Index

A.B. Lapian, 71
Abdul Hadi bin Haji Hasan, 140
Abdurrachman Surjomihardjo, 71
Abinales, Patricio, 50
Ahmad Boestaman, 146
Anderson, Benedict, 7, 94, 252
Anhar Gonggong, 83, 85
Anglo-American relations damaged, 208
Anglo-Malayan Defence Arrangement, 198
anti-colonialism, 251
common experience, 3
anti-Manchu movement, 263
Arena Wati, 136, 139
Arifin C. Noer, 81
Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal, 57
Arrung Palaka, 72
Asian values
relevance, 14
Assembly of the Poor, 35
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 2, 268
Asvi Warman Adam, 84
Atlantic Charter, 195
Autonomous Region of Muslim Mindanao, 51
Badawi, Ahmad, 185
Bahasa Indonesia, 70
Baker, Herbert, 195
Bambang Purwanto, 85
Bangkok
Democracy monument, 24
Bang Rachan
defence, 29
Bangsa Malaysia, 127, 182, 184
bangsa Melayu
development, 137
Bangsa Moro Rebellion, 51
Barisan Sosialis, 230
Barracough, Geoffrey, 13, 168
Bonifacio, Andres, 120
British defence commitments, 202
British Parliament
Foreign Jurisdiction Act, 98
Brunei
entry into Malaysia, 202
Buddhist monastery
inscription in stone, 10
Bhumipol Adulyadej, King, 6
bureaucratic systems
effect on data generated, 13
Burma
‘enemy’ of Thailand, 29
Buyung Adil, 152
Central Asia
nation building, 1
Chai-anan Samudavanija, 32
Cham empire, 10
chat
definition of, 26
Chatterjee, Partha, 22
Cheah Boon Kheng, 8, 242
Chico River Basin Development
Project, 53
China
Philippines, diplomatic relations
with, 53
Tai peoples, 35
Chinese
Indonesia, in, 81
Malaysian general elections, power
in, 107
Philippines, in, 50, 52, 53
Chinese Exclusion Act 1882, 52
Chinese kapitan, 186
Chinese nationalism
Philippines, effect in 52
Southeast Asia, effect in, 263
Chinese political consciousness, 169
Chinese republican movement
effect in Thailand, 27
Chulalongkorn, King, 26
Clandestine Communist Organization,
204
Cobbold Report, 204
Cold War
changing regional circumstances,
268
effects of, 178, 196
colonialism
impact, 118
state-building, role in, 191–193
Colonial Office records, 166
Commonwealth Relations Office, 198
Communist Party (PKI), 74
Communist Party of Philippines, 53
Communist Party of Thailand, 35
contemporary history
nation building process, 11
practical requirements, role of, 91
Cordillera People’s Alliance and
Regional Autonomy, 53
Cordillera People’s Liberation Army, 54
Cornell paper, 80
Croce, Benedetto, 91
currency speculators, 180
Democracy monument
Bangkok, in, 24
Dhamma, 26
Dhanabalan, S, 224
dominant ethnic model, 113
Dutch colonialism, 255, 256
East Asian Co-prosperity Sphere, 33
East Timor, 82, 84
Emergency, 124, 143, 146, 178, 205
epigraphic documents, 10
Estrada, Joseph
call to overseas Filipino workers, 57
ethnicity
effect on nationalism, 112
ethnic interests
Malaysia, in, 107–110
ethnic minorities
Philippines, experience in, 54
ethnic, 97, 98
Eber, John, 182
Elton, Professor Geoffrey, 237
Europe
nation building, 1
european imperial powers
colonialism, impact of, 118
creation of territorial nations, 97
European Union, 1
Farish A. Noor, 242
Federation of Malaya, 96, 99
agreement, 100, 101
Federation of Malaysia
  separation of Singapore, 9
Foreign Jurisdiction Act, 98
Foucault, Michel, 30
French general elections, 112
Fujio Hara
  Malaysian Chinese Association,
     study of, 166
Gaddis, John Lewis, 13
Germany
  reunification, 1
Ghazali Shafie, Tan Sri, 194
globalization
  increased international trade, 179
  new challenges, 177
Goh Chok Tong, 229
Goh Keng Swee, 233, 235
Goode, Sir William, 203
Guha, Ranajit, 22
Gurney, Henry, 167
Han dynasty, 11
Hassan Mohammad Tiro, 72
Hau, Caroline, 131
Hikayat, 12
Hindu-Buddhist chronicles, 9
historians
  challenges facing, 5
  contemporary, 236, 237
  role, 163, 164
  sources, requires good, 241
historical emplotment
Filipino past, of, 120
History Centre of the Armed Forces, 74
history, contemporary, see
  contemporary history
Harun Idris, Dato
  corruption charges, 165
Hong, Lysa, 222, 238
Hussein Onn, 126, 164
  drop in popularity, 181
Ibrahim Yaakub, 144, 145
 Igorotlandia, 53
Iteo, Reynaldo, 42, 119
  analysis of political oratory, 46
History of Nation Building in the
  Philippines, 43, 44, 47, 48
  interpretations of emancipation, 44
  national textbook history, views on,
     46
  question of “excess”, 48
  view on role of writings, 45
Indian National Congress, 261
Indonesia, 4
A.B. Lapian, 71, 85
Abdurrachman Surjomihardjo, 71
  accountability for suppressions, 81
Aceh, 75, 76, 77, 84
Anhar Gonggong, 83, 85
Arrung Palaka, 72
Asvi Warman Adam, 84
Bambang Purwanto, 85
Chinese minority, 81
Communist Party (PKI), 74, 79, 80
Constitution, 75, 79
cult of nationalist heroes, 73
Daud Beureu’eh, 75
democracy, dealing with, 77–79
Dutch language, 70
Dutch rule, 72
East Timor, 82, 84
Guided Democracy, 75, 78
Hassan Mohammad Tiro, 72, 75, 76,
History Centre of the Armed Forces, 74
History of National Struggle, 74
history, nationalist writing of, 73
immigrant communities, 181
mass killings, 80
Megawati, 85
Mestika Zed, 85
Nugroho Notosusanto, 73
official history, development of, 73
Pancasila, 75
Pramoedya Ananta Toer, 84
pro-Sukarno coup, 79
resistance movements, 72
R.Z. Keirissa, 71
Rommel Cumaring, 85
Sartono Kartodirdjo, 70
school texts, 78, 82
Seventh National history Conference, 85
Slamet Soetrisno, 85
Suharto, 73
studying of History, 71
Tan Malaka, 70, 84
Taufik Abdullah, 85
Untung coup attempt, 83
Indonesian revolution, 14
International Conference of Historians of Asia (IAHA), 1, 3
International Malay Secretariat, 150
Iran
bilateral labour agreement with Philippines, 55
Islamic fundamentalism, 187
Islamic groups
calls for religious laws, 173
Institute of Pacific Relations Report, 258
Japan
defeat of Qing empire, 259
militarism, 264
Japanese Occupation
Malaysia, in, 124, 134
Philippines, in, 50
Java-Sumatra kingdoms, 10
Jayakumar, S, Re, 227
Jessy, Joginder Singh, 129
Jit Pounisak, 34
Johor, history of, 151
Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Society, 5
Kelantan, history of, 152
Kesatuan Melayu Muda (KMM), 142
Khmer empire, 10
Khoo Boo Teik, 183
Konfrontasi, 174
Confrontation, 205, 208, 210
Kongsakon Kawinrawikun, 30
Laos
Tai peoples, 35
Lau, Albert, 9
Laurel, Jose, 45, 47
League of Nations, 96
Lee Hsien Loong, 226, 232
Lee Kuan Yew, 193, 237
memoirs, 229
Lee Siew Choh, 230, 239
Liang Qichao, 261
Lim Chin Siong, 238
Loh Kah Seng, 231
Loke Yew, 170
Luang Wichit Wathakan, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34
Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 118d
Mahathir Mohamad, Dr
drop in popularity, 181
English, policy on use of, 108
ethnic support, reliance on, 109
prestige projects, use of, 126
Magsaysay, President, 120, 121
Majallah Guru, 123
Malayo-Javanese chronicles, 9
Malaya
population, 134
Malay annals, 140
Malay mass protest, 184
Malayan Communist Party, 197
Malayan Union, 98, 129
dissolution, 100
opposition, 135, 137
Malay ethno-nationalism, 104–106
Malay hikayat, 124
Malay nationalism, 169
implementing common language, 172
parameters, 109, 110, 111
potency in community, 127
Malay Nationalist Party (MNP), 144, 145
Malay radicalism, 156
Malays
independent entrepreneurial class, lack of, 172
Malaysia, 4
British role in nationalism, 128–131, 136
buniputra, 211
Burhanuddin Al-helmy, 92
Chinese, role of voters, 107
Chinese interests, 177
Communist Party of Malaya, 92
components, 97
contemporary history, 164, 165
Constitution, 173
Council of State, 101
cultural assimilation, lack of, 105
cultural heritage, 122
cultural legitimacy, 138
demographic changes, 177
eyear leaders, lack of attention to,
164
economic growth, 175
Emergency, 124, 143
English, use of, 108
ethnic interests, accommodating, 107–110
ethnicity, role of, 113
ethnic polarization, 186
Federation of Malaya, 96, 99, 100, 101
historic bargain, 125, 132, 144, 149
Hussein Onn, 126, 164
immigrants, influx, 170
Islamic civilization, impact of, 153
“Islamic” state, 93, 111
Islamist vision, 154
Japanese Occupation, 124, 134
Kelantan uprising, 141
Mahathir Mohamad, Dr, 93, 94
Malayan Union, 98, 100
Malay-Chinese relationship, 143
Malay medium education, 175
Malacca, historic role, 130
Melayu Raya, 127
Merdeka, attainment of, 136
multi-culturalism, 103
nationalism, 104–106
New Economic Policy, 110
Official Secrets Act, 166
Onn bin Jaafar, Dato, 92, 142, 145
Pahang uprising, 141
plural society, problem of, 123
population statistics, 138
Prime Minister. role of, 106, 107
PUTERA-AMCJA, 102
Rajah Chulan, 142
Reid Constitution, 93
religion, role of, 111
remains of British colony, 6
Singapore, separation of, 124, 209
social contract, 93, 111, 125, 170
State Executive Council, 100
sultans, surrendering jurisdiction of, 98, 147, 148, 149
Suqui (The Chinese Association Election Appeals Committee), 94
Tanah Melayu, 131
Templar, Sir Gerald, 129
traditional society, destruction of, 97
Trengganu uprising, 141
Tunku Abdul Rahman, 102
Tun Abdul Razak, 106
UMNO-MCA-MIC Alliance, 101
UMNO-PAS rivalry, 110
United Malays National Organization (UMNO), 100, 107
Wang Gungwu, 104
Za’aba, 123
Malaysia agreement, 207
Malaysian Cultural Congress, 126
Manila Summit, 204
Manning, Clark, 118
Marsillam Simanjuntak, 79
Maswari Rosdi, 141, 144
May 13 riots, 156
May, Ronald
Philippines, observance of, 54
McNeill, William, 222, 223
Megawati, 85
Melaka, 140
historic role, 130
kingdom, 139
sultanate of, 133
Melayu Raya, 127, 137
Mestika Zed, 85
Michelet, Jules, 118
Middle East
new opportunities, 178
oil boom, effect of, 56
Migrant Workers and Overseas Filipinos Act, 58
Mindanao, 51
minzu, 170
Mohamad Maidin, 239
monarchy
symbol of nation, 25
moral law, 26
Moro identity
mass education, role of, 51
Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF), 51
multi-culturalism
Malaysia, in, 103
Multi-ethnic nationalism
Malaysia, in, 104
Muslim separatist movement, 49, 51
Muslims
Philippines, in, 50, 51
Myanmar
Tai peoples, 35
Nair, Devan, 224, 237
Najib Tun Razak, 234
Naning War, 141, 142
nation
definition, 23
interdependence with state, 24
nation-state
importance, 117
Index

National Democratic Front
Philippines, in, 53

national history
nation’s beginnings, 8
tracing, 7

national sovereignty
importance, 2

nationalist movements
first half of twentieth century, 3
sources of insipiration, 262

nation building, 13–15, 252
alternative sources, 180
conscious effort, 168
history project, 253
importance, 196
post-colonial territories, 7
Thailand, 21–38

nation-building architects
Thailand, 29

nationalist slogans
translation into policies, 13
nations without states, 253

Navari, Cornelia, 94, 95, 97
Netherlands East Indies, 6
New Economic Policy, 110, 174, 179
Nik Abd. Aziz Hj. Nik Hassan, 153
Nugroho Notosusanto, 73, 81
Sejarah Nasional Indonesia, 79

Official Secrets Act, 166
Omohundro, John, 52
Onn bin Jaafar, Dato, 92, 142, 145

operation Cold Store, 204
oral transmission
dependence in Southeast Asia, 12
overseas Filipino workers, 55, 56, 57
alienation, 57, 58
Japan, experience in, 58

PAS, 153, 154

Pancasila, 75

Pangkor Treaty, 131
Partai Ra’ayat Brunei, 197
Peasants Federation of Thailand, 35
People’s Action Party, 204
Perak sultanate, 151
Perak War, 141

Perso-Arab tarikh, 9
arrival in Southeast Asia, 12
Philippines, 4, 254
Abinales, Patricio, see Abinales, Patricio
American colonial regime, 50
anti-colonial war, 43
Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal, see Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal
Autonomous Region of Muslim Mindanao, 51
Catholic religion, role of, 48, 49
Chinese, position of, 52
contemporary history, 40, 42
cordillera activists, 53
democratization of politics, 41
Estrada, Joseph, see Estrada, Joseph
ethnic minority groups, 50
first chance at independence, 6
geo body, territorial integrity of, 40
Igorotlandia, 53
Ileto, Reynaldo, see Ileto, Reynaldo
Iran, bilateral labour agreement with, 55
Japanese occupation, 50
Laurel, Jose, see Laurel, Jose
modernization, 40
Ministry of Tourism, 53
Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF), 51
Muslim communal identity, 50
Muslim separatist movement, 49, 51
nation-building, 44, 60
nationalist movement of late 19th century, 119
New Labour Code, 54
Omohundro, John, see Omohundro, John
Overseas Filipino Workers, 55, 56
Philippine–American war, 49
post-colonial national agenda, 42
Presidential Assistant on National Minorities, 53
Ramos, Fidel, 58
social divisions, 49
social stratification, new form of, 41, 42
state and society, relationship between, 48
training individuals with nation-building, 41
Philippine–American war, 49
Plaek Phibunsongkhram, 28
plural society
Malaysia, problem of, 123
Poulgrain, Greg, 205
Presidential Assistant on National Minorities
Philippines, in, 53
Prince-Patriarch Wachirayan Warorot, 27
‘proteinism’ campaign
Thailand, in, 31
Puthucheary, James, 182
Putera-All-Malayan Council of Joint Action, 171
Quirino, Elpidio, 47, 121
race riots
causation, 233
Rajah Chulan, 142
Rajaratnam, 224, 225, 227, 238
recording traditions, 9
Reid Commission for Malaya, 198
Reid Constitutional Commission, 101, 102
religion
role in Malaysia, 111
Rizal, Jose, 254
Rommel Cumaring, 85
Roxas, Manuel, 47
Rustam Sani, 242
R.Z. Keirissa, 71
Sabah
non-Muslim bumiputras, 176
Saichon Satayanurak, 32
summakhí, 27
Sandys, Duncan, 204
Sartono Kartodirdjo, 70
school textbooks
debates in Thailand, 24
Scott, Joan W., 39
sejarah, 12
Sejarah Nasional Indonesia, 79
rewriting, 83
Seventh National history Conference, 85
sha’ir, 12
Shamsul Baharin, 131, 135
Shlaim, Avi, 191
Singapore, 4
attracting multi-national companies, 213
contemporary history, 221–246
culture of self reliance, 213
culture of self reliance, 213
nation-building, 212
national education, 228, 230
national identity, development of, 244
primary school curriculum, 224
remains of British colony, 6
separation from Malaya, 9, 103, 124, 211
Sino-Vietnamese annals, 9
Sino-Vietnamese tradition
inspiration from Spring and Autumn State records, 11
Slamet Soetrisno, 85
Smith, Anthony, 112, 113
Soviet empire
dissolution, 1
South East Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 198, 268
Spring and Autumn State records, 11
Sri Harsavarman, 10
Sri Lanka
dominant ethnic model, 113
Srivijaya empire, 133
state
definition, 23
interdependence with nation, 24
Subaltern Studies group, 22
Suhara Salim, 141, 144
Suharto, 73
Sukarno
cult of nationalist heroes, 73
Guided Democracy, 75, 78
Sultan Idris Training College, 140
Sultan of Brunei
Malaysia proposal, praise for, 138
Sumatran rebellion, 205
Sunait Chutinthranond, 29
Syed Hamid Albar, 234, 242

Tai peoples, 35
Tanah Melayu, 131
Tang dynasty, 11
Tan Cheng Lock, 171, 182
Tan Liok Ee, 170
Tan Malaka, 70, 84
Tarling, Nicholas, 243
Taufik Abdullah, 85
Taylor, Jean, 74
Tawarihk Melayu, 123
Templar, Sir Gerald, 129
Tentera Negara Kalimantan Utara, 204
Teo Chee Hean, 228, 245
Thailand, 4
Bhumipol Adulyadej, King, 6
Burma, relationship with, 29
Chai-anan Samudavanija, 32
Chakri Royal family, 260
chat, definition of, 26
Chinese republican movement, effect of, 27
Chulalongkorn, King, 26
defence of Bang Rachan, 29
Dhamma, 26
Jit Poumisak, 34
Kongsakon Kawinrawikun, 30
Luang Wichit Wathakan, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34
military regime, 25
modern phase of nation-building, 6
monarchy as symbol of nation, 25
moral law, 26
nation-building architects, 29
northern mainland, 34
origins of nation-building, 26
Plaek Phibunsongkhram, 28
Prince-Patriarch Wachirayan Warorot, 27
‘proteinism’ campaign, 31
Saichon Satayanurak, 32
sammakhi, 27
school textbooks, debates surrounding, 24
Sunait Chutinthranond, 29
Thianwan, 27
Vajiravudh, King, 27
Thianwan, 27
thirty-year rule
documents in British archives, 240
Tosh, John, 244
Tun Abdul Razak, 106, 126
Tunku Abdul Rahman, 102, 105, 126,
171, 174, 193, 206
dilemma concerning multi-ethnicity,
104
drop in popularity, 181
United Malays National Organization
(UMNO), 100, 233
declared illegal, 107
form, 135
nation-building process,
dominating, 186
UMNO-MCA-MIC Alliance, 101,
129
United Nations Organisation
acceptance of Indonesia, 257
emphasis on ethnicity, 96
United Nations Security Council, 200
United States of America
distinguishing itself from other
powers, 255
involvement as a superpower, 269
multi-culturalism, 270
war with Spain, 254
Vajiravudh, King, 27
Vietnam
nationalists, 261
records kept, 12
Waddell, Sir Alexander, 203
Wang Gungwu, 104, 127, 128, 163
Wan Shamshuddin, 136, 139
Wilkinson, R J, 131
Winstedt, Richard, 123
Wong Lin Ken, 243
world systems, 266
Wright, Gordon, 237
Yap Ah Loy, 170
Yap, Jimmy, 222
Yeo, George, 227, 245
Za’aba, 123