Anwar Ibrahim, former deputy prime minister and finance minister of Malaysia. He has held teaching positions at St. Anthony’s College, Oxford as a Visiting Fellow; Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, as a Distinguished Senior Visiting Fellow; and Georgetown University’s School of Foreign Service where he was a Visiting Professor.

Barry Desker, Dean of the S.Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS) and concurrently Director of the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He was formerly CEO of the Trade Development Board and Singapore’s Ambassador to Jakarta. He also holds a number of other appointments, including the chairmanships of Jurong Port Pte Ltd and Singapore Technologies Marine.

Bahtiar Effendy, Senior Fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He is also Professor of political science at the State Islamic University (Universitas Islam Negeri, UIN), Jakarta and deputy director of the Institute for the Study and Advancement of Business Ethics, Jakarta.

C. Raja Mohan, Professor at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He was Professor of South Asian Studies at the Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, and a member of India’s National Security Advisory Board. He also writes a column on India’s foreign and security policies for The Indian Express, New Delhi.
Alvin Chew, Assistant Professor at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He was formerly with the Defence Science and Technology Agency. He has been working on defence-related issues and energy security in the Asia Pacific region.

Christopher B. Roberts, Lecturer at the University of Canberra, Australia. He was an Associate Research Fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He was also a Post-Doctoral Fellow at RSIS and has held a visiting appointment at the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS).

Chen Gang, Research Fellow and Seminar Coordinator at the East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore. He has a Ph.D. from the China Foreign Affairs University. Before joining EAI, he was a journalist with Xinhua new agency, covering Chinese political and business news.

Evan A. Laksmana, Research Analyst at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He is also an affiliate of the California-based Overseas Think-Tank for Indonesia. He was a paper presenter at the 2008 Harvard Project for Asian and International Relations (HPAIR) at Harvard University.

Go Ito, Professor of International Relations at Meiji University in Tokyo, Japan and one of Japan’s leading experts on national and international security studies. He has received several domestic and international honours for his work, including the Eisenhower fellowships in 2005 and the Yasuhiro Nakasone award in 2006.

Hiro Katsumata, Research Associate at the Centre for Governance and International Affairs, University of Bristol, United Kingdom. He was Research Fellow at the S.Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He was awarded the Prime Minister Abe first prize in the Liberal Democratic Party foreign policy essay competition in 2006/2007.

Hoo Tiang Boon, Ph.D. candidate in International Relations, Oxford University. He was previously Associate Research Fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University where he was attached to the Centre of Excellence for National Security (CENS) . Prior to RSIS, he was a civil servant.

Jane Chan, Associate Research Fellow at the S.Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. She is with the school’s Maritime Security Programme.
Joshua Ho, Senior Fellow at the S.Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University where he is also Coordinator of the Maritime Security Programme. He is a Singapore Armed Forces (Overseas) scholar and is currently a serving Naval Officer with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel with 22 years of service.

Karim Douglas Crow, Principal Research Fellow at the International Institute of Advanced Islamic Studies, Kuala Lumpur. He was Associate Professor at the S.Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University where he taught in the Contemporary Islam Programme. A professor of Islamic Thought, he has taught Islamic and Arabic studies in the United States at Columbia, Fordham and Virginia Universities.

Kumar Ramakrishna, Associate Professor at the S.Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University where he is also Head of the Centre of Excellence for National Security (CENS). He was a US Asia Foundation Freeman Fellow and a Visiting Fellow at the Institute of National Strategic Studies, National Defense University, Washington DC.

Li Mingjiang, Assistant Professor at the S.Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University where he serves on the China Programme. He received his Ph.D in political science from Boston University. He has also studied at the Foreign Affairs University (Beijing) and the John Hopkins-Nanjing Centre. He was a diplomatic correspondent for Xinhua News Agency from 1999 to 2001.

Loro Horta, Associate Research Fellow and a Ph.D. candidate at the S.Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He was an adviser to the Defence Department of Timor-Leste. He is also an international consultant for the Portuguese Institute of International Relations.

Luthfi Assyaukaunie, Lecturer at the Paramadina University and Research Associate at the Freedom Institute in Jakarta. He was a Post-Doctoral Fellow at the S.Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He received his Ph.D. from the University of Melbourne and is a co-founder of the Liberal Islam Network.

Mely Cabellaro-Anthony, Associate Professor at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. She is also Head of the Centre for Non-Traditional Security Studies and Secretary-General of the Consortium of Non-Traditional Security Studies in Asia (NTS-Asia).
Contributors

Muhammad Haniff Hassan, Associate Research Fellow and Ph.D. candidate at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He graduated from the Faculty of Islamic Studies, National University of Malaysia (UKM). He sits on the Council of the Association of Islamic Religious Teachers and Scholars of Singapore (Pergas) and the resource panel for the Government Parliamentary Committee (Defence and Foreign Affairs).

Ng Sue-Chia, Associate Research Fellow at the S.Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University where she is attached to the Homeland Defence Programme of the Centre of Excellence for National Security (CENS). She was an (IDSS) MSc Research Assistant Study Award recipient.

Norman Vasu, Assistant Professor at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He is Coordinator of the Social Resilience Programme at the school’s Centre of Excellence for National Security (CENS). He was a Post-Doctoral Fellow with the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies at RSIS.

Nyi Nyi Kyaw, a M.Sc candidate (International Political Economy) at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He is a Muslim native of Myanmar, where he has lived all his life before coming to Singapore to study.

Prashanth Parameswaran, a Harrison undergraduate research scholar at the University of Virginia. He conducted field research on the Southern Thailand insurgency and was a research assistant at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University.

Ralf Emmers, Associate Professor at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore. He is Head of Graduate Studies. He has two single-authored books on Asia Pacific security and is the co-editor of three books on security and non-traditional security.

Robert Beckman, Visiting Senior Fellow at the S.Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University and Associate Professor in the Faculty of Law at the National University of Singapore. He has served as General Rapporteur for the Singapore Conferences on the Straits of Malacca and Singapore.
**Sam Bateman**, Senior Fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University where he is with the Maritime Security Programme. A former Commodore (one-star) in the Royal Australian Navy, he was the inaugural Director of the Centre for Maritime Policy (now the Australian National Centre for Ocean Resources and Security) at the University of Wollongong in Australia.

**Shiping Tang**, Senior Fellow at S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University where is with the China Programme. He was formerly an associate research fellow at the Institute of Asia Pacific Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, in Beijing, China.

**Sofiah Jamil**, Research Analyst at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. She is with the Consortium of Non-Traditional Security Studies in Asia (NTS-Asia), where she produces the Consortium’s bimonthly newsletter as well as its fortnightly news bulletin (NTS Alert).

**Taharudin Piang Ampatuan**, senior Philippine army officer. He was Associate Research Fellow at the International Centre for Political Violence and Terrorism Research (ICPVTR) at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He was formerly with the Anti-terrorism Taskforce of Philippine National Security Council and former Chief of the Philippine Army’s Doctrine Centre.

**Tan See Seng**, Associate Professor at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. He directs the School’s executive education unit as well as coordinates its research programme on multilateralism and regionalism. He is also Convenor of the Sentosa Roundtable on Asian Security, an annual forum for security dialogue.

**Terence Lee**, Assistant Professor at the Department of Political Science, National University of Singapore. He was previously Assistant Professor at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University of Singapore. He was a Postdoctoral Fellow in National Security Studies at the John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University.

**Yolanda Chin**, Associate Research Fellow at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University. A former secondary school teacher of History and Social Studies, she was also a tutor at the National Institute of Education on Singapore history and social studies and conducts research on social cohesion issues in national security.