bilateral migrant labour accord, 213  
destination of Korean tourists, 37  
Doi Moi initiative, 312  
engagement with, 15  
establishment of stock exchange,  
170  
foreign direct investment in, 311  
invasion of Cambodia, 76  
investment by Korea, 90  
investment by Samsung Electronics,  
135  
investments of Korean electronics  
firms, 132  
Ly dynasty, 34  
political liberalization, 319  
relations with, 305  
visa-holders from, 106  
visits by Koreans, 11  
Vietnam War, 5  
Japan's neutrality, 247  
participation of Koreans, 35, 309,  
313, 314  
Vietnamese Communist Party, 305  
Vietnamese workers, ill-treatment of,  
263

## W

Ward, Hines, 239  
Washington Consensus, adoption by  
Korea, 18  
West Germany, 5  
Whirlpool, 129  
women, social standing of, 290  
Wonkon Bon Dong, 220, 221  
work-permit visas, 105  
work-site raids, capture of illegal  
workers, 217  
World Bank  
differentiating between first-tier and  
second-tier countries, 177  
East Asian Miracle study, 178  
recipe for market-friendly  
development, 194  
report on East Asian miracle, 176  
World Trade Organization (WTO),  
China's admission, 107

## X

xenophobia, 56  
xenophobic reaction, *hallyu*, against, 257

## Y

Yahuda, Michael, 49  
Yangon University of Foreign  
Languages, funding from Korea  
Foundation, 11  
Yi Tong-won, 308  
*Yomiuri Shimbun*, survey, 40  
Yu Kilchun, 306, 319

## Z

zero-sum security calculations, 32