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Southeast Asian Responses to Globalization
Restructuring Governance and Deepening Democracy

EDITED BY
Francis Loh Kok Wah and Joakim Öjendal

NIAS Press
INSTITUTE OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES
Singapore
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Abbreviations

Abim  Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (Malaysian Islamic Youth Movement)
ABRI  Indonesian Armed Forces
Adil  Movement for Social Justice
Aliran  Aliiran Kesedaran Negara
AMP  Association of Muslim Professionals
ASEAN  Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASPC  Anglo-Saxon Petroleum Company
AWARE  Association for Women in Research and Action
BA  Barisan Alternatif (Alternative Front)
BCIC  Bumiputera Commercial and Industrial Community
BCL  Borneo Company Limited
BN  Barisan Nasional (National Front)
BNM  Bank Negara Malaysia
CARERE  Cambodian Rehabilitation and Regeneration
CDRC  Corporate Debt Restructuring Committee
CDRI  Cambodian Development Resource Institute
CGI  Consultative Group on Indonesia
CIA  Central Intelligence Agency
CIDA  Canadian International Development Agency
CIDES  Center for Information and Development Studies
CMEA  Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
CMS  Cement Manufacturers Sarawak
CNEA  Citizen’s National Electoral Assembly
**Abbreviations**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMECON</td>
<td>Council for Mutual Economic Assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPP</td>
<td>Cambodian People's Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPP</td>
<td>Communist Party of the Philippines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPV</td>
<td>Communist Party of Vietnam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CVDB</td>
<td>Commune and Village Development Budget</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAP</td>
<td>Democratic Action Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DoLA</td>
<td>Department of Local Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DPR</td>
<td>Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People’s Representative Council)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDSA</td>
<td>Epifanio de los Santos Avenue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EOI</td>
<td>Export Oriented Industrialization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>European Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI</td>
<td>Foreign Direct Investment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FM2S</td>
<td>Forum Masyarakat Majalaya Sejahtera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOGAS</td>
<td>Focus on Contemporary Art and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FUNCINPEC</td>
<td>United National Front for an Independent, Neutral, Peaceful and Cooperative Cambodia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gagasan</td>
<td>Coalition for People’s Democracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP</td>
<td>Gross Domestic Product</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gerak</td>
<td>Malaysian People’s Movement for Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNP</td>
<td>Gross National Product</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GSP</td>
<td>General System of Preferences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hakam</td>
<td>National Human Rights Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBRD</td>
<td>International Bank for Reconstruction and Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICMI</td>
<td>Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslim se-Indonesia (Association of Muslim Intellectuals)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICORC</td>
<td>International Committee on the Reconstruction of Cambodia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IGGI</td>
<td>Inter-Governmental Group on Indonesia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMF</td>
<td>International Monetary Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insan</td>
<td>Institute of Social Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPGI</td>
<td>Indonesian Partnership for Local Governance Initiatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISA</td>
<td>Internal Security Act</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Southeast Asian Responses to Globalization

ISI  Import Substitution Industrialization
IT  Information Technology
ITB  Bandung Institute of Technology
JIM  Jemaah Islah Malaysia (Islamic Reform Congregation of Malaysia)
JUSMAG  Joint United States Military Assistance Group
Just  International Movement for a Just World
JVC  Joint-Venture Company
KLSE  Kuala Lumpur Stock Exchange
KKN  Korupsi, Kolusi, Nepotisme (Corruption, Collusion, Nepotism)
LBH  Lembaga Bantuan Hukum
LDAP  Local Development Assistance Program
LDC  Lesser Developed Countries
LDI  Local Development Institute
MARD  Ministry of Agricultural and Rural Development
MBC  Makati Business Club
MNC  Multinational Corporation
MoI  Minister of Interior
MP  Member of Parliament
MPR  Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People’s Consultative Assembly)
MRDP  Mountain Rural Development Program
MUIS  Islamic Religious Council of Singapore
NAC  National Arts Council
NAMFREL  National Citizens Movement for Free Elections
NATO  North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NCR  Native Customary Rights
NCSC  National Council to Support Communes
NDP  National Development Plan
NED  National Endowment for Democracy
NEP  New Economic Policy
NESDB  National Economic and Social Development Board
NGO  Non-governmental Organization
Abbreviations

NIC Newly Industrialized Countries
NIDL New International Division of Labor
NIEO New International Economic Order
NIIO New International Information Order
NMP Nominated Member of Parliament
NPA New People’s Army
NPL Non-Performing Loans
ODA Official Development Assistance
OIC Organization of Islamic Conference
OQC Operation Quick Count
PANA Philippine National Association of Advertisers
PAP People’s Action Party
PAS Parti Islam SeMalaysia (Islamic Party of Malaysia)
PBSD Parti Bansa Dayak Sarawak
PBSP Philippine Business for Social Progress
PCCI Philippine Chamber of Commerce and Industry
PELU Public Entertainment Licensing Unit
PFF Police Field Force
PKI Partai Komunis Indonesia (Communist Party Indonesia)
PKPIM Persatuan Kebangsaan Pelajar Islam Malaysia
(Part of Association of Islamic Students Malaysia)
PoLA Provincial Department of Local Affairs
PRA Participatory Rural Assessment
PRM Parti Rakyat Malaysia (Malaysian People’s Party)
RGC Royal Government of Cambodia
RM Malaysian Ringgit
SAF Singapore Armed Forces
SAS Sarawak Administrative System
SEACON Southeast Asian Council
SEDC Sarawak Economic Development Corporation
SIF Social Investment Fund
SIJU South Indian Jamiathul Ulama
SMI Sarawak Motor Industries
Southeast Asian Responses to Globalization

SNAP Sarawak National Party
SOC State of Cambodia
SPDP Sarawak Progressive Democratic Party
SRP Sam Rainsy's Party
Suaram Suara Rakyat Malaysia
Suhakam Suruhanjaya Hak Asasi Manusia (Malaysian Commission for Human Rights)
TNC Transnational Companies
TNI Indonesian Armed Forces
TRT Thai Rak Thai
UDHR Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UEM United Engineers Malaysia Berhad
UMNO United Malays National Organization
UN United Nations
UNDP United Nations Development Program
UNTAC United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia
US United States
USSR Soviet Union
VMG Village Management Group
WB World Bank
WTO World Trade Organization
YLKI Yayasan Lembaga Konsumen Indonesia