

INDEX

A

Abbas bin Haji Ahmad, 179
Abbasid Caliphate, 29
Abd al-Salam Rafiq, 122
Abd al-Qadir, 51
Abdul Salem, 122, 123
Abdullah bin Abdul Kadir, *see also*
 Munsiy Abdullah
Abdullah Haji Ahmad, 180
Abdullah Ibnu Salam, 70, 73
Abu Abd Allah Mas'ud al-Jawi, 38
Aceh, Islamic art and culture, xvii
Aden, 30
Afghanistan, Taliban movement, 196
Agus Salim, 144
Ahmad Sirhindi, 179, 183, 184
Ahmadiyya, 61, 163
 ba'ya, 144
 community, emergence and
 expansion, 137–39
 engagement with print culture, xxi
 print and transmission to Southeast
 Asia, 143
 print jihad, 134–48, 139–43
aja'ib, 29
Akhbar al-Sin wa'l-Hind, 29
al-Azhar University, 116, 178
al-Hamza, 142
al-Hind, 7
al-Jawi, 38
al-Jihad fi'l-Islam, 159
al-Muzaffar Yusuf, 30
al-Qushashi, 55
al-Raniri, 178–79
Aladdin, 100–101
Alamat Langkapuri, 61

Alcoholics Anonymous, 198
Alfieri, Bianca, 58
Aligarh Muslim University, 4, 160
All India Muslim League, 114
Ameer Ali, 140
Amir Ali, 154, 159
Anderson, Benedict, 135
Anderson, Jon, 231
Angkor empire, 17
Anjuman Ishaat-i Islam, 138
Anjuman-i Taraqi-i Islam, 138
anti-British propaganda, 114, 125
anti-Communist insurgency, 200
Arab Middle East, xiii
Arab trading network, evolution, 39
Arab traveler's tales, 29
Arabian Nights, 100
Arabian Peninsula, xviii
Arabic language, use in Islamic
 scripture, xiii
Arabic script, adoption of, 54
Arabic-Persian literary prototype, 70
Arabist bias, xiii
Archbishop of Goa, 34
Arya Samaj, 140
Ashura, observations of, xvii
Aung-Thwin, Michael, 7
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 109
Azyumardi Azra, 184

B

Baharam Khan, 207
Balai Islam, 188
Balkan Muslims, 110
Bangladesh, population, xxii
Bangsawan, xx, 91, 96

- baraka*, 37
- Barisan Nasional Pembebasan Patani, 201
- Bashiruddin Mahmood Hasan, 138, 143
- Battle of Navarino, 155
- Bay of Bengal, 14, 17
- ba'ya*, 144
- Beckett, W.R.D., 123
- Bengkulu, xvii
- bhakti* cult, 13
- Bhutan, 7
- black pepper, 32
- Blank, Jonah, 232
- Boer War, 122
- Bollywood, 205
- Book of One Thousand Questions*, xx, 69, 69–72
- alternative conversions, 74–78
- dialogue and conversion, 79–81
- transformed versions, 73
- Braginsky, Vladimir, 57
- brahmin theories, 12
- brahmins, 18
- British Empire, collapse of, 119
- British rule, xxi
- undermining of, 109–33
- bulan Safar celebrations, 96
- bureaucratic structure, lack of, 3
- Bustan al-Salatin*, 177
- C**
- Calicut, 30
- camphor, 31
- Central Java, religious transformations, 68–82
- Chattopadhyaya, B.D., 3, 4
- Chau Ju-kua, 32
- Chaudhuri, Kirti, 26
- Chenla, 13
- China
- role of, 39
- trade with, 31–34
- Chishti Sabiri Sufi, xxi, 219
- Malaysian disciplines, 220
- pilgrimages, 224
- publications, 228
- Christianity, xix
- chronological divisions, 2
- Cinkai Cattamani*, 60
- Cinkai Necan*, 60
- civil marriages, 205
- coastal trading centres, Islamization, 39
- Coedès, Georges, 5, 12
- theory of Indianization, 12
- colonialist historiography, 2
- Coromandel Coast, 28
- cosmopolitan literary culture, 19
- creative foreigners, 88–92
- Cultivation System, dismantling of, 69
- cultural contact, South and Southeast Asia, 1–24
- cultural exchange, South Asia and Malay World, 86–106
- cultural interactions, xix
- cultural transmission, 12
- cultural unity, 12
- D**
- Dars-i Nizami structure, 181
- Darul Anuar School, 188
- Darul Islam, 150
- Darul Uloom, 180
- Darul Uloom Deoband, 189
- De Casparis, J.G., 13, 14
- Delhi Sultanate, 2
- Delhi, Turkish Sultanate, 16
- Denodaya Press, 93
- Denothaya Venthira Press, 93
- Dewan Dakwah Indonesia Islamiyah, 150
- Dirks, Nicholas, 3
- Drewes, G.W.J., 49
- Dul Muluk, 91
- Dutch East India Company, 8
- Dutch rule, xxi

E

East India Company (EIC), 89
 Eaton, Richard M., xiv
 Egypt
 population, xxii
 rise of Fatimids, 29
 Eickelman, Dale, 232
El-Islam, 136
 Ellis, Evelyn C., 119, 126
 Elphinstone College, 89, 90
 Empress Victoria Jawi Peranakan
 Theatrical Company, 91
 epochal divisions, 2
 Euben, Roxanne, 151
 Eurasia, 4

F

Fatimids, rise of, 29
 Federation of Malaya, 200
 female contract workers, 203
 feudal fragmentation, 3
 Francisco, Juan, 27
 frankincense, 30
 Freitag, Ulrike, 38
 French Foreign Legion, 117
 Funan, 13

G

Gabungan Melayu Patani Raya, 201
 Gallop, Annabel, 99
gamelan, 73
gangsya monggang, 78
 Garaman inscription, 27
Gazette of India, 125
 Geertz, Clifford, 6
Genuine Islam, 163
 Germany, 110
 Ghadr, 125, 130
 Ghulam Ahmad, 139
 Golok, 206
 Great War, 111, 127–28
 Greater China, 7

Greater India, 7, 11, 12
 Gupta empire, 2, 14

H

Habib Nuh, 59
 Hadhramaut, xviii, 37
 Hadhrami families, 37
 hadith, 57, 70
 hadith studies, Islamic sciences
 through, 181
 Haji Muhammad Amin, 98
 Haji Muhammad Siraj, 88
 Hall, Kenneth, 28
 Hamidullah Siddiqi, 150, 155, 159
 Har Dayal, 118
 Hasan Hatano, 136
 Haydar Ali Tajuddin, 206
 Helfferich, Emil, 120
 Helfferich, Theodor, 122
 hikayat, 95
 Hikayat Raja Pasai, 51
Hikayat Alauddin, 98
Hikayat Ganja Mara, 97
Hikayat Gul Bakawali, 97, 98
 Hindu-Buddhist traditions, movement
 of, 24
 Hindu colonies, 12
 Hindu revivalist group, 197
Historical Atlas of Islam, xxii
 Hollweg, Theobald von Bethmann,
 117
 Holy War campaign, 119
 Hurgronje, C. Snouck, 59, 111, 112
 Hussein Alatas, 145, 150, 156

I

Ibn al-Arabi, 72
 Ibn Battuta, 30, 32, 37, 69
 Ibn Hisham, 70
 Ibnu Salam, 72, 76
 Ibrahim Hawi, 55
 Imam Mahdi, 155
 Inamullah Khan, 158

- Indar Sabha*, 96, 97, 98
Indera Sebaha, 97
 India Office, 117
 Indian activists, 116–18
 Indian Deobandi movement, 197
 Indian feudalism, 3
 Indian history, pre-colonial, 4
 Indian Marxist historiography, 24
 Indian Muslim organizations, 114
 Indian Ocean, 8, 30
 trade, 31
 trading network, 17
 Indian Nationalist Party, 122
 Indian Revolutionary Party, 117
 Indian trading networks, 18
 Indianization, 14, 17
 Indic influence, 10
 Indic language epigraphy, 2
 Indo-German plot, 121
 Indonesian Archipelago, xviii
 Indonesian Communist Party (PKI),
 157
 Indus River, xiii
 Indra Bangsawan, 92
 Indramawan theatre group, 87
 Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, xv
 intermarriages, xvi
 intermediary communities, 88
 Internet, communication of identity,
 231
 intra-Islamic relations, xviii
 Islam
 interconnectedness of development
 of, xvii
 modern world, and, 161
 nineteenth century, 58–61
 propaganda tool, 127
 sources, 135
 as a system, 156
 Islamic cultures, Arabic origins, 17
 Islamic organizations, 134
 Islamic sciences, 135
 Islamic State, Maududi's views, 159
 Islamism
 concept of, 151
 South-Eastern, 152
 Islamization, 17
 unitary theories of, xvi, xv
J
 Jamaat-i Ahmadiyya, 138
 Java
 Book of One Thousand Questions,
 71–72
 Central Java, religious
 transformations, 68–82
 late nineteenth century, 69
 Javanese art forms, 78, 79, 95
 Javanese *suluk* literature, 81
 Javanese-Islamic mystical teachings, 72
 Jawi Peranakan, 58, 87, 88, 90, 92,
 101, 102
 Jawi Peranakan Company, 93, 95, 97
 Jawi Peranakan Press, 60
 Jihad Document, 112
 Jihad Proclamation, countering,
 112–16
 *Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the
 Royal Asiatic Society*, 175
K
 Kaiser Wilhelm, 111
 Kalinga, 27
 Kalirungan inscription, 27
 Kama al-Din, 138
 Kampung Jawa Mosque, 125
 Kampung Bali, 96
 Kampung Glam, 94, 96
kappiyam poems, 55
 Kasim Ismail Mansur, 124, 125
 Kelantan, 175
 Chief Minister, 188
 Keramat Dato Koya, 58
 Khan, Aga, 114, 116
Kinar-i Ravi, 150, 163
 Kirttanattirattu, 59

Kling, 27
 Knox, Ronald, 212
 Komedi Stamboel, 87, 91
 Kota Bahru, 187
 Kraft, George Frederick Vincent, 122
kshatriya thesis, 12
 Kulam Katiru Navalar, 61
 Kulke, Hermann, 3

L

Labbai, 52, 53
 Laffan, Michael, 38
 Lauterbach, Julius, 124
 Leiden University, 56, 71
 Leiden University Library, 54
 Lieberman, Victor, 8, 9
 Lincke, Paul, 96
 lithographic printing presses, 95
 Lombard, Denys, 15

M

Ma'bar, 48
 Ma'bar-Nusantara interactions, 52
 Ma'bari Islamic traditions, 49
 Mabbett, Ian, 12
 Madrasah Muhammadiyah, 177
 Madrasah Nurul Ittiqah, 179, 182
 Mahfil-i Zauqiyya, 229
 Majapahit empire, 17
 Makhdum Sahib, 94, 97
 Maktubat-i imam-i rabbani, 179
 Malabar, Islamization, 25–47
 Malabar Coast
 Islamization, xv, xx
 trading communities, 41
 Yuan mission, 32
 Malay Muslim tradition, xviii
 Malay States Guides, 123, 124
 Malay States Guides Mule Battery, 125
 Malayo-Tamil networks, Islam in,
 49–53
 Malaysian aloe woods, 31
 Malaysian Armed Forces, 208

Malaysian Government Development
 plans, 186
 Malaysian Islamism politics, xxi
 Mamat Pushi, 91
Manigramam, 27, 28
 Mappilas, 36
 Marco Polo, 32, 69
 Perlak, 35
 Margoliouth, D.S., 137
 maritime Southeast Asia, 39
 maritime trade, 25
 Muslim dominance, 18
 Marrison, G.E., 49
 Markaz Dua Tabligh, 201
 Markaz Masjid Muhammadiyah, 201,
 202
 Marx, theory of the Asiatic Mode of
 Production, 6
 Marxist historiography, 6
 Masjid Jamae (Chulia), 58
 matrilineality, 36
 Maududi, 156
 Maulana Ahmad, 143
 Maulana Muhammad Barkatullah, 136
 Maulana Muhammad Ilyas
 Kandhalawi, 197
 Maulana Muhammad Qassim
 Nanotawi, 197
 Mauryan empire, 2
 Mauryan state, structure of, 3
mawlid poetry, 59
 McKinnon, E. Edwards, xxiii
 Medina-making, 164
 Melaka, capture of, 33
 Metcalf, Barbara, xiv, 181, 189
 Middle East, centre of Muslim World,
 xix
 Ming emperors, 32
 Mirza Bashiruddin Mahmood Hasan,
 137
 Mirza Ghulam Ahmad, 137, 168
 Mirza Wali Ahmad Baig, 138, 143
 Mendu, 91

- Mohammad Ali Jinnah, 161
 Mohammed Roem, 150, 156
 Mo'tamar-i Alam-i Islami, 158
 monsoon system, 26
 mosques, architectural forms of, xvi
 Mughal empire, 4
 Mughal historiography, review of, 20
 Muhamed Zamen, 124
 Muhammad Ali, 175
 Muhammad Ali al-Hindi, 97, 100
 Muhammad bin Fadlullah al-Burhanpuri, 56
 Muhammad Husayn Batalvi, 142
 Muhammad Iqbal, 145, 149, 150
 Muhammad Jilani Hamid, 176
 Muhammad Khalji, 51
 Muhammad Shafi, 160
 Muhammad Siraj, 94, 98, 101
 Muhammad Zaugi Shah, 221
 Muharram, observances, xxiii
 Muharram processions, 59
 Muktamar Islam, 182
 Mule Battery, 126
 multi-centred political systems, 13
 Munsyi Abdullah, 50
 Munsyi Muhammad Said, 93
 Muslim fundamentalism, 151
Muslim India and Islamic Review, 138
 Muslim nations, populations, xxii
Muslim Necan, 60, 61
 Muslim prisoners-of-war, 117
 Muslim societies, historical formations, xiv
 Muslim Tamil, textual traditions, xx
 Muslim trade networks, 25–47
 Muslim traders, networks, 28–31
 Muslims, Urdu-speaking, 52
 Mutiny of 1957, 119
 Muziris, 27
- N**
 Nagore Dargah, 58
 Naguib Al-Attas, 176
- Na'ina Husam al-Din, 50
 Naqshbandiyya, 75
naskhi-based calligraphic style, 53
 nationalist sentiments, 1930s, 2
 Nawabshah, xiii
 Nepal, 7
 Netherlands Indies, 118, 119, 122
 newspapers, 92
 Nigeria, population, xxii
 Nik Abdul Aziz, 177–78, 185–89
 education and training, 178, 180
 Northwest Frontier Province, 207
 Nur al-Din al-Raniri, 151, 183–85
 objections to *Wujud*i approaches, 184
 Nur al-Din Muhammad, 176
 Nur Alam Shah, 125, 126
- O**
Oetoesan-Hindia, 118
 Oliveiro, R.A., 100
 Opium War, 118
 Orissa, 14
 Osman Khan, 124
 Osman Raliby, 159
 Ottoman Empire, 109, 115, 118
 alliance with Germany, 123
 conflict with Great Britain, 113
- P**
 Pagan, 17
 Pahang, British Protection, 115
 Pakistan Institute of World Affairs, 156
 Pakistan Mosque, Kota Bahru, 207
 Pakistan, populations, xxii
 Pakpattan Sharif, xxi
 Palembang, 95
 Pallava script, 14
 Pan-Islamism, 137
 Pancasila, 156
Pansjurab, 100
 Pariaman, xvii

Parkin, David, 36
 Parsi theatre, 89
 Parsi theatre companies, 95
 Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS), 179
 coming to power in Kelantan, 186
 government, 187
 Pasha, Ahmad 'Urabi, 60
 Pathan community, 207
Pembela Islam, 145
 Penang, Keramat Dato Koya, 58
 Perlak, 35
 Persatuan Islam (Persis), 145, 217
 Persian chronicles, 2
 Perso-Urdu tradition, 101
 Pertubuhan Perpaduan Pembebasan
 Patani, 201
pesantren movement, 75
 Philippine language, Indian influences,
 27
 pilgrimage networks, Indian Ocean,
 224–28
 piracy, 33
 Pires, Tomé, xvii, 33
 Plato, 162
 Pollock, Sheldon, 15, 16, 24, 55
 Polo, Marco, 32
 Pondok Darul Ansar Kampong Lalo,
 188
 pre-colonial Asia, history, 1–10
 pre-Islamic Arabia, 153
 Prince of Wales Theatrical Company,
 91
 Proclamation of Liberty, 136
Progressive Islam, xxi, 145, 150, 151,
 152, 158, 161, 162
 Protector of Turkey, 111
 Pulau Besar, 225

Q
 Qadianism, 163
 Qadiri Sufi order, 38
 Qadiriyya order, 74
 Quanzhou Bay, 31

R

Rasjad, E., 162
Rasul Malai, 55
*Reconstruction of Religious Thoughts in
 Islam*, 154
 regional Islam, debates, xv
 Reid, Anthony, 8, 33
 reversed Orientalism, 213
Review of Religions, The, 140
 Riau, 95
 Ridout, Dudley, 115
 Rifat, M.M., 117
 Rinkes, D.A., 128
Risalah Ahmadiyah, 143
 Rochor River, Singapore, 96
 Rothermund, Dietmar, xv

S

Salafism, xviii
 Salvatore, Armando, 135
 Samudera-Pasai kingdom, 18
 Sanskrit *kavya*, 16
 Sarekat Buruh Islam Indonesia, 155,
 162
 Sarekat Islam, 122, 134, 144
 Sayf al-Rijal, 177
 Sayyid Ahmad Khan, 60
 Sayyid Muhamad Aqil, 127
 Sayyid Yusuf Sadiq, 226
 Sayyid Umar, 115, 127, 176
 School for Native Civil Servants, 122
 School for Native Teachers, 122
Seh Samud, 73
Sejarah Melayu, 51, 177
 Semarang, 92
 Sepoys, 95
Serat Dermagandhul, 82
Serat Samud, 69
 Serjeant, R.B., 37
 Seroean Party Nasional Hindia, 122
 Shafi'i *madhhab*, 37
 Shafi'i traditions, xx
 Shah al-Hamid, 59

- Shah Waliullah, 151, 181
shahada, 79
 Shakh Wahid Bakhsh, 223
shari'a-mindedness, ancient and modern, 182–89
 Shattariyya, 75
 Shaykh al-Islam, 177
 Shihab al-Din bin Sulayman, 55
 Sierra Leone, 116
Sinar Aceh, 145
Sinar Djawa, 116
Sinar Islam, 143, 145
 Singai Virthamani, 94
 Singapore
 printing industry, 94, 100
 Rochor River, 96
 Singapore Jawi Peranakan community, 94
 Singapore Mutiny, 123–27
 Sino-Malabari relation, 33
 social history, rise of, 2
 South Asia, xiv
 Early Modern, 10
 historiography, 7
 Islamization, 18
 theatre texts, 97
 South India
 rise of Cholas, 29
 Sufi literature, 69
 South Indian trade, Southeast Asia, 26
 South-Eastern Islamists, 155, 156
 Southall, Aidan, 3
 Southeast Asia
 Age of Commerce, 9
 Arab community, 115
 Arab interest in, 30
 key trading entrepôt, 14
 spice trade, 31–34
 Tamil-speaking Muslims, 50
 trade and Islam, 35–36
 trade with South Asia, 26
 Sri Indramawan, 91
 Sri Mudawan, 91
 Srivijaya, 13
 decline of, 35
 state-formation, 13
 Stein, Burton, 3
 Straits Settlements, 58, 59
 Legislative Council, 110
 Subedar Muhamed Zaman, 126
 Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, 63
 Suez Canal, 117
 opening of, 86
 Sufi identity, across Indian Ocean, 219–35
 Sufi literature, South Indian, 69
 Sufi masters, reformist agendas, 228
 Sufi ritual practices, 22
 Sufi *tariqas*, 37, 198
 Sufism, xviii, 18, 36–38, 162, 176
 definition, 222
 Sukhothai, 17
 Sukkur, xiii
 Sulayman bin Sadaq, 48, 51
 Sultan al-Arifin, 225
 Sultan Iskandar Muda, 177
 Sultan Iskandar Thani, Aceh, 177
 Sultan of Brunei, 114
 Sultan of Johore, 127
 Sultan of Kedah, 90
 Sultan of Kelantan, 115
Suluk Ngabdulsalam, 76
Suluk Seh Ngabdulsalam, 82
 Sunda Islands, 33
 Surabaya, 92, 95
Syair Indera Sebaha, 99
Syair Laili Majnun, 98, 99
 Syed, J.W., 150, 158
- T**
 Tablighi conversion narratives, 211
 Tablighi Jama'at, 135, 195–213, 199
 Indianization of Southeast Asia, 196
 Tablighi Jama'at movement, 61
 formation of, 197
 Tablighi network, 196

Taj Mahal, 205
 Talal Asad, 157
 Tambaiah, Stanley, 6
 Tang dynasty, 32
 Tanglin Barracks, 124, 125
Tankai Cinekan, 60
tarekat, 74, 75
 Thapar, Romila, 3
 theatre plays, books from, 95–101
 theistic democracy, 159
 theories of cultural contact, South and
 Southeast Asia, 1–24
 theory of Indianization, 14
 theory of the mandala, 6
 Tjokroaminoto, H.O.S., 144
 Tokyo School of Foreign Languages,
 136
 transculturation, 15
 Tsar of Russia, 114
 Turkic conquests, 2

U

Uch Sharif, 226
umma, global, xiii
 Ummahat al-Muminin, 142
 United Malays National Organization
 (UMNO), 185
 United States, rise of, 6
 universal sovereignty, 15
 University Al-Jamiah Al-Islamiah,
 179
 University of Indonesia, library, 71
 University of Lahore, 182
 Urdu, 90
 plays in, 96
 Urdu-speaking Muslims, 52

V

vaishya theories, 12
vaishyas, 18
 van Leur, J.C., 5

van Ronkel, Ph. S., xxiii
 Victoria Memorial Hall, 134
 Victoria Theatrical Company, 90
 Vijayanagara empire, 28
 Vittiya Vicarini, 61
 von Moltke, Helmuth Johannes
 Ludwig, 119
 von Sanders, Otto Liman, 111

W

wahdat al-shudud, 179
 Wahid Bakhsh Rabbani, 221
 Walther, Christoph Theodosius, 53
 Wang Da-yuan, 32
 Wassmuss, Wilhelm, 118
wayang kulit, 95
Wayang Parsi, xx
 Wayang Parsi troupe, 91
wayang theatre, 73
 Wazie Indie, 60
 weapons, smuggling of, 120
 Weberian theories, 6
 Weltpolitik, 110
 Western colonialism, 199
 Wheatley, Paul, 13, 34
 Windels, E., 120
 Wittfogel, Karl, 6
 Wolters, O.W., 5, 6, 13, 24
 World War I, 109
wujudiyya, 177

Y

Yakopu Cittar, 53
 Yemen, 37
 Rasulid dynasty, 30
 Yong-le (Emperor), 32
 Yusuf al-Maqassari, 50

Z

Zafar Ali Khan, 140
 Zheng He, 33