

Appendix A: Basic Data

Table A1
Mid-Year Population, 1994
(Million)

Country	Population
Brunei	0.3
Indonesia	193.7
Malaysia	19.5
Philippines	67.1
Singapore	2.9
Thailand	59.1
Vietnam	72.5

Source: Asian Development Bank.

Table A2
Annual Growth Rates of Gross Domestic Product, 1985-89
(Percentages)

Country	Base Year	Average, 1971-80	Average, 1981-90	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Brunei		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4	-1.1	0.5	1.8
Singapore	1985	7.9	6.3	11.1	9.2	8.8	6.7	6.0	9.9	10.0
Indonesia	1983	7.7	5.5	5.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.9
Malaysia	1978	7.8	5.2	8.9	9.2	9.7	8.7	7.8	8.3	8.5
Philippines	1985	6.0	1.0	6.3	6.1	2.7	-0.4	0.6	2.1	4.3
Thailand	1988	7.9	7.9	13.3	12.2	11.6	8.4	7.9	8.2	8.5
Vietnam	1989	n.a.	7.1	5.0	7.8	4.9	6.0	8.6	8.1	8.8

n.a. = Not available.

Source: Asian Development Bank.

Table A3
Annual Changes in Consumer Prices, 1971-94
(Percentages)

Country	Average, 1971-80	Average, 1981-90	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Brunei	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2	1.8	2	2.1	4
Singapore	7.4	2.5	1.5	2.4	3.4	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.8
Indonesia	17.5	8.5	8.0	6.4	7.8	9.4	7.6	9.2	9.2
Malaysia	6.0	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.7	3.6	3.8
Philippines	14.8	13.4	8.7	12.2	14.2	18.7	8.9	7.6	9.0
Thailand	10.0	4.4	3.8	5.4	5.9	5.7	4.2	3.5	5.0
Vietnam	n.a.	194.6	310.9	95.8	36.4	83.1	37.6	8.5	9.9

n.a. = Not available.

Source: Asian Development Bank.

Table A4
Merchandise Exports, 1988-94
(US\$ million, f.o.b.)

Country	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Singapore	37,993.0	43,572.0	51,095.0	57,156.0	62,068.0	71,959.0	89,229.2
Indonesia	19,509.0	22,974.0	26,807.0	29,635.0	33,796.0	36,607.0	39,497.0
Malaysia	20,852.0	24,633.0	28,636.0	33,534.0	39,613.0	45,912.0	57,035.6
Philippines	7,074.0	7,821.0	8,186.0	8,840.0	9,824.0	11,375.0	13,423.0
Thailand	15,781.1	19,834.0	22,811.0	28,232.0	32,100.0	36,410.0	42,792.7
Vietnam	1,038.4	1,320.0	1,731.0	2,042.0	2,475.0	2,850.0	3,437.1

Source: Asian Development Bank.

Table A5
 Merchandise Imports, 1988-94
 (US\$ million, f.o.b.)

Country	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Singapore	-40,338	-45,687	-55,812	-60,948	-67,850	-80,025	-99,231
Indonesia	-13,831	-16,310	-21,455	-24,834	-26,774	-28,376	-31,654
Malaysia	-15,306	-20,251	-26,014	-33,007	-36,238	-42,503	-57,798
Philippines	-8,159	-10,419	-12,206	-12,051	-14,519	-17,597	-21,644
Thailand	-17,856	-22,750	-29,561	-34,222	-36,261	-40,556	-47,195
Vietnam	-2,619	-1,670	-1,772	-2,105	-2,535	-3,505	-4,020

Source: Asian Development Bank.

Table A6
Annual Growth Rates of Value-Added in Agriculture, 1971-94
(Percentages)

Country	Average, 1971-80	Average, 1981-90	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Singapore	1.1	-6.8	-12.2	-6.9	-7.6	-9.4	1.1	0.1	0.2
Indonesia	3.6	3.2	4.9	3.3	2.0	1.6	6.6	1.4	1.6
Malaysia	4.9	3.9	5.4	6.0	0.4	0.0	4.3	3.9	0.5
Philippines	3.9	1.1	3.2	3.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	2.1	2.4
Thailand	3.1	3.9	10.5	9.6	-3.7	5.9	4.2	-1.7	2.9
Vietnam	n.a.	5.3	4.0	6.9	1.5	2.2	7.2	3.8	3.6

n.a. = Not available.

Source: Asian Development Bank.

Table A7
Annual Growth Rates of Value-Added in Industry, 1971-94
(Percentages)

Country	Average, 1971-80	Average, 1981-90	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Singapore	8.1	5.2	13.2	8.3	9.1	7.8	5.4	9.3	12.8
Indonesia	11.3	5.9	5.2	7.8	9.9	10.4	5.6	7.3	9.5
Malaysia	9.6	7.4	12.7	12.4	13.2	11.2	8.9	10.0	11.4
Philippines	8.2	-0.8	7.6	8.2	2.6	-3.6	-0.5	1.6	6.1
Thailand	12.1	10.4	16.4	17.5	16.3	12.5	10.0	10.8	12.0
Vietnam	n.a.	6.5	2.3	-4.6	1.1	8.3	13.5	12.8	13.6

n.a. = Not available.

Source: Asian Development Bank.

Table A8
Share of Industry in Value-Added, 1970–95

Year	Singapore	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand	Vietnam
1970	36.4	28.0	n.a.	33.7	25.7	n.a.
1980	38.8	41.3	35.8	40.5	30.1	26.3
1995	37.6	43.4	46.3	35.5	43.5	25.3

n.a. = Not available.

Source: Asian Development Bank.

Table A9
ASEAN Exports to Dialogue Partners, 1989–93
(Million US\$)

Country	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Australia	2,767	2,706	3,305	3,627	3,726
Canada	1,118	1,248	1,435	1,712	1,961
European Union	17,377	21,495	24,922	28,818	31,138
Japan	23,194	26,921	29,807	29,651	32,233
Korea	3,734	4,794	5,796	5,771	6,553
New Zealand	316	398	324	592	566
United States	25,977	27,986	30,236	36,583	42,241

Source of basic data: International Monetary Fund, *Direction of Trade Statistics*.

Table A10
ASEAN Imports from Dialogue Partners, 1989–93
(Million US\$)

Country	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Australia	3,565	4,398	4,906	5,050	5,644
Canada	1,318	1,611	1,589	1,658	1,537
European Union	16,931	22,821	24,759	27,738	30,181
Japan	29,918	37,460	43,754	46,762	55,650
Korea	3,816	5,061	6,639	7,726	9,009
New Zealand	570	658	685	819	845
United States	19,624	23,556	26,275	29,935	34,394

Source of basic data: International Monetary Fund, *Direction of Trade Statistics*.

Table A11
Growth Rates of ASEAN's Total Trade with Dialogue Partners, 1990–93
(Percentages)

Country	1990	1991	1992	1993
Australia	12.19	15.58	5.68	7.99
Canada	17.36	5.77	11.44	3.8
European Union	29.17	12.11	13.84	8.42
Japan	21.22	14.25	3.88	15.01
Korea	30.53	26.18	8.54	15.3
New Zealand	19.19	-4.45	39.84	0
United States	13.03	9.64	17.71	15.21

Source of basic data: International Monetary Fund, *Direction of Trade Statistics*.

Appendix B: Abbreviations

AAA	ASEAN International Airports Association
AABC	ASEAN-Australia Business Council
AAECP	ASEAN-Australia Economic Co-operation Programme
ABA	ASEAN Bankers Association
ABC	ASEAN Banking Council
ACBC	ASEAN-Canada Business Council
ACCSQ	ASEAN Consultative Committee for Standards and Quality
ACTS	ASEAN Cargo Transport Study
ACTT	ASEAN Crises Team for Tourism
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AEEMTRC	ASEAN-EC Energy Management Training and Research Centre

AEM	ASEAN Economic Ministers
AEM-MITI	AEM-Ministry of International Trade and Industry (Japan)
AEMEC	ASEAN Economic Ministers on Energy Co-operation
AEMM	ASEAN-EC/EU Ministerial Meeting
AERR	ASEAN Emergency Rice Reserve
AFC	ASEAN Finance Corporation
AFF	ASEAN Fisheries Federation
AFHB	ASEAN Food Handling Bureau
AFSRB	ASEAN Food Security Reserve Board
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
AIA	ASEAN Investment Area
AIBC	ASEAN-India Business Council
AIC	ASEAN Industrial Complementation
AICO	ASEAN Industrial Co-operation (scheme)
AIFM	ASEAN Institute of Forest Management
AIJSCC	ASEAN-India Joint Sectoral Co-operation Committee
AIJV	ASEAN Industrial Joint Venture
AIP	ASEAN Industrial Projects
AJBC	ASEAN-Japan Business Council
AMAF	ASEAN Ministers of Agriculture and Forestry
AMBDC	ASEAN-Mekong Basin Development Co-operation
AMG	Alliance for Mutual Growth
AMM	ASEAN Ministerial Meeting
ANZBC	ASEAN–New Zealand Business Council
ANZCER	Australia–New Zealand Closer Economic Relations
ANZCERTA	Australia–New Zealand Closer Economic Relations Trade Agreement
ANZECP	ASEAN–New Zealand Economic Co-operation Programme
ANZUK	Australia–New Zealand–United Kingdom
APAA	ASEAN Ports Authorities Association
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Co-operation
ASA	Association of Southeast Asia
ASC	ASEAN Standing Committee

ASCOPE	ASEAN Council on Petroleum
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEAN-CCI	ASEAN Chambers of Commerce and Industry
ASOMM	ASEAN Senior Officials Meeting on Minerals
ASPAC	Asian and Pacific Council
BBC	Brand-to-Brand Complementation
BEC	Bureau of Economic Co-operation
C&I	Criteria and Indicators
CCS	Co-ordinating Committee on Services
CEPT	Common Effective Preferential Tariff
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species
COFAB	Committee on Finance and Banking
COFAF	Committee on Food, Agriculture, and Forestry
COIME	Committee on Industry, Minerals, and Energy
COTT	Committee on Trade and Tourism
EAEC	East Asia Economic Caucus
EAGA	East ASEAN Growth Area
EC	European Community
ECO	Economic Co-operation Organization
EEZ(s)	Exclusive Economic Zone(s)
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EIP	Environmental Improvement Project
EMS	Express Mail Service
EU	European Union
FASA	Federation of ASEAN Shipowners' Association
FASC	Federation of ASEAN Shippers' Council
FDI	foreign direct investment
G-14	Group of Fourteen
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP	gross domestic product
GNP	gross national product
GPT	General Preferential Tariff
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
HRD	human resource development
HS	Harmonized System

ICP	Inter-Country Programme
IMT-GT	Indonesia-Malaysia-Thailand-Growth Triangle
IPM	Integrated Pest Management
IPR(s)	intellectual property right(s)
ISO	International Standardization Organization
ISQAP	Industrial Standards and Quality Assurance Programme
ITEC	India Technical and Economic Co-operation
ITTO	International Tropical Timber Organization
JCC	Joint Co-operation Committee
JMC	Joint Management Committee
JMM	Joint Ministerial Meeting
MAPHILINDO	Malaysia, Philippines, and Indonesia
MERCOSUR	Mercado Comun del Sur
MITI	Ministry of International Trade and Industry
MNC(s)	multinational corporation(s)
MOP(s)	Margin of Preference/Margins of Preferences
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MRL(s)	maximum residue level(s)
MU	Ministerial Understanding
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NCC(s)	national commodity club(s)
NGO(s)	non-governmental organization(s)
NIC(s)	national industry club(s)
NIEs	newly industrializing economies
NRSE	New and Renewable Sources of Energy
NTO(s)	National Tourism Organization(s)
PITO	Private Investment and Trade Opportunities
PMC(s)	Post-Ministerial Conference(s)
PTA	Preferential Trading Arrangement
RCC(s)	Regional Commodity Club(s)
RICs(s)	Regional Industry Club(s)
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SEATO	Southeast Asia Treaty Organization
SEOM	Senior Economic Officials Meeting
SFM	Sustainable Forest Management

SIJORI	Singapore-Johor-Riau
SME(s)	small and medium enterprise(s)
SOM	Senior Officials Meeting
TBT(s)	technical barrier(s) to trade
TICC	Trade-Investment Co-operation Committee
TIPP	Trade and Investment Promotion Programme
TRIMS	trade-related investment measures
TRIPS	trade-related aspects of intellectual property
TWGs	technical working groups
UAP	unprocessed agricultural products
UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
WGIPC	Working Group on Intellectual Property Co-operation
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization
ZOPFAN	Zone of Peace, Freedom, and Neutrality in Southeast Asia

Appendix C: ASEAN-Affiliated Non-Governmental Organizations, by Sector

A. Finance, Trade, and Industry Group

ASEAN Banking Council (ABC)

ASEAN Chambers of Commerce and Industry (ASEAN-CCI)

ASEAN Confederation of Employers (ACE)

ASEAN Constructors Federation (ACF)

ASEAN Federation of Accountants (AFA)

ASEAN Federation of Forwarders Association (AFFA)

ASEAN Fisheries Federation (AFF)

ASEAN Federation of Furniture Manufacturers Association (AFFMA)

ASEAN Handicraft Promotion and Development Association
(AHPADA)

ASEAN Insurance Council (AIC)

ASEAN Music Industry Association (AMIA)

ASEAN Vegetable Oils Club (AVOC)
Federation of ASEAN Shipowners Association (FASA)

B. Engineering Group

ASEAN Federation of Electrical Engineering Contractors (AFFEC)
ASEAN Federation of Engineering Organization (AFEO)
ASEAN Federation of Mining Association (AFMA)
Federation of ASEAN Consulting Engineers (FACE)
Southeast Asia Association of Seismology and Earthquake Engineering (SEASEE)

C. Medical Group

ASEAN Association of Medical Laboratory Technologists (AAMLT)
ASEAN Association of Radiology (AAR)
ASEAN Federation for Psychiatric and Mental Health (AFPMH)
ASEAN Neurosurgical Society (ANS)
ASEAN Orthopaedic Association (AOA)
ASEAN Paediatric Federation (APF)
Medical Association of Southeast Asian Nations (MASEAN)
Rheumatism Association of ASEAN (RAA)

D. Services Group

ASEAN Association for Planning and Housing (AAPH)
ASEAN Association of Maritime Education and Training Institutions (AAMETI)
ASEAN Law Association (ALA)
ASEAN Law Students Association (ALSA)
ASEAN Port Authorities Association (APAA)
ASEAN Valuers Association (AVA)
Federation of ASEAN Economic Association (FAEA)
Federation of ASEAN Public Relations Organization (FAPRO)
Veterans Confederation of ASEAN Countries (VECONAC)

E. Youth, Sports, and Co-operative Group

ASEAN Confederation of Women Organization (ACWO)
ASEAN Co-operative Organization (ACO)

ASEAN Council of Teachers (ACT)

ASEAN Football Federation (AFF)

ASEAN NGOs for the Prevention of Drug and Substance Abuse

ASEAN University Sports Council (AUSC)

Committee for ASEAN Youth Co-operation (CAYC)

Appendix D: Current Publications by the ASEAN Secretariat

27th Meeting of the ASEAN Economic Ministers, 7–9 September 1995, Bandar Seri Begawan: A compilation of speeches and joint press statements of meetings and sessions.

28th ASEAN Ministerial Meeting and Post Ministerial Conferences with Dialogue Partners, and Second ASEAN Regional Forum, 29 July to 3 August 1995, Bandar Seri Begawan: A compilation of statements, speeches, and joint communiqués of meetings and sessions.

AFTA Reader Volume I: A specialized publication on latest developments on AFTA. The first issue of the publication provides answers to basic questions on the CEPT for AFTA and the Products and Programmes of Tariff Reduction under the CEPT scheme. It also includes the basic documents, CEPT Agreement, the Inter-

pretative Notes, the Operational Procedures, and the Rules of Origin.

AFTA Reader Volume II: The second issue of this specialized publication on latest developments on AFTA focuses on more detailed analysis of the CEPT Product Lists and the trade values involved in the CEPT products.

AFTA Reader Volume III: A specialized publication on latest developments on AFTA. The third volume of the publication focuses on the decision of the 26th ASEAN Economic Ministers (AEM) Meeting held in September 1994 in Thailand, namely, the new time frame in the acceleration of tariff reduction. It also includes among others: harmonization of tariff nomenclature, customs valuation and procedures, and co-operation in services.

Annual Report of the 1994/1995 ASEAN Standing Committee: Progress report on political and security co-operation, economic co-operation, functional co-operation, and external relations.

ASEAN Economic Info View, vol. 2, no. 3/4, September/December 1995: A quarterly publication that provides an update on the implementation and developments of AFTA as well as other economic activities.

ASEAN Macroeconomic Outlook 1995: This is the second publication arising from the ASEAN Macroeconomic Outlook project of the ASEAN Secretariat. The publication presents results of the country researchers' discussions on their individual country predictions for 1995–96, which turn out to be both insightful and provoking. Tables and figures augment the text.

ASEAN Plan of Action on Culture and Information, October 1994: This publication provides background and basic information concerning the ASEAN Plan of Action on Culture and Information for the period 1994–97. It includes the Joint Declaration of the Third Conference of the ASEAN Ministers Responsible for Information, Global Thrusts and Priorities of COCI for 1994–97.

ASEAN Plan of Action on Drug Abuse Control, January 1995: This publication provides background and basic information concern-

ing the ASEAN Three-Year Plan of Action on Drug Abuse Control. It also includes the ASEAN Declaration of Principles to Combat the Abuse of Narcotic Drugs of 1976, the ASEAN Foreign Ministers Joint Statement on the International Problem of Drug Abuse and Trafficking of 1985.

ASEAN Plan of Action on Science and Technology, July 1994: This publication provides information on the updated 1994 ASEAN Plan of Action on Science and Technology, which represents the strategic blueprint for the implementation of ASEAN Science and Technology co-operative programmes that will support national and regional economic and social development initiatives into the next century.

ASEAN Plan of Action on Social Development, April 1995: This publication provides background and basic information concerning the ASEAN Plan of Action on Social Development for the period 1994–98. Included in the publication are the related ASEAN Documents on Social Development.

ASEAN Regional Programme on HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control 1995–2000: This publication contains the ASEAN Regional Programme on AIDS Prevention and Control as adopted by the ASEAN Task Force on AIDS, Committee on Social Development, and ASEAN Standing Committee.

ASEAN Strategic Plan of Action on the Environment, July 1994: This publication provides information on ASEAN Strategic Plan of Action on the Environment, 1994–98, including Ministerial Resolutions, Post-UNCED issues, that is, ASEAN's priorities and responses, ASEAN harmonized environmental quality standards.

ASEAN University Networking: This publication contains the Charter and Agreement on the Establishment of ASEAN University Network Study, as approved by the relevant bodies.

ASEAN Update, January/February 1996: A bimonthly publication reporting on current activities of ASEAN. The January/February 1996 issue focuses on the 5th ASEAN Summit, Bangkok, 14–15 December 1995 and its major decisions.

ASEAN Update, May/June 1996: The ASEAN Update is a bimonthly publication which reports on current activities of ASEAN. The May/June 1996 issue focuses on the 29th ASEAN Ministerial Meeting and Post Ministerial Conferences with Dialogue Partners (AMM/PMC) 20–25 July 1996.

ASEAN Workshops Report: Trade and the Environment: Issues and Opportunities: A publication which summarizes the reports of the ASEAN workshops on trade and the environment held in May 1995 in Manila, Bangkok, Kuala Lumpur, and Jakarta.

ASEAN: An Overview, 1995: This publication covers general information on ASEAN, including the history and background of the Association, the organizational structure, political and security, economic, and functional co-operation as well as external relations, country profiles, and important basic documents.

ASEAN: From Strength to Strength: A publication concerning the review of all areas of the ASEAN functional co-operation reviewed in the past twenty-five years. It also indicates some of the possible future directions and thrusts of ASEAN functional co-operation.

CEPT Product List (supplemented with “Index of CEPT Products at HS4-Digit level”): A compilation of CEPT Product Lists and their tariff reduction schedules approved by the AFTA Council in October 1993.

Co-operation Plan on Transboundary Pollution: This publication contains the ASEAN Co-operation Plan on Transboundary Pollution as adopted by the ASEAN Ministers on the Environment during the Informal Ministerial Meeting held in Kuching, Malaysia, 21 October 1994.

Fifth ASEAN Summit: This is a compilation of statements, speeches of meetings and sessions. This also includes the Bangkok Declaration of 1995 and nine other important ASEAN Documents signed during the Summit meeting.

Handbook on ASEAN Protocol and Practices: The handbook is a reference guide on the preparations and arrangements for ASEAN

meetings. It provides information on the current protocol and physical arrangements practised by the various ASEAN bodies such as the ASEAN Summit, ASEAN Ministerial Meetings, the ASEAN Standing Committee, the ASEAN Senior Officials' Meeting, ASEAN Sub-Committees, and Working Groups.

Medium-Term Programme for ASEAN Science and Technology Development (1996–2000): A publication intended to increase the focus on programmes that promote technology transfer and commercialization, networking of centres of excellence, and science and technology awareness.

Medium-Term Programme on Drug Abuse Control (1996–98): Work Programme to Operationalize the ASEAN Three-Year Plan of Action on Drug Abuse Control: This publication contains the ASEAN Regional Programme on AIDS Prevention and Control as adopted by the Task Force on AIDS, COSD, and ASC.

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