Index

1999 Elections
  aftermath, 138–39
2000 Census, 7, 10
2004 Elections
  campaign, 145–46
  candidates, 145–46
  Code of Ethics for candidates, 141
  contest and voting statistics, 135–37
  electoral politics, 148–49
  implications, 153–55
  issues, 146–48
  Malay electorate, 132–56
  mandate for Barisan Nasional, 101–05
  monitoring standards of Election Committee, 117–19
  Reformasi, decline in, 101–05
  results, 133–34, 152–53

change in emphasis of policies, 114–15
corruption, zero tolerance, 143
  dismissal of Abdullah Ahmad, 113
  improving relations with Singapore, 277
Islamic background, 143
Malaysia under, 78–80
  personal appeal of, 159
  reform agenda, 78–80
  stress on agricultural sector, 114–15
  suspending large infrastructure programmes, 114
Abdul Hadi Awang, 28, 39, 107
Abdullah Md Zin, 38
Abdul Razak Ahmand, 91
Abu Bakar Basyir, 112
administrative reforms, 196
agama schools
  three kinds, 251, 252
agricultural sector
  emphasis on, 114, 115
Agus Dwikarna, 112
Angkatan Belia Islam (ABIM), 27, 251
Keadilan’s leadership, attempt to take over, 102
political agendum, 29
Angkatan Perpaduan Ummah (APU), 110
Anti-Corruption Agency, 176
Anti-Corruption Academy, 176
Anwar Ibrahim, 28, 31
sacking, 29, 202
injustice against, 148
The Asian Renaissance, 36
Arab-Israeli war
ideological impact, 30
ASEAN-China ISEAS Forum, 213
Asian financial crisis, see financial crisis period
avian influenza, 277
Azman Mokhtar, 221

B
bangsa
definition, 51
Bangsa Malaysia, 49, 53
acceptance and disagreement, 60, 61
“buying time interpretation, 55
hegemony interpretation, 54
“hot air” interpretation, 53
inadvertence interpretation, 53
multiculturalist concept, 57
national maturity interpretation, 55
opportunity interpretation, 54
pluralism interpretation, 54
Barisan Alternatif (BA), 77, 104
Barisan Nasional (BN), 60
institutional reforms, discussions on, 96
media, control of, 111
popular vote, increase in, 158
strategic positions, 170–71
support in Bumiputera majority constituencies, 81, 82
support in Chinese-majority constituencies, 86–88
Bio Valley, 272
Black, Antony, 39
British Military Administration (BMA), 162
Buddhism, 19
Bumiputera
definition of, 13
other, see also Other Bumiputera
rural, 75
Bumiputera Commercial and Industrial Community (BCIC), 63
bureaucratic inefficiency, 206–07
Bursa Malaysia, 212
business process outsourcing, 272–73

C
Celcom, 77
Chia, Eric, 78, 218
Chinese
definition of, 12
Chinese electorate
ambivalence, 92
Chinese immigrant settlers, 6
Christianity, 19
Christian Science Monitor
2004 election results, comments on, 134
citizenship pattern, 9–12
urban-rural classification, 14
civil service
reforms, 195–209
Client Charter, 199
code of ethics
for ministers, 203
Code on Takeovers and Mergers, 213
Commonwealth Association for Public Administration and Management (CAPAM), 200
Communists, 162
Companies Act, 212, 214
Comprehensive Economic Partnership with Japan, 268
Confucianism, 20
Constitution of Malaysia
Article 160(2), 13
corporate governance, 212
before financial crisis, 223
corporate Malaysia
definition, 211, 212
governance, 210–29
corruption
eradication, 203–205

D
Daim Zainuddin, 79
dakwah movement, 27–31, 178
Darul Arqam, 178
Datuk Onn Jaafar, 63, 164
Democratic Action Party (DAP), 77, 201
2004 elections, 101
losing stronghold in Kota Melaka, 89
“developmentalism”, 103
diploma holders
distribution, 241
DRB-HICOM, 76, 77

E
Eastern Industrial Corridor (EIC), 79, 80
economy
challenges facing, 260–74
upswing, 140
education
equality of opportunity, 243–47
ethnic integration, 230–59
ethnic minorities, 247–52
Malay participation, 240
educational development, 232–37
expenditure, 233
Education Ordinance, 249
Elections Act
amendments, 118
Elections Committee (EC)
poor monitoring standards, 117–19
oversight, 149–51
Elections Offences Act, 141
electoral changes, 141, 145
electoral trends, 80–92
2004, in, 92–96
electronic government training programme, 200
electronics industry, 266–67
enrolment
college education, 235
higher education, 233–34
ethnic composition, 12–18
rate of increase, 14
ethnic integration in education, 220–59
ethnic minorities
education, 247–52
ethnic preferential policies, 243–47
Eurocentrism
Mahathir’s disapproval, 49

F
Fadzil Noor, 28, 33
death of, 109
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur, see Kuala Lumpur
Federation of Peninsular Malay Students Association (GPMS), 60
Fernandez, Joe
assassination of, 112
financial crisis period, 59, 202
Five Power Defence Arrangements, 279
foreign direct investment (FDI), 260
inflows, 263
quality important, 262
rising competition, 262

G
gerrymandering, 141, 183–84
Global Corporate Governance Forum, 226
globalisation, 230–59, 260–74
“good governance”, 115
government-linked corporations, 214–15
ex-CEOs tried for breach of trust, 176
management, 224–26
significant role to play, 217
target of clean up, 221
gross domestic product
real growth, 261
Guidelines on the Regulation of
Acquisition of Assets, Mergers
and Takeovers of Companies and
Businesses, 213

H
Harakah
restricted circulation, 108, 139, 171
Harun Din, 94
Hassan Shukri, 110
higher education
enrolment, 246
ethnic participation, 237–42
High Level Finance Committee on
Corporate Governance, 215, 219
Hinduism, 20
Hishamuddin Hussein Onn, 278
historical consciousness
role in 2004 Elections, 161–65
hudud laws, 105
Human Rights Commission of
Malaysia, 117

I
Ibn Khaldun, 39
Ibrahim Libya, 112
Independent Chinese Secondary
Schools (ICSS), 249
Indians
definition of, 12
Indonesia
migration from, 4, 10
industries
protected, 267
information technology, 200, 201
Institut Kajian Dasar (Institute of Policy
Development), 31
Institute of Islamic Understanding
Malaysia (IKIM), 32
An Inspiration for the Future of Islam,
booklet entitled, 34
Internal Security Act (ISA), 102, 140
International Islamic University, 31
international migration
inflow, 4
Iranian revolution
alteration of Malaysia’s political
landscape, 30
Islam
dominance of, 22
progressive, see Islam Hadhari
Islam Hadhari, 26–43, 66, 102, 172,
179, 180
institutionalization, 40
principles, 66, 67, 116
theme of Abdullah Badawi’s
administration, 115
values for globalization era, 40
Islamic challenges, 177–82
Islamic Development Foundation, 31
Islamic Insurance Company, 31
Islamic religious education, 250
madrasah system, 251
pondok system, 250
Islamic revivalism, 178
Islamic State Document (ISD), 107
interpretation by non-Muslims, 109
Islamic Teachers College, 252
Islam Madani, 37, 39
ISO 9000 quality standard, 200

J
Jemaah Islamiyah, 112

K
Kalimullah Hassan, 113
Kasitah Gadam, 218
Kelantan
inability to enforce Syariah Criminal
Code, 106
PAS stronghold, 84
Kesler, C., 165, 166
Khazanah Nasional, 221
Khoo Boo Teik, 57
Kota Melaka, 89, 98
Kubang Pasu, 83
Kuala Lumpur, 8
1969 riot, 164
Kuala Lumpur Composite Index, 225
Kuala Lumpur Stock Exchange, see Bursa Malaysia

L
Lee Hwok Aun, 62
Lim Kit Siang, 53, 95, 154, 201, 228
Ling Liong Sik, 61
Look East Policy, 49

M
Mahathir Mohamad, 73
abandoning rural Malays, 168
advisor to Proton and Petronas, 204
bailing out companies, 76
big businesses, rapid rise of, 76
champion of Melayu Baru, 58
declaration that Malaysia an Islamic state, 107
favouritism, allegations of, 76
legacy, 165–75
Malay supporters, 166
nationalistic, 47, 48
period of rule, 74–78
policies, 48
progressive Islam, 35
reforming bureaucracy, 207
Majlis Amanah Rakyat (MARA), 243
Malacca, 8
Malay
medium of instruction, as, 231
Malay professional class
sizeable number, 240
Malay society, 13
bohsia culture, 75
divorce rates, rise in, 75
dominance, 24
global economy, impact of, 41
lepak culture, 75
restructuring, 50
Malayan Union, 161, 163
Malay nationalism
challenge for ruling coalition, 64
Malay political culture
over-honouring leaders, 114
Malaysiakini, 148
Malaysian Administrative, Modernization and Management Planning Unit (MAMPU), 201
Malaysian Airlines (MAS), 77
Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA), 14, 159
attempt to merge with Gerakan, 187
Malaysia Inc
propaganda of, 48
Malaysian problem
international significance, 64
manufacturing sector
challenges, 263–67
poor industrial linkages, 263
productivity, low, 265, 266
skilled labour, lack of, 265
technological capabilities, poor, 265, 266
MARA Institute of Technology, 243, 244
MARA Junior Science Colleges, 244
Maznah Mohamad, 109
Melayu Baru
central to concept of Bangsa Malaysia, 65
Memali incident, 112
Merdeka University, 168
minzu
definition, 51
Mohamed Dzaiddin Abdullah, 205
Mujahidin Group of Malaysia, 111, 112
Muhammad Iqbal, 37
Multimedia Super Corridor (MSC), 58, 200, 271–73
Muslims, 18
Sunni, 20
Mustafa Ali, 110
migration, see also international migration

N
National Development Policy (NDP), 25, 103
National Integrity Plan, 176, 218, 219, 228
New Economic Policy (NEP), 25, 34, 48, 62, 74
National Education Act, 237
National Institute Of Public Administration (INTAN), 200
National Justice Party (Keadilan), 36, see also Parti Keadilan Nasional
national primary schools, 247
National Registration Department, 117
new public management paradigm, 195, 197–98
Nik Aziz, 179
Nik Ramlah Nik Mahmood, 227
Nilam Puri Islamic Higher Education Foundation, 252
Non-Aligned Movement (NAM), 167, 176
non-Bumiputera persons
migration to Singapore, 2
non-Citizens
highest concentration in Selangor, 10

O
opposition
1990 to 2004, 80
decline, 74
disarray, 139–40
support for, 84
orang asli, 13
Organization of Islamic Conferences (OIC), 167, 176
Other Bumiputera, 13

P
Pangkor Treaty, 161
Pan-Malaysia Islamic Party (PAS), 22, 27, 75
defeat in 2004 elections, 100–31
emergence, 24
fundamentalism-secularism binary, 41
inability to communicate to non-Muslim allies, 106, 107
Islam Hadhari, opposition of, 181
lawsuit against Petronas, 117
legitimacy from ummah, 33
maintaining share of Malay votes, 154
political agendum, 29
reasons for defeat, 105–17
response to election defeat, 117–19
ulama leadership, rise in, 30
violence and terrorism, linkage with, 112
Youth wing, see PAS Youth
pan-Malaysian Census
first, 4, 9, 10
second, 2
third, 1
Parti Bangsa Dayak Sarawak (PBDS), 159
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS), see Pan Malaysia Islamic Party
Parti Keadilan Nasional (Keadilan), 75, 77, 169
2004 elections, defeat in, 100–31
factional conflicts, 140
leadership, 202
leaders resigning, 120
maintaining share of Malay votes, 154
members’ reentry to UMNO, 102
result of elections, 89, 91
Parti Rakyat Malaysia, 77
PAS Youth
   criticism of leadership, 111, 181
Pedra Branca, 276
Penang
   Chinese majority, 16
People's Action Party (PAP), 164
petroleum royalty payments
   withdrawal, 140
Petronas
   distribution of royalty blocked, 173
Philippines,
   migration from, 4, 10
police brutality
   eradication, 205, 206
police force
   royal commission to review, 79
political change, 201, 202
political culture, 157–94
politicians
   sensitiveness to mention of ethnicity, 63
politics
   race and religion, linked to, 24
polytechnics
   increasing numbers, 232
population
   causes, 2
   distribution, 6–9
   distribution by citizenship, 11, 15, 21, 23
   distribution by ethnic group, 14, 15
growth, 1–6
growth by region, 3
growth caused by migration, 2
natural increase, 2
pattern of growth, 4
poverty
   issues concerning, 270–71
private colleges
   non-Malay enrolment, 253
Private Higher Education Institutions Act, 233
private tertiary institution, 233
privatisation, 198–200
professionals
   registered, membership of, 242
Pu’at Islam, 31
R
Ratnam Committee, 247
Razak Report, 230, 248
reformasi movement, 36, 38
decline in, 101–05
reinventing governance
   definition, 211, 212
religions pattern, 18–24
Renong Group, 76
Residential Secondary School system, 244
Ringgit peg
   dismantling, 269–70
Royal Commission for the Improvement of the Police Force, 79, 177, 205
rubber
   introduction as plantation crop, 6
rural areas
   growth of population, 5, 6
   marginalisation, 75
rural Bumiputera
   marginalization, 93
Rural and Industrial Development Authority (RIDA), 243
S
Sabah
   indigenous people, 16
   Kadazan Dusuns, 16
   minority tribes, 18
Muruts, 17
Sarawak, 8
   Bidayahs, 17
   Melanaus, 17
   minority tribes, 18
   Ibans, 17, see also sea dayaks
   indigenous people, 16
   population, 3
Sarawak National party (SNAP), 159
sea dayaks, 17
Second Outline Perspective Plan (OPP2), 58
Securities Commission, 214, 219
Securities Commission Act, 212
Securities Commission’s Policies and Guidelines on Issue/Offer of Securities, 213
Sedition Act, 190
Selangor, 10
September 11, 139
Seventh Malaysia Plan, 200
Severe Acute respiratory Syndrome (SARS), 277
short term capital withdrawal, 227
Singapore
economic ties, 281–84
land reclamation issue, 280
military access to airspace, 280
Minister Mentor’s visit, 285
outstanding issues with, 279–81
Points of Agreement (POA), 275
Presidential visit, 284–85
relations with, 275–86
self sufficiency in water, 276
Sisters in Islam, 42
Sixth Malaysia Plan (6MP), 58, 200
small and medium enterprises (SMEs) promotion, 78
social contract
enshrined in sovereignty
Malay perception, 162
Suqî episode, 59, 60, 61, 190
Syariah Criminal Code
inability of Kelantan government to enforce, 106
Syariah Criminal Offences Enactment Terengganu, passed by, 106

T
Tâblîgh movement, 178
Tan Sri Dr Mazlan Ahmad, 197
Taoism, 20
Telekom Malaysia, 77, 221
Tenaga Nasional Berhad, 221, 222
Tengku Razaleigh Hamzah, 57, 78
tertiary education
distribution of enrolment by ethnic group, 239
Malay participation, 252
number of persons completing, 236
The Australian
commenting on 2004 election results, 134
trade strategy, 267–69
Trengganu
diminished Malay support, 84
farming, promotion of, 79
passing Syariah Criminal Offences Enactment, 106
petroleum royalty payments, withdrawal by government, 140
Tun Abdul Razak, 160
Tunku Abdul Rahman, 164
Tunku Abdul Rahman College, 59, 244

U
UMNO Team B, 78
United Malays’ National Organization (UMNO), 22
2004 election, 157–94
Bumiputera support, loss of, 92
developments favouring, 139–44
dominant role in BN, 160
Islamization, 31–33
legitimacy from ummah, 33
media, control of, 111
managing a coalition, 182–87
non-Malay support, 172
performance in 2004 elections, 85, 86
Puteri wing, 188
regaining lost ground, 85
response to PAS’s Islamic synthesis, 29
role in Malay consciousness, 163
women candidates, fielding more, 94
universities
    increasing number, 232
University Tunku Abdul Rahman, 173
University of Malaya
    establishment of ABIM, 28
urban areas
    definition, 5
    growth of population, 5, 6
    abstract from speech, 68, 69, 232
Vision Islam, 33–38
    progressiveness in, 35, 36

W
Wan Azizah, 91, 97, 202
West Malaysia
    Malays, domination by, 16
women candidates in elections
    UMNO fielding more, 94
Wong Kok Keong
    study of mainstream media coverage
        of elections, 119

Y
Yuan
    floating, 269