CONTEMPORARY SOUTHEAST ASIA
A QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND STRATEGIC AFFAIRS

Volume 12, Number 3 December 1990

Introduction

Articles

Some Thoughts on
ASEAN Security Co-operation:
An Indonesian Perspective
MOCHTAR KUSUMA-ATMADJA 161

A Study of the Khmer People’s
National Liberation Front and the
Coalition Government of
Democratic Kampuchea
ABDULGAFFAR PEANG-METH 172

Japan’s Security Policy and
Southeast Asia
REINHARD DRIFTE 186

China and Japan in
ASEAN’s Strategic Perceptions
JULIUS CAESAR PARREÑAS 198

Indonesia’s Relations with
China and Japan: Images,
Perception and Realities
DEWI FORTUNA ANWAR 225

Thai Perceptions of China and Japan
SURACHAI SIRIKRAI 247

Recent Publications

266
CONTEMPORARY SOUTHEAST ASIA

REGIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Chai-Anan Samudavaniya
Regional Strategic Studies Programme, ISEAS

Lau Teik Soon
Head, Department of Political Science
National University of Singapore

Carolina G. Hernandez
Director
Center for Integrative and Development Studies (CIDS)
University of the Philippines
Manila

Mohd. Noordin Sopiee
Director-General
Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS), Malaysia
Kuala Lumpur

Kusuma Snitwongse
Chairman
Institute of Security and International Studies (ISIS)
Chulalongkorn University
Bangkok

Jusuf Wanandi
Chairman, Supervisory Board
Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)
Jakarta

INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDING MEMBERS

Han Sung-Joo
Asiatic Research Center
Korea University

Robert O'Neill
Oxford University

Masashi Nishihara
National Defense Academy
Japan

Peter Tarnoff
Council on Foreign Relations
New York

Wang Gungwu
University of Hong Kong
REGIONAL EDITORS

Chan Heng Chee  
Singapore

Dorodjatun Kuntjoro-Jakti  
Indonesia

Francisco Nemenzo  
Philippines

M.R. Sukhumbhand Paribatra  
Thailand

Zakaria Haji Ahmad  
Malaysia

Tin Maung Maung Than  
Burma

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Chairman  
K.S. Sandhu

Editor  
Chandran Jeshurun

Associate Editors  
Derek da Cunha  Rosalie Ang

The editors invite submission of articles (up to 5,000 words, including footnotes) and commentaries on subjects within the field of politics, strategic and international affairs as they impinge on the Southeast Asian and Asia-Pacific geographical region. Manuscripts should be double-spaced with footnotes appended at the end and submitted in duplicate, together with an abstract of approximately 125 words. CSEA does not accept manuscripts that have already been published or are being considered for publication elsewhere. Address for submission of contributions:

The Editors  
Contemporary Southeast Asia  
Institute of Southeast Asian Studies  
Heng Mui Keng Terrace  
Pasir Panjang  
Singapore 0511
Introduction

In 1989 the Regional Strategic Studies Programme (RSSP) of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies launched its first major research project on the wider security scenario in the Asian-Pacific region entitled “Major Asian Powers and the Security of Southeast Asia”. It is aimed at forming a better understanding of the emerging role of the Asian giants, China, India and Japan, and the changing strategic relationships that are the result of shifts in both the global and regional power structures. Some of the studies that were undertaken in the first phase of the project have been assembled as articles in this special focus issue, while two special contributions from a leading Indonesian statesman and a Cambodian official have also been included. The project has benefited greatly from a grant from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation. ISEAS would like to thank the MacArthur Foundation for this most welcome and timely assistance. However, the conclusions of the present study remain the responsibility of the authors and their views do not necessarily reflect those of the MacArthur Foundation or ISEAS.

The Editors

Erratum: The Editorial Committee would like to apologize for the inadvertent error in the international boundaries of Malaysia and Indonesia in Kalimantan as given in the map entitled “The South China Sea Islands” that appeared on p. 21 of Volume 12, no. 1 (June 1990).
CONTEMPORARY SOUTHEAST ASIA

FOUNDING BOARD MEMBERS

Jose V. Abueva
President
University of the Philippines

Khin Maung Kyi
Formerly National University of Singapore

Harsja W. Bachtiar
University of Indonesia

Alejandro Melchor
Formerly Asian Development Bank

Jimmy Chen
Industrial Electronics and Engineering, Singapore

Datuk B.A.R. Mokhzani
Innovest Berhad, Malaysia

Chiang Hai Ding
Singapore’s Ambassador to Egypt

Amphon Namatra
Assistant Secretary-General Thai Red Cross Society

Datuk Mohd. Nor Ghani
Secretary-General Ministry of Transport Malaysia

Jakob Oetama
Kompas, Indonesia

Prasan Tangchai
Medical Council of Thailand

FOUNDING DONORS

S.G.V. Group, Philippines
Lee Foundation, Singapore
Kompas, Indonesia
National Trades Union Congress, Singapore
Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation, Singapore
Thai Wah Company Ltd., Thailand
Bank Bumiputra Malaysia Bhd., Malaysia
Singapore International Chamber of Commerce, Singapore
Applied Research Corporation, Singapore
San Miguel Corporation, Philippines
Paolo Memorial Hospital Co. Ltd., Thailand
Development Bank of the Philippines, Philippines
Bangkok Metropolitan Bank, Thailand
United Motor Works (Malaysia) Holdings Berhad
Contemporary Southeast Asia is a journal that specializes in the politics, international relations and security-related issues of Southeast Asia and its wider geostrategic environment. Although it was originally conceived as a more general journal of the social sciences in 1979, CSEA has come to focus more closely on the concerns of the Institute’s Regional Strategic Studies Programme since 1987. Apart from serving as a reliable and up-to-date source of information on various events and trends in regional politics, international relations and security questions that affect Southeast Asia, CSEA also publishes the results of original research on these subjects by both scholars and other interested persons.

Contemporary Southeast Asia is published quarterly in June, September, December and March by the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.

© 1990 Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
ISSN 0129-797X
MCI(P) 217/7/89

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means (electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise) without the written permission of the Managing Editor.

The responsibility for facts and opinions presented in the contents of CSEA rests exclusively with the individual authors. Their interpretations do not necessarily reflect the views or the policy of the Editorial Committee, the Regional Advisory Board, the International Corresponding Members, the sponsors of CSEA or ISEAS.

Annual Subscription Rates

Individuals: S$40 (Singapore)
S$42 (Brunei/Malaysia)
US$24 (All other countries)

Institutions: S$48 (Singapore)
S$50 (Brunei/Malaysia)
US$30 (All other countries)

These annual rates include postage and delivery by air. Back issues are available at S$12/US$7, plus postage and handling charges. Subscription orders and enquiries should be addressed to:
The Managing Editor
Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
Heng Mui Keng Terrace
Pasir Panjang
Singapore 0511

Typeset by The Fototype Business. Printed by Loi Printing Pte Ltd