

INDEX

A

abangan, 14, 231
Abbasid caliph, 103
Abbasid empire, 157
Abbasids, rise of, 12
Abd al-Ra'ufal-Singkili, 235
Abd al-Rahman, 91
Abdullah Badawi, 205
Abdurrahman Wahid, case study, 241–42
Abhidharma-pitaka, 60
Abu Bekr, first caliph, 77
Abu Hanafa, 196
Abu Kamil, 147
Abu Wanggalas, tomb of, 202
Aceh, 12
Adat, 14
Afghanistan, 53
Age of the Buddha, 56
alien merchants, 106
An Lushan, 81
An Lushan rebellion, 85–86
An Lushan's uprising, 74
An Shigao, 61
Ancestral Shrine of Ding clan, 123
ancestral tablets, 124
ancestral worship, 123, 125
ancient Asian mosques, architectural style, 198–204
Andaya, Barbara Watson, 178
animism, 140

Annals of Acheen, 150
Annam, 175
Anyang, 24
 tombs, 25
Arab Muslim soldiers, 82
Arab Muslim traders, 82
Arab origin theory, 140–42
Arab traders, 157
 monopoly of spice trade, 158
 Silk Route, 2
Arabs, monopoly of China trade, 13
Arabs, nomadic life, 76
Arnold, Thomas W., 78, 81
Aryans, 55
 entry into India, 56
 worship, 56
Austronesian languages, 132
autochthonous theory, 141
Ayutthaya, 176

B

Babad Tanah Jawi, 13, 148, 197
Babad Tanah Lasem, 197
Ban Chao, 53
Ban Gu, 9
Banpo, 20
Banton, Michael, 6–7
Beijing University, 1
Bengali-origin theory, 145
Berkhofer, Robert, 7
bianguan, 107

- Bo Yi, 22
 Board of Censors, 98
Bodhisattva Avalokiteshvara, 67
Bodhisattvas, 59
 Bong Swi Hoo, 224, 227–29, 239, 243
 Bong Tak Keng, 224–25
Book of Changes, 121
 Brahma, 57
 Brahmanism, 57
 Brahmans, 56
 Bridge of Sacred Wind and Rain, 199
 Bronze Age, 133
 Bronze-Iron Age, Malay Archipelago, 133
 Buddhabadra, 62
 Buddhism
 China
 expansion in China, 63
 foundation years, 63–65
 fully Sinicized religion, 68
 growth phase, 65–67
 impact of, 10
 integral part of Chinese Culture, 71
 spread to China, 57–63
 Sinicization, 10, 55–75
 spread to China, 55–75
 Theravada, 58
 Turning of the Wheel of Law, 58
 Buddhist culture, introduction in
 China, 2
 Buddhist Office, 101
 Buddhist schools, 70–71
 Buddhist Works
 translated into Chinese, 60
 Bukhara, 89
 Byzantine Empire, 82–83
- C**
- Catholic missionaries, 112
 Central Asia, Islamization of, 81
 Central Plain, 20
 Ceramic Route, 2, 11, 13, 51, 62, 83, 156, 188
 ceramic trade, 158
 Chama (Tea-Horse) Route, 50, 59
 Champa, 146, 150
 administrative centre, 175
 Arab Muslim traders, 174
 international entrepot trading centre, 173
 South, 147
 Chan School, 69–70
 Chang Yuchun, 170
 Chang-an, 52, 61, 82
 Chau Ju-Kua, 160, 173
 cheenavala, 203
 Chen Zuyi, 162, 183, 216
 execution of, 192
 pirate-style operation, 189
 Chendai, 123–24
 ancestral shrine of Ding clan, 123–25
 Cheng Ho, 12, 154–205
 administration of Chinese Muslim and Overseas Chinese communities, 195
 communications with Chinese traders in Palembang, 191
 Confucian ideas, Islamized, 117–23
 contribution to spread of Islam, 10
 crew members, holy tombs of, 222
 death, 197
 diplomatic missions, 3
 effect on cultural contact, 197–204
 expeditions, 51
 impact of missions, 172–75
 impact of visits, 5
 interaction with Overseas Chinese and Chinese Muslims, 204
 Islamization of Southeast Asia, 155–205
 legacy on cultural contact, 197–98
 link between missions and Islamization, 5
 overdependence on, 218

- peace-keeping functions, 162
 propagation of Islam, 188–93
 reverence by Hanafite Muslim
 Chinese, 219
 rise of Malacca Sultanate, 175–77
 role in Malacca's conversion to
 Islam, 179
 sixth voyage, 207
 statue of, 130
 tombs of crew members, 222
 treatment of Chinese groups, 211
 Cheng Ho cult, 219–23
 Cheng Ho shrine, 220
 Cheng Hoon Teng, 221
 Cheng Hoon Theng Temple, Malacca,
 194
 Chengziya, 20
 Chin, 45
 China
 entrepot trade, 85
 sinicization of Islam, 96–128
 spread of Islam to, 80–87
 unification under Sui and Tang
 dynasties, 68
 China Association of American
 Studies, 1
 Chinese Buddhism, resemblance with
 Sufism, 235
 Chinese civilization, origins, 19–22
 Chinese fishing nets, 203
 Chinese immigrants, 181–88
 Chinese Muslims
 insular Southeast Asia, after Cheng
 Ho, 240–43
 Java, 196
 migration to Indonesia, 182
 Yuan dynasty, 146
 Chinese settlements, Indonesia, 181–
 88
 Chinese society
 impact of Ming maritime
 withdrawal, 209–12
 Java, 206–08
 Chinese traders, Palembang, in, 190–
 91
 Chishti, 234
 Chitu, 138
 Christianity
 conversion into, 113
 inroads into Asia, 2
 Chuang Tzu, Zhuangzhou, by, 38
 Chunqiu, 54
 Chunqiu Fanlu, 47
 civil service examination, 99
 clash of civilization, Huntington, 1
 Cloud Terrace Pass, 199
 Coedes, George, 134, 140
 colonialism, definition, 166
 Commissioners for Foreign Trade, 86,
 149, 162, 183, 188
 concept of cultural diffusion, 9
 Confucian bureaucracy, 103
 Confucian Education Department,
 101
 Confucian Muslim scholars, 122, 124
 Confucian Muslims, 113–15
 Confucian scholars, trends against, 63
 Confucianism, 3, 30–38, 46, 83
 filial piety, 34
 good government, 36
 good human nature, 35
 Junzi, 33
 Li, 31
 principles, 31–32
 righteousness, 36
 social order, 32
 Tian, 37
 Confucianized Islamic revival
 movement, 125
 Confucius, 10, 30
 Ban Gu, as quoted by, 9
 Congling, 54
 cultural contact, patterns of, 2
 cultural exchange, 162
 culture, definition, 8

D

- Da Si, 80
- Da Yuehzi, 52
- Daizong (Emperor), 82
- Dalai Lama, 71
- Damais, Louis-Charles, 146
- Dao De Jing, 38–39
 - description of ideal state and society, 40
- Daoism, 10, 38–41, 83
- Daoist Office, 101
- Daoyi Zhilue, 187
- Dark Ages, Europe, 77
- Dashi, 103–05
- Datang Xiyu Quifa Gaosenchuan, 63
- datong, 23
- datong era, 23
- Daxia, 50
- Dayueshi, 53
- de Graaf, H.J., 193
- de Jong, 144
- definitions
 - colonialism, 166
 - culture, 8
- Demak, 148
- Deng Xiaoping, 54
- Department of Qadi, 93
- Dezong, 103
- Dharmakala, 65
- Dharmakaya Buddha, 71
- Dharmaranya, 61
- Dharmasastra, 135
- Di, 24
- Ding clan, ancestral shrine, 123–25
- Ding Shuode, 124
- divide-and-rule policy, 90
- Dong Zhongshu, 10, 29, 46–49
- Dongson culture, 133
- Drewes, 140
- dukun*, 132
- Dunhuang, 61, 68
- Dutch East India Company, 52

E

- East-West polarization
 - pattern of cultural contact, 2
- Eastern Zhou, 27
- Emei, 72
- Emperor Goazu, 45
- Emperor Wudi, 46
- Erlitou, 23
- Esoteric School, 71
- Ethics and Cardinal Human Relationships, 121
- ethnolinguistic criteria, 103
- eunuchs, 63
- Euphrates River basin, 3
- Eurocentric theories
 - underestimation of indigenous cultures, 5
- Europe
 - cultural contact, 2
 - Dark Ages, 77
 - feudalism, 78
- examination system, 89

F

- Fa Xian, 61–62, 160
- Faguo, 66
- faith, conflict over, 216–19
- Fajia, 42
- Falin, Apology for Buddhist Truth, 66
- fanfang*, 11
- fanfang* ethnic enclaves, 243
- fanhuo, 208
- Fatimi, S.Q., 4, 143, 152
- Fei Xin, 171, 179, 181
- Fen valley, 23
- Feng Hasan, 215
- Feng Sheng, 170
- feng shui*, 30
- Feuchtwang, 220
- filial piety, 123
- Fish-scale Register, 98
- Five Constant Regulations, 121
- Five Elements, 49

Five Human Relationships, 113
 Five Pillars, 121
 Foccardi, Gabriele, 169
 Forbidden City, 199
 foreign language, ban on, 108
 Four Books, 54
 Fu Youde, 170
 Funan, 136
 Funan empire, 174
 Fung Yulan, 64
 Fuxi, 21

G

Gan Eng Chu, 224, 228
 Gan Eng Wan, 224
 Gan Si Cang, 239
 Ganges Basin, 3, 55
 Ganges Plain, 62
 Gansu, 49
 Gao Tao, 22
 Gaozhong (Emperor), 62, 81
 Gautama Buddha, 57
 Gautama Siddhartha, 57
 Geertz, Clifford, 6, 231
 Genghis Khan, 87
 geopolitics
 after Ming maritime withdrawal,
 208–09
 Middle East and Asia, 158–60
 post-Cheng Ho era, 206
 Ghaid divine service, 219
 Ghost Festival, 73
 Giddens, Anthony, 6
 Girindrawardhana dynasty, 209
 Give Elements, theory, 29
 Gladney, Dru G., 128
 Goddess of Mercy, 221
 Goddess of the Sea, 67
 golden age of Islamic history, 105
 Golden Kherson, 135
 Gong Sunlong, 42
 Gong Zhen, 171, 181
 Great Demak Mosque, 198

Great Mosque of Demak, 237
 Great Ultimate principle, 84
 Great Wall, 50
 Gresik, Chinese settlement in, 181
 Groeneveldt, 145
 identification of Shih-pi and Ike
 Mese, 185
 guan chang, 162
 Guandi, 220
 Guanyin, 67, 220
 Guo Chongli, 172
 Guo Xin, 215
 Guo Zhixin, 169–70

H

Ha Zhi, 172
 Hadith, 229
 Hai Rui, 114
 Haji Bong Tak Keng, 195–96
 Haji Gan Eng Chu, 195, 215, 218
 Haji Ma Hong Fu, 196
 Haji Tan Eng Hoat, 223
 Hamzah Fansuri, 235
 Han Chinese, 11
 Han Chinese literati, 118
 Han dynasty, 9, 10, 28, 45, 65
 Han empire, 5
 Han Feizi, 43–44
 Han surnames
 adoption of, 108
 Han Wudi (Emperor), 40
 Hanafite Chinese Muslims, 13
 benefits from Cheng Ho's missions,
 212
 localization in Java, 223–30
 Sunda Kelapa, 200
 Hanafite Muslim Chinese, 212–14
 Hanafite Muslim Chinese
 communities, 243
 Hanafite Muslims, Chinese Muslims
 in Java, 196
 Hang Li Po, 203
 Harappa Culture, 55

- Harsya Bachtiar, 231
 Hasan, 172
 Hasyim Asyari, founder of Nahdlatul Ulama, 242
 Hayam Wuruk (King), 182
 Heiyi Dashi, 103
 Hemudu, 20
 hexagrams, principles, 29
 Hikayat Hang Tuah, 151
 Hikayat Raja-raja Pasai, 151
 Hinayana, transmigration, 58
 Hindu cultural influence, 168
 Hinduism, 57
 culture of aristocracy, 140
 historians, Marxist Chinese, 22–23
 Historical Notes on Indonesia and Malaya, 145
 Hollander, J.J. de, 141
 holy tombs, 221
 Hong Bao, 171
 Hongwu, 97–100, 107, 118, 161, 183
 ban on marriages within own ethnic group, 109
 Hoogli River, 62
 Hormuz, 171
 Horowitz, Donald, 7
 household registration, 91
 Hu Dengzhou, 111
 Hu Weiyong, 98
 Huai valley, 24
 Huajue Mosque, 119
 Huandi (Emperor), 63
 Huang Di, 21–22, 45
 Huang Di tribe, 22
 Huay Sheng Mosque, 200
 Huayan School, 70
 Hui communities, Yuan China, 87–91
 Hui ethnic group, emergence of, 102–10
 Hui Hui, 125
 Hui Hui army, 89
 Hui Huis, 11, 104
 Hui Muslim merchants, 181
 Hui Muslims, 11–12, 102
 Yunnan, 212
 Hui Neng, 70
 Hui Ru, 113
 Hui settlements, 90
 Hui Shih, 42
 Hui Tong Guan, 162
 Hui Yuan, 67
 Humanism, dominant theme in
 Chinese thought, 53
 Hundred Schools, 27–45
 Hundred Schools Movement, 10, 53
 Huntington, Samuel, 1, 14
 Hurgronje, C. Snouck, 4, 142–43
 hushang, 93, 106
 hydraulic engineering technology, 94
- I**
 Ibn Battuta, 105
 Ika Mese, 184–85
 immigrant Chinese, 214–16
 Imperial Hall, 200
 India, ancient mosques in, 201
 Indian civilization
 origin of, 55–57
 Indian culture, 3
 Indian-origin theory, Islamization of
 Southeast Asia, 142–46
 Indian-styled kingdoms, 134
 Indianization, Southeast Asia, 5, 134
 Indonesia
 Chinese settlements, 181–88
 overseas Chinese society, 181
 pre-colonial, 5
 Indus Valley civilization, 55
 Inner Asian Steppes, 49, 51, 54
 Institute of Muslim Astronomy, 94
 insular Southeast Asia, 2
 Indianized state, 137
 intermarriages, 148
 prehistory, 132
 intermarriages, Sino-Javanese, 243

- Iron Age, 8
- Iskandar Shah, 152
 adoption of title of Sultan, 180
- Islam
 advent in China, 76–95
 dialogue with Chinese traditional culture, 115–17
 effect of Cheng Ho's missions, 188–93
 Indian-origin, as, 4
 localization in Southeast Asia, 206–45
 localization process of, 13
 Sinicization, 96–128
 spread from Malacca to Southeast Asia, 180
 spread to Xinjiang, 185
- Islamic Abbasid empire, 157
- Islamic Central Asian, 89
- Islamic culture
 introduction in China, 2
- Islamic Foundation, United Kingdom, 79
- Islamic fundamentalists, 118
- Islamic political system, 78
- Islamic propagation
 mechanism of, 12
- Islamic revival movement, 112, 128
- Islamic state, 78–79
- Islamic texts
 translation into Chinese, 12
- Islamic values, confucianized, 117
- Islamization, 3
- Israeli, Raphael, 103, 119
- J**
- Jade Gateway Pass, 199
- Jainism, 57
- Java
 impact of Ming maritime withdrawal, 209–12
 introduction to Sinicized Islam, 243
 localization of Hanafite Muslim Chinese, 223–30
 spread of Islam, 174
 tribute missions to Ming court, 214
- Javanese Islam, 14, 230–36
 integration with Sino-Islam, 206
- Javanization, 3
- Javanized Islamization movement, 181
- Jaya Simhavarman (King), 148
- Jesuit missionaries, 112, 126
- Jia Tang Shu, 82
- jiaofang*, 93
- Jin Bun, 219, 225, 229, 237, 243
- Jin Tianzhu, 116
- Jingjue Mosque, 197
- Jiuhua, 72
- Junus Jahja, 241
- Junzi, Confucianism, 33
- K**
- Kaiyuan Records of Mahayana Buddhism, 60
- Kaiyuan temple, 72
- Kang Tai, 51, 136
- Kau Hsing, 184–85
- Kejawen*, 14, 232–36
- keramat (holy tombs), 221
- Kertanagara (King), 184
- Keyzer, S. (Prof), 141
- Khan, Genghis, 87–88, 149
- Khan, Kublai, 88
 invasion of Java, 184
- Khan, Monke, 91
- Khanate, Chaghatay, 88
- Khotan, 65
- Khurshid Ahmad, 79
- Kin San, 225, 229, 243
- King Lang Darma, 71
- King of Asoka, 64
- King Songstan Gampo, 71
- King Zheng, 44
- Kluckhohn, Clyde, 6
- Ku, 54

Kublai Khan, 88, 90
 Kulapati, 138
 Kumarajiva, 61
 Kunlun mountains, 52
 Kwan Hwie Liong, 203

L

Lady Fatimah, 153
 Lady Ma, 169
 Lamaism, 71
 Lan Xu, 117
 Lan Yu, 170
 Land of Gold, 135
 land ownership system, 104
 Lang Darma (King), 71
 Langkasuka-Kedah, 138
 Lantian Man, 20
 Lao Tzu, 28
 Laozi, 38–40
 Laozi doctrine, 45
 leadership succession system
 Shanrang, 22–23
 Li Shenzhi, 1
 Li Shizhen, 163
 Li Si, 44, 46
 Li tribes, 22
 Li Xing, 172
 Li Zhi, 114, 127
 Liang Daoming, 183
 Liang Shu, 138
 Liang Yin, 215
 Lidai Bao, 197
 Lidai Bao An, 197
Liji (The Book of Rites), 23, 54
 Lingshan Holy Islamic Tombs, 124,
 222
 Liu Bang, 45
 Liu Rong Shrine, 199
 Liu Zhi, 107, 109, 116, 118
 Xia people, 25
 Zhou rulers, 26
 Lombard, Denys, 218, 241
 Longshan, 20

Longshan Neolithic culture, 23
 Lunar New Year, 126
 Lunyu, 30
 Luoyang, 82
 Luu Ky Tong, 147

M

Ma Bin, 172
 Ma Boling, 115
 Ma Dexin, 116
 Ma Hong Fu, 224
 Ma Huan, 162, 168, 171, 178, 181
 Ma Jai, 222
 Ma Junshi, 115
 Ma Lianyuan, 117
 Ma Minglong, 115
 Ma Yongliang, 215
 Ma Zhu, 116, 118
 madrasah
 Hui Muslims, 12
 madrasah-developed Chinese language,
 112
 madrasah education system, 109, 111
 Magadha, 62
 Mahahbarata, 232
 Mahavira, 57
 Mahayana, 58
 Mahayana Buddhism, 59
 Maing Shilu, 197
 Majapahit, 136, 139, 150, 153, 159,
 174, 181
 Chinese settlement in, 181
 fall of, 193
 Hindu or shamanist funeral rituals,
 184
 Majapahit kingdom, 12
 Majapahit rulers
 Chinese transliteration of names,
 194
 Malacca
 absence of Overseas Chinese
 Bureau, 229
 Cheng Hoon Theng Temple, 194

- conversation to Islam, 177–79
 entrepot trade activities, 177
 tribute missions to China, 207
 Malacca Sultanate, 175–77
 Malay Annals, 143, 213–14, 217,
 219, 221
 Jin Bun, 229
 Malay Annals of Semarang and
 Cirebon, 193
 Malay Archipelago, 76
 Bronze-Iron Age, 133
 Malay Archipelago Bureau Chief, 218
 Malay-Indonesia Archipelago, 3
 Malay-Indonesian Sufi scholars, 235
 Malaysian Chinese Muslim
 Association, 241
 Malik as-Saleh, 151
 Malik az-Zahir, 143
 Manshor Shah (Sultan), 203
 Mao Zedong, communist communes,
 54
 Marco Polo, 105, 143
 maritime trade, hazards, 160
 marriage law, 109
 Marrison, G.E., 143
 Marxist Chinese historians, 22
 Masjid Muhammad Cheng Ho, 203
 Mazu, 67
 Mazu (Goddess of the Sea, 22), 204
 Mecca, 76
 centre for finance, 77
 Medina, 77
 Megat Iskandar Shah, 176, 178
 Mencius, 10, 22, 35
 Meng Chi, 184
 Mesopotamia's Tigris River, 3
 Mi Wanji, 116
 Miao tribes, 22
 Mid-Autumn Festival, 126
 Middle East, geopolitics, 158–60
 language policy, 109
 Sinicization policy, 96–102
 migrant Muslims, 102
 Ming Lu, 99
 Ming China, role in Islamization, 3
 Ming Dynasty, 2, 10
 Chinese Muslims, 146
 foreign policy, 161
 founding, 96–97
 lack of consistent Overseas China
 policy, 210
 Ming government, anti-private trade
 policy, 183
 Mingdi (Emperor), 53, 59, 63
 Mingjia, 42
 Ming Shi, 197
 Ming Shilu, 197
 Mo Ying, 170
 Mogao Caves, 68
 Mohd Jamil Mukmin, 178
 Mohism, 41–42
 universal love, 41
 Moluccas spice trade, 157
 Mongol soldiers, Java, 187
 Mongols, 49, 149
 invasion, 159
 invasion of China, 13
 Monke Khan, 91
 monkhood, Buddhist concept of, 70
 monotheistic religions, 127
 Moquette, J.P., 151
 mosques
 Asian, 198–201
 Chang-an, 85
 China, in, 199
 Mount Wuyi, 199
 Mozi, 22, 41
 Muhammad of Ghor, 149
 Mulian, 73
 Muslim Confucians, 113–15
 Muslim Demak kingdom, 219
 Muslim settlements, 87
 Muslim trading network, 153
 Muzaffar Shah (Sultan), 207, 229
 Muzong (Emperor), 208
 mysticism, sufi, *see* Sufism

N

- Nagaratretagama, 182
nan ren, 90
 Nan Wen Tan, 215
 Naqshbandi, 234
 Neo-Confucian teachings, 112
 Neo-Confucianism, 84
 Neolithic Age, worshipped during, 25
 Neolithic cultures, 20
 Niemann, G.K., 141
 Nine Saints, 148
 Nirvana, 62
 Njai Gede Pinatih, 193, 236, 239–40
 non-Muslim Chinese settlements, 214
 North China Plain, 19
 Northern dynasties, 66
 Northern Silk Route, 53
 Northern Wei, 66
 Nur al-Din al-Raniri, 235
 Nurleila binti Cong, 221
 Nusantara, maritime states of, 3
 Nyai Pinateh, *see* Njai Gede Pinatih

O

- Office of Foreign Trade, 83
 Office of the Commissioner of Foreign Trade, 83, 86
 offshore private trade, 208
 illegality, 213
 Ogođei era, 89
 Ogođei Khan, 91
 Opaque Pagoda of the Buddhist Da Baoan Temple, 197
 oracle bone divination, decline, 28
 oracle bones, 25–26, 53
 organizational chart, 226
 Ottoman Turks, 230
 outer barbarians, 167
 Overseas Chinese, migration to
 Indonesia, 182
 Overseas Chinese Bureau, 195, 214–15, 217

- Overseas Chinese society, Indonesia,
 181

P

- pagoda-shaped minarets, 200
 Palembang, 159
 Cantonese migrants, 183
 Chinese traders' communication
 with Cheng Ho, 190–91
 Pan Hui Li, 166
 Pan Pan, 136
 Panchen Lama, 71
 Pangu, 21
 Parameswara, 176, 178–79
 Partai Tionghua Islam Indonesia, 241
 Pasai, 12
 Peking Man, 20
 Pembina Imam Tauhid Islam, 241
 Perlak, 12, 143, 151
 Persatuan Islam Tionghua Indonesia,
 241
 Persian Muslim traders, 82
 Persian traders,
 Silk Route, 2
 Phan-rang, South Champa, 147
 Pijnappel, J., 4, 142
 pilgrimage to Mecca, 106
 Pingzhou Ketan, 182
 piracy, 159
 Pires, Tome, 145, 152
 Poontoakong, 221
 pre-14th century, cultural landscape,
 131–40
 Prijotomo, Josef, 198
 Princess Wencheng, 71
priyayis, 231
 Prophet Muhammad, 76
 four saints to South China, 222
 life of, 77
 Pu Manu, 172
 Pu Rihe, 172
 Pu Shougeng, 86, 91, 147, 149, 188
 Pure Land School of Buddhism, 67, 71

- pusa, 72
 Putri Champa, 148
 Putri Cina, 174
 Putuo, 72
- Q**
- Qadim, 197
 Qadiri, 234
 Qi, 22
 Qian Mu, 22
 Qin dynasty, 10, 19, 24, 44–45
 Qing diplomatic missions, 188
 Qinghai, 52
 Qingjing Mosque, 197
 qingtan movement, 65
 Qinshi Huang, 44–46, 50
 Qiongzhou Fuzhi, 174
 Quaritch Wales, 133
 Qur'an, 77
- R**
- Raden Fatah, 202, 222
 Raden Makhdum Ibrahim, 239
 Raden Paku, 193
 see also Sunan Giri
 Raden Patah, 238–39
 Raden Qosim, 239
 Raden Umar Said, 239
 Raden Vijaya, 186
 Rajasa dynasty, end of, 209
 Ramadan, 80
 Ramayana, 232
 Ravaisse, Paul, 147
 Record of the Western Realms, 62
 Red Sea, 76–77
 Red Turban rebellion, 97–98
 reform movement, 244
 religion, theories on spread of, 4
 religious alignment, 216–19
 religious literature, 142
 religious movements, 16th and 17th
 centuries, 110–13
 Renzhong, 93, 207
- Rg Veda, 56
 Ricci, Matteo, 112–13
 Rifa'i, 234
 Rong, 24
 invasion by, 27
 Ru Hui, 113
 Ryukyu, 217
- S**
- sainthood, road to, 236–40
 Sakyamuni, 57
 Sakyas, 57
 Salmon, Claudine, 218, 241
 Sam Cai Kong, 221
 Sam Po Bo Temple, 195
 Sam Po Kong, 203
 Sam Po Kong temples, 217, 220–21
 Samarkand, 89
 Samudra, 143–45
 Sangang, social order, 32
 Sanlun, 61
 Sanlun School, 70
santri, 231
 Sassanid Persia, 82
 Sati funeral rites, 138
 Satuk Boghra, 102
 Sayid Ajall Shamsuddin, 91–92, 94,
 114, 171
 Sean Liong, 228
 Sejarah Melayu, 151
 Seljurk Turks, 159
 Semarang, shipyard in, 219
 Semarang chronicle, 13
 Semu, 104
 Semu Muslims, 91
 Semu people, adoption of Han
 Chinese names, 185
 Semu ren, 89–90, 95
 Serat Kanda, 148
 Sha Ban, 172
 Shaanxi-Sichuan, 92
 Shadhili, 234

- Shahbandar, Chinese Muslim officials, 215
- Shamanism, 131–34
- shamanist funeral rituals, 168
- shamans, 53
- Shams al-Din al-Sumatrani, 235
- Shang, Di, 25
- Shang dynasty, 24, 49
- Shang Yang, 43
- Shangdi (Supreme God), 25
- Shanrang leadership succession system, 22–23
- shanrang succession system, 22
- Shaykh al-Islam, 235
- She Yunshan, 115
- Shen Dao, 43
- Shen Nong, 21
- Shi Daniang, 193
- Shi Jinqing, 183, 192
- death of, 192
- Shih-pi, 184–85
- Shijing, 54
- Shu, 123
- Shujing, 26, 54
- Shun, 23
- Si Da-jie, 236
- Si Jinqing, 215
- use of Ryukyu, 217
- Siam, 150, 159
- Sichuan, 50
- Shi'ite school of jurisprudence, 141
- Silk Route, 2, 11–12, 51, 82, 156
- Northern, 53
- Sinicization, 3
- Buddhism, of, 10
- impact on Hui Muslims, 11
- sinicization policy, 125
- sinicization policy, Ming dynasty, 98
- Sinicized Buddhism, 73, 89
- Sinicized Islam, introduction into Java, 243
- Sino-Annamese War, 174
- Sino-Japanese Muslim, 13–14
- Siva, 57
- Six Classics, 30, 46
- Slametmuljana, 13, 198, 200
- social alignment, 216–19
- Song dynasty, 11, 83, 103–04
- Chinese traders in Java, 182
- Song Shi, 147, 174
- Songhua Dam, 92
- South Champa, 147
- South India, Islam in, 145
- Southeast Asia
- ancient mosques in, 201
- Arab-origin theory, 140–42
- emergence of early Islamic states, 146–53
- Indian-origin theory, 142–46
- Indianization, 134–40
- Islamization of, 131–54
- localization of Islam, 206–45
- trading pattern after Ming maritime withdrawal, 208–09
- Spice Route, 11–12, 156, 159
- spice trade, 148, 158
- domination by Arab traders, 204
- Sri Maharaja Muhammad Shah, 178
- Srivijaya, 62, 136, 139, 148, 150, 153, 159
- state trading, 183
- effect of, 187
- studies
- cultural contact
- China and India, 4
- China and Middle East, 4
- India and Southeast Asia, 4
- Middle East and Southeast Asia, 4
- suanggi, 133
- succession system
- Shanrang, 22–23
- Sufism, 14, 118, 232–36
- features, 234
- Javanese Islam, 233
- Suhakarasirinha, 71
- Sultan Mansor Shah, 203

- Sultan Muzaffar Shah, 207, 229
 Suma Oriental, 145
 Sumatra, impact of Ming maritime withdrawal, 209–12
 Sun Chuo, 69
 Sun Kean, 16
 Sun Quan, 51
 Sunan Ampel, 238
 Sunan Bonang, 238
 Sunan Dradjat, 238
 Sunan Giri, 236, 238–39
 Sunan Gunung Jati, 238–39
 Sunan Kalijaga, 238
 Sunan Kota, 239
 Sunan Kudus, 238
 Sunan Muria, 238
 Sunda Kelapa, Hanafite Chinese Muslims, 200
 Sunda Straits, 209
 Sunni School of Islam, 111
 Supreme Ultimate, 121
 Surabaya, Chinese settlement in, 181
 Suryadinata, Leo, 231
Sutra-pitaka, 60
 Sutras, 59
 Swan Liong, 225
 Syed Naguib Al-Attas, 141, 178
 syncretism, 68–70
- T**
- Taiji, 120
 Taiwu, 66
 Taiwudi (Emperor), 74
 Tam Sam Cai, 221
 Tan Eng Hoat, 230
 Tan Kim Han, 242
 Tang Chinese, 181
 Tang court, intra-political rivalry, 81
 Tang dynasty, 10, 60, 103–04
 Tang government, open foreign trade policy, 83
 Tang Yijie (Prof), 1
 Tantric Buddhism, 71
 Tariqas, 234
 Tea-Horse Ancient Trade Route, 50
 Tebu Ireng Mosque, 198
 Temujin, 87, 149
The Cheng Ho Navigational Map, 163
 The History of the Yuan Dynasty, 144
The Malay Annals of Semarang and Cirebon, 13, 200
 The Ming Legal Code, 99–100
 The Moon Tablet, 200
 Theravada Buddhism, 58
 three-tiered roof style, 198–201
 Three Bonds in Human Relations, 113
 Three Guiding Principles, 121
 Three Kingdom period, 51
 Three Treatises, 61
 Tian, 26
 Tian Shengong, 104
 Tianfang, 106
 Tiantai School, 70
 Tianzhu shiyi, 112
 tongshu, 30
 Toynbee, Arnold, 5
 trade routes, linking East to West, 156
 transmigration, 58
 Tree of Wisdom, 58
 Tregonning, K.G., 177
 Trengganu Stone, 152
 Tripitaka, 59–60
 True One, 120
 True One theory, 119
 True Way School, 84
 Tuban
 Chinese settlement in, 181
 main port in Java, 196
 Tumasik, 176
- U**
- Uighur (Xinjiang), 185
 Umar Shams al-Din, 91
 Umayyad caliphate, 83
 Umayyads, rise of, 12

- United Kingdom, Islamic Foundation,
79
- universal kingship, 97
- University of Leiden, 142
- Upanishads, 56
- Ustman (Caliph), 80
- V**
- Veth, P.J., 141
- Vinaya-pitaka, 60, 62
- Vishnu, 57
- von Richtofen, 51
- W**
- Wahid Hasyim, 242
- Wali, 132
- Wali Bonang, 203
- Walisongo, 14, 148, 236–40
identities of, 13
verification of identities, 193
- Wang Cong, 172
- Wang Daiyu, 115, 118–19, 122
- Wang Dayuan, 160, 187
- Wang Guitong, 172
- Wang Jinghong, 171, 220
- Wang Yucheng, 173
- Wanli, 124
- Warring States, 10, 24
- Warring States Period, 27–44, 53
Confucianism, 30–38
Fajia, 42
Mingjia, 42
School of Yijing, 28
- Weber, Max, 6
- Wei-Jin dynasties, 69
- Wei Shu, 65
- well-field system, 27, 44
- Wells' leadership model, 8
- Wells' models of cultural contact, 7,
173
- Wells, Peter S., 7
- models for mechanism of cultural
contact, 8
- Wencheng (Princess), 71
- Wenzhong, 85
- Western culture, inroads into Asia, 2
- Western Regions, 49
- Wu Bin, 172
- Wu Zunqi, 115
- Wudi (Emperor), 52, 74
- Wuji, 120
- Wujudiyah, 235
- Wusun, 53
- Wutai, 72
- Wuzong, 74
- X**
- Xi Xia, 89
- Xia, 23
- Xia culture, 23
- Xia dynasty, era of xiaokang, 24
- Xia Wennan, 172
- Xiang Yu, 45
- Xianyang, 92
- Xianying Gong, 220
- Xiao, filial piety, 34
xiaokang, 24
xiaoren, 34
- Xing ben shan
good human nature, 35
- Xinjiang, 54, 102
establishment of Islam, 185
- Xiongnu kingdom, 49–50
- Xiyouji, 62
- Xiyu, cultural contact with, 49
- Xuan Zang, 61–62
- Xuanwu (Emperor), 73
- Xuanzong (Emperor), 81, 207
- Xunzi, 35, 37
evil human nature, 38
- Y**
- Yan Congjian, 146

- Yan Di, 22
 Yang Tingbi, 144
 Yang Zhen, 172
 Yangshao culture, 20
 Yangtze River, 19–20
 Yao, 23
 Yellow Emperor, 21–22
 Yellow Registers, 98
 Yellow River, 19
 Yellow River, flooding, 97
 Yellow River basin, 3
 Yemen, 76
 Yi tribes, 22
 Yijing, 54, 61–63
 Yin Qing, 172, 176
 Yin Yang, 46, 49
 Yingzhong, 215
 Yongle, 51, 98, 161
 Yu, 22–23
 Yuan dynasty, 10–11, 88, 90, 104–06
 ban of foreign dress, 106
 ban on foreign languages, 108
 ban on foreign surnames, 107
 financial crisis, 96
 religious freedom, 93
 Yue, 54
 Yuan government, 149
 household certificates, 105
 Yuan Shi, 144, 154, 186
 Yuegang, 208
 Yugang cave, 73
 Yunnan, 114
- Z**
 Zhan Si, 114
 Zhang Lian, 214
 Zhang Qian, 50, 53, 59, 172
 travel to Xiyu, 51
 Zhang Xie, 218
 Zhang Yuan, 172
 Zhang Zhong, 115
 Zhangzhou, 181
 Zhengjiao Zhenquan, 118
 Zhi Dun, 66
 Zhisheng, 60
 Zhiyi, 70
 Zhong, 123
 Zhongyuan, 19
 Zhou Dunyi, 84, 120
 Zhou Dynasty, 24, 26
 Zhou Yan, 29
 Zhou Yi, 28
 Zhoukoudian, 20
 Zhu Di, 161, 170–71
 Zhu Shixing, 65
 Zhu Xi, 84
 Zhu Ying, 51, 136
 Zhu Yu, 160, 182
 Zhu Yuanzhang, 97–99, 106, 169
 Zhuangzi, view on nature, 40
 Zhuanxu, 54
 zhulin qixian, 65
 Zhutang, 86
 Zi Chang Ge, 203
 Zichan, 34