INDONESIAN ELECTORAL BEHAVIOUR
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INDONESIAN ELECTORAL BEHAVIOUR

A Statistical Perspective

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INSTITUTE OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES
Singapore
Contents

List of Figures viii
List of Tables xi
Message from the Director xxvi
Preface xxvii
Maps xxx

Chapter 1
Introduction: Explaining Voting Behaviour in Indonesia 1
1.1 Literature on Indonesian Elections 1
1.2 The Current Study: Strengths, Weaknesses, and Relevance 3
1.3 Explaining Indonesian Voting Behaviour 6

Chapter 2
The Cultural Variables: Religion and Ethnicity 11
2.1 Religion 11
2.2 Ethnicity 16

Chapter 3
The Socio-economic Variables (1): Education and its Geographical Composition 97
3.1 Educational Attainment in the Provinces 99
3.2 Educational Attainment in the Districts 101
Chapter 4
The Socio-economic Variables (2): Migrants and the 
Urban Population 139
4.1 Migrants 141
4.2 The Urban Population 144

Chapter 5
Socio-economic Variables (3): Per Capita Income and Poverty 217
5.1 Per Capita Income (in rupiah) 218
5.2 Number of Poor People 219

Chapter 6
Results of the 1999 Election: National and Provincial Votes 249
6.1 The National Scene 249
6.2 The Provincial Scene 251

Chapter 7
Results of the 1999 Election: District Votes 285
7.1 PDI-P 286
7.2 Golkar 288
7.3 PKB 289
7.4 PPP 290
7.5 PAN 291
7.6 PBB 291
7.7 PK 292
7.8 Other Parties 293

Chapter 8
Culture and Electoral Behaviour: Testing Religious and 
Ethnic Loyalties 367
8.1 Religious Loyalty 369
8.2 Ethnic Loyalty 372
8.3 Conclusion 375

Chapter 9
Other Variables and Electoral Behaviour: Testing the 
Socio-economic Factors 391
9.1 PDI-P 391
9.2 Golkar 394
9.3 PKB 395
9.4 PPP 396
Chapter 10

Conclusion: Findings and Significance 409
10.1 Religious and Ethnic Loyalties 409
10.2 Do the Findings Support the Popular Perceptions of the Parties? 410
10.3 More Continuity than Change 411
10.4 Implications of the Findings for the Parties 412
10.4.1 PDI-P 412
10.4.2 Golkar 413
10.4.3 PKB 413
10.4.4 PPP 414
10.4.5 PAN 414
10.4.6 PBB 415
10.4.7 PK 415
10.5 Closing Remarks 415

Appendix 1: Data and Methods 419

Appendix 2: Names of Districts by 1999 Election and 2000 Census 421

Selected References 423

About the Authors 429
List of Figures

2.1.1 Percentage of Muslims and Non-Muslims by Region: Indonesia, 2000 21
2.1.2 Percentage of Muslims and Non-Muslims by Province: Indonesia, 2000 22
2.2.1 Percentage of Javanese and Non-Javanese by Region: Indonesia, 2000 23
2.2.2 Percentage of Javanese and Non-Javanese by Province: Indonesia, 2000 24

3.1 Educational Composition: Java and the Outer Islands, 2000 104
3.2 Educational Composition by Province: Indonesia 2000 105
3.3 Educational Composition by Provincial Capital Cities: Indonesia, 2000 106

4.1.1 Percentage of Inter-province and Inter-district Migrants by Province: Indonesia, 2000 148
4.1.2 Concentration of Migrants in Each Province: Indonesia, 2000 149
4.2.1 Urbanization Rate by Province: Indonesia, 2000 150

5.1 Per Capita Income by Province: Indonesia, 1998 223
5.2 Poverty Rate by Province: Indonesia, 1999 224

6.1.1 Vote Composition by Party: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 259
6.1.2 Vote Composition by Party and Region: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 260
6.2.1 Vote Composition by Party in “Old” and “New” Provinces 261
6.2.2 Vote Composition by Party and Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 262
6.2.3 Percentage of PDI-P Votes by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 263
6.2.4 Winning Party by Region: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 264
6.2.5 Percentage of Golkar Votes by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 265
6.2.6 Percentage of PKB Votes by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 266
6.2.7 Percentage of PPP Votes by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 267
6.2.8 Percentage of PAN Votes by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 268
6.2.9 Percentage of PBB Votes by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 269
6.2.10 Percentage of PK Votes by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 270
6.2.11 Percentage of the Vote for 41 Other Parties by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election 271

7.1 Vote Composition by Party and District: Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam, 1999 General Election 295
7.2 Vote Composition by Party and District: North Sumatra, 1999 General Election 296
7.3 Vote Composition by Party and District: West Sumatra, 1999 General Election 297
7.4 Vote Composition by Party and District: Riau, 1999 General Election 298
7.5 Vote Composition by Party and District: Jambi, 1999 General Election 299
7.6 Vote Composition by Party and District: South Sumatra, 1999 General Election 300
7.7 Vote Composition by Party and District: Bengkulu, 1999 General Election 301
7.8 Vote Composition by Party and District: Lampung, 1999 General Election 302
7.9 Vote Composition by Party and District: Bangka-Belitung, 1999 General Election 303
7.10 Vote Composition by Party and District: Jakarta, 1999 General Election 304
X LIST OF FIGURES

7.11 Vote Composition by Party and District: West Java, 1999 General Election 305
7.12 Vote Composition by Party and District: Central Java, 1999 General Election 306
7.13 Vote Composition by Party and District: Yogyakarta, 1999 General Election 307
7.14 Vote Composition by Party and District: East Java, 1999 General Election 308
7.15 Vote Composition by Party and District: Banten, 1999 General Election 309
7.16 Vote Composition by Party and District: Bali, 1999 General Election 310
7.17 Vote Composition by Party and District: West Nusa Tenggara, 1999 General Election 311
7.18 Vote Composition by Party and District: East Nusa Tenggara, 1999 General Election 312
7.19 Vote Composition by Party and District: West Kalimantan, 1999 General Election 313
7.20 Vote Composition by Party and District: Central Kalimantan, 1999 General Election 314
7.21 Vote Composition by Party and District: South Kalimantan, 1999 General Election 315
7.22 Vote Composition by Party and District: East Kalimantan, 1999 General Election 316
7.23 Vote Composition by Party and District: North Sulawesi, 1999 General Election 317
7.24 Vote Composition by Party and District: Central Sulawesi, 1999 General Election 318
7.25 Vote Composition by Party and District: South Sulawesi, 1999 General Election 319
7.26 Vote Composition by Party and District: Southeast Sulawesi, 1999 General Election 320
7.27 Vote Composition by Party and District: Gorontalo, 1999 General Election 321
7.28 Vote Composition by Party and District: Maluku, 1999 General Election 322
7.29 Vote Composition by Party and District: North Maluku, 1999 General Election 323
7.30 Vote Composition by Party and District: Papua, 1999 General Election 324
List of Tables

2.1.1 Number, Distribution and Concentration of Muslims and Non-Muslims by Province: Indonesia, 2000 25
2.1.2 Number and Concentration of Muslims and Non-Muslims by Provincial Capital City: Indonesia, 2000 26
2.1.3 Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam, 2000 27
2.1.4 Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: North Sumatra, 2000 28
2.1.5 Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: West Sumatra, 2000 29
2.1.6 Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Riau, 2000 30
2.1.7 Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Jambi, 2000 31
2.1.8 Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: South Sumatra, 2000 32
2.1.9 Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Bengkulu, 2000 33
2.1.10 Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Lampung, 2000 34
2.1.11 Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Bangka-Belitung, 2000 35
2.1.12 Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Jakarta, 2000 36
2.1.13 Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: West Java, 2000 37
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1.14</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Central Java, 2000</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.15</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Yogyakarta, 2000</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.16</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: East Java, 2000</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.17</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Banten, 2000</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.18</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Bali, 2000</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.19</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: West Nusa Tenggara, 2000</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.20</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: East Nusa Tenggara, 2000</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.21</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: West Kalimantan, 2000</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.22</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Central Kalimantan, 2000</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.23</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: South Kalimantan, 2000</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.24</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: East Kalimantan, 2000</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.25</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: North Sulawesi, 2000</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.26</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Central Sulawesi, 2000</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.27</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: South Sulawesi, 2000</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.28</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Southeast Sulawesi, 2000</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.29</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Gorontalo, 2000</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.30</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Maluku, 2000</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.31</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: North Maluku, 2000</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1.32</td>
<td>Muslim and Non-Muslim Population by Regency/Municipality: Papua, 2000</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.1</td>
<td>Number, Distribution and Concentration of Javanese by Province: Indonesia, 2000</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.2</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam, 2000</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.3</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: North Sumatra, 2000</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.4</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: West Sumatra, 2000</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.5</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Riau, 2000</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.6</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Jambi, 2000</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.7</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: South Sumatra, 2000</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.8</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Bengkulu, 2000</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.9</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Lampung, 2000</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.10</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Bangka-Belitung, 2000</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.11</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Jakarta, 2000</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.12</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: West Java, 2000</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.13</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Central Java, 2000</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.14</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Yogyakarta, 2000</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.15</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: East Java, 2000</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.16</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Banten, 2000</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.17</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Bali, 2000</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.18</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: West Nusa Tenggara, 2000</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.19</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: East Nusa Tenggara, 2000</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.20</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: West Kalimantan, 2000</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.21</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Central Kalimantan, 2000</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### List of Tables

2.2.22 Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: South Kalimantan, 2000  86
2.2.23 Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: East Kalimantan, 2000  87
2.2.24 Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: North Sulawesi, 2000  88
2.2.25 Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Central Sulawesi, 2000  89
2.2.26 Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: South Sulawesi, 2000  90
2.2.27 Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Southeast Sulawesi, 2000  92
2.2.28 Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Gorontalo, 2000  93
2.2.29 Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Maluku, 2000  94
2.2.30 Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: North Maluku, 2000  95
2.2.31 Population by Regency/Municipality and Ethnicity: Papua, 2000  96

3.1 Population by Educational Attainment and Province: Indonesia, 2000  107
3.2 Population by Educational Attainment and Provincial Capital Cities: Indonesia, 2000  108
3.3 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam, 2000  109
3.4 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: North Sumatra, 2000  110
3.5 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: West Sumatra, 2000  111
3.6 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Riau, 2000  112
3.7 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Jambi, 2000  113
3.8 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: South Sumatra, 2000  114
3.9 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Bengkulu, 2000  115
3.10 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Lampung, 2000 116
3.11 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Bangka-Belitung, 2000 117
3.12 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Jakarta, 2000 118
3.13 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: West Java, 2000 119
3.14 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Central Java, 2000 120
3.15 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Yogyakarta, 2000 121
3.16 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: East Java, 2000 122
3.17 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Banten, 2000 123
3.18 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Bali, 2000 124
3.19 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: West Nusa Tenggara, 2000 125
3.20 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: East Nusa Tenggara, 2000 126
3.21 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: West Kalimantan, 2000 127
3.22 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Central Kalimantan, 2000 128
3.23 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: South Kalimantan, 2000 129
3.24 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: East Kalimantan, 2000 130
3.25 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: North Sulawesi, 2000 131
3.26 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Central Sulawesi, 2000 132
3.27 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: South Sulawesi, 2000 133
3.28 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Southeast Sulawesi, 2000 134
3.29 Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Gorontalo, 2000 135
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Table Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.30</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Maluku, 2000</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.31</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: North Maluku, 2000</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.32</td>
<td>Population by Regency/Municipality and Educational Attainment: Papua, 2000</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.1</td>
<td>Inter-province Migrants by Province: Indonesia, 2000</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.2</td>
<td>Migrants by Province: Indonesia, 2000</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.3</td>
<td>Category of Migrants by Province: Indonesia, 2000</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.4</td>
<td>Municipalities with more than 10% Migrants: Indonesia, 2000</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.5</td>
<td>Regencies with more than 10% Migrants: Indonesia, 2000</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.6</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam, 2000</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.7</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: North Sumatra, 2000</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.8</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: West Sumatra, 2000</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.9</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Riau, 2000</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.10</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Jambi, 2000</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.11</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: South Sumatra, 2000</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.12</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Bengkulu, 2000</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.13</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Lampung, 2000</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.14</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Bangka-Belitung, 2000</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.15</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Jakarta, 2000</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.16</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: West Java, 2000</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.17</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Central Java, 2000</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1.18</td>
<td>Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Yogyakarta, 2000</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LIST OF TABLES

4.1.19 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: East Java, 2000 173
4.1.20 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Banten, 2000 175
4.1.21 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Bali, 2000 176
4.1.22 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: West Nusa Tenggara, 2000 177
4.1.23 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: East Nusa Tenggara, 2000 178
4.1.24 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: West Kalimantan, 2000 179
4.1.25 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Central Kalimantan, 2000 180
4.1.26 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: South Kalimantan, 2000 181
4.1.27 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: East Kalimantan, 2000 182
4.1.28 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: North Sulawesi, 2000 183
4.1.29 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Central Sulawesi, 2000 184
4.1.30 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: South Sulawesi, 2000 185
4.1.31 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Southeast Sulawesi, 2000 187
4.1.32 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Gorontalo, 2000 188
4.1.33 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Maluku, 2000 189
4.1.34 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: North Maluku, 2000 190
4.1.35 Number and Percentage of Migrants by Regency/Municipality: Papua, 2000 191
4.2.1 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Province: Indonesia, 2000 192
4.2.2 Municipalities with 100% Urbanization Rate: Indonesia, 2000 193
4.2.3 Districts with Urban Population of more than 1 Million: Indonesia, 2000 194
4.2.4 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam, 2000 195
4.2.5 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: North Sumatra, 2000 196
4.2.6 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: West Sumatra, 2000 197
4.2.7 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Riau, 2000 198
4.2.8 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Jambi, 2000 199
4.2.9 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: South Sumatra, 2000 200
4.2.10 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Bengkulu, 2000 200
4.2.11 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Lampung, 2000 201
4.2.12 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Bangka-Belitung, 2000 202
4.2.13 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Jakarta, 2000 202
4.2.14 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: West Java, 2000 203
4.2.15 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Central Java, 2000 204
4.2.16 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Yogyakarta, 2000 205
4.2.17 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: East Java, 2000 206
4.2.18 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Banten, 2000 207
4.2.19 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Bali, 2000 207
4.2.20 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: West Nusa Tenggara, 2000 208
4.2.21 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: East Nusa Tenggara, 2000 208
4.2.22 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: West Kalimantan, 2000 209
4.2.23 Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Central Kalimantan, 2000 209
### List of Tables

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table Number</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.2.24</td>
<td>Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: South Kalimantan, 2000</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.25</td>
<td>Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: East Kalimantan, 2000</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.26</td>
<td>Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: North Sulawesi, 2000</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.27</td>
<td>Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Central Sulawesi, 2000</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.28</td>
<td>Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: South Sulawesi, 2000</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.29</td>
<td>Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Southeast Sulawesi, 2000</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.30</td>
<td>Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Gorontalo, 2000</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.31</td>
<td>Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Maluku, 2000</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.32</td>
<td>Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: North Maluku, 2000</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2.33</td>
<td>Urban-Rural Population and Urbanization Rate by Regency/Municipality: Papua, 2000</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by Province: Indonesia, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: North Sumatra, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: West Sumatra, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Riau, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Jambi, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: South Sumatra, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Bengkulu, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Lampung, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.10</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Bangka-Belitung, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.11</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Jakarta, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.12</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: West Java, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.13</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Central Java, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.14</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Yogyakarta, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.15</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: East Java, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.16</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Banten, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.17</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Bali, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.18</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: West Nusa Tenggara, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.19</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: East Nusa Tenggara, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.20</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: West Kalimantan, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.21</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Central Kalimantan, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.22</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: South Kalimantan, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.23</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: East Kalimantan, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.24</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: North Sulawesi, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.25</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Central Sulawesi, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.26</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: South Sulawesi, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.27</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Southeast Sulawesi, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.28</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Gorontalo, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.29</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Maluku, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.30</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: North Maluku, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.31</td>
<td>Regional Per Capita Income and Poverty by District: Papua, 1998 and 1999</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.1</td>
<td>The 48 Political Parties in the 1999 General Election</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.1</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.2</td>
<td>Number, Percentage and Percentage Distribution of Vote for PDI-P by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.3</td>
<td>Number, Percentage and Percentage Distribution of Vote for Golkar by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.4</td>
<td>Number, Percentage and Percentage Distribution of Vote for PKB by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.5</td>
<td>Number, Percentage and Percentage Distribution of Vote for PPP by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.6</td>
<td>Number, Percentage and Percentage Distribution of Vote for PAN by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.7</td>
<td>Number, Percentage and Percentage Distribution of Vote for PBB by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.8</td>
<td>Number, Percentage and Percentage Distribution of Vote for PK by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.9</td>
<td>Number, Percentage and Percentage Distribution of Vote for Other Parties by Province: Indonesia, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: North Sumatra, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: West Sumatra, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Riau, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Jambi, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: South Sumatra, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Bengkulu, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Lampung, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Bangka-Belitung, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.10</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Jakarta, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.11</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: West Java, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.12</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Central Java, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.13</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Yogyakarta, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.14</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: East Java, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.15</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Banten, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.16</td>
<td>Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Bali, 1999 General Election</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.17 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: West Nusa Tenggara, 1999 General Election 349
7.18 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: East Nusa Tenggara, 1999 General Election 350
7.19 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: West Kalimantan, 1999 General Election 352
7.20 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Central Kalimantan, 1999 General Election 353
7.21 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: South Kalimantan, 1999 General Election 354
7.22 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: East Kalimantan, 1999 General Election 355
7.23 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: North Sulawesi, 1999 General Election 356
7.24 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Central Sulawesi, 1999 General Election 357
7.25 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: South Sulawesi, 1999 General Election 358
7.26 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Southeast Sulawesi, 1999 General Election 360
7.27 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Gorontalo, 1999 General Election 361
7.28 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Maluku, 1999 General Election 362
7.29 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: North Maluku, 1999 General Election 363
7.30 Number and Percentage Distribution of Votes by Party and Regency/Municipality: Papua, 1999 General Election

8.1 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PDI-P’s Votes: Indonesia

8.2 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of Golkar’s Votes: Indonesia

8.3 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PKB’s Votes: Indonesia

8.4 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PPP’s Votes: Indonesia

8.5 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PAN’s Votes: Indonesia

8.6 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PBB’s Votes: Indonesia

8.7 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PK’s Votes: Indonesia

8.8 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PDI-P’s Votes: Java

8.9 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of Golkar’s Votes: Java

8.10 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PKB’s Votes: Java

8.11 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PPP’s Votes: Java

8.12 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PAN’s Votes: Java

8.13 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PBB’s Votes: Java

8.14 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PK’s Votes: Java

8.15 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PDI-P’s Votes: the Outer Islands

8.16 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of Golkar’s Votes: the Outer Islands

8.17 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PKB’s Votes: the Outer Islands

8.18 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PPP’s Votes: the Outer Islands
8.19 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PAN's Votes: the Outer Islands 388
8.20 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PBB's Votes: the Outer Islands 388
8.21 Socio-cultural and Economic Determinants of PK's Votes: the Outer Islands 389

9.1 Variables Contributing to PDI-P's Votes by Region 402
9.2 Variables Contributing to Golkar's Votes by Region 402
9.3 Similarities and Differences between PDI-P and Golkar 403
9.4 Variables Contributing to PKB's Votes by Region 403
9.5 Similarities and Differences between PDI-P and PKB 404
9.6 Variables Contributing to PPP's Votes by Region 404
9.7 Similarities and Differences between Golkar and PPP 405
9.8 Variables Contributing to PAN's Votes by Region 405
9.9 Similarities and Differences between PKB and PAN 406
9.10 Variables Contributing to PBB's Votes by Region 406
9.11 Similarities and Differences between Golkar and PBB 407
9.12 Variables Contributing to PK's Votes by Region 407
9.13 Similarities and Differences between PAN and PK 408

10.1 Profiles of 24 Parties in the 2004 Election 417
Message from the Director

Indonesia is the largest country in Southeast Asia and it has been one of the foci of studies at the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS). Three of our Indonesianists, Dr Leo Suryadinata, Dr Aris Ananta and Dr Evi Nurvidya Arifin, have been engaged in a major ongoing project which utilizes statistical analyses to understand the cultural, socio-economic and political state of affairs in Indonesia.

In April 2003, ISEAS launched the first book in the series: *Indonesia’s Population: Ethnicity and Religion in a Changing Political Landscape*. The book was launched at ISEAS and also at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Jakarta. To reach a wider audience, the book has been translated into Bahasa Indonesia.

*Indonesian Electoral Behaviour: A Statistical Perspective*, is the second in ISEAS Indonesia’s Population Series, which is mainly based on the 2000 population census of Indonesia and the 1999 election data. The timely publication of this book just before the Indonesian parliamentary and presidential elections in early April and early July 2004 respectively should prove useful for both researchers and practitioners as it provides rich information and insightful analysis.

I commend the three scholars for their dedication to research in an area of contemporary importance, and wish them further success in their endeavours to enhance the understanding of Indonesia.

K. Kesavapany
Director
Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
Singapore
Preface

Our first book in this series, *Indonesia’s Population: Ethnicity and Religion in a Changing Political Landscape*, presents general Indonesian population profiles with special reference to ethnicity and religion at the provincial level. At the end of the above-mentioned book, there is a chapter which analyses both ethnic and religious factors in the Indonesian 1999 election, using a qualitative approach with simple tabulations.

This book, which also examines the 1999 general election, is a follow up to that study but it uses a quantitative or statistical approach rather than a qualitative one. Not only does it deal with the same subject matter as in the last chapter of our first book, but also adds socio-economic variables to explain Indonesian electoral behaviour. Furthermore, the analysis is not confined to the provincial level but to the district level as well. Indeed, this study focuses on the district level in greater statistical detail. We are fully aware that this book has limitations, but we feel that it will help readers not only understand the 1999 election but also the 2004 elections and beyond. This book also provides readers with information on social, economic and political conditions at the district level; such information has become increasingly important as Indonesia implements the regional autonomy programme.

Prior to publication, we held a public seminar entitled “Indonesian Elections and Political Parties: Cultural and Economic Correlates” on 4 December 2004 at ISEAS. Many Indonesianists were present and we benefited from their feedback. We would like to take this opportunity to express our deep appreciation to them.

We would like to express our sincere thanks to the Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS or Indonesian Central Board of Statistics) for allowing us to work with their data, especially with the 2000 population census. A special thanks goes to our colleagues in the BPS, particularly Bahtiar...
and Mohammad Taufiq, for their kind assistance in our research. We are also thankful to the Komisi Pemilihan Umum (KPU or the Committee on General Election) for providing us with the detailed data on the 1999 election.

We would also like to express our gratitude to the Director of ISEAS, Mr K. Kesavapany, for his constant support for this project, and the Lee Foundation for its financial support. Last but not least, our deep appreciation goes to the ISEAS Publications Unit for their professional assistance in editing and publishing this book so quickly. Nevertheless, no one is responsible for the views and facts presented in this book except for the three authors.

Aris Ananta
Evi Nurvidya Arifin
Leo Suryadinata
MAP 2 Java: Provinces and Regencies
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>DKI JAKARTA</th>
<th></th>
<th>WEST JAVA</th>
<th></th>
<th>EAST JAVA</th>
<th></th>
<th>CENTRAL JAVA</th>
<th></th>
<th>BANTEN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>40</td>
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MAP 4 East Nusa Tenggara: Regencies

01. West Sumba
02. East Sumba
03. Kupang
04. South Central Timor
05. North Central Timor
06. Belu
07. Alor
08. East Flores
09. Sikka
10. Ende
11. Ngada
12. Manggarai

= Municipality
MAP 6  Sulawesi: Provinces and Regencies
71 NORTH SULAWESI
01 Bolaang Mongondow
02 Minahasa
03 Sangihe Talaud

72 CENTRAL SULAWESI
04 Banggai
05 Poso
06 Donggala
07 Buol Toli-toli

73 SOUTH SULAWESI
08 Selayar
09 Bulukumba
10 Bantaeng
11 Jeneponto
12 Takalar
13 Gowa
14 Sinjai
15 Maros
16 Pangkajene Islands
17 Barru
18 Bone
19 Soppeng

74 SOUTHEAST SULAWESI
30 Buton
31 Muna
32 Kendari
33 Kolaka

75 SOUTH SULAWESI
34 Boalemo
35 Gorontalo
Note for Maps 1–7: The lighter numbers denote provinces and follow Badan Pusat Statistik’s official enumeration. All maps have been redrawn from Badan Pusat Statistik’s Village Potential Statistical Map 2000 (2001af).