INDEX

“five column” approach, 36, 42
“four-cut” strategy, 27, 29, 32, 36, 42, 138
4th Generation War (4GW), 39, 197

A
Adjutant General (AG), 41, 53–54, 57, 68, 70–71, 73
Adjutant General Office (A), 52, 72, 75, 85, 177, 182, 186
Adjutant Staff Officers Grade-I (ASO-I), 81
Adjutant Staff Officers Grade-III (ASO-III), 72
Advanced Command Training Centres (ACTC), 144–45
Advanced Warning and Control System (AWCS), 7
Air Defence Office, 85
Airborne Division, 80
Air-to-Air Missiles (AMMs), 127
Anti-Fascist People’s Freedom League (AFPFL), 55, 60
Appointment General, 57, 65
Armed Forces Inspector and Controller General, 75
Armour and Artillery School (AAS), 153
Armoured Personnel Carriers (APCs), 107
Army of Burma Reserve Organization (ABRO), 48, 51
artillery batteries [P, Q, and R], 85
Aung Gyi, 50, 53, 56, 76, 136
Automatic Direction Finder (ADF), 204
Ayerwaddy Naval Region Command HQ, 87–88

B
Battlefield Information Management System (BIMS), 39
Brigadier General, 71–74, 80, 82, 140, 199
Bureau of Defence Industries, 182
Bureau of Special Operations (BSO), 65, 73–75
Burma Army Administrative Support Training School (BAASTS), 153
Burma Army Armoured Cars (BAACs), 107
Burma Army Central School (BACS), 135–36, 152
Burma Army Combat Forces School, 137
Burma Army Engineering Corps Centre, 154
Burma Army Non-Commissioned Officers School, 137
Burma Army Officers’ Training School, 136
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Burma Army School of Education, 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Army Staff College (BASC), 136, 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Army Training Depot (BATD), 135, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Communist Party (BCP), 16, 18–19, 24–26, 32, 55, 73–74, 78, 123–25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Economic Development Corporation (BEDC), 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Frontier Force Signal Squadron (BFFSS), 83–84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Regiment (BURGT), 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Regional Centre, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Signals, 83–84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Signals Squadron (BSS), 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Signals Training Squadron (BSTS), 83–84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Signal Training Depot (BSTD), 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Socialist Programme Party (BSPP), 1, 28–31, 57–58, 61–63, 155, 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burma Territorial Force (BTF), 76, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burmese Way to Socialism (BWS), 1, 59–60, 174, 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C3I (Command, Control, Communication, and Intelligence), 7, 54, 115, 117, 130, 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C4I (Command, Control, Communication, Computer, and Intelligence), 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caretaker Government, 21, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Command, 25, 29, 74, 78, 80, 82, 84, 93–95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Government Expenditure (CGE), 163–65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Institute of Political Science (CIIPS), 61–62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Military Account (CMA), 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Naval Signal Unit, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief Executive Officers (CEOs), 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Air Staff, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Armed Forces Training, 75, 139–40, 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Armed Forces Training Office (CAFTO), 75, 140, 142–43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Bureau of Air Defence, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Bureau of Ordnance Production, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Naval Staff, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Signal Officer (CSO), 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Staff, 54, 62, 65, 67, 71–73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Staff (Air Force), 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Staff (Army), 73–74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Staff (Navy), 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Staff Office, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China Precision Machinery Import-Export Corporation (CPMIEC), 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chit Myaing, 48–51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chit Swe, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coastal Region Command, 80, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colonel General Staff (Army), 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonel, 73, 81–84, 87, 137, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Combat Related Organisational Activities Training Centres (CROATC), 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Command and Control Carriers (CCCs), 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Command and General Staff College (CGSC), 18, 32, 91, 151, 155–56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commander-in-Chief, 72–73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commander-in-Chief (Air Force), 73, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commander-in-Chief (Army), 73, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commander-in-Chief (Navy), 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commander-in-Chief of Defence Services, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commanding Officer (CO), 188–89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Danyawaddy Naval Base, see Sittwe Naval Base</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Danyawaddy Naval Region Command
HQ, 88
Dathein Naval Base, 87
Defence Industries (DI), 106, 202
Defence Institute of Nursing and
Paramedical Sciences (DSINPS), 150–51
Defence Services (Army) Combat
Forces School (DSCFS), 151, 153
Defence Services Academy (DSA), 39, 63–64, 71, 137–38, 141, 145–48, 158, 199
Defence Services Administration
School (DSAS), 91, 151, 153
Defence Services Army Training Depot
(DSATD), 144
Defence Services Council (DSC), 53
Defence Services Engineering School
(DSES), 154
Defence Services Historical Research
Institute, 11
Defence Services Information
Collection Training School, 83
Defence Services Institute (DSI), 174, 188
Defence Services Institute of Medicine
(DSIM), see Defence Services
Medical Academy (DSMA)
Defence Services Institute of Nursing
(DSIN), 150
Defence Services Institute of
Technology (DSIT), 148–49, 158
Defence Services Intelligence Bureau
(DSIB), 67, 75
Defence Services Intelligence Centre
(DSIC), 82–83, 154
Defence Services Intelligence Support
Depot (DSISD), 82–83
Defence Services Mechanical and
Electrical Engineering School, 154
Defence Services Medical Academy
(DSMA), 148, 158
Defence Services Medical Corps, 86
Defence Services Museum, 115
Defence Services Non-Commissioned
Officers Schools (DSNCOS), 144–46
Defence Services Signals and
Electronic School (DSSES), 154
Defence Services Technological
Academy (DSTA), 144, 149–50
Defensive Counter-Air Operation, 7
Deputy Commander-in-Chief, 72–73
Directorate of Armour and Artillery,
75, 108, 152–53
Directorate of Defence Industries, 109
Directorate of Defence Services
Intelligence (DDSI), 58, 66–68, 70, 72, 75, 81–83, 152–53, 185
Directorate of Engineering, 152
Directorate of Field Engineering,
71–72
Directorate of Mechanical and
Electrical Engineering, 152
Directorate of Medical Services, 86
Directorate of Military Supplies, 72
Directorate of Military Training
(DMT), 29–30, 72, 75, 136–39, 142–43, 145, 151, 158
Directorate of Ordnance, 73, 184–85
Directorate of People’s Militias, 41, 75, 152, 185
Directorate of Procurement, 176
Directorate of Public Relations and
Psychological Warfare, 75
Directorate of Recruitment, 75
Directorate of Resettlement, 75, 186–87
Directorate of Signal, 71, 84, 152
Directorate of Supply and Transport,
185

E
Eastern Command, 57, 69, 73–74, 78, 82–84, 93–95
Electrical and Mechanical Engineering Corps, 72
electronic counter measures (ECMs), 115
Electronic Warfare (EW) systems, 117
Engineering Training Battalion, 154
Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ), 203

F
Field Interrogation Units (FIU), 81
Field Security Sections (FSS), 81
Flying Training School, 89
fuel-air explosive (FAE), 110

G
Garrison Engineering Corps, 72
General Staff (G), 54, 81
General Staff Officer Grade-I (GSO-I), 53, 57, 67, 71, 73, 81, 135–36
General Staff Officer Grade-II (GSO-II), 71, 135
General Staff Officer Grade-III (GSO-III), 71, 135
general, 73
G-I (Army), 81
G-I (lieutenant colonel), 82
G-II (Intelligence), 81
G-II (Operations and Training), 81
G-II (Staff Duty and Planning), 81
G-II officers, 81–82
G-III officers, 81–82
Global Positioning System (GPS), 39

H
Head-Up Display (HUD), 204
High to Medium Altitude Air Defence (HIMAD), 112–13
Hla Shwe, 29
Hmawbi Air Base, 89
Hongdu Aviation Industry Group (HAIG), 127
HQ Burma Signals, 83

I
Implemented Strength (IS), 200
infantry battalions, 76–77, 91, 107–08, 146, 200–01
infantry brigade, 76–78
infantry division, 76, 78
Infantry Divisional Signals Regiment, 84
infantry fighting vehicle, 108
Infantry Support Heavy Mortar Training School (ISHMSTS), 144–45
infrared counter measures (IRCM), 111
Inspector General, 57, 73, 76
Inspector General Office, 67
Intelligence Officer (IO), 71, 81
International Narcotic Control Programme (INCP), 125

J
Jane's Intelligence Review (JIR), 83
Joint Chief of Staff, 75
Judge Advocate General (JAG), 54, 72–73
Judge Advocate General (JAG) Office, 72

K
Karen National Defence Organisation (KNDO), 16, 18–19, 50, 53
Khin Nyunt, 64–70, 83
Kuomintang (KMT), 17–19, 53, 153
Kyaw Win, 29, 53, 65, 70
Kyaw Zaw, 55
Kyi Win, 18–19, 55
L
Land/Air Warfare and Paratroop School (LAWPS), 151, 153
Landing Craft Medium (LCM), 119
lieutenant colonel, 83, 135, 150, 152, 156, 199–200
lieutenant general, 73–75, 81, 83, 140
Light Infantry Divison (LID), 57, 65, 73–74, 77–78, 80, 84–85, 116, 140, 198
Light Military Intelligence Section (LMIS) units, 82
low-altitude-air-defence-system (LAADS), 130
low-intensity conflict (LIC), 36

M
Main Battle Tanks (MBTs), 108
major general, 74–75, 140
Man-Portable Air-Defence System (MANPADS), 110–11, 114–15
Maung Aye, 37, 64–66, 69, 111, 129, 141, 146, 148, 153
Maung Maung, 17–18, 42, 53, 56, 136, 138, 142
Mawlamyaing Naval Base, 87
Maw yawaddy Naval Base, 87–88
see also Mawlamyaing Naval Base
Meiktila Air Base, 89
members of parliament (MPs), 55–56
Military Account Office, 72
Military Affairs Security (MAS), 67, 83
Military Appointment General (MAG), 73
military commands, 78
Military Computer and Technological Institute (MCTI), 144
see also Military Technological College and Military Technological Institute
Military Inspector General (MIG), 73
Military Intelligence Depot, 81, 154
Military Intelligence Sections (MIS), 66–67, 81–83
Military Intelligence Training Centre (MITC), 81, 153–54
Military Operation Commands (MOCs), 65, 78, 80, 84, 140, 198
Military Ordnance Corps, 72
Military Planning Staff (MPS), 53
Military Secretary (MS), 54, 72
Military Secretary Office, 72
Military Technological College, 144
Military Technological Institute, 144
Mingalardon Air Base HQ, 89
Myanmar Armed Forces (MAF), 117, 123, 125, 129–30, 202
Myanmar Economic Corporation (MEC), 181–84, 188, 190, 206
Myanmar International Insurance Corporation (MIIC), 184
Myanmar International Insurance Service Corporation (MIISC), 184
Myanmar Shipyard, 120–21
Myanmar War Veterans Organization (MWVO), 40–41, 186
Myint Swe, 83

N
National Defence College (NDC), 18, 36, 61, 137, 139–40, 151, 156–57, 199
National United Front (NUF), 55
Naval Administrative Training School, 88
Naval Dockyard, 121
Naval Engineering Depot, 119
Naval Engineering Training School, 88
Naval Shipyard HQ, 88
Naval Training Command HQ, 88
Naval Training School, 88
Naval Weaponry, 88
Naypyidaw Command, 78, 80
Ne Win, 18, 24, 27–28, 48–56, 58, 63, 66, 74, 76, 136
No. 1 Armour Battalion, 85
No. 1 Armour Company, 85
No. 1 Artillery Battalion, 85
No. 1 Field Artillery, 85
No. 1 Naval Infantry, 87
No. 1 Signal Battalion, 84
No. 1 Signal Security Battalion, 84
No. 1 Signal Squadron, 83
No. 1 Signal Store Depot, 84
No. 1 Signal Training Battalion, 84
No. 1 Signal Workshops, 84
No. 1 Tank Battalion, 85
No. 2 Armour Company, 85
No. 2 Naval Infantry, 87
No. 2 Signal Battalion, 84
No. 2 Signal Squadron, 83–84
No. 2 Signal Workshops, 84
No. 2 Tank Battalion, 85
No. 3 Signal Battalion, 84
No. 4 Signal Battalion, 84
No. 6 Burma Rifle, 85
Non-Commissioned Officers (NCOs), 144–47
North Burma Sub-District (NBSD), 49, 81
Northeast Command, 73–74, 78, 82, 84, 94–95
Northern Command, 40, 74, 78, 82, 92, 94–95
Northwest Command, 74, 78, 80, 93–95

O
Offensive Counter-Air Operation, 7
Office of Defence Industries, 177
Office of Strategic Studies (OSS), 65, 69, 75, 82
Officer in Command (OC), 189
Officer Training School (OTS), 37, 63–64, 145–47, 158

P
Pakistan Aeronautical Complex (PAC), 127
Pamawaddy Naval Region Command HQ, 88
Patriotic Burmese Force (PBF), 47–51, 55, 77
People’s Liberation Army (PLA), 36
people’s militias, 30–31, 33, 35, 157
People’s Volunteer Organisation (PVO), 49
Permanent Secretary (PS), 54
Procurement (Military Supply), 54

Q
Quartermaster General (QMG), 54, 57, 65, 71, 73, 182
Quartermaster General Office (Q), 52–53, 72–73, 75, 85, 87
Quartermaster Staff Officers Grade-I (QSO-I), 57, 81
Quartermaster Staff Officers Grade-III (QSO-III), 72

R
Rakhine Naval Region Command HQ, 87
rear admiral, 73
Record Office (RO), 54
Regimental Fund (RF), 175–76, 186
Regional Command/Infantry Brigade (RC/IB), 54
regional commanders, 80, 141
regional commands, 77, 81–82, 88, 116, 136–37, 156
Regional Operation Commands (ROCs), 65, 78, 80
Revolution in Military Affairs (RMA), 37–38, 40, 198
Revolutionary Council (RC), 1, 21, 60–62, 166, 174
River Patrol Craft (RPC), 121

S
San Yu, 22, 25, 29
Saw Maung, 32, 34, 68
Saw Myint, 18, 59
Security and Administrative Committee (SAC), 20–21
senior general, 73
Short Range Air Defence (SHORAD), 112
short-range ballistic missiles (SRBMs), 109
Signal Corps and Field Engineering Corps, 71
Signal Intelligence (SIGINT), 115, 117, 130, 154
Signal Training School, 88
Signals and Intelligence, 152
Sittwe Naval Base, 87
South Burma Sub-District (SBSD), 49, 81, 137
Southeast Command, 74, 78, 82, 84, 93–95
Southern Command, 80, 92
Southwest Command, 29, 68, 74, 78, 82, 84, 93–95
State Administrative Organizations (SAO), 165–66, 170, 187
State Law and Order Restoration Council (SLORC), 1–2, 11, 33–34, 40, 63, 68, 70, 78, 105, 107, 147, 170, 181–82, 194
State Peace and Development Council (SPDC), 2–3, 40–41, 63, 70, 194
State-Owned Economic Enterprise Law, 182
state-owned economic enterprises (SEEs), 164, 190
Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), 164
Strategic and Defence Studies Centre (SDSC), 11
Strategic Operation Command, 74
Supply and Transport Corps, 72
Suppression of Enemy Air Defence System (SEADS), 7
surface-to-air missile systems, 111
surface-to-surface missiles (SSMs), 109–10, 120–21

T
Tactical Naval Flotilla Operation Command, 88
Tactical Operation Command (TOC), 57, 80, 140
Tatmadaw-Yay (The Navy), 23, 87–89, 91, 118–22, 130, 145, 203
Teza, 145–46, 158
Than Shwe, 3, 12, 35–38, 41, 65–70, 141, 175, 186
Thaninthayi Naval Region Command HQ, 87–88
Thaung Dan, 71
Thaung Tin, 71
Thura Tun Tin, 22
Tin Oo, 24, 57–58, 65
Total Government Expenditure (TGE), 163–65, 187, 205
transporter-erector-launcher (TEL) vehicles, 110
Triangle Region Command, 80, 95
Tun Ye, 73–74

U
U Ne Win, 73
U Nu, 50, 55–56, 77
Union Government, 165–66, 170, 187
Union Military Police (UMP), 50, 55–56, 76–77
Union of Myanmar, 3, 16
Union of Myanmar Economic Holding Ltd. (UMEHL), 176–82, 187, 190, 206
Union Reserve Force, 76
Union Solidarity and Development Association (USDA), 35, 40

V
very-low-altitude-air-defence-system (VLAADS), 110
Vice-Adjutant General, 72
Vice-Chief of Staff (Air Force), 73, 114
Vice-Chief of Staff (Army), 73
Vice-Chief of Staff (Navy), 73
Vice-Chief of Staff, 54, 56–58, 71, 73, 135

W
War Establishment (WE), 200
War Office, 52–56, 71–72, 76–77, 81, 83, 136, 190
War Veteran Organization, 31, 41
Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD), 10
Western Command, 74, 78, 80, 94–95
Win Myint, 80, 182

Y
Yadanapon Naval Base, 87
Yangon Command, 68–69, 78, 82–83, 93–95
Ye Htut, 49–50
Ye Myint, 83