

Index

A

- Abbett, I. B., 150
Abbett, Sophie, 435
Abdul Aziz bin Mahmood, 510
Abdul Hamid bin Haji Jumat
 cabinet posts, 244, 313, 365
 citizenship issue, 307, 333
 coalition with Labour Front, 242–43
 London talks, 331, 334, 345, 387
 Merdeka Week, 341
Abdul Kadir Yusof, Tan Sri, 506
Abdul Manaf Ghows, 458
Abdul Rahim bin Abdul Rahman, 464
Abdul Rahman, Tunku
 David's China trip, 367
 end of Emergency, 320–26
 legal training, 76
 Lim Yew Hock and, 365, 385
 merger with Singapore, 306, 408, 415, 421–22
 press for independence, 331, 337
Abdul Razak, Tun, 507
Abdul Wahab Ghows, 444
Abisheganaden, Geoffrey, 174, 195, 226, 443, 458, 466–67
Abraham, A. K., 400
Abraham, R. D., 373, 375
Adams, Sergeant Jock, 135
Adenauer, Konrad, 522
Adis, Gracia, 57
Adis Road, 19–20
Administrative Service, 317
Advisory Council, 161, 206
Advocates and Solicitors Ordinance 1935, 86
Agate, C.J.S., 164
Ahmad bin Haji Taff, 457
Ahmad bin Ibrahim, 162
Ahmad bin Mohd Ibrahim, 481
Ahmad Shah Qajar, 12
Ah See Kah, 16, 17
Air Raid Precaution (ARP), 121
Aitken, James, 95
Aitken & Ong Siang, 95–96, 101, 103, 145, 193, 203
Alexandra Barracks, 19
Alexandra Hospital, 128
Alexandra Road, 118
Allen, Rowland, 103
Allen & Gledhill
 David and, 103–4, 106, 142, 163, 188–89
 establishment, 93
 Malaysian ban, 506
 pay scale, 94
Alliance Israélite Universelle (AIU), 14–15, 22
All-Party Education Committee, 281
Amarjeet Rubin & Partners, 428
ambassadorship
 diplomatic business, 531–36
 early experience, 509–12

- end of political ambition, 426
 - legal practice and, 428, 508, 523
 - offer of, 520–23
 - Paris residence, 525, 526–29
 - personal traits, 509, 533, 539
 - Portugal, 537
 - preparations for, 524–26
 - presentation of credentials, 530–31
 - resource allocation, 530, 536, 537
 - retirement, 537–40
 - rumours of, 511–12, 519
 - Singaporeans in France, 539
 - Singapore Day parties, 536, 540
 - Spain, 537, 544
 - Switzerland, 537
 - Ambiavagar, V., 39
 - Ambrose, Justice, 452
 - Amnesty International, 499
 - Amstutz, Hobart, 434
 - Anderson School, 36
 - Ang, Sunny, 444–45
 - Anson constituency, 408–9, 410, 425
 - anti-Semitism, 21–22, 63, 66, 102, 162, 229
 - Arabic language, 14–15, 17–18, 21
 - Arab Street, 170
 - Arathoon and Sons, 188
 - Arcade, The, 143
 - Armenian Street, 30
 - Arms Offences Act, 456
 - Army Civil Service Union, 226, 278, 398, 400
 - Arumugam, 166
 - Asaka Maru*, 132
 - Asano Coal, 133
 - Ashcroft, Stewart, 492, 493
 - Asian-African Conference, 371
 - Associated Press, 500
 - Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 514, 515–16, 529, 533–34, 535, 537
 - Attorney General
 - back-pay for volunteers, 156
 - chambers, 471
 - Constitution and, 206, 243
 - David's suspension, 499, 503
 - Singapore Bar and, 86, 98
 - Supreme Court and, 144
 - Australia
 - David's visits, 137–38, 187–88, 191–92, 437
 - Jewish emigration to, 145–46
 - legal system, 175, 319
 - Lim Yew Hock and, 511
 - Marshall family in, 138, 185–87
 - Singapore constitution and, 457
 - World War II, 112
 - Australian National Archives, 389
 - Automobile Association (AA), 158–59
 - Aw Boon Haw, 50
 - Aziz Mahmood, 527–28
 - Azman, Tan Sri, 529
- B**
- Baghdad, 1 n 1, 2–6, 10–11, 13–18
 - Baharuddin Mohammed Ariff, 408
 - Bahrain, 358
 - Bain, M., 155
 - Baker, Maurice, 533
 - Balakrishna, V. R., 400
 - Bali, 435
 - Baling, 322, 339
 - Baling English School, 322
 - Baling peace talks, 320–26
 - Ballas, Jacob, 146, 147–48
 - Bandung, 371

- Bangkok, 434
 Bangkok-Moulmein railway, 129
 Bangladesh, 516
 Bani, S. T., 408
 Bank Negara, 314
 Bank of China Building, 292, 424, 427
 Bank of Tokyo, 369
 Bankruptcy Court, 121
 Banque Nationale de Paris (BNP), 526
 Barbados, 194
 Barcelona, 544
 Bar Committee, 88, 94, 319, 442, 491, 504
 Barisan Sosialis, 410–13, 415–17, 421–22, 457, 553
 Barker, E. W., 457, 491, 503, 519
 Baroody, Jamil M., 511
 Barr, P. C., 183
 Barre, Fabius, 538
 Barre, Raymond, 538
 Bartholomew, G. W., 479, 481
 Bartlett, Vernon, 283
 Batavia, 26, 114
 Bateman, Osborn Robert Sacheverel (O.R.S.), 200
 Battenberg, William Alexander Newton, 194
 Battenberg & Talma, 191, 193–97, 297, 301, 427, 466
 Battery Road, 188
 Battle of Singapore, 128
 Baudouin, 517
 Baxter, Ronnie, 229, 230
 Beach Road, 115
 Beauty World Park, 381
 Bedok, 115, 129–30, 142, 446
 Begg, A. M., 375
 Behn Meyer & Co., 8, 53
 Beijing, 368, 369–70, 377, 379
 Belgium, 51, 517
 Ben & Company, 450
 Bencoolen Street, 6, 21
 Bengal Presidency, 108
 Benham, Frederic Charles Courtenay, 294
 Benjamin, Frank J., 153
benteng policy, 313
Bentong, 164
 Beurel, Reverend Father Jean-Marie, 22
 Bevan, Aneurin, 225
 Bhadkamar, Mr, 418
 Bibi (family helper), 436–37
 Bieder, Joan, 147
 Bishop, David A., 36, 39–40, 45
 Black, Robert, 449
 Black, Sir Robert Brown, 254, 281–83, 316–17, 326, 340, 356, 364
 Black, Sir Robin. *See* Black, Sir Robert Brown
 Blom-Cooper, Louis, 482
 Bluebell Cottage, 24, 25, 50, 85, 199
 Boat Quay, 6
 Bombay, 1 n 1, 4, 234, 246, 331, 358
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 517–18
 Bonn, 515, 517
 Booker, Robert K., 506
 Borneo, 126, 164, 408, 450, 468
 Botanic Gardens, 334, 558
 Boustead & Co., 8
 Braddell, Sir Roland, 89, 161, 209, 481
 Braddell, Sir Thomas, 7
 Braddell Brothers, 89, 73
 Braddell Memorial Lecture, 480–85, 522
 Braddell Road, 89

- Braga, Armand J., 244, 298, 345, 355
 Braga & De Souza, 467
 Brandt, Willy, 515
 Bras Basah Road, 35
 Brash, Murray Bruce (M. B.), 103, 106, 143–44
 Breed, Geoffrey R., 169
 Brinkmann & Co., 8
 Brisk, E. R., 150
 Britain. *See also* British Empire;
 British Government
 anti-Semitism in, 66
 law, 302–3, 486, 487
 legal aid scheme, 319
 relations with Singapore, 515, 517
 World War I, 16, 19
 British Army, 119
 British Civil Service, 246
 British Commissioner-General for
 Southeast Asia, 141
 British East India Company, 7
 British Empire
 colonial attitudes, 39–40, 81–82, 90–92, 119, 359
 Jewish trade, 5
 Marshall family in, 10
 post-war impoverishment, 159
 power and prestige, 106, 248
 Singapore's place, 8, 90–91
 British Government. *See also*
 Constitutional Conferences
 back-pay for ex-POWs, 154–58
 Chinese and, 254–58, 267, 302–8
 citizenship issue, 302–8, 330, 350
 communism and, 303
 defence arrangements, 90–91, 107, 108, 112, 353, 361
 Emergency and, 182, 208, 321, 324
 income taxation, 161
 internal security and, 348, 349, 554
 Jewish welfare and, 150
 Lim Yew Hock and, 363, 389–90
 Malayanization policy and, 315–17
 Malays and, 207, 308
 Progressive Party and, 209, 213–14, 215
 representative in Singapore, 350, 354, 388
 stance on Singapore, 250, 254, 336, 347, 383, 392
 Tan Chin Tuan and, 32
 view of David, 162, 275–76, 362
 British Guyana, 203
 British High Commissioner, 348–52, 388
 British Labour Party, 218, 224–25, 229, 234–35, 503
 British Military Administration (BMA), 138, 141–42, 144, 154, 205
 British Special Branch, 320
 British Union of Fascists, 64
 Brockaway, Fenner, 234
 Brocklehurst, G. J., 295
 Broder, Max, 123
 Brougham, Lord Henry, 99
 Brown, Dr, 180
 Brunei, 415, 514
 Brussels, 51, 515, 516, 529, 534
 Buckingham Palace, 63
 Buckley, Brother Stephen, 23, 27, 29
 Bung Omar Junid, 402
 Burke, 225
 Burkinshaw, John, 93
 Burma, 132, 263, 514

- Burma Road, 108
Business Times, 538, 542
 Butterfield, C. H., 105, 311
 Buttrose, Murray, 166
 Byrne, Kenneth M., 219–20, 316, 511
- C
- Caine, Sir Sydney, 294, 378
 Cairnhill constituency
 1955 elections, 153, 197, 228, 237
 1957 elections, 401
 1959 election, 404–5
 David's representation, 310, 397–98
 meet-the-people sessions, 295, 298
 Calcutta, 4, 6–7
 Caldecott Hill, 199
 Cambodia, 514, 533
 Cambridge University, 42, 95, 104, 345
 Canton, 4
 Cantonese, 297
 capital punishment. *See* death penalty
 Carey, Cecil William Victor, 144
 Carlton House, 347, 354
 Central Provident Fund (CPF), 213–14
 Central Provident Fund Ordinance, 214
 Ceylon, visit to, 38, 330, 331, 339, 363
 Chai Mee Yong, 183
 Chamberlain, Neville, 102
 Chan, Esther, 507
 Chan, Rose, 300–301
 Chan Chiaw Thor, 382
 Change Alley, father's shop, 2, 8
 Changi, 115, 119, 121–25, 126, 131, 135, 199–200
 Changi Beach, 446
 Changi Bus Company, 269
 Changi Prison, 122, 129
 Changi Road, 142
 Chang Yuen Tong, 401
 Chan Heng Chee
 on constitutional conference, 354
 on CPF Ordinance, 214
 on David, 61, 84, 189, 203, 403, 559
 on David's family, 11
 on Merdeka rally, 342
 on Workers' Party, 400
 Chan Keng Howe, Harry, 510
 Chan Kok Min, 434
 Chan Sek Keong, 167, 441, 451, 456
 Chased-el Synagogue, 146
 Cheah Heng Sin, 89
 Chee Phui Hung, 409
 Chelliah, D. D., 464
 Chen Tien, 322
 Chen Yi, Marshall, 370, 371, 378
 Cheok, Jenny, 444
 Cheong Hock Hai, 295
 Cheong Min Chew, 401
 Chew Swee Kee
 confrontation with students, 244, 380, 381
 constitutional talks, 352, 387, 389
 LF leadership, 391, 393
 meet-the-people sessions, 298
 scandal, 405
 Chew Swee Yoke, 467, 475
 Chia Cheong Fook, 522, 534–35
 Chia Ek Tian, 380
 Chiam, T. K., 400
 Chiang Hai Ding, 517, 529, 534–35, 537

- Chidson, Lowthian Hume (L. H.),
103, 106, 143–44
- Chief Justice
case assignments, 177
David's suspension, 499
first Asian, 104, 458
internal security and, 461
protocol, 88, 92, 248, 253
- Chief Minister
Constitution and, 250, 283, 285,
288, 335
protocol, 248, 249–54
Sir John Nicoll's ideal, 363
- chief ministership. *See also* political
career
Baling peace talks, 320–26
cabinet, 243–44
Chinese mass politics, 254–58,
266–68
citizenship issue, 301–8
clashes with colonial authorities,
245–54
constitutional crisis, 281–89
constitutional talks, 345–57, 358–
61, 392
economic issues, 293–95
election, 239–42
hold on power, 338
internal security regulations, 258–
66
labour unrest, 268–79
legal aid, 318–20
Malayanization policy, 315–18
meet-the-people sessions, 295–
301, 557
multilingualism issue, 308–12,
335
press for independence, 330–39,
340, 341–57
relationship with Japan, 369
resignation, 299, 357–61, 362
threats of resignation, 283–84,
333, 340, 353, 356
visits to London, 334–36, 341,
345
visit to Indonesia, 312–15
visit to South Asia, 330–33, 337,
358
- Chief Secretary, 243, 248, 265, 281,
350
- Chin, Annie, 176, 469, 470–71
- China
citizenship, 303
immigration to Singapore, 7
internal politics, 255
invitation to David, 365
Jewish community, 372–75, 377
legal system, 375–77
overseas Chinese and, 372, 377
relations with Singapore, 366, 514
war effort, 108
war with Japan, 101–2
- Chin Chye Fong, 470
- Chinese Chamber of Commerce,
206, 236–37, 280, 303, 308, 514
- Chinese Chamber of Commerce and
Industry, 308
- Chinese clan associations, 9
- Chinese Communist Party, 255, 303,
367
- Chinese community
attitude to China, 367
Chinese-born and educated, 302–
4, 309, 405, 406–7, 411
Constitutional Commission and,
458
economic interests, 206–7, 236–
37, 243, 308

- English-educated, 302
 Japanese Occupation, 120
 Javanese dislike of, 313
 mass politics, 254–58, 266–76
 portion of population, 301
 stratification, 214, 301–2
 suffrage, 209, 255, 302–8, 370–71
 war effort, 107–8
 Chinese education, 279, 280–81. *See also* Chinese school students
 Chinese Government, 365, 371, 378
 Chinese High School, 258, 269, 280, 381–82
 Chinese language, 297, 308, 310, 453
 Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs, 370
 Chinese school students
 communist infiltration of, 255–58, 266–68
 Hock Lee Bus riots, 269–76
 Lim Yew Hock and, 380–82
 National Service ordinance and, 226–27, 257
 unrest among, 244, 279–81
 Chin Peng, 320–26
Chng Suan Tze v. Minister of Home Affairs, 455
 Choa, Eric, 89
 Chong Chee Chong, 424
 Chong Peng Heng, 170
 Chong Wee Ling, 398
 Choudhury, Gopal Chjandra Kar, 450
 Christian missionaries, 9
 Chua, F. A., 501
 Chua Chin Kiat, 423–24
 Chua Ho Ann, 449–50
 Chung Cheng High School, 258, 280, 380, 381–82
 Chung Hwa Girls' School, 381
 Chung Kok Soon (K. S.), 427
 Chung Thye Phin, 427
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 167, 553
 Citizenship Bureau, 301
 Citizenship Ordinance 1957, 307
 City Council, 219, 253, 318, 401, 407
 City Hall, 140, 503
 Clark, Adrian John, 145
 Cleaver, E. C., 165
 Clemenceau Avenue, 258
 Clerk of Court, 248
 Cobbett, John Christopher (J. C.), 93–94, 154–55, 156
 Cohen, Joseph Dwek, 6
 Cohen, M. M., 148
 Cole, G. D. H., 234
 Coleman House, as official residence for Chief Minister, 254
 Colombo, 234, 331
 Colonial Office
 constitutional talks, 335, 356
 Far Eastern Department, 334
 Legislative Council and, 207, 337
 Malayan Union and, 140–41
 self-government and, 205, 307, 354
 Southeast Asia Department, 254
 Colonial Office White Paper, 315
 Colonial Secretary, 205, 206, 238, 253, 259
 Coltart, Gilbert McCallum, 94
 Comber, Leonard Francis (Leon), 296, 298, 299, 301
 Commissioner for Police, 264, 349
 Committee on Minimum Standards of Livelihood, 294
 Commonwealth Diplomatic Corps, 537

- Commonwealth Law Conference, 457
- Commonwealth Parliamentary Association, 415
- Communist Party of Great Britain, 64
- Communist Party of Malaya (CPM)
 aims, 182
 China and, 371, 379
 end of Emergency, 320–26, 339
 infiltration activities, 255, 257,
 268–69, 274, 280
 jungle war, 208, 320
 negotiations with PAP, 401
 political engagement, 202
 support for Workers' Party, 401–
 2, 409–10
- Compagnie des Messageries
 Maritimes, 54, 60
- Conceicao, Joe, 533
- Conservative Party (UK), 351
- Constitutional Commission
 (Rendel), 152–53, 214–16, 250,
 309
- Constitutional Commission (Wee),
 458, 459, 462–63
- Constitutional Conferences
 preliminaries, 330–39, 341–45
 first round, 345–56
 second round, 385–91
 third round, 391, 402
- Constitution of Singapore. *See also*
 Constitutional Commission
 (Rendel); Constitutional
 Commission (Wee);
 Constitutional Conferences
 minority rights, 458–63
 multilingualism, 309–12
 post-independence, 456–58
 post-London talks, 391
 post-war, 205–7
 provision for suspension, 350–51
 Rendel, 214–16, 250, 281–89,
 307
- Constitution of the State of
 Singapore 1963, 458
- Convent of the Holy Infant Jesus
 (CHIJ), 22, 28, 35
- Coomaraswamy, Punch, 442, 491
- Corera, J. C., 177, 297, 298, 299, 301,
 400, 401
- Council of Joint Action (CJA), 417,
 419–20
- Council of Judges, 461
- Council of Legal Education, 71
- Council of Ministers, 216, 243, 261,
 280, 348–49, 363
- Council of State, 461, 462, 463
- Council of the Jewish Community
 in Shanghai, 373, 375
- Court of Appeal, 121, 455, 456, 461
- Court of Criminal Appeal, 170, 430,
 446–48, 545
- Court of Inquiry, 271, 272
- Cox, F., 117–18
- Cresson, L., 161, 162 n 60
- Criminal Law (Temporary
 Provisions) Bill, 265
- Criminal Law (Temporary
 Provisions) Ordinance, 486
- Criminal Procedure Code, 491, 494
- Crossman, Richard H. S., 235
- Cyprus, 331, 359
- D**
- David Marshall & Co., 398, 427–28,
 525
- David Marshall Professorship of
 Law, 548
- Davidson, James Guthrie, 93

- Davies, E. V., 248, 249, 287
 death penalty, 168, 181–82, 443,
 489–90, 546
 de Cruz, Coral, 291
 de Cruz, Gerald
 confrontation with David, 425
 early acquaintance, 50
 family, 466
 Labour Front organizing
 secretary, 290–93, 394
 political leanings, 203, 208, 292
 de Cruz, Judith, 466
 Defence and Security Council, 349–
 52
 Defence Council, 347–48
 de Gaulle, Charles, 515, 522
 Delta constituency, 401
 Democratic Party, 236–37, 239, 242,
 338
 Denning, Lord Alfred, 481
 Department of Trusteeship and
 Information from Non-Self-
 Governing Territories, 419
 Depot Road, 128
 de Reuter, Baron Julius, 12
 Desai, Morarji, 331
 de Smith, Stanley Alexander, 346
 De Souza, Frederick Benjamin, 195
 de Vries, E. J., 204
 D’Fowler, John, 123
 Dhanabalan, S., 529, 533, 535
 Dicey, Albert Venn, 486
 diplomatic career. *See*
 ambassadorship
 Donaldson, Alexander Leathes, 93
 Donaldson & Burkinshaw, 93
 Donnelly, J. Desmond, 184, 195
 Downing Street, 353
 Drew & Napier, 93, 543, 545–56, 551
 Dreyfus, Alfred, 229
 Drysdale, John, 268, 415
 Duncanson, Dennis, 363
 Dunearn Road, 433
 Dunne, John William, 192
 Dutch East Indies, 138
- E
- E. A. Brown & Co., 51
 Earnshaw, Ernest, 225
 Eber, John, 208
 Echigoya & Co., 369
 Ecole Pigier, 51
 Economic Advisory Unit, 294
 EDB (Economic Development
 Board), 525, 527
 Ede, John, 266
 Eden, Sir Anthony, 333, 343, 353
 Edgar Brothers Limited, 186
 Edwardes-Ker, Rolla Douglas Walls, 88
 Ee Yew Lin, 88
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 343
 elections
 1948 elections, 209
 1951 Legislative Council, 210–13,
 218–19
 1955 general, 221, 222, 224–40
 1957 by-election, 394–98
 1957 City Council, 401–3, 407
 1958 by-election, 402
 1959 general, 403–5
 1961 by-elections, 405, 407–8
 Elias, David J., 147
 Elias, Elias Meyer, 153
 Elias, Harry, 10, 152, 176, 429
 Elias, I. A., 150
 Elias, Joseph, 147, 459
 Elias, Joseph Ezra David, 459
 Elias, Simon Haigh David, 459

- Elizabeth I, 80
 Elizabeth II, 162, 247
 Elwyn-Jones, AC, 503
 Élysée Palace, 530
 Emergency, 182–83, 208, 235, 320
 Emergency Regulations, 183, 235–36, 258–65
 Emergency Regulations Ordinance 1948, 259
 Empress Place, 238, 254, 295
 English Bar, 67
 English language
 constitution and, 302, 312
 David and, 21, 27, 30
 Saul Marshall and, 15
 in Singapore, 245, 256, 279, 303–5, 308–12
 Ennals, Martin, 499
 Ess, Cuthbert Francis Joseph, 458, 500
 Eurasian community, 6, 23, 109, 157, 302, 310, 458
 European Community, 515, 535
 European Economic Community (EEC), 515
 European Union, 534
 Eu Tong Sen, 20
 Eu Villa, 20
 Eu Yan Sang, 20
 Evans, Harold, 500
 Evans, Laman Evan Cox, 170
 Evatt, Herbert Vere, 361 n 221
 Executive Council, 159, 205, 216
 Ezekiel, A. M., 57
 Ezekiel, Ezra Ezra, 6
 Ezekiel, Saul, 148, 150
 Ezra, Nassim Joseph, 6
- F
- Fabian Colonial Bureau, 235, 292, 294, 334
Fajar, 227
 family. *See* Gray, Jean Mary (wife)
 Fang Chuan Pi, 401, 421
 Fawcett, Selby, 135
 Federated Malay States, 105, 141
 Federated Malay States Volunteer Force (FMSVF), 109
 Federation Bar Council, 504
 Federation of Malaya. *See* Federation of Malaysia
 Federation of Malaysia
 British High Commissioner, 321
 constitution, 215
 legal practice, 504
 Singapore and, 216, 306, 352, 457, 504
 Fernando, Enrique, 482
 Financial Secretary, 205, 206, 243, 350
 Finer, Morris, 503
 1st Singapore Battalion, 115
 First District Court, 445
 Fisher, Charles, 123
 Fong Swee Suan, 269–70, 272–73, 276, 277, 380, 408
 Forbidden City, 367
 Foreign Correspondents' Association of Southeast Asia, 408
 Foreign Relations Institute (China), 367, 369
 Foreign Service, 539, 541
 Formosa, 122, 132
 Forrer, Henry Auguster, 97–99, 144 n 11
 Fort Canning, 45
 Four Seas Communications Bank, 403
 France, 199, 485, 515, 517–19, 531–36, 538, 547
 Fraser & Neave, 202
 Freeman, John, 169

- French language, 14–15, 48–49, 53, 57, 199, 531
- French Resistance Party, 529
- Friedmann, Wolfgang, 487
- Fullerton Building, 249
- Fullerton Square, 423
- Fyodorov, Svyatoslav, 537
- G**
- Gahtan, 11–12, 13. *See also* Khan (maternal grandfather)
- Gale, J. A., 155
- Galloway, Sir David, 26
- Galstaun, Arshak, 186–88
- Gasseau, Jacques, 518, 524
- Gatley & Bateman, 200
- General Hospital, 165, 339
- general strike, 276–79, 281
- Geneva Conventions, 122, 132
- Genscher, Hans-Dietrich, 516, 534
- George IV, 99
- Germany
- alliance with Turkey, 16, 19
 - flight of Jews from, 63
 - POWs in, 143
 - prelude to World War II, 101–2
 - Singapore and, 515, 517, 534
 - Walter Raeburn's origins, 83
- Geylang English School, 115
- Geylang Police Station, 382
- Ghana, 284, 418
- Ghose bin Haji Kader Mastan, 104–6
- Gi Ho Secret Society, 269
- Gillman Barracks, 169
- Gimson, Sir Franklin, 156, 206, 259
- Giscard D'Estaing, Valéry, 530–31
- Gladstone, Sir William, 69
- Gledhill, John Joseph, 103
- Godwin, Anthony, 472
- Goh Chok Tong, 529
- Goh Keng Swee
- David and, 217, 503–4, 519
 - PAP and, 401, 419, 421–22
 - Presidential Council, 464
 - talent, 293, 316
- Goho, Srish Chandra (S. C.), 203
- Goh Sin Ee, 36–37
- Goh Tong Liang, 266
- Gold, Minna, 74
- Gold Coast, 294
- Golders Green, 64–65
- Goode, William Almond Corrington (Bill)
- chief secretary, 248, 258, 265, 271, 281, 287, 311
 - David and, 110, 115, 238–39, 250–52, 289
- Goodwood Park Hotel, 119
- Goonetilleke, Sir Oliver, 331
- Government House, 9 n 23, 230, 246, 248, 258, 361, 363
- Government Rest House, 322
- Governor-General, 350
- Governor of Singapore, 206, 253, 260, 282, 287, 348, 361
- Govindasamy, N., 491
- Govindasamy, P., 425
- Granpierre, Henri, 529
- Gray, Jean Mary (wife)
- biography, 432
 - children, 436
 - courtship and marriage, 432–36
 - on David, 443, 466, 502
 - David's career and, 511, 521, 537, 540
 - David's last days, 551–52
 - grandchildren, 440
 - health, 524
 - home life, 436–40, 523
 - in Paris, 527, 539

- Gray's Inn, 66, 68
 Great Depression, 51, 63
 Green, S., 150
 Green Bus Company, 269
 Grimberg, Joseph, 152, 175–76, 500, 545, 548
 Groves, Harry E., 479
 Guangdong Province, 369
 Gubbay, J. J., 57
 Guillemard, Sir Laurence, 159
 Guthrie & Co., 8
 Guthrie Scholarship, 94
 Gwee Ah Leng, 425
- H**
- Ha'cohen (mother of Flora), 2
 Hale, Leslie, 373
 Hall, George, 155
 Hamid Jumat. *See* Abdul Hamid bin Haji Jumat
 Hamidul Huq Choudhury, 337
 Hampstead Parliament, 74
 Han Suyin, 198, 230, 299
 Happy World Stadium, 380
 Harahap, Burhanuddin, 312, 313
 Harbour Board, 188
 Harpley, Sidney, 558
 Hart, Tom (T. M.), 248, 287, 311
 Hayyim ben Eliahu Mazal-Tov, Joseph, 5
 health
 - attitude towards death, 550
 - exhaustion, 339–40
 - failing eyesight, 537, 541–43
 - lung cancer, 548–49
 - malaria, 17, 25–27
 - other problems, 195, 378–79, 426, 546, 550
 - tuberculosis, 44, 47–49, 51
- Heaton, G. F., 164
 Hebrew language, 17–18, 27
 Helsinki, 499, 500
 Henderson, Guy Wilmot McLintock, 144
 Hewlett, Thomas Frank, 69–70, 76, 78–79, 86
 High Court, 165, 454, 455, 474, 500, 503, 508
 Hilborne, Ken, 230
 Hill, Graham Starforth, 458, 493, 505
 Hill, Justice, 183
History of Socialist Thought, 234
 Hitler, Adolf, 63, 101
 Hoalim, Philip, 203
 Hoaling, Isaac Hunter, 96, 103, 145
 Hock Lee Bus Company, 270–73, 277
 Hock Lee Bus riots, 268–76, 279, 280, 301, 381–82
 Hock Lee Employees' Union, 270, 276
 Hoffman, Leslie C., 154, 155, 334–35
 Hogan & Ivens, 104
 Hokkaido, 133, 137
 Hokkien Association Hall, 399
 Hokkien-Teochew riots, 108
 Hakkodate, 133
 Holland Road, 116, 118
 Hone, Sir Ralph, 141
 Hong Kong, 96, 143, 281, 367, 375, 378
 Hongkong & Shanghai Trustees Bank (Malaya) Limited, 201
 Hong Lim constituency, 407, 408, 410, 423
 Honshu, 133
 Ho Rih Hwa, 517

- House of Commons (UK), 74, 91, 336, 354
- House of Lords (UK), 99
- Houses of Parliament, 63, 336
- Howell, Charles Gough, 145
- Huang Kai-Loo, 295
- Hu Chee Ing, 35, 39
- Hugh, Trevor Davies, 145
- Hunter, P. S., 161
- Huttenhach Brothers, 8
- Hwang, Michael, 94, 450
- Hwang Peng Yuan (P. Y.), 516, 517, 529
- I
- Ide Anak Agung Gde Agung, 314
- Imperial Bank of Persia, 12
- Imperial War Fund, 113
- Income Tax Ordinance, 160–61
- Independence, 460. *See also*
Merdeka; self-government
- Independence of Singapore Act, 347, 350
- India
- Bengal Presidency, 108
- David's visit, 330–33, 339
- European Community and, 516
- immigration to Singapore, 7
- internal security laws, 263
- Jews in, 4, 6
- Marshall family, 10, 51
- Singapore and, 332, 418, 457
- teaching staff at RI, 38
- World War II and, 129
- Indian Chamber of Commerce, 206
- Indian Mutiny, 19
- Indian National Army, 129
- Indonesia, 138, 169, 312–15, 371, 514
- Inner Temple, 66, 68
- Inns of Court, 66–67, 68–70, 79
- Institute of Foreign Affairs (China), 378
- Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), 503–4
- Internal Security Act, 183, 408, 453, 454, 456, 499
- Internal Security Council (ISC), 351, 385, 408, 409
- International Labour Organization, 295
- International Press Institute, 499, 500
- international trade, 312–15, 365–66
- International Trade & All China Federation of Industry and Commerce, 368
- Iny, Frank (uncle), 51
- Iran, 11
- Iraq, 2, 16
- Ironsides & De Souza, 428, 525
- Isaacs, John, 551
- Isah, 104–6
- Isfahan, 11
- Ismail, Sir Mirza, 296
- Israel, 138, 373, 377
- Israelight*, 57–60, 85
- Israeli Immigration Department, 185
- Istana, 464
- Istanbul, 16
- J
- J'accuse*, 229
- Jakarta, 313, 514
- Jalan Besar constituency, 401, 402
- James, Frank, 339
- Japan
- David's trip to, 366, 368–69

- defeat, 136–37, 140
 expansionism, 107
 invasion of Manchuria, 101, 102, 131
 rise as naval power, 90
 treatment of POWs, 122, 124–25, 127–28, 131–34, 136
 Japanese Occupation, 103, 106, 122, 140, 142, 204
 Java, 132, 169
 Jayakumar, S., 479
 Jek Yeun Thong, 407, 517
 Jennings, Sir Ivor, 345–46
 Jerusalem, 138, 185, 199
 Jeshurun, 57
 Jewish Cemetery, 149, 552
 Jewish Charities Trust, 154
 Jewish Welfare Association, 148–49, 150, 151
 Jewish Welfare Board, 150–54, 158, 162, 191, 193, 202, 216
 Jews in Shanghai, 372–75, 377
 Jews in Singapore
 Constitutional Commission, 459
 emigration, 145–46, 150–51
 mahallah, 1, 6, 7
 organization, 56–60, 145–54
 origins, 2–3
 stratification, 55
 Jeyaretnam, J. B., 425, 477
 Jha, C. S., 418
 Jobling, Justice Geoffrey, 166
 Johnstone, Mary, 183, 184
 Johor, 468, 504
 Johore Bahru, 299
 Johor High Court, 507
 Jones, Arthur Creech, 234
 Jones, Sir Elwyn, 500
 Jordan, 359
 Josey, Alex, 198, 217, 357, 441
 Joshua, Joshua Rafael, 6–7
 Jugas, A., 155
 Jumabhoy, Ameer, 400
 Jumabhoy, Jumabhoy Mohamed (J. M.)
 assistant minister, 244, 313, 330
 constitutional talks, 345, 351, 391
 Labour Front, 329
 meet-the-people sessions, 298
 Jumabhoy, Rajabali, 266, 400
 jury trials, 490–94
jus sanguinis, 303, 305, 370
jus soli, 303

K
 Kalibata Heroes Cemetery, 514
 Kalifa, 54
 Kallang Airport, 225, 341
 Kallang constituency, 401, 402
 Kampong Gemuroh, 202
 Kampuchea, 514, 533
 Kam Woon Wah, 504
 Kaniaru, D. W., 464
 Katong, 7, 15, 32, 57, 114, 143, 180, 298
 Katong constituency, 298, 426
 Keng Ban Ee, 329, 386
 Kenya, 462, 464
 Keppel Harbour, 179
 Khan (maternal grandfather), 2, 11, 12, 13, 17
 Khong Guan Biscuit Factory, 118
 Kiat, G. H. (Goh Hood), 211–12
 King Edward VII College of Medicine, 9, 41, 61
 Kitchener Barracks, 122
 Koek, E. R., 203, 209
 Koh, Gene, 450–51
 Koh, Tommy, 443, 466, 468–70, 479, 510–11

- Koh Bock Thye, 498
 Koh Choon Hong (C. H.)
 by-election in Tanjong Pagar, 398
 David and, 227, 230
 Labour Front, 221, 225, 229, 281, 326–29
 law career, 96
 Koh Choon Joo (C. J.), 96, 103
 Kong Seng Kwong, 476–77
 Ko Teck Kin, 514
 Kotelawala, Sir John, 331, 363
 Kowloon, 369
 Kuala Lumpur, 143, 322, 432, 455, 467, 475
 Kuala Lumpur Bar, 89
 Kuala Lumpur High Court, 183
Kyokku Maru, 132, 133
- L
- Labour Front
 1955 elections, 237, 239, 245
 1957 election, 401
 Chinese students and, 267–68
 C. H. Koh and, 96
 citizenship issue, 305
 coalition with Alliance, 221, 224, 241–45, 284, 316, 329, 554
 Communist Party of Malaya and, 274
 constitution, 221
 David and, 197, 222–24, 353, 356, 394
 Emergency Regulations and, 258–66, 295
 Gerald de Cruz and, 290–93
 infighting, 281–82, 326–30, 340
 Liberal Socialists and, 338
 Malayanization policy, 315–18
 manifesto, 229, 235–36, 258, 305
 multilingualism issue, 309
 party congress, 288
 treatment of David, 379, 386, 391–92, 394
 unions loyal to, 278
 Workers' Party and, 400
- labour unions, 268–69
 Lal, Kumar, 493
 La Salle Brothers, 22
 Law Society, 500, 547
 Laycock, John, 209, 210
 Lazarous, A. R., 281, 288, 327–29, 357
 Leases and Tenancies Bill, 156–58
 Lee, Elizabeth, 190, 198
 Lee, Reverend James Romanis, 29–30
 Lee, S. K., 451, 507–8
 Lee Choon Eng, 282, 288, 326–27, 329, 357
 Lee Eu Seng, 544
 Lee Kong Chian, 50, 304
 Lee Kuan Yew, Harry. *See also* PAP government; People's Action Party (PAP)
 Academy of Law fellowship, 548
 Baling peace talks, 322
 briefing of David, 524
 by-election against David, 395–97
 Chinese school students and, 227, 256
 communists and, 256, 401–2
 constitutional crisis, 284–86, 288–89
 constitutional talks, 345, 352–53, 359, 387, 389
 criticisms of David, 333, 355
 early acquaintance, 217
 Emergency Regulations and, 263, 264
 European leaders and, 515
 formation of PAP, 219–20

- historical perspective, 553–55
- jury trials, 490–91, 493–94
- labour unions and, 269, 273, 275
- Merdeka rally and, 341
- merger with Malaya, 411, 414–15, 418, 419–22
- Presidential Council, 464
- press for independence, 408
- radical faction of PAP and, 384–85, 398–99
- relationship with David, 220, 241, 494, 522, 536, 538–39, 549, 552
- relations with Indonesia, 514
- Senior Minister, 549
- threat of arrest, 403–4
- Lee Lien Yen, 367
- Lee Mau Seng, 453–54, 544
- Lee Mau Seng* case, 452, 455, 498
- Lee Siew Choh, 411–13, 416, 419, 420, 457
- Lee Wong Tiang, 508
- Legal Aid and Advice Bill, 319, 358
- Legal Aid and Advice Ordinance, 319, 358
- Legal Aid Bureau, 320
- legal career. *See also* legal cases
 - abhorrence of death penalty, 168–69, 181–82, 443, 489–90
 - Aitken & Ong Siang, 96–101, 103
 - Allen & Gledhill, 103–6, 142–44, 163, 189–90, 191
 - Battenberg & Talma, 193–97, 380, 427
 - Constitutional Commission, 459, 462–63, 465
 - Drew & Napier, 543, 545–46, 551
 - ethics, 494–98
 - jury trials, 492–93
 - Law Faculty, 477–85, 544
 - Marshall & Smith, 427
 - mentorship of others, 466–77, 544, 546
 - pro bono* work, 471, 497
 - public law, 451–63
 - regrets, 444–45
 - reputation, 450, 558
 - retirement, 508
 - scope of practice, 440–41
 - suspension from practice, 498–504
 - training, 67–72, 76–82, 83–84
 - traits as lawyer, 99, 166–67, 171–76, 429–31
 - view of the law, 442–43, 485–89
- legal cases
 - criminal cases, 96–100, 165–76, 449–50
 - Karam Singh v. Menteri Hal Ehwal Dalam Negeri v. Malaysia*, 452–53, 454
 - Lee Keng Guan v. PP*, 456
 - marine collision cases, 164–66
 - Mimi Wong*, 447–48
 - N. Govindasamy v. PP*, 449
 - Nonis*, 179–82, 202, 441, 467
 - Re Choo Jee Jeng*, 452
 - Re Datuk James Wong Kim Min*, 455
 - Tan Cheng Eng William v. PP*, 446–47
 - Thanamani*, 177–79, 441
 - Vijayan v. PP*, 448
 - Watts-Carter*, 182, 441, 467
 - Wee Toon Boon*, 444
 - Wo Yok Ling v. PP*, 449
- Legal Profession Act, 67, 494, 498–99
- Legislative Assembly
 - building, 336

- David and, 228, 247, 251, 275
 Democratic Party and, 237
 governor's address, 260
 Labour Front and, 239, 265
 languages, 308–12
 make-up, 216, 224, 348, 350, 388, 404
 PPSO and, 452
 requirements for election, 302
- Legislative Council
 1951 elections, 210
 legislative issues, 159, 214, 308, 316
 make-up, 205, 207, 215
- Leigh, Leonard, 482, 503
- Lennox-Boyd, Sir Alan
 David and, 339, 392–93
 first constitutional conference, 335, 347, 349, 351, 353–56, 360
 Lim Yew Hock and, 384
 second constitutional conference, 385–91, 393
 visit to Singapore, 283, 287, 330
- Leong, Joseph, 526
- Leong Yee Soo, 36
- Lewis, Arthur, 293–94
- Liberal Socialist Party, 338, 344, 359, 397, 398, 401, 417
- Liew Swee Cheng, 88, 103, 145
- Lim, Arthur, 425, 548
- Lim, Marie, 200
- Lim Bock Kee, 161
- Lim Boon Keng, 95
- Lim Boon Kim, 225
- Lim Cheng Ean, 203
- Lim Cher Kheng, 345
- Lim Chin Joo, 396
- Lim Chin Kok, 269
- Lim Chin Siong
 arrest, 382
 constitutional talks, 345, 351–52
 Legislative Assembly, 247
 Merdeka rally and, 341
 union activities, 269–70, 272–73, 276, 279, 380–81, 408
 views of David, 264, 355, 553
- Lim Choon Eng, 228, 281
- Lim Choon Mong, 266, 345, 359, 387
- Lim Chor Pee, 492
- Lim Chuan Hoe, Richard (R. C. H.), 96–97, 243, 281, 329, 548
- Lim Hock Siew, 419
- Lim Hong Bee, 203
- Lim Kean Chye, 203, 208, 491
- Lim Ko & Anor v. Board of Architects*, 480
- Lim Kok Ann, 125
- Lim Koon Teck, 94, 266, 286, 345
- Lim Peng Siang, 52
- Lim Tay Boh, 295
- Lim Yew Hock
 anti-communist actions, 372, 379, 380–85
 British and, 364
 chief ministership, 366
 constitutional talks, 330, 334, 345, 385–91
 defection from Progressive Party, 218
 Democratic Labour Party and, 219
 High Commissioner to Australia, 511
 Labour Front, 222, 226, 236, 261
 LF leadership, 327, 329, 356, 364
 Ministry of Labour and Welfare, 244
 Municipal Commission and, 224

- plot against PAP, 403–4
 relationship with David, 225, 355, 379, 395, 403–4, 556
 Singapore People's Alliance and, 403, 405
 Singapore Socialist Party and, 221
 trade unions and, 270
 use of PPSO, 399
 Lincoln's Inn, 66, 68
 Lloyd George, David, 90
 Lo Ka Fat, 402
 Loke Wan Tho, 198
 London, 63–64, 65, 66, 225, 234
 London Brompton Hospital, 432
 London Chamber of Commerce (Incorporated), 47, 53
 London School of Economics, 293, 294, 346, 432, 502
 Lowin, J. F., 161
 Lowrie, Stuart, 156, 158
 Low Yong Nguan, 491
 Lundon, F. G., 161
 Lyne, Rowland, 46
 Ly Singko, 453
- M**
- Macassey, Nigel Livingstone, 195, 197, 229, 230, 467
 Maccabees, 74–75
 MacDonald, Ramsay, 224
 MacDonald, Sir Malcolm, 198, 219, 224, 284, 331, 363, 391, 503
 MacDonald House, 514
 MacKintosh, A. M., 254, 330
 MacRitchie Reservoir, 9 n 22
 Maghain Aboth Synagogue, 6, 7, 20, 21, 25, 146–47, 149
 Mahmud bin Awang, 409
 Majid, M. A., 218
 Mak Pak Shee, 281, 282, 326–27
 Malacca, 104, 109, 169, 421, 504
 Malaya. *See also* Federation of Malaysia; Malaysia
 ban on Singapore lawyers, 504–8
 British administration, 141, 207–8
 China and, 379
 Chinese community, 367
 communists, 267
 David's reputation in, 182
 economy, 40–41
 Emergency, 182–83, 208, 320–26
 first prime minister, 76
 independence, 320, 387
 internal politics, 255
 Internal Security Act, 183
 merger with Singapore, 306, 337–38, 365, 408
 motor insurance, 159
 rubber cultivation, 334
 self-government, 235, 304
 World War II, 112, 115
 Malaya House, 337
 Malayan Bar Council, 89
 Malayan Chinese Association (MCA), 237, 243, 320, 321
 Malayan Civil Service (MCS), 94, 97, 194
 Malayan Democratic Union (MDU), 203, 207–8, 209
 Malayan Indian Congress (MIC), 320
 Malayanization Commission, 317
 Malayanization policy, 315–18, 350, 555
Malayan Law Journal, 440
 Malayan Union, 141, 158, 182, 207–8
 Malayan Workers' Welfare Society, 453
Malaya Tribune, 157, 237, 512
 Malay community, 207, 242, 308, 391–92, 461

- Malay language, 297, 310, 312, 318
- Malay/Muslim/Arab community, 458
- Malay peninsula, 450
- Malaysia, 207, 421, 453, 514, 516.
See also Malaya
- Malaysian Bar, 505
- Malaysian Bar Council, 501, 504, 505
- Malaysian Federal Constitution, 458
- Malay States, 42
- Malay States Volunteer Rifles, 109
- Malay Union, 237, 243
- Mallal, Nazir A., 203, 209, 210, 228, 316, 362
- Mallal & Namazie, 96
- Manasseh, E. S., 147
- Manchester Regiment, 115
- Mandarin language, 312
- Manila, 137, 515
- Mansoor, Kassim, 19
- Mao Zedong, 376
- Marseilles, 60
- Marshall, David. *See also*
ambassadorship; chief
ministership; health; legal
career; legal cases; political
career
ambitions, 35, 41–47, 61–62, 189,
191–92
awards and honours, 517–19, 529,
547–48
bar mitzvah, 32, 33
birth, 1, 12–13
civil society activities, 158
early employment, 51, 52–54
early writings, 38, 58, 59, 60, 124
education, 22–32, 35–45
English language and, 27, 30
experiences of racism, 21–22, 28,
31–32, 39–40, 66, 93, 112–13
family background, 9–18
French language and, 48–49, 53,
57, 199, 518, 531, 539
gifts to Singapore, 519, 558
on his children, 540
homes in Singapore, 142, 186,
199–200, 524, 542–43
Jewish community and, 57–60,
74–75, 145–54, 503
lack of domestication, 186, 438,
510
love of the arts, 315, 379, 558
marriage and children, 432–40
mother Flora and, 15, 20, 114,
138, 185
other languages, 17–18, 21, 27, 32,
48, 304
political formation, 48–49, 55,
89–92
post-war experiences, 142
POW experiences, 120, 122–36,
138–39, 145
racial identity, 61, 109–110
religious observance, 21, 27–28,
33–35, 55, 551–52
romantic entanglements, 54–55,
72–73, 114, 190, 198, 431
seventieth birthday, 519
social life, 197–98, 199–201
taste in literature, 24–25, 27, 48–
49
trip to Baghdad, 17–18
war effort, 102–3, 104, 106, 109,
116–18
work ethic, 40, 43–44, 70–71, 73–
74, 77, 100
- Marshall, Flora (mother)
David and, 22, 29, 30, 138
death, 199
education, 15

- emigration to Israel, 138
- family background, 1–2, 11–12
- health, 16
- refusal to leave Singapore, 114, 138
- religious zeal, 15, 20, 33–34
- trip to Baghdad, 14, 16–18
- Marshall, George (brother), 14, 57, 186
- Marshall, Jean (wife). *See* Gray, Jean Mary (wife)
- Marshall, Joanna (daughter), 436, 551, 552
- Marshall, Jonathan (son), 426, 436, 439–40, 527, 551, 552
- Marshall, Meyer (brother)
 - David and, 230, 340, 377–78, 464, 519, 521, 552
 - David’s wedding, 434
 - Geoffrey Abisheganaden and, 467
 - Gerald de Cruz and, 50
 - personal details, 14, 198
- Marshall, Nissim (cousin), 246
- Marshall, Rose (sister), 14, 15, 138, 198–99, 226, 434
- Marshall, Rothschild “Reggie” (brother)
 - David and, 197, 322, 519, 521, 552
 - personal details, 14, 113, 186, 199, 435
- Marshall, Ruth (daughter), 436, 552
- Marshall, Samuel “Sonny” (brother)
 - David and, 197, 391, 434, 511, 520, 521, 527, 552
 - Geoffrey Abisheganaden and, 466
 - Gerald de Cruz and, 50
 - personal details, 14, 113, 186, 198, 435
- Marshall, Sara (daughter), 436, 527, 552
- Marshall, Saul Nassim (father)
 - arrival in Singapore, 1–2, 8, 14–15
 - Arshak Galstaun and, 186
 - business, 2, 15, 16, 40–41, 50, 51, 85
 - David and, 34, 54–55, 94–96, 240
 - death, 199
 - departure from Singapore, 113
 - family background, 2, 6, 10–11
 - homes in Singapore, 1, 15, 19, 24
 - religious observance, 27–28
- Marshall, Victoria Rachel (sister), 1, 13, 15, 33
- Marshall Brothers, 186–88
- Marshall family name, 10, 26
- Marshall & Smith, 427
- Martens, Frederick Claude Rowsing, 88
- Martin, Andrew, 482
- Martin, Sir John, 334
- Marudu*, 164
- Mashal. *See* Marshall
- Mashal, Hannah (paternal great grandmother), 11
- Mashal, Nissim (grandfather), 10–11
- Mashal, Nissim Heskial, 10, 11
- Masjumi Party, 312
- Massey, Frederick Roger Nedham Hamilton (F.R.N.H.), 103, 143
- Mathews, Joy, 188
- McCawley v. The King*, 460
- McElwaine, Sir Percy, 92, 105, 121
- McGillivray, Sir Donald, 321
- McKerron, Patrick A. B., 141, 149
- McNeice, Percy, 123
- Menado, Maria, 449
- Menahem, Max, 150

- Menasseh, Esther, 150
- Mendis, Victor J., 221, 228, 229, 230, 326–27
- Menon, M. R., 46
- Menon, T. P. B., 478, 482–83
- Menon, Valasani, 213
- Menorah Club, 153
- Merchant Shipping Act 1894, 163
- Merdeka, 317, 341–45, 384, 393
- merger with Malaysia
- Barisan Sosialis, 411–16, 421–22
 - David and, 242, 338, 409, 410, 413, 416, 417–22
 - Malay nationalists and, 306
 - PAP and, 345, 408, 411–16, 421–22
 - Progressive Party and, 215
 - reasons for, 338
 - referendum on, 415–18, 420–22
 - Tunku Abdul Rahman and, 306, 408, 415, 421–22
- Meritorious Service Medal, 547
- Mesopotamia, 2–3, 6, 10, 15, 17
- Meyer, Sir Manasseh, 6–7, 56, 58, 149, 435
- Meyer Brothers, 7
- Meyer Mansions, 186, 199, 201, 202, 241
- Meyer Road, 200
- Middle East, 2, 14
- Middle Road, 6, 19, 107
- Middle Temple, 66, 68–70, 71, 76, 78–84, 86, 96
- Mikio, Lieutenant General, 131
- Miles, Charles Valentine (C. V.), 93, 94
- Millionaires' Club, 305
- Minister of State for the Environment, 449
- Ministry of Commerce and Industry, 244, 249–50
- Ministry of Communications and Works, 244
- Ministry of Culture, 437
- Ministry of Education, 244
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 510, 520, 522, 524, 533
- Ministry of Health, 244
- Ministry of Labour and Welfare, 244
- Ministry of Local Government, Lands and Housing, 243–44
- Minnie, Jack (brother-in-law), 138
- Mitsubishi, 369
- Mitsui Kozzan, 133
- Mlamba, D. C., 464
- Mohamed Sidek bin Haji Abdul Hamid, 282
- Mohammad Ali, 337
- Mohan, Chandra, 483
- Mohd Ghazali bin Islamil, 491
- Mohideen, Jaya, 524, 542
- Mountbatten, Admiral Lord Louis, 141
- Mount Emily Road, 318
- Mowlray Garden, 88
- Mukher, Lal Singh, 504
- Mundell, D. H., 161
- Munich Crisis, 102
- Municipal Commission, 401
- Munro, William, 103, 106, 143–44, 163
- Muragason, Rajaratnam, 493
- murder trials. *See under* legal cases
- Muroran, 133
- Murray, Major Frank, 133
- Murray-Aynsley, Lady, 181
- Murray-Aynsley, Sir Charles Murray, 144 n 8, 196, 248

- Muslim community, 105–6
MV Asia, 234
 Mydin, Rashid, 322
 Myint Soe, Albert, 482
- N**
- Nahappan, Dato' Athi, 504
 Nair, Devan, 382
 Nair, M. P. D., 218, 248, 282, 288
 Nair, Mrs Devan, 382
 Nair, N. S., 400
 Nakajima, 133
 Namazie, Mohamed Javad, 458
 Nan Chiau High School, 381
 Nanyang Girls' High School, 280
Nanyang Siang Pau, 424, 453, 499, 544
 Nanyang University, 257
 Nasser al-Din Shah Qajar, 12
 Nassim, M. J., 148
 Nathan, Eze, 39, 58, 150, 153
 Nathan, Gladys, 57
 Nathan, S. R., 533, 535, 555
 National Health Service, 64
 National Service Ordinance, 226–27, 257, 266, 268, 273, 280
 National University of Singapore, 547
 Navamani, 177
 Nazism, 102
 Neal, N. G., 183
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 332–33, 358
 Neptune Orient Lines, 525
 Nerva, B. P., 155
 New Delhi, 331
 Newey, John, 503
 Newsam, L. R. W., 334
 New York, 419, 420, 510
 Ng Heng. *See* Chin Peng
 Ng Hock Guan, 277
- Ngiam Tong Dow, 525
 Ng Kah Ting, 510
 Nicoll, Sir John
 Chinese students and, 226–27, 258, 268
 Constitutional Commission and, 152
 David and, 226–27, 230–31, 242, 248–50, 275, 316, 362
 departure from Singapore, 281
 Emergency Regulations and, 262
 Legislative Assembly and, 243, 248, 260
 personality, 246, 363–64
 Nisi-Ashibetsu, 133, 369
 Nissim, Mozelle, 56–57, 60, 147, 148
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 284
 Nonis, Joseph Michael, 179–82
 Noordin, Encik, 297, 298
 Norden, Hermann, 41
 North Africa, 14
 North Borneo, 415
 North Bridge Road, 186
 N.V. Straits Java Trading Company, 52
- O**
- Oberemko, Valentin, 420
 Oehlers, Sir George
 lawyer, 88, 89
 at Raffles Institution, 30–31, 35, 37, 39, 43, 44
 Speaker of Assembly, 311, 395, 410
 Oehlers and Choa, 89
 Ogden, R. G., 165
 Oh Su Chen, 405
 Olcomendy, Mgr Michael, 464
 Old Rafflesians' Association, 202

- Ong Eng Guan, 407, 408, 412, 413, 416, 442
- Ong Hock Thye, Justice, 481
- Ong Pang Boon, 217, 520
- Ong Piah Teng, 243
- Ong Swee Law, 464
- Ooi, K. T., 500
- Operation Liberation, 372, 379
- Operation Merdeka, 384
- Operation Zipper, 140
- Oppenheim, Alexander, 123, 125, 434
- Optimists, The, 57–60
- Orchard Road, 6, 32, 45, 514
- Order of the Coif, 68
- Osborne House, 290
- Othman, Inche, 334
- Ottoman Empire, 3–4, 16
- Outram Prison, 495
- Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation (OCBC), 32
- Owyang, Chi, 541
- Oxford University, 42, 83, 545
- Oxley Road, 219
- P**
- Pacific War, 136
- Page, Richard, 104
- Pakistan, 263, 337, 339, 516
- Palace of Westminster, 63, 336
- Pancheri, Paul Gibbs, 112, 127, 130
- PAP government. *See also* Lee Kuan Yew, Harry; People's Action Party (PAP)
- abolition of City Council, 401
- Chan Heng Chee on, 406–7
- death penalty, 490
- treatment of David, 395, 512, 523
- Paris, 14, 515, 517, 527. *See also* ambassadorship
- Parliament House, 519
- Partai Rakyat, 417
- Paterson Simons, 8
- Patterson, George, 164
- Paya Lebar Bus Company, 270
- Peall, George Thomas, 36
- Pearl Harbor, 101
- Pedlow, Joseph Howard, 145
- Peek, S. H., 161
- Peking Hotel, 370
- Penal Code, 446, 448, 456
- Penang, 104, 109, 421, 435
- Penang Free School, 35
- Penang Volunteers, 109
- People's Action Party (PAP)
- 1955 elections, 236, 237, 239, 241
- 1957 election, 401
- 1961 by-elections, 407–8
- Barisan Sosialis and, 410–11, 416
- citizenship issue, 305, 306
- civil unrest and, 382
- constitutional crisis and, 284
- criticism of Lim Yew Hock, 381
- formation, 217, 219, 236
- meet-the-people procedure, 298, 301, 557
- Merdeka rally and, 341
- merger issue, 408, 412, 413–14, 421–22
- platform, 236, 258, 263
- pro-communist faction, 398, 407–9
- self-government issue, 345, 408–9
- unions and, 271, 273, 277–78
- Workers' Party and, 400
- People's Daily*, 372
- People's Republic of China. *See* China
- People's United Front, 221, 222

- Perak, 178, 182, 184, 427, 455
- Peranakans. *See* Straits Chinese community
- Perera, P. E., 162
- Periyanan, 166
- Permanent Representatives Committee (COREPER), 515–16
- Persia, 3, 6, 11–12
- Perth, 113, 137, 142, 187, 191
- Philip, D., 155
- Philippines, 38, 368, 482, 514
- Philips, Charles McGowan, 36
- Phillips, Morgan, 225, 234
- Phoa, Eugene, 466, 501
- Phoon Wai Onn, 425
- Pillai, John Lucien Rotburgh, 88
- Pillay, Sandy G., 161
- Pinsler, Jeffrey, 545
- “Plen,” The, 401, 421
- Plowden, Edmund, 80
- political career. *See also* chief ministership
- 1955 elections, 228–40
- anti-colonial stance, 228, 230–33, 237–38, 245, 276, 284, 316, 557
- anti-communist stance, 256, 258, 265, 369, 555
- commerce and industry portfolio, 293, 313, 509
- criticism of Lee Kuan Yew, 409
- criticism of PAP, 406–7, 410–11, 519, 546–47
- Democratic Labour Party and, 219
- formative experiences, 203–4
- historical perspective, 553–57
- inability to speak Chinese, 304, 405, 406, 423–24
- as independent, 394–98, 425, 426
- leadership of Labour Front, 222–23
- Lim Yew Hock and, 383–84, 399, 403–5
- merger issue, 412, 413
- personal traits, 325–26, 409–10, 429, 556
- Progressive Party, 208–14
- relationship with Lee Kuan Yew, 220, 227, 241, 494, 552
- second constitutional conference, 386, 390–91, 393
- support of trade unions, 396
- training, 224, 234–35
- values, 217–18, 256, 546, 557–58
- visit to China, 365–79, 509
- visit to Japan, 366, 368–69
- writings, 229–34
- Pompidou, Georges, 515
- Portugal, 537, 538
- Preservation of Public Security Ordinance (PPSO), 263–66, 399, 407, 452, 455, 461, 486
- Presidential Council, 463–66, 544
- Prime Minister’s Office, 549
- Prisoner of War Control Bureau, 131
- prisoners-of-war
- back-pay, 154–55
- housing, 122, 128–29
- labour, 126–27, 128–29, 131–34, 136
- liberation, 136–37
- morale-boosting strategies, 123, 125, 129–131
- treatment by Japanese, 122, 124–25, 127–28, 131–32
- Proclamation of Emergency, 260, 261
- Progressive Party
- 1955 elections, 236, 237, 239, 241

- conservative, pro-British stance,
209, 215, 228, 242, 245, 304
David and, 204, 208–14, 216
formation, 89, 208–9
Liberal Socialist Party and, 338
Public Service Commission, 316
self-government and, 286–87, 289
Pro Juventas, 48
Protitch, Dragoslav, 419
Public Advisory Bureau, 296, 298,
299–300, 380
Public Service Commission, 315–18,
530
Public Services Salaries
Commission, 316
Pulau Senang, 449
Pulau Senang case, 479
Puthuchery, James, 382, 408
- Q**
Qiao Guanhua, 370
Quaison-Sackey, Alex, 417–18
Queen. *See* Elizabeth II
Queen-in-Council, 311
Queen's Counsels, 172, 484
Queen's Scholarships, 35, 42–45, 51,
95, 203, 293
- R**
Rabinowitz, Rabbi Louis, 12–13, 196
Radio Malaya, 361
Raeburn, Dora, 83
Raeburn, Walter Augustus Leopold,
83–84, 85–86, 346, 353
Raffles, Sir Stamford, 7, 35
Raffles College, 41, 61, 123, 131, 145
Raffles Hotel, 200, 225
Rafflesian, *The*, 36, 38, 40, 45
Raffles Institution (RI), 30, 35–45,
58, 94, 95
Raffles Place, 2, 8, 92
Raffles Square, 8
Rahim Ishak, 510
Raj, C. R. Dasaratha, 218
Raja Musa bin Raja Haji Bot, 145
Rajah, Arumugam Ponnu (A.P.)
David and, 210, 519
David's 70th birthday, 519
High Commissioner to UK, 517
legal career, 88, 89, 481
Legislative Assembly, 404, 458,
491
Rajah, K. S., 465
Rajah, T. T., 399
Rajamanickam, 204
Rajaratnam, S. (Sinnathamby)
committee work, 295
David and, 198, 217, 423–24, 512,
519–20, 522, 524
David's 70th birthday, 519
foreign minister, 512–14, 528,
529
on merger issue, 414
Presidential Council, 464
UN delegation, 510
Ramani, Radhakrishnan, 88, 89, 505
Ramason, R., 428
Ransome, Gordon, 339, 340
Rautenberg, Schmidt & Co., 8
Rayney, Chief Inspector, 180
R. C. H. Lim & Co., 97
Reconstitution Committee, 206
Redman, Robert Carne, 145
referendum on merger, 415–17,
420–22
Registrar of Societies, 266–67
Registrar of the Supreme Court,
177, 319
Registry of Marriages, 434
Rendel, Sir George, 215

- Rendel Commission, 152–53, 214–16, 250, 309
- Rendel Constitution
 chief minister's office, 251–52
 Council of Ministers, 243
 crisis, 282–84, 288
 Legislative Assembly, 224, 302
 status of Singapore, 307
- Rengasamy, O. S., 400, 401
- Rent Control Committee, 210, 211
- Rent Control Ordinance, 210
- Repatriation of Allied Prisoners of War and Internees (RAPWI), 137
- Republic of Singapore Independence Act 1965, 458
- Reuben, E., 150
- Reynolds, Francis M. B., 548
- Ridley, Henry Nicholas, 334
- Ridout Road, 118
- Rigby, Justice, 435
- Roberts Barracks, 122
- Robertson, Jean M., 295
- Rodrigo, Len P., 491
- Rodyk, Bernard, 93
- Rodyk and Davidson, 89, 93, 101, 154, 467
- Roltray, Dr, 44
- Rome, 234
- Romulo, Carlos, 534
- Rose, Saul, 234
- Rosenbaum, Lola (granddaughter), 440
- Rosenbaum, Miriam (granddaughter), 440
- Rotary Club, 202, 486
- Round, Derek, 500
- Royal Air Force, 128, 143, 198
- Royal Navy, 142
- Rubber Growers' Association, 334
- Rubin, Mohideen P. H., 428, 444, 466, 472, 473–74, 525–26
- Ryle, Gilbert, 192
- S
- Sabah, 419, 420
- Sadasivan, Viswa, 550
- Sadka, Emily, 293
- Sadka, Farha (paternal grandmother), 10
- Sadka family, 138
- Salvation Army, 177
- Samrah, Dr Maurice, 74
- Sanderson, Ivor J., 129
- Sarawak, 415, 454–55
- Sarawak National Party, 455
- Sassoon, H. M., 57
- Sassoon, Joyce, 57
- Sassoon, Ralph, 150, 153
- Sassoon, Terence A. D., 57, 58
- Sastromijojo, Ali, 313
- Saurajen, Sachi, 543–44
- Scarman, Leslie George, 84
- Schapiro, Lou, 74
- School of Oriental and African Studies, 123
- School Registration Ordinance 1950, 257, 280
- Scotts Road, 119
- Sea Avenue, 15, 24
- Seah, Joseph, 32
- Seah, Justice George, 455
- Seah Peng Chuan, 345, 356
- Searle, Ronald, 128–29
- Second Charter of Justice 1826, 490
- Secretary-General of the United Nations, 417
- Secretary of State for the Colonies, 307, 386. *See also* Lennox-Boyd, Sir Alan

- Selangor Medical Department, 432
 Selarang Barracks, 122, 126, 131
 Select Committee, 214, 307, 311
 Selegie Road, 1, 6, 19
 self-government. *See also*
 Constitutional Conferences
 British concerns, 316–17, 321, 392
 Chinese concerns, 304
 preliminary moves, 265, 282, 287,
 315, 330
 press for, 274, 331–39, 362, 408
 Selkirk, Lord, 503
 Selvadurai, Padmanathan, 491
 Selwyn-Clarke, Lady Hilda, 234, 235,
 292, 294, 334
 Sembawang constituency, 111
Sensation of Independence, 11, 203
 Seow Siew Jin, 36, 40
 Sephardic Jews, 3, 6, 9–10
 Serangoon constituency, 298
 Sergeants-at-Law, 68
 Sergeant's Inn, 68
 Shababo, Elias, 153
 Shababo, Rabbi Jacob, 151
 Shah, Raja Azlan, 483
 Shalome, Eliyahu, 151
 Shanghai, 372–75, 376
 Sharbanee, 148
 Sharma, R. K., 35, 39
 Shaw, Harold Anthony, 252, 363,
 556
 Shaw, Runme, 253, 519
 Shaw, Run Run, 198
 Shawcross, Sir Hartley, 503
 Shenyang, 370, 379
 Sherida, S. E., 148, 152
 Sheridan, L. A. (Lionel Astor), 431,
 477, 478, 480, 481
 Shohet, Haron Da'ud, 5
 Shohet, J. N., 150
 Shook Lin & Bok, 475
 Shrian, Onkar Nath, 450
 Siddique, Tony, 529
 Sikh community, 458
 Silcock, Thomas, 123–24
 Silverstein, Josef, 72, 222, 373
 Silverstein, Lynn, 373
 Sime Road Camp, 128–29, 131, 138,
 147
 Simon, Charles, 123
 Sim Woh Kum, 447
Sin Chew Jit Poh, 424
 Singapore. *See also* Constitution of
 Singapore; Singapore
 Government
 British Empire and, 8, 91
 Chinese community, 52, 120, 141,
 209, 214, 244, 301–2
 citizenship, 302–8
 communist threat, 347, 349, 367,
 408
 defeat and fall, 106, 107, 115–121,
 155
 defence, 347–50, 353, 361, 387–88
 economy, 8, 40–41, 50, 52, 293–
 95, 312–13
 education, 9, 22, 29, 279–81, 304,
 309
 Eurasian community, 6, 23, 109,
 157, 302, 310, 458
 European community, 107, 108,
 207, 243, 302, 311
 foreign policy, 512–17
 health care, 9
 independence, 331
 Indian community, 207
 Japanese community, 107
 Japanese Occupation, 103, 106, 140
 Jewish community, 1, 4, 6, 50–60,
 145–54, 240

- legal system, 320, 446
- Malay community, 207, 242, 308, 391–92, 461
- multi-ethnic nature, 244, 556
- official languages, 302, 335
- political apathy, 202, 215, 557
- political parties, 208–10, 212, 217–23, 236–37, 404
- post-war administration, 140–42, 144, 205, 214–16, 302
- relations with China, 365–66, 367, 368
- relations with Europe, 530
- relations with Indonesia, 312–15, 509, 514
- relations with neighbours, 513–14
- self-government, 282, 286–87, 304, 317, 336, 408
- social stratification, 301–2
- status, 306–8, 307–8, 336–38, 365, 408, 411–22
- Straits Chinese community, 95, 458
- tax policy, 159–61
- war effort, 107–9
- Singapore (Constitution) Order-in-Council 1958, 403
- Singapore Academy of Law, 476, 548
- Singapore Advocates and Solicitors Society, 492–93, 505, 547
- Singapore Airlines, 525
- Singapore and Malayan Directory*, 193
- Singapore Assizes, 165, 170
- Singapore Association, 160
- Singapore Bar, 67, 85, 87–88, 93, 94, 95, 195, 427
- Singapore Bus Workers' Union (SBWU), 269–72, 275, 276
- Singapore Chamber of Commerce, 206
- Singapore Children's Society, 438
- Singapore China Relief Fund, 107
- Singapore Chinese British Association (SCBA), 209
- Singapore Chinese Middle School Students' Union (SCMSSU), 266–68, 380
- Singapore Citizenship Bill, 307
- Singapore City Committee, 269
- Singapore Cricket Club, 92, 237
- Singapore Factory and Shop Workers' Union (SFSWU), 269–70, 272, 276, 277, 380
- Singapore Federation of Trade Unions (SFTU), 269
- Singapore General Employees' Union, 396
- Singapore Government. *See also* PAP government
 - constitutional talks, 356
 - David and, 532, 547
 - Paris consulate, 528–29
 - responsibilities and powers, 347–48, 371
 - Singaporeans abroad and, 539
 - treatment of ex-POWs, 158
- Singapore Harbour Board, 271, 276, 277, 281
- Singapore Harbour Board Staff Association (SHBSA), 276–77
- Singapore Harbour Board Workers' Union, 396
- Singapore Harbour Labour Union (SHLU), 276
- Singapore Heritage Society, 551
- Singapore Improvement Trust, 299
- Singapore Jewish Women's League, 56, 147
- Singapore Labour Party (SLP), 212–13, 218–19, 224

- Singapore Marine Court, 164
 Singapore Naval Base, 89–92, 107
 Singapore People's Alliance (SPA),
 403, 404, 409
 Singapore Ratepayers' Association
 (SRA), 161, 202, 210, 211
 Singapore Seamen's Union, 218
 Singapore Socialist Party (SSP), 221
 Singapore Strategy, 90–91
 Singapore Students' Anti-British
 League (SSABL), 257
 Singapore Swimming Club, 115
 Singapore Traction Company, 279
 Singapore Trades Union Congress,
 278, 291, 399
 Singapore Volunteer Corps (SVC),
 108–9
 Singapore Volunteer Engineers, 108
 Singapore Volunteer Infantry, 108
 Singapore Volunteer Rifle Corps, 108
 Singh, Amarjeet, 428, 466, 525, 526
 Singh, Amarjit, 492
 Singh, Balwant, 400
 Singh, Choor, 445, 464, 519
 Singh, Davinder, 543
 Singh, Jamit, 276–77, 396, 408
 Singh, Karam, 452–53
 Singh, Kirpal, 458
 Sinnathuray, T. S., 483, 519
 Sino-Indonesian Treaty on Dual
 Nationality, 306
 Sino-Japanese War, 101, 107, 131
 Sir Manasseh Meyer Talmud Torah
 Trust, 149
 Skrine, John, 504–5
 Snelly, O. C., 155
 Smith, Leo Anthony Joseph (L.A.J.),
 427, 501
 Smith, Sir Cecil Clementi, 42
 Socialist Youth League, 453
 Societies Ordinance, 153
 Soh Ghee Soon, 398
 Soloman, D. S., 150
 Solomon, A., 57
 Solomon, E. B., 148, 150
 Solomon, Rose, 54, 62, 72–73, 77,
 84, 435
 Solomon family, 64–65, 73
 Song Hoot Kiam, 94
 Song Ong Siang, 42, 94–96, 103
 Soon Loh Boon, Robert, 380
 Sophia Road, 1, 6, 7
 Southeast Asia, 107–8, 140, 320, 367,
 371, 379, 514. *See also* ASEAN
 Southeast Asian Command (SEAC),
 141
 South Seas China Relief Fund
 Union, 108
 Soviet Union, 374, 420, 514
 Spain, 3, 5, 537, 538, 544
 Spanish and Portuguese Jewish
 Synagogue, 151
 Special Branch, 380, 382
 Special Coordinating Committee of
 ASEAN (SCCAN), 515
 Spector, Ronald H., 141
 Spector, Stanley, 280
 Spencer, Winnie, 179–82
 Sreenivasan, B. R., 317, 491
 Sreenivasan Report, 317
 Sri Lanka, 516
 Stamford constituency, 228, 298
 Standing Committee on Malayan
 Other Ranks, 161
 St Andrew's Cathedral, 186
 St Andrew's School, 29–32, 35, 218
 Sternberg and Company, 53
 Stewart, Stanley Toft, 464
 St Joseph's Institution (SJI), 6–7, 22–
 24, 27–29, 35, 47

- St Margaret's Bay, 73
 Stoker, W. S., 165
 Storr, Paul, 163–64
 STPB (Singapore Tourism Promotion Board), 525
 Straits Chinese British Association, 304
 Straits Chinese community, 95, 458
 Straits Merchant Service Guild, 165
 Straits Settlements, 35, 88, 92, 141, 144, 205, 302
 Straits Settlements (Singapore) Association, 160
 Straits Settlements Court of Appeal, 105
 Straits Settlements Government, 9, 42
 Straits Settlements Volunteer Force (SSVF)
 Arshak Galstaun and, 186
 David and, 102–3, 104, 106, 109
 mobilization, 115–16
 training, 110–112, 113
 William Munro and, 143
Straits Times
 Alex Josey and, 357
 on David, 237, 334–35, 357, 431
 David and, 113, 160
 Leslie Hoffman and, 154, 334–35
 Mohideen Rubin and, 428
 pro-British stance, 247
 report on naval base, 91
 Subrahmaniam, S., 47
 Subramaniam Astrology House, 204
 Suffian, Tun Mohd, 481–82
 Suharto, 514
 Sukarno, 314–15, 377, 514
 Sultan of Pahang, 449, 529, 547
 Sumatra, 132, 314
 Sum Chong Heng, 423–24
 Summerskill, Edith, 225
Sunday Times, 229, 231, 500
 Supreme Court, 88, 89, 94, 144, 182, 319
 Supreme Court building, 92, 121
 Suramuthu, 166
 Sutherland, G. A. P., 243, 287, 344
 Switzerland, 45, 47–49, 51, 310, 340, 537, 538
 Sydney, 137, 457
 Syed Esa bin Hassan Almenoar, 458
 Syme & Co., 8
 Synagogue Street, 6, 7
- T**
 Taiwan, 367. *See also* Formosa
 Tallala, Richard, 504
 Talma, Edwy Lyonet, 194
 Talmud Torah Hebrew School, 21
 Taman Makam Pahlawan Kalibata, 514
 Tamil language, 177, 310, 312
 Tan, C. C. (Chye Cheng)
 1955 elections, 228, 239, 245
 Advisory Council post, 206
 altercation with David, 210–13
 caution against independence, 222
 Constitutional Commission, 458
 disciplinary committee, 500
 jury trial issue, 493
 Presidential Council, 464
 pro-British stance, 362
 Progressive Party and, 89, 209
 Tan, Charles, 175, 447, 474
 Tan, E. K., 425
 Tan, Freddy, 226, 451
 Tan, Jason, 279

- Tan, Lily, 185
 Tan, Rajah, and Cheah, 89
 Tan, Thomas, 526
 Tan, William, 345, 359
 Tan Ah Tah, Justice, 464
 Tan Boon Seng, 529
 Tan Boon Teik, 464, 499–500, 519
 Tan Cheng Eng, William, 446–47
 Tan Cheng Lock, Sir, 321–26
 Tan Chin Tuan, 32, 206, 222, 362, 519
 Tan Chong Kim, 399
 Tan Ek Khoo, 338
 Tanglin constituency, 228
 Tang Peng Yue, 391
 Tanjong Embang, 165
 Tanjong Katong Post Office, 382
 Tanjong Pagar constituency, 395, 397, 423
 Tanjong Rhu, 115
 Tan Kah Kee, 50, 52, 107–8
 Tan Kah Kee & Co., 52
 Tan Kheng Ann, 449
 Tan Kim Fung, 170
 Tan Lark Sye, 50, 304, 305
 Tan Sim Eng, 88
 Tan Thoon Lip, 45, 319
 Tarman, Mohamed, 400
 Tay, Alice Erh-Soon, 466, 480, 482
 Tay Koh Yat, 50
 Telok Ayer constituency, 401
 Telok Paku, 111, 112
 Thailand, 514, 541
 Thanamani, 177–79
 Thien, Iris, 526–27, 531
 Thio Chan Bee, 209
 Thio Gim Hock, 544, 551
 Thio Li-ann, 544–45
 Thio Su Mien, 465, 479, 543, 544–45, 550, 551
 Third Reich, 64, 162
 Thomas, Francis
 at Changi, 123
 Labour Front and, 223, 229, 326, 327, 329, 391
 Legislative Assembly and, 243, 244, 247
 meet-the-people sessions, 298
 Merdeka and, 341
 nomination as minister, 281, 326
 Presidential Council, 464
 relationship with David, 225, 357–58
 Singapore Labour Party and, 218–21
 Singapore Socialist Party and, 221
 Thomas, Margaret, 542
 Thomas, Sir Shenton, 115
 Thompson, George, 230
 Thomson, Sir James, 442
 Thorne, Arnold F., 155, 160
 Thorogood, Justice, 179
Tiger Standard, 198, 217
 Tiow Toh, 169
 Toh Chin Chye, 217, 219, 399, 415
 Tokyo, 368
 Tokyo Bay, 140
 Tong Keng Wah, 508
 Trade Advisory Council, 365
 Trade Development Board, 525
 Trade Union Council, 409
 trade unions, 270, 274, 380, 402, 408
 Transport House, 225, 234
 Treaty of Versailles, 101
 Trindade, Francis, 480
 Trinity Hall, 345
 Trusted, Sir Harry, 316
 Trusted Commission, 316

- Tuan Haji Ismail bin Abdul Aziz, 464
 Tumasek, 200, 474
 Tung Tao Chang, Shamsuddin, 453
 Tun Haji Abdul Razak Memorial
 Lectures, 481
 Tunku, the. *See* Abdul Rahman,
 Tunku
 Turf Club, 126, 128
 Turkey, 3, 5, 16, 19
 Turkish language, 14–15, 21
 Turnbull, C. M., 303
 Tweg, Hyim S., 59
- U
- UK Commissioner for Southeast
 Asia, 219, 224, 294
 UK Nationality Act 1948, 302–3
 UMNO. *See* United Malays
 Nationalist Organization
 (UMNO)
 UMNO-MCA Alliance, 333, 338,
 401, 404
 UMNO-MCA-Malay Union
 Alliance, 237, 239, 241, 244
 UMNO-MCA-MIC Alliance, 320
 Unfederated Malay States, 141
 Union of Educational Institutions in
 England, 47
 United Kingdom. *See* Britain
 United Malays Nationalist
 Organization (UMNO), 207,
 237, 242, 306–7, 320, 457
 United Nations, 89, 417–18, 420,
 505, 510
 United Nations Committee on
 Colonialism, 417–19
 United People's Party (UPP), 412,
 416, 417
 Universities Endowment Fund, 548
- University of Chicago, 434
 University of Hong Kong, 41, 96
 University of London, 67, 76, 78, 84,
 86
 University of Malaya
 chancellor, 434
 Department of Social Work, 432
 Law Faculty, 428, 431–32, 468,
 477, 544
 medium of instruction, 256
 Socialist
 Club, 227, 379
 Students' Union, 267
 vice-chancellor, 294
 University of Singapore, 411, 459,
 477–79, 483, 510
 University of Sydney, 191, 466
 Upadit Panchariyangkun, 516
 Upper Bukit Timah Road, 381
- V
- Vainstein, J., 185
 van Hein, M. M., 156
 Vaux, Francis George, 94
 Victoria Memorial Hall, 9, 236, 239
 Victoria Tower, 336
 Vidamuthu, 166
 Vietnam, 514, 533–34
- W
- Walter, Patrick Gordon, 235
 Walters, David Keri (D. K.), 103–4,
 106, 143–44, 188–89
 Walters & Co., 188
 Wang Tsun Hao, 401
 Ward, W. J., 183
 War Office Financial Secretary, 169
 War Prisoners (Singapore)
 Association, 155–58, 162, 202

- Washington Declaration, 342,
343 n 164
- Watanabe, Hiroshi, 447
- Watts-Carter, Jeffrey, 183–85
- Webster, James Claude, 69
- Wee Chong Jin
Academy of Law award, 548
constitution and, 457, 458
David's suspension, 501
early acquaintance, 104, 144
legal career, 188–89, 454
Presidential Council, 464
- Wee Chong Jin Commission. *See*
Constitutional Commission
(Wee)
- Wee Eng Lock, 88, 89
- Wee Kiat Neo, 226, 386
- Wee Seong Kang, 37, 40, 43, 44
- Wee Soo Bee, 419
- Wee Swee Teow, 89
- Wee Swee Teow & Co., 89, 189
- Wee Toon Boon, 444, 449
- Whampoa constituency, 298
- White, Dr, 191
- Whitehall, 63, 215
- White Paper on Merger, 411–12,
421, 422–23
- Whitmont, Cecil, 511
- Whyatt, Sir John, 430
- Willan, Harold Curwen, 144 n 9
- Williams, Aaron, 135
- Williams, Francis, 234
- Williams, P. M., 218
- Wilson, Hugh Ramsay, 191, 193–94,
197, 467
- Wilson, Justice, 183, 184
- Wilson, P. A., 295
- Wing Loong Road, 199, 202, 524
- Winslow, Alfred Victor, 481, 501
- Withers-Payne, Charles, 123–24
- Women's International Zionist
Organization (WIZO), 56
- Wong, Mimi, 447–48
- Wong Foo Nam, 243, 345
- Wong Hoon Hee, Reverend, 465
- Wong Kim Min, Datuk James, 454–
55
- Wong Kui Yam, 424
- Woodbridge Hospital, 495
- Woodhull, Sandra, 382, 408, 419
- Workers' Party
1957 elections, 401–3
1959 election, 404, 405
Anson by-election, 409
David's control, 402–3, 406, 423–
25
formation, 398–400
merger issue, 417, 422–23
principles and aims, 399–400,
405
- World Bank, 294
- World Jewish Congress, 503
- World War I, 19, 114
- World War II, 2, 101, 140, 336
- Wrigglesworth, Harold Leonard,
195–96
- Wu Maosun, 378
- Wu Tian Wang, 203, 208
- Y
- Yakumo (Yagumo), 133
- Yang di-Pertuan Negara, 388
- Yap Pheng Geck, 162, 305, 366, 403,
479
- Yeoh Ghim Seng, 519
- Yeo Kim Wah, 255, 257, 267, 269,
276
- Yeo Yong Poh, 329

- Yim, Jimmy, 546
Yong Kok Kim, 269
Yong Pung How, Chief Justice, 545
Young Men's Christian Association
(YMCA), 43, 45–47, 53–54, 91
- Z**
- Za'aroor (paternal great
grandfather), 11
Za'aroor, Eliahoo (great uncle), 11
Za'aroor, Habiba (great aunt), 11
- Za'aroor, Jonathan Yona (great
uncle), 11
Zehnder, Hugh Ransome Stanley, 87
Zehnder, Walter Frank, 87
Zehnder Brothers, 87
Zhang Xiruo, 369
Zhao Xingyi, 369, 371
Zhonghua National Industrial and
Commercial Association, 367
Zhou Enlai, 370, 371, 374, 379
Zola, Émile, 229