Index

AAPP, see Association for Assisting Political Prisoners accountability, 209
ACIAR, see Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research
Ackerman, Alice, 220
ADB, see Asian Development Bank administrative reforms, and military regime, 289
ADP, see Area Development Program
AED, see Agricultural Extension Division
AFPFL, see Anti-Fascist People’s Freedom League
African National Congress (ANC), 222
agricultural development, 107, 121, 122
constraints on, 131ff
lack of rural credit, 145
agricultural education, 100–01, 109–10
agricultural extension, 102, 112ff
Agricultural Extension Division (AED), 112
Agricultural Research Department (ARD), 111
Agriculture and National Resource Management Project, 133
Agriculture Mechanization Department (AMD), 101
agriculture, xxxi, 98, 128, 129
contribution to GDP, 107, 127–28
research, 136ff
aid, international, xxviii, 103, 106, 113, 122, 274, 278, 289
and Australia 119
and capacity-building, 286
and ethnic groups, 39
failure of, 55
for agriculture, 133. See also humanitarian aid
Alagappa, M., 160
Ali Alatas, 34
All Burma Student Democratic Front, 232, 246, 253 n. 1
AMD, see Agriculture Mechanization Department
Amnesty International, 241
amnesty, in 1980, 45
ANC, see African National Congress
Anti-Fascist People’s Freedom League (AFPFL), 155, 234
centralization of control, 166
conflicts within, 235
Antonia Maria Costa, 56
aquaculture, 129
ARD, see Agricultural Research Department
Ardeth Maung Thawnghmung, xxxii
Area Development Program (ADP) (World Vision), 201
armed forces, power struggle within, 34
Army, 14, 17, 18, 32, 33, 34
ASEAN Meeting on Rural Development and Poverty Eradication, 114
ASEAN, see Association of South East Asian Nations
Asia Wealth Bank, 93 n. 12
Asia-Europe summit (Hanoi), 21
Asian Development Bank (ADB), 21, 78, 79, 134, 265
Asian Dialogue Society, 2003 report, 40
Asian financial crisis, 271
Assessing Aid: What Works, What doesn’t, and Why, 265
Association for Assisting Political Prisoners (AAPP), 243
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN), xxvii, 19, 39, 251
Foreign Ministers meeting (Jakarta, July 2004), 32
Myanmar’s chairmanship of, 21–22
and Myanmar government, 21, 22, 37
and Win Aung, 31
associational ties, 221
Aung Kham Hti, 58, 61
Aung San Suu Kyi, xxxii, 12, 151, 159, 160, 251
and Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue, 162
and development assistance, 196
and independence movement, 233
and Khin Nyunt, 29, 31
and National Convention, 6
and NGOs, 212
and SPDC, xxxi
and Than Shwe, 29–30, 31
attack at Depayin, xx, 30
detentions of, xxxii, 11, 236
dominance over opposition, xxiv
meeting with NLD Central Executive Committee, 10
political future of, 23
possible cooperation with army, 5
Western support for, 278, 279
Aung San, 12, 166, 233, 234, 236
Aung Shwe, xxxii n. 4, 11
AusAID, see Australian Agency for International Development
Australia, and Doha system, 119
human development index, 106
and international aid, 118, 119, 123, 137ff, 203, 204
as refugee destination, 239, 241
Land Care movement, 119
Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID), 139
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR), xxxii, 111, 145
rodent control project, 112, 137–40
Newcastle disease control project, 140–44
authoritarian power structures, in Burma/Myanmar, 159, 194–95
authority, and civil society, 151
Ayeyarwaddy (Irrawaddy) River, 107, 127
Ayeyarwaddy Division, and agricultural extension projects, 112
Index

Ba Swe, 235
Bangladesh, 60, 236
bank lending to private sector, 82
Bao You-Xiang, 71 n. 27
Batten, Graeme, xxxii, 123
“battlefields to marketplace” philosophy, 52
Bay of Bengal Programme, 133
BCN, see Burma Centre Netherlands
black market, 44
Bo Mya, General, 7
Border Areas Development Programme, 55
boycott campaigns, 245. See also sanctions
Bradford, W., 79
bridges, 115
British American Tobacco, xxv
British Broadcasting Corporation, 241, 242, 253
BSI, see Bureau of Special Investigation
BSPP, see Burma Socialist Programme Party
Buddhist Sangha, see Sangha
budget deficits, 85, 87
Building Peace: Sustainable Reconciliation in Divided Societies, 224
Bureau of Special Investigation (BSI), 16
Burma Agricultural College and Research Institute, 109
Burma Centre Netherlands (BCN), 192
Burma Communist Party, see Communist Party of Burma
Burma Independence Army, 236
“Burma Law”, in Massachusetts, 245
Burma/Myanmar, see Myanmar
BurmaNet, 242, 243
Burmese government in exile, 249
“Burmese Way to Socialism”, 43, 267
Burnet Institute; see Macfarlane
Burnt Institute for Medical Research and Public Health
banking crisis 2003, xxxi, 81ff, 252
and property rights, 88–89
press coverage of, 94 n. 14
Bangkok meeting (December 2003), 6
border areas, government control of, 9, 39, 51, 60, 67
black market, 44
Internet connectivity, 243
as strategic regions, 39–40
production of narcotics, 53
Burma Socialist Programme Party (BSPP), 4, 17, 40, 43, 154, 156, 265
and civil society, 157
and insurgency, 43
anti-intellectuals policy, 251
assessment by Dr Maung Maung, 267
demise of, 52, 164
and popular dissent, 235
Cambodia, 128
cancellation of visit by Khin Nyunt, 32
international aid to, 55, 264
Canada, 241
capacity-building projects, 114
and local organizations, 195, 212, 226, 285ff
and NGOs, 214
capital accumulation, 90, 91
CARE Myanmar; 206
CARLI, see Central Agricultural Research Institute
Carlsberg, 246
CARTC, see Central Agriculture Research and Training Centre
Catholic Bishops Conference, 58
CBM, see Central Bank of Myanmar
ceasefire groups, 7, 9, 39, 53
and civil society, 164–65
disarming of, 35, 67
and National Convention, xxvii, 46
and orthodoxy, 168
and reform, 50
ceasefire movement, 19, 39, 44, 51, 52, 53, 59, 62, 283
and ethnic groups, 7, 9, 39, 53
ceasefire, between SPDC and Karen National Union, xxiii
Census (1993), 128
Central Agricultural Research Institute (CARI), 101
and rodent control project, 139
Central Agriculture Research and Training Centre (CARTC), 101, 102, 112
Central Bank of Myanmar (CBM), 81, 82, 84
central planning, and agriculture, 129
Central Statistical Office (CSO), 78, 81
centralization of control by governments, 166–67
Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue, 162, 164
Centre for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), 135, 145
Centre for International Tropical Agriculture (CIAT), 135
Centre on Integrated Rural Development for Asia and the Pacific, 114
cereals, 98
CFN, see Child Focussed Network
CGIAR see Consultative Group for International Agricultural Research
Chamber of Commerce, 18
Charles Sturt University, 120, 121, 123
Chatichai Choonhaven, 9
Che Guevara, 236
Child Focussed Network (CFN), 203ff, 208, 213
Child Protection Day, 204
Child Risk Index, 57
child soldiers, 60
children’s programs, and World Vision, 202
Chin National Front, 53
Chin State, 43, 57
and Panglong Conference, 43
China, People’s Republic of, 236, 270
agricultural aid for Myanmar, 136, 145
civil society, 149–50
influence in Myanmar, xxvii, 21
support for insurgent groups, 44, 52
support for Myanmar, xxviii, xxxi
Chindwin River, 107
Chinese Communist Party, 19
Christian churches, and peace talks, 54
Church of England, in Myanmar, 154
CIAT, see Centre for International Tropical Agriculture
CIFOR, see Centre for International Forestry Research
civil society organizations, 151, 152–53, 219
strengthening of, 282
civil society, xxix, 59, 151, 163–64, 166, 170, 191, 209, 251
definition of, 149, 152, 191, 192
in Burma/Myanmar, 155, 193–94, 194
and NGOs, 193
civil war, 6–7
clothing exports, 94 n. 21
“CNN effect”, 241
Index

coercive diplomacy, 287
Cold War, 52
Collignon, S., 91
Committee Representing the People’s Parliament (CRPP), 12
Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO) (Australia), 139
communal violence, in India, 221
Communist Party of Burma (CPB), 19, 42, 155, 165, 235
demise of, 45, 52
People’s Army, 45
Wa, Kokang, 44
Communist Party of China, 234
community-based organizations, 58, 59, 153, 197, 213, 214
and World Vision Myanmar, 202, 203
Companies Act (Myanmar), 152
conflict, armed, 42, 222, 279, 282
and national reconciliation, 162
Constituent Assembly (1947), 43
corruption, 86
cottage industries, 116
cotton, 102, 128, 130
counter-insurgency tactics by government, 44
Country Reports, by Economist Intelligence Unit, 80
CPB, see Communist Party of Burma
crop production, contribution to GDP, 130
crop substitution programmes, 58, 129, 229
CRPP, see Committee Representing the People’s Parliament
CSIRO, see Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation
CSO, see Central Statistical Office
CSU, see Charles Sturt University
Culture and Literature Associations, 58
currency, 86, 90
cyber-activism, 247
DAC, see Development Assistance Committee
dams, 115
Danu (ethnic group), 66
Dapice, D., 79
DAR, see Department of Agricultural Research
David Taw, 68
Daw Khin Oo, 124
Daw Khin Win Myint, 118
Daw Seng Raw, 55
de Soto, H., 88
de Tocqueville, A., 150
death toll since independence, 44
decision-making, effects of hierarchy, 195
defence expenditure, 44
democracy paradigm, 276
democracy, 281, 283, 286
democratization, 218, 282
Democratic Voice of Burma, 242
de-monetizations, 90
Department for International Development (DFID), 56
Department of Agricultural Research (DAR), 101, 102
Department of Railways, 208
Depayin attack on Aung San Suu Kyi, xx, 30
Deputy Director for Social Welfare, 204
Desai, A.V., 268
development aid, see aid
Development Assistance Committee (DAC), 264
development, 280
DFID, see Department for International Development
diaspora, Burmese, 238, 247ff
diplomacy, coercive, 287
disarming of former insurgent groups, 67
displacement of population, 60
dissent, and military regime, 237
Division of Sustainable Ecosystems, CSIRO, 139
Doha Development Agenda, 119
Dorning, Karl, xxix, xxx
Drake, P.J., 89
dual exchange rate regime, 85
Duffield, M., 192
economic reform, and military regime, 278, 289
need for “roadmaps”, 288
Economist Intelligence Unit, 80, 81, 84
economy, xxiv, xxxi, 18, 77, 219
crisis, 251
importance of agriculture sector, 98
macroeconomic problems, 85
misrule under Ne Win, 43
modernization, 264;
edible oil, 99
Education Index, 106
education, 58, 163, 228
agricultural, 100-01, 109–10
closure of higher education institutions, 251
EIU, see Economist Intelligence Unit
election of 1990, 39, 248–49, 237
electricity production, 79–80
empowerment of people, 114, 196, 283
enforceable property rights, lack of, 77
engagement policy, between Western countries and military regime, 289
entrepreneurship, and corporate social responsibility, 178
environmental protection programs, 119
Ericsson (company), 246
Essex University, xxx
Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life, 221
ethnic conflict, 39
ethnic groups, xxvii, 9, 35, 39, 40, 42, 50, 52, 54, 235, 239, 250, 283
ceasefides with, 39, 51, 62
disarming of, 35, 36
and National Convention, 10, 35, 45, 62, 63, 64
National Democratic Front, 43
peace talks, 44, 51
political rebellion from 1948, 42–43
Ethnic Nationalities Council, 66
Index

ethnic politics, 39, 40, 41, 50, 59
ethnic nationalism, 45, 63
ethnic states, creation of, 43
European Union, 20, 23, 221
as refugee destination, 239, 241
exchange rate, 86
factionalism, 168, 194
Faist, T., 238–39
Falun Gong, 171 n. 2
FAO, see Food and Agriculture Organization
Farmer Field Schools, 58
Federal Movement, 43
federalism, opposition by Ne Win, 43
proposals to National Convention, 65
FHAM, see Fund for HIV/AIDS in Myanmar
finance, 85, 131
constraints on agriculture, 132
financial crisis, xxxi, 80. See also banking crisis
Financial Institutions of Myanmar Law, 1990, 91
Fink, Christina, 168
fisheries, 103, 129, 136–37
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 111, 112, 133, 145
Bay of Bengal Programme, 133
and Yezin Agricultural University, 109–10
Food and Agriculture Organization, 114
food legumes, 98, 102
food security, 98, 108
foot and mouth disease (FMD), 131
Foot and Mouth Disease Programme, 134
Foreign and Commonwealth Office, 184
foreign debt arrears, 85
foreign direct investment, xxv, xxx, 91, 109
foreign organizations, and civil society, 154
foreign relations, of Myanmar, 19, 159
Forest Department, 103
forestry, 103, 128
“Four Cuts”, counter-insurgency tactics by government, 44
fragmentation within Myanmar, 276
France, relations with Germany, 220
Franco-German Treaty of 1963, 221
Free Burma Coalition, 245
Free Burma email list server, 244
Freedom House, 237
Freire, P., 196
Fund for HIV/AIDS in Myanmar (FHAM), 206, 208, 212
Geertz, C., 166
Geneva Conventions, 288
Germany, relations with France, 220
Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 56
Global Internally Displaced Persons Project, 60
Global Parliamentary Solidarity Campaign, 246
globalization, and corporate social responsibility, 178
governance, 280, 281
and civil society, 151, 191
government organized non-government organizations (GONGO), 153, 196
gross domestic product (GDP) of Myanmar, 106
collection of agriculture, 107, 127–28
groundnuts, 102
Hardwicke, Jennifer, 120, 124
Harvard University, 245
Heidel, Brian, 156, 156–57
Heineken, 245
hierarchy, 167, 219, 226
and civil society, 151
Hirschman, A., 232
HIV/AIDS, 199
donor funding, 212, 213
and NGOs, 56, 117, 206ff
Hkun Htun Oo, 11
Hope International Development
Agency, 230 n. 9
horticultural crops, 98
Htun Aung Kyaw, 253 n. 1
Hukawng Valley, 58
human development index, 98, 106
Human Development Initiative
Project of UNDP, 133, 137
Human Development Report (HDR),
106
human resources in Myanmar, 165
Human Rights Committee, 288
Human Rights Documentation Unit
(HRDU), 243
Human Rights Education Institute of
Burma (HREIB), 243
human rights, 60, 237, 288
organizations, 159
humanitarian aid, xxv, 55, 56, 57, 119,
227
ICG recommendations, 195
international, 224, 228
and military rule, 227. See also aid
humanitarian situation in Myanmar,
41, 57
ICESCR, see International Convention
on Economic, Social and Cultural
Rights
ICG, see International Crisis Group
ICRISAT, see International Crops
Research Institute for Semi Arid
Tropics
IFPRI, see International Food and
Policy Research Institute
illegal Myanmar workers in Thailand,
163
ILO, see International Labour
Organization
IMF, see International Monetary Fund
immunization programmes, in Wa
and Kachin States, 58
independence movement, 233, 234
India, aid for Myanmar, xxviii, xxi,
34, 116, 136, 145, 238
conflict in border areas, 52, 60, 236
influence in Myanmar, xxvii, 21
and peace-building, 221
Indiana University, 252
individualism, 169
Indonesia, xxviii, 109
visit of foreign minister to Yangon,
28 n. 40
industrial agriculture, 98, 128, 130
Industrial Development in Myanmar:
Prospects and Challenges, 99
inflation rate, 81, 85
infrastructure development, 115, 131,
170
Institute of Forestry, Yezin, 118
institutions, need for, 287–88
insurgency, 43, 51, 52, 60, 235
insurgent groups, 52, 67
insurgent politics, 50
integrated pest management (IPM),
112
Integrated Rural Development
Projects, 103
intellectuals, discrimination against,
251
interest rates, 81
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>International Committee of the Red Cross</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Convention on Economic,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Crisis Group (ICG)</td>
<td>55, 165,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>194, 195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Crops Research Institute</td>
<td>135, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Day of Action</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Financial System and Myanmar</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Food and Policy Research</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute (IFPRI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Labour Organization (ILO)</td>
<td>xxviii, 184, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Monetary Fund (IMF)</td>
<td>21, 81, 82, 265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International NGOs, see non-government organizations, international</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Office for Epizootics</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Parliamentary Union</td>
<td>256 n. 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Rice Research Institute</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irrigation Systems</td>
<td>99, 128, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRRI, see International Rice Research</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel, agricultural aid for Myanmar</td>
<td>136, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ismail, Razali, see Razali Ismail</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolationism, xxxiii, 239, 284</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jagon, Larry, xxvii</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan, xxvii</td>
<td>21, 22, 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johns Hopkins University, xxviii</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, Richard, xxx</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jute, 99, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ka Kwe Ye, 45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kachin Baptist Convention, 71 n. 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kachin Independence Organization (KIO)</td>
<td>4, 53, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ceasefire movement, 44, 51, 53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and National Convention, 46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Shalom Foundation, 162</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and training programmes, 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kambawza Bank, 93 n. 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen Development Committee, 59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen Development Organizations, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen National Union (KNU), xxiii, 7, 8, 35, 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political rebellion, 42–43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen National Defence Organizations,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and development of civil society, 164–65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kachin ethnic groups, xxvii, 43, 45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political rebellion, 42–43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and development of civil society, 164–65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kachin Independence Organization (KIO), 4, 53, 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ceasefire movement, 44, 51, 53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and National Convention, 46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Shalom Foundation, 162</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and training programmes, 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kambawza Bank, 93 n. 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen Development Committee, 59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen Development Organizations, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen National Union (KNU), xxiii, 7, 8, 35, 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>boycott of elections for 1947 Constituent Assembly, 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Topic</td>
<td>Page(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ceasefire movement, xxiii, 7, 8, 35, 41, 44, 53, 60, 62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>factions in, 8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>insurgency, 8–9, 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and National Convention, 63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and U Nu, 44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen State, creation of, 43, 50, 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karenni ethnic group, 35, 42–43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karenni National Progressive Party, 53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kayah State, 43, 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kayan (ethnic group), 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keck, M., 243</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keohane, R., 249</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khin Nyunt, General, xix, 7, 15, 17, 19, 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Aung San Suu Kyi, 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ethnic groups, 34, 35, 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Ne Win, 14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and NLD, 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Razali Ismail, 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and “road map”, 4, 30, 39, 46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Than Shwe, 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cancellation of visits to Cambodia and Laos, 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>downfall of, 3–4, 5, 8, 29, 30, 31–32, 39, 62, 169, 276</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KIO, see Kachin Independence Organization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kitchen crops, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KNU, see Karen National Union</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kofi Annan, xxxiii n. 3, 46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kokang region, 59, 66, 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and CPB, 44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korten, D., 193, 199, 213</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kudo, T., 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuomintang, 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyaw Nyein, 234, 235</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyaw Than, Doctor, xxxii, 124</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyaw Win, 28 n. 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyaw Yin Hlaing, 156</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lahu, 43, 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laiza, 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land Care movement, in Australia, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land Nationalization Act of 1945, 88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land Use Division (LUD), 101, 102, 112</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land, for agriculture, 128, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as collateral, 88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>degradation of, 118–19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ownership rights, 128, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landes, D., 92</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>landless rural households, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land-mines, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laos, international aid to, 55, 134, 264</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and refugees, 240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cancellation of visit by Khin Nyunt, 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lashio, 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Least Developed Countries Report (UNCTAD), 264, 265</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>least developed country status for Burma/Myanmar, 22, 44, 106, 265</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lederach, J.P., 224</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Kuan Yew, 272</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lentils, production of, 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberalization, political, 281, 288</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liddell, Zunetta, 157, 193</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life Expectancy Index (LEI), 106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock Breeding and Veterinary Department, 142, 143, 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>livestock production, 128, 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local militia, recognition of insurgent groups as, 45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>loyalty, personal basis for, 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LUD, see Land Use Division</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg, 106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macfarlane Burnet Institute for Medical Research and Public Health, 200, 207ff</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>macroeconomic problems, 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madeline Albright, 26 n. 18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maize, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia, Foot and Mouth Disease Programme, 134</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foreign direct investment, 109</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>malnutrition, 41, 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandalay Agricultural College, 112</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandalay University, 109</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandela, Nelson, 222</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manor, J., 191</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maran Brang Seng, 51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marie Stopes International, 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marketing strategies, for farmers, 118</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marketing system, 129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>martial law, declaration of, 236</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts, and “Burma Law”, 245</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maung Aye, Deputy Senior General, xii, 15, 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ethnic groups, 35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>move against MI, 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maung Maung, Doctor, 13, 267, 268, 269</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maung Oo, Major General, 27 n. 29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Maykha</em> list server, 252</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF), 199</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>media, coverage of Myanmar, xxiv</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in colonial period, 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>methamphetamines, 53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metta Development Foundation, 55, 59, 163, 215, 224, 225</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MI, see Military Intelligence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>micro-credit, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>military command system, and hierarchy, 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military Intelligence, 8, 14, 15, 17, 32, 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abolition of, xx, 30, 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>allegations of corruption, 15–16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>business interests of officers, 32, 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and North Korean bomb attack, 16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>military regime, 36, 279, 282, 285, 287</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>closure of higher education institutions, 251</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>control of media, 242</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic mismanagement, 280</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Burma campaigns, 247</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policies of, 277. See also State Law and Order Restoration Council,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Peace and Development Council</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mindon (King Mindon), 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister for Progress of Border Areas and National Races and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development Affairs, 114–15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry for the Progress of Border Areas and National Races, 55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation (MOAI), 100, 108, 111, 114, 120, 123, 129, 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Border Areas and National Races and Development Affairs, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Cooperatives, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Finance and Revenue, 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 164</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Forestry, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Health, 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries, 114, 129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOAI, see Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Model Mechanized Farming Village Project, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“modern diplomacy”, 184</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modernization, economic, 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mon ethnic groups, conflict with</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen, 42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>insurgency, 42–43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

and National Convention, 45
peace talks with, 44
Mon State, creation of, 43
Mon Women’s Organization, 58
Monash University, xxx
monetization, 87
Money Lenders Act, 1947, 95 n. 27
money, 77, 89
monetary system, 90
Monghla, 58, 165
MSF, see Médecins Sans Frontières
Multi-Fibre Agreement, 94 n. 21
Muse, 32
Muslim Mujahids, peace talks with,
44
Myanmar Cotton and Sericulture
Enterprise, 102
Myanmar Jute Industries, 102
Myanmar Perennial Crops Enterprise,
102
Myanmar Sugarcane Enterprise, 101
Myanmar Academy of Agricultural,
Forestry, Livestock and Fishery
Sciences, 111
Myanmar Agricultural Development
Bank, 129, 130
Myanmar Agriculture Service (MAS),
101, 111, 112, 129
and rodent control project, 139
Myanmar Council of Churches, 58, 71
n. 33
Myanmar Economic Holding
Corporation Ltd, 171 n. 8
Myanmar Government, xx
effects of Western pressure, 20–21
and Premier Oil, 185
Myanmar Literary Resource Centre,
198
Myanmar Livestock and Fisheries
Development Bank, 129
Myanmar Maternal and Child
Welfare Association (MMCWA),
117, 200
Myanmar Mayflower Bank, 93 n. 12
Myanmar Medical Association, 198
Myanmar National Democratic
Alliance Army, 64
Myanmar NGO Consortium on
HIV/AIDS, 206
Myanmar Nurses Association, 206,
207, 211
Myanmar Red Cross Society, 207, 208
Myanmar Women’s Entrepreneurs
Association, 211
Myanmar, 41, 106, 107, 108, 127
economic situation, 219
effects of armed conflict, 42
foreign relations, 19, 159
as “least developed country”, 22,
44, 106, 265
population, 106, 127
water resources, 107
Myanmar/Burma Update Conference
2002, xxxii
Myanmar/Burma Update Conference
2004, xx, xxvi
Myawaddy Bank, 93 n. 12
Myint Swe, Major General, 28 n. 32
Myo Win, xxxii, 121
Naga ethnic group, 66
Nai Shwe Kyin, 54
narcotics, 53. See also opium
national accounts, publication of, 78
National Coalition Government of the
Union of Burma (NCGUB), 246
National Convention Convening
Working Committee, 63
National Convention Working
Committee, 65
National Convention, xx–xxi, xxii, xxvi, 6, 34, 37, 60, 63, 64, 65–66, 67, 282
in 1993–1996, 54
constitutional issues, xxii, 22, 23
ethnic groups, xxvii, 31, 34–35, 45, 63, 64, 65
and NGOs, 158
resumption of, xx, 39, 46, 50, 66
and “road map”, 30
view of UN, 61
National Council Union of Burma (NCUB), 51
National Day of Action, 244
National Democratic Alliance Army, 64
National Democratic Front (NDF), 43, 44, 51, 64
National Human Rights Committee, 185
National Intelligence Bureau (NIB), 4, 16
National League for Democracy (NLD), xx, 4, 7, 12, 23, 39, 50, 168, 251, 236
and 1990 election, 6, 237, 249
ceasefires, 54
Central Executive Committee (CEC), 10, 168
insurgency, 51
marginalization of, xxiii, 13
military regime, 31, 160, 161
and National Convention, xxi, xxvi, 6, 10, 11, 30, 31, 46, 63, 66, 278
and NGOs, 158
policies, 11, 52, 281–82
Premier Oil, 185
re-opening of branch offices, 11
National Program for Development of Irrigation and Rural Water Supply, 114
National Program for Nine Districts Greening, 114
national reconciliation, xxxii, 39, 161, 282
National United Liberation Front, 44
National Unity Front, 155
NCUB, see National Council Union of Burma
NDF, see National Democratic Front
Ne Win, 7, 155
“Burmese Way to Socialism”, 43
and Khin Nyunt, 14
and pluralism, 167
army organization under, 14
caretaker government in 1958, 169
isolation of, 17
opposition to federalism, 43
purges of rivals, 33
resignation of, xxiii, 17
takeover of power in 1962, 43
Ne Win era, and popular dissent, 235
authoritarianism, 159
civil society organizations, 219
damage to human capital, 251
economic misrule, 43
end of, 233
repression of free speech, 268
Nehru, Pandit J.L., 105
nepotism, 251
Ner Dah, Colonel, 62
New Light of Myanmar, 18
New Mon State Party, 58, 64, 164
and ceasefire movement, 53, 54
and U Nu, 44
Newcastle disease project, 112, 140–44
Nixon in China, 24 n. 1
Nong Hkam, Farmer Field School, 58
non-government organizations (NGOs), xxv
access to ceasefire areas, 55
agricultural extension projects, 112
as role model, 158
and civil society, 193
collaboration with UN agencies, 195
and community-based organizations, 196, 214
financial support, 226
and foreigners, 165–66
government-sponsored (GONGOs), 196
growth of activity, 156, 160, 170, 196
and Premier Oil, 185
roles of, 159
social change, 227, 228
strategies of, 193
non-government organizations, international, xxv, 117, 157–59, 196, 199ff, 210
advocacy before the UN, 200
building trust, 202
capacity-building, 214
civil society, xxix–xxx, 201
constraints on, xx
increase of, 219
local networks, 195, 200, 213
role of, 224
non-government organizations, local, 58, 196, 197ff, 225
increase of, 210–11, 213, 219
non-violence, and NLD, 52
North Korea, 16, 265
Northwestern University, 244
Nyan Win, 34, 36
Nye, J., 249
Office of Military Affairs-Security, 28
n. 32
Office of Strategic Services, 14
official development assistance (ODA), bilateral, 55, 136, 264, 265, 274
official statistics, credibility of, 78–79, 80
OIE, see International Office for Epizootics
oilseeds, 98, 104, 128, 130
OPEC Fund, 104, 134
Open Society Institute, Soros Foundation, 256 n. 27
Open Society programme, 158
opinion survey, by BBC, 253
opium cultivation, 21, 53, 57, 58, 59
crop substitution, 58, 129, 229
opposition, to military regime, xxiv, 278
orthodoxy, 167, 168
and civil society, 151
Overseas Burmese, xxiv, 238, 247ff
Oxfam, 197
Pakistan, xxiii
Palaung ethnic group, 43, 66
Pangkhiam, 58
Panglong Conference, 43
Pao ethnic groups, peace talks, 42–43, 44, 66, 67
National Convention, 45
and development of civil society, 165
Pao National Organization (PNO), 4, 53, 54, 58
Parliamentary Democracy Party, 235
parliamentary democracy, era of, 43
participatory extension approach (PEA), 112
patronage systems, 219, 226
Peace and Development Committees, 201
Peace Parley, 45
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>peace talks, and ethnic groups, 44, 51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“peace through development” strategy, 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>peace-building, 54, 218, 223ff, 281, 282ff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Europe, 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in India, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in South Africa, 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pedersen, Morten, xxviii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“people’s war”, counter-insurgency tactics by government, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Republic of China, see China Pepsi Boycott Campaign, 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personal interests, and political loyalty, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinheiro, Paolo Sergio, 60, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant Protection Division (PPD), 101, 102, 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and rodent control project, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plantation crops, 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plotz, D., 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pluralism, 150, 160–61, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNO, see Pao National Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police Special Branch, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political parties, 39, 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political prisoners, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“ponzi” schemes, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>popular uprising of 1988, causes, 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population, 127, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poultry, Newcastle disease control project, 140–44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poverty reduction, 108, 113, 114, 117, 130, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>power politics, in Burma/Myanmar, 37, 194, 282, 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>power, personal basis for, 151, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>power-sharing, xxvii, 282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>possible acceptance by National Convention, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Premier Oil, 177, 184, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>corporate social responsibility, 181–82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human rights policy, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pro-active constructive engagement, 185–86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Performance Management System, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social programmes in Myanmar, xxx</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pro-democracy movement, 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and information technology, 241, 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>property rights, 87, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and banking crisis, 88–89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pulses, production of, 128, 130, 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purcell, Marc, 193, 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pyi-pyuy, 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Queensland, University of, 142, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“road map”, xx, 3, 4, 8, 22, 46, 60, 61, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>involvement of electoral political parties, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Khin Nyunt, 4, 30, 39, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPDC, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio Free Asia, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rainfall, 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rakhine ethnic groups, insurgency, 42–43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>peace talks, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rakhine State, creation of, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>child malnutrition, 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAO project, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Rangoon spring”, 156, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rangoon University, 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Razali Ismail (Tan Sri Razali Ismail),</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN Special Envoy to Myanmar, xxviii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
and Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue 162
and Khin Nyunt, 31
and Than Shwe, 34
and Win Aung, 32
reconciliation, political, prospects for, 7
“Reconciliation in Myanmar and the Crises of Change” conference, xxviii
reform, political, 41, 196, 289
refugees, 9, 60, 163, 236, 239
regime change, 279, 281, 285–86
responsibility, corporate, see corporate social responsibility
responsibility, social, see social responsibility
Rethinking Military Politics: Brazil and the Southern Cone, 18
“revolution from outside”, 234–35
Revolutionary Council, 7, 239
rice, 99, 102, 107
importance of, 108, 130
production, 98–99, 121, 128
risk imperative, and corporate social responsibility, 182
roads, 115
Robinson, M., 191
rodent control project, 112, 137–40
rubber, 99, 128
rule of law, 218
Rural Credit Scheme, 114
rural development, 102–03, 114
rural families, 116
Rural Financial System, 132
rural health, 117
rural youth, 116–17
Russia, 34
Saboi Jum, Reverend, 71 n. 33
Sadung, Farmer Field School, 58
Salween River, see Thanlwin River sanctions, xxiv, 20, 277, 288
effects of, xxv, xxviii, xxxi, 278, 279, 280, 287
Sangha (Buddhist clergy), 54, 154, 155
Save the Children (UK), 197, 204, 224
and HIV/AIDS, 206
Save the Children (US), 204
Saw Bo Mya, General, 41
Saw Mar Gay Gyi, Reverend, 71 n. 33
Saw Maung, General, xix, 14, 44
Schumpeter, J., 82
Seed Division, 101
seed varieties, 130, 131
Sein Lwin, Brigadier General, 13
Selective Purchasing Laws, 245
self-reliance, 263
Seng Raw, 215
sesame, 102
Shalom Foundation, 59, 162, 224, 225
Shan ethnic groups, conflict with Wa, 42
Shan Nationalities League for Democracy (SNLD), xx, 11, 54, 63
Shan State Army, and ceasefire movement, 53, 64
Shan State, 43, 45
agricultural extension projects, 112
child malnutrition, 57
maternal mortality rates, 57
effect of opium ban, 59
peace-building in, 224
Shu-Yun Ma, 254 n. 2
Shwe Mann, General Thura, 18, 36, 62
Sikkink, K., 243
Singapore, 136, 145, 270, 282
Sittaung River, 107
Slim, Hugo, 56
smallholder farms, 137
Index

Smith, Adam, 89
Smith, Martin, xxvii, 192, 235
SNLD, see Shan Nationalities League for Democracy
soc.culture.burma, 249
csoc.culture.thai, 242
social capital, 219, 226, 228
and civil society, 150, 166
social issues, new emphasis on, 54–55
social movement organizations, 153
Social Performance Management System (SPMS), 183
social responsibility, 177
socio-economic decline, xxiv
socio-economic development, 281, 282, 283ff
Soe Win, Lt General, 8, 35, 62, 69 n. 3
soil nutrient mining, 130
Soros Foundation, Open Society Institute, 158, 256 n. 27
Sotero, Bishop, 71 n. 33
South Africa, 222, 245
South East Asian Fisheries Development Centre (SEAFDEC), 134
South East Asian Foot and Mouth Subcommission, 134
South Korea, 22
civil society organizations, 154, 171 n. 1
South, Ashley, 164, 195
Sparks, Allister, 222
SPDC, see State Peace and Development Council
State Law and Order Restoration Council (SLORC), 14, 15, 17, 19, 38, 61, 236
and democracy, 160
and ethnic groups, 39, 45, 52, 161
and international NGOs, 156, 158
pluralism, 161
and students, 231. See also State Peace and Development Council
State Peace and Development Council (SPDC), xix–xxiii, 4, 7, 13, 14, 17, 36, 38–39, 169, 277, 279, 285, 287
and Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue, 162
closure of higher education institutions, 251
control of media, 242
dissent, 237
economic mismanagement, 280
and ILO, 185
Free Burma campaigns, 247
Karen National Union, xxiii NGOs, 224, 225
NLD, 31
"road map", 34, 62
Shalom Foundation, 162–63
anti-UN sentiment, xxviii
ceasefire talks with KNU, 7, 8, 62
changes in policy towards ethnic groups, 39, 62
peace talks with KNU, 41
Steele, Douglas, 242
Steinberg, David, xxix, 192, 197
Stephan, Alfred, 18
“Strengthening Civil Society in Burma: Possibilities and Dilemmas for International NGOs”, 192
students, exodus in 1988, 231, 236
and independence movement, 233
organizations, 154
repression against, 231–32;
sugar, 99, 102, 128, 130
Suharto, President of Indonesia, 21
summer paddy program, 99
Tambiah, S., 239
Tanintharyi Division, 57
tau-kho, 234
tax on imports, 85–86
Taylor, Robert, xxvii, xxviii
Technical Advisory Network for Burma (TAN), 252
technology, acceptance of, 19
Tegenfeldt, David, xxix, xxx
textiles, 99
exports, 94 n. 21
Tha Kha, General, 27 n. 30
Thailand, 6, 9, 52, 108, 128
agricultural aid for Myanmar, 136, 145
Foot and Mouth Disease Programme, 134
refugee destination, 60, 236, 239
rice consumption, 107
support for insurgent groups, 52
Thakin movement, 234
Thaksin Shinawatra, 9
Than Shwe, Senior General, xix, xxiii, 15, 17, 21, 23, 33, 34, 36
as speaker of English, 34
and Aung San Suu Kyi, 29–30, 31
ceasefire policy, 40
ethnic groups, 35
and Internet, 34
and Khin Nyunt, 29, 30, 32
meeting with Bo Mya, 7
and NLD, 31
visit to India, 69 n. 3
Thanlwin (Salween) River, 107
The Millennium Poll on Corporate Social Responsibility, 177
The Mystery of Capital, 88
The Wealth and Poverty of Nations, 92
Thein Sein, Lt General, 8, 34, 35, 62
Thirty Comrades, 234, 236
Tiananmen Square massacre, 255 n. 19, n. 20
tiger reserve, Hukawng Valley, 58
Tin Hlaing, Colonel, 27 n. 29
Tin Oo (NLD Vice Chairman), xxxiii, 5, 10, 11, 31
Tin Oo, General (not Tin Oo of the NLD), sacking of by Ne Win, 16, 33
Tin Winn, 27 n. 29
Tomorrow is Another Country, 222
tourism, xxiv, 246–47
Track II diplomacy, 164
training and education programmes, 58
Transfer of Immoveable Property (Restrictions) Law, 1987, 95 n. 27
transfer of power in military forces, 36
transition to civilian rule, xxii, xxiii, 280, 281, 284
“transnational networks”, 243
Trans-National Institute (TNI), 192
transparency, 209
“tri-partite” formulation for national reconciliation, 40
Triumph International, xxv, 246
trust within society, 150, 209, 219
in rule of law, 218
“truth commission”, 161
Tu Ja, Doctor, 46
Tun Aung Chain, Professor, 71 n. 33
Tun Myint, 252
Turnell, Sean, xxxi
U Ba Tin, 105
U Myint, xxix
U Nu, 234, 235
participation in insurgency, 43–44
U Than, 13
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>309</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U Thaung, 27 n. 29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U Tin Htut Oo, 124</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNA, see United Nationalities Alliance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNCTAD, see United Nations Conference on Trade and Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>underemployment, as macroeconomic problem, 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNDP, see United Nations Development Programme</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNHCR, see United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNICEF, see United Nations Children’s Fund</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“union” system, proposals to National Convention, 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union Solidarity and Development Association (USDA), 13, 152, 194, 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“unitary” system, proposals to National Convention, 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom, xxiv, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department for International Development (DFID), 56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nationalities Alliance (UNA), 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and National Convention, 46, 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nationalities League for Democracy, 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations, xxv, 40, 55, 56, 61, 279</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-UN sentiment of SPDC, xxviii</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collaboration with NGOs, 195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>least developed country status for Myanmar, 22, 44, 106, 265</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF), 117, 133, 197, 204</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Risk Index, 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations Commission on Sustainable Development, 122</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 264</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 56, 57, 111, 112, 114, 145</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index, 106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Initiative Project, 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Report, 106 and international NGOs, 157</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Yezin Agricultural University, 109–10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations General Assembly, resolutions on Myanmar, 46, 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations Human Rights Commission, 68, 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), 56, 57, 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Nations Special Rapporteur on Human Rights (Paolo Sergio Pinheiro), 60, 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 265</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States, 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangkok meeting, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Kuomintang forces, 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and refugees, xxiv, 239, 240–41</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relations with Myanmar, 159</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sanctions, 20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Wa State Party (UWSP), 4 ceasefire movement, 45, 53, 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and National Convention, 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 184</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
University of Queensland, 142
University of Western Sydney, xxx
University of Wisconsin, 244
USAID, see United States Agency for International Development
USDA, see Union Solidarity and Development Association
UNODC, see United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
Usenet newsgroups, 249–50
UWSP, see United Wa State Party
Vaccine Production Unit, 143
Varshney, A., 221
Vegetable and Fruit Research and Development Centre (VFRDC), 101, 111
Vietnam, 107, 134
“Visit Myanmar Year”, 246
vocational agricultural education, 100
Voice of America, 241, 242
Wa ethnic groups, and civil society, 165
conflict with Shan, 42
CPB, 44
effect of opium ban, 5
and National Convention, 45
“Wa-Kokang-Mongla” groups, 64, 65
warlordism, 54
Warwick University, xxx
water resources, 99, 107, 117, 130
degradation of, 118–19
efficiency of use, 121
Western countries, and military regime, 20–21, 277, 284, 289
Western Sydney, University of, xxx
White, G., 191
Wildlife Conservation Society, 58
Wilson, Trevor, 124
Win Aung, 31, 32
Wisconsin, University of, 244
World Bank, 21, 274
World Fish Centre (WFC), 135
WFP, see World Food Programme
World Food Programme (WFP), 41, 133, 145
World Trade Organization (WTO), 119
World Vision Myanmar, 199, 200, 201ff, 214
Area Development Program (ADP), 201
HIV/AIDS, 206
www.ncgub.net, 249
Yezin Agricultural University (YAU), xxxii, 100, 101, 102, 109, 110, 111, 116, 121
and Charles Sturt University 120
collaboration on agricultural projects, 123
collaboration with international institutions, 101
rodent control project, 139
Yi Yi Myint, Professor, 124
Young Men’s Buddhist Association, 155
Young Men’s Christian Association (YMCA), 155–56
Young Women’s Christian Association (YWCA), 155
Zarni, xxxiii n. 6, 244
Zaw Oo, xxviii