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Appendices

Appendix 1
APEC Member Economies: General Economic Indicators

Member Economy and Year Joined	Land area ('000 sq km)	Population (millions)		GDP in PPP valuation (bil international dollars)		GDP per capita (international dollars)		GDP Rank (PPP valuation; out of 181 countries)	
		Year joined	2008	Year joined	2008	Year joined	2008	GDP	GDP per capita
Australia (1989)	7,692	16.85	21.32	284.05	795.31	16,861	37,299	18	16
Brunei Darussalam (1989)	6	0.25	0.39	8.74	19.68 ^a	35,520	50,117 ^a	119	5
Canada (1989)	9,971	27.22	33.26	520.97	1,303.23	19,140	39,183	14	14
Chile (1994)	757	13.99	16.75	95.50	243.04	6,824	14,510	44	57
China, People's Rep of (1991)	9,561	1,158.23	1,327.66	1,028.09	7,916.43	888	5,963	2	101
Hong Kong, China (1991)	1	5.82	7.01	106.78	307.07	18,362	43,811	39	7
Indonesia (1989)	1,905	179.14	227.83	248.28	908.24	1,386	3,987 ^a	16	122
Japan (1989)	378	123.03	27.69	2,113.94	4,354.37	17,183	34,100 ^a	3	25
Korea, Republic of (1989)	99	42.45	48.55	308.53	1,342.34	7,268	27,647 ^a	13	33
Malaysia (1989)	330	17.35	27.30	77.35	384.12	4,458	14,072	30	61
Mexico (1993)	1,958	87.95	106.32	721.45	1,548.01 ^a	8,203	14,560 ^a	11	55
New Zealand (1989)	271	3.37	4.28	44.27	115.71	13,133	27,060 ^a	61	35
Papua New Guinea (1993)	463	4.29	6.20	7.12	13.04	1,661	2,105 ^a	132	142
Peru (1998)	1,285	24.45	28.66	118.32	245.88	4,840	8,580 ^a	43	84
Philippines (1989)	300	60.10	90.35	100.59	320.38 ^a	1,674	3,546 ^a	36	124
Russian Federation (1998)	17,098	147.80	142.00	923.61	2,260.91	6,249	15,922 ^a	6	53
Singapore (1989)	1	2.93	4.67	45.76	238.76	15,612	51,142 ^a	46	4
Chinese Taipei (1991)	36	20.61	23.04	217.07	711.42 ^a	10,535	30,881 ^a	19	26
Thailand (1989)	513	55.29	66.40	141.17	546.10	2,553	8,225	24	87
United States (1989)	9,364	247.29	304.42	5,484.35	14,264.60	22,178	46,859 ^a	1	6
Viet Nam (1998)	332	75.46	86.35 ^a	95.05	240.36	1,260	2,784 ^a	45	129
Total APEC			2,700.42		38,078.99				
World total			6,653.43		68,996.85				
APEC's % share in world total			40.6		55.2				

Note: ^a Preliminary estimates.

Source: International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, April 2009.

Appendix 2
Merchandise Trade in APEC, 1989

	Exports		Exports to APEC		Imports		Imports from APEC		
	In mil USD	% Share of world total	In mil USD	% Share of total exports	In mil USD	% Share of world total	In mil USD	% Share of total imports	
									% Share of world total
Australia	37,382	1.3	21,532	58	2.2	45,036	26,206	58	2.6
Brunei Darussalam	1,882	0.1	1,807	96	0.2	859	628	73	0.06
Canada	120,681	4.0	96,313	80	10.0	129,095	95,443	74	9.3
Indonesia	21,944	0.7	16,581	76	1.7	16,470	9,653	59	0.9
Japan	274,788	9.2	152,191	55	15.7	209,646	108,625	52	10.6
Korea, Republic of	60,558	2.0	40,206	66	4.2	60,210	40,862	68	4.0
Malaysia	25,052	0.8	17,142	68	1.8	22,592	15,283	68	1.5
New Zealand	8,899	0.3	5,316	60	0.5	8,816	5,535	63	0.5
Philippines	7,755	0.3	5,470	71	0.6	11,171	6,545	59	0.6
Singapore	44,808	1.5	26,691	60	2.8	49,697	29,954	60	2.9
Thailand	20,190	0.7	11,099	55	1.1	25,378	15,334	60	1.5
United States	363,938	12.2	161,838	44	16.7	493,387	238,742	48	23.3
Total APEC	987,877	33.1	556,186	56	57.5	1,072,356	592,810	55	57.9
Other countries	1,999,563	66.9	411,635	21	42.5	2,038,794	430,521	21	42.1
Total world	2,987,440	100.0	967,821	32	100.0	3,111,150	1,023,332	33	100.0

Source of basic data: International Monetary Fund, Direction of Trade Statistics.

Appendix 3
Merchandise Trade in APEC, 2008

	Exports		Exports to APEC		Imports		Imports from APEC	
	In mil USD	% Share of world total	In mil USD	% Share of total exports	In mil USD	% Share of world total	In mil USD	% Share of total imports
Australia	185,693	1.2	136,683	74	211,111	1.3	146,873	70
Brunei Darussalam ¹	9,487	0.1	9,406	99	2,654	0.02	2,267	85
Canada	456,485	2.9	396,907	87	449,077	2.7	340,804	76
Chile ¹	71,348	0.4	39,882	56	55,960	0.3	29,259	52
China, People's Rep of ¹	1,468,830	9.2	906,921	62	1,215,310	7.3	691,877	57
Hong Kong, China	362,985	2.3	280,413	77	388,947	2.3	340,575	88
Indonesia	137,022	0.9	103,739	76	129,274	0.8	100,421	78
Japan	783,149	4.9	574,419	73	761,803	4.6	468,128	61
Korea, Republic of ¹	417,274	2.6	286,614	69	433,311	2.6	282,775	65
Malaysia ¹	219,790	1.4	171,479	78	185,573	1.1	145,782	79
Mexico ¹	271,137	1.7	228,798	84	302,910	1.8	240,671	79
New Zealand	30,618	0.2	21,001	69	34,203	0.2	24,875	73
Papua New Guinea ¹	8,811	0.1	4,463	51	3,394	0.02	3,176	94
Peru ¹	29,628	0.2	18,236	62	27,739	0.2	15,586	56
Philippines ¹	64,905	0.4	55,365	85	77,588	0.5	61,193	79
Russian Federation ¹	464,140	2.9	66,974	14	275,960	1.6	87,113	32
Singapore	339,414	2.1	251,306	74	319,779	1.9	214,341	67
Chinese Taipei	243,799	1.5	193,766	79	239,449	1.4	160,237	67
Thailand	173,235	1.1	118,092	68	178,526	1.1	114,759	64
United States	1,300,190	8.1	753,740	58	2,166,020	12.9	1,313,222	61
Viet Nam ¹	60,268	0.4	41,595	69	82,488	0.5	69,200	84
Total APEC	7,098,208	44.3	4,659,800	66	7,541,076	45.1	4,853,135	64
Other countries	8,911,692	55.7	2,333,217	26	9,196,724	54.9	2,565,531	28
Total world	16,009,900	100.0	6,993,016	44	16,737,800	100.0	7,418,666	44

Note: ¹ Preliminary estimates.

Sources of basic data: International Monetary Fund, Direction of Trade Statistics; Chinese Taipei, Bureau of Foreign Trade website (<http://eweb.trade.gov.tw>; accessed on 25 August 2009).

Appendix 4 Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) in Force among APEC Member Economies

<i>RTA Name</i>	<i>Coverage</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
ASEAN – China (G)	Goods	PTA	1-Jul-03
ASEAN – China (S)	Services	EIA	1-Jul-07
ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA)	Goods	FTA	28-Jan-92
Asia Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA) ¹	Goods	PTA	1-Jan-02
Australia – Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	6-Mar-09
Australia – New Zealand (ANZCERTA) (G)	Goods	FTA	1-Jan-83
Australia – New Zealand (ANZCERTA) (S)	Services	EIA	1-Jan-89
Australia – Papua New Guinea (PATGRA)	Goods	FTA	1-Feb-77
Brunei Darussalam – Japan	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	31-Jul-08
Canada – Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	5-Jul-97
Canada – Peru	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Aug-09
Chile – China	Goods	FTA	1-Oct-06
Chile – Japan	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	3-Sep-07
Chile – Mexico	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Aug-99
China – Hong Kong, China	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Jan-04
China – New Zealand	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Oct-08
China – Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Jan-09
Japan – Indonesia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Jul-08
Japan – Malaysia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	13-Jul-06
Japan – Mexico	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Apr-05
Japan – Philippines	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	11-Dec-08
Japan – Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	30-Nov-02
Japan – Thailand	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Nov-07
Korea, Republic of – Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Apr-04
Korea, Republic of – Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	2-Mar-06
Latin American Integration Association (LAIA) ²	Goods	PTA	18-Mar-81
New Zealand – Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Jan-01
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) ³	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Jan-94
Peru – Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Aug-09
Singapore – Australia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	28-Jul-03
Thailand – Australia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Jan-05
Thailand – New Zealand	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Jul-05
Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership ⁴	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	28-May-06
US – Australia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Jan-05
US – Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Jan-04
US – Peru	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Feb-09
US – Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	1-Jan-04

Notes: PTA – Preferential Trade Agreement; EIA – Economic Integration Agreement; FTA – Free Trade Agreement.

¹ Accession of China to original 1976 agreement. APEC member economy signatories: R. Republic of Korea and China.

² APEC member economy signatories: Chile, Mexico, and Peru.

³ Signatories: Canada, Mexico, and United States.

⁴ Signatories: Brunei Darussalam, Chile, New Zealand, and Singapore.

Source: World Trade Organization, Regional Trade Agreements Database (<http://rtais.wto.org>; accessed on 31 August 2009).

Appendix 5
Regional Trade Agreements (RTAs) among APEC Member Economies
for which an Early Announcement has been made to the WTO

<i>RTA Name</i>	<i>Launch of negotiations</i>
Australia – China	23-May-05
Australia – Malaysia	19-May-05
Canada – Colombia – Peru	7-Jun-07
Canada – Singapore	21-Oct-01
Japan – ASEAN	Early entry into force – signed on 14-Apr-2008
Japan – Australia	1-Apr-07
Japan – Korea, Republic of	1-Dec-03
Japan – Viet Nam	1-Jan-07
Korea, Republic of – ASEAN	30-Nov-04
Korea, Republic of – Canada	15-Jul-05
Korea, Republic of – Mexico	7-Feb-06
Korea, Republic of – US	Early announcement – signed on 30-Jul-07

Source: World Trade Organization, Regional Trade Agreements Database
(<http://rtais.wto.org>; accessed on 31 August 2009).

