CONTEMPORARY SOUTHEAST ASIA
A QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND STRATEGIC AFFAIRS

Volume 18, Number 3  December 1996

Articles
Re-engineering ASEAN  M.C. Abad, Jr  237
The 1995 ASEAN Summit: Scaling a Higher Peak  Simon J. Hay  254
Indonesian Defence Strategy and Security: Time for a Rethink?  Alan Dupont  275
Human Rights and Democracy in Indonesia and Malaysia: Emerging Contexts and Discourse  Philip Eldridge  298
Constructing the Vietnam War: A Review Article  Greg Lockhart  320

Book Reviews
Democracy and Development in Southeast Asia  By Clark D. Neher and Ross Marlay  Kenneth Christie  337
Secret Army, Secret War  By Sedgwick Tourison  Nick J. Freeman  339
An Emerging China in a World of Interdependence  By Yoichi Funabashi, Michel Oksenberg, and Heinrich Weiss  Sheng Lijun  342
CONTEMPORARY SOUTHEAST ASIA

REGIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Chai-Anan Samudavanija
Regional Strategic Studies Programme, ISEAS

Lau Teik Soon
Singapore Institute of International Affairs Singapore

Carolina G. Hernandez
President, Institute for Strategic and Development Studies, Inc. and Professor of Political Science, College of Social Sciences and Philosophy University of the Philippines

Mohd. Noordin Sopiee
Director-General Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS), Malaysia Kuala Lumpur

Kusuma Snitwongse
Director Institute of Security and International Studies Chulalongkorn University Bangkok

Jusuf Wanandi
Chairman, Supervisory Board Centre of Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) Jakarta

INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDING MEMBERS

Han Sung-Joo
Asiatic Research Center Korea University

Robert O’Neill
Oxford University

Masashi Nishihara
National Defense Academy Japan

Peter Tarnoff
Council on Foreign Relations New York

Wang Gungwu
Institute of East Asian Political Economy
REGIONAL EDITORS

Dorodjatun Kuntjoro-Jakti
Indonesia

M.R. Sukhumbhand Paribatra
Thailand

Zakaria Haji Ahmad
Malaysia

Francisco Nemenzo
Philippines

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Chairperson
Chia Siow Yue

Editor
Derek da Cunha

Deputy Editor
Tin Maung Maung Than

Book Review Editor
Leonard Sebastian

Associate Editor
Roselie Ang

The editors invite submission of articles (up to 5,000 words, including footnotes) and commentaries on subjects within the field of politics, strategic and international affairs as they impinge on the Southeast Asian and Asia-Pacific geographical region. Manuscripts should be double-spaced with footnotes appended at the end and submitted in duplicate, together with an abstract of approximately 125 words, and should be accompanied by a computer diskette. CSEA does not accept manuscripts that have already been published or are being considered for publication elsewhere. Address for submission of contributions:

The Editors
Contemporary Southeast Asia
Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
Heng Mui Keng Terrace
Pasir Panjang
Singapore 119596
CONTEMPORARY SOUTHEAST ASIA

FOUNDING BOARD MEMBERS

Jose V. Abueva
President
University of the Philippines

Harsja W. Bachtiar
University of Indonesia

Jimmy Chen
Industrial Electronics and Engineering, Singapore

Chiang Hai Ding
Formerly Singapore’s Ambassador to Egypt

Datuk Mohd. Nor Ghani
Secretary-General
Ministry of Transport
Malaysia

Khin Maung Kyi
Formerly National University of Singapore

Alejandro Melchor
Formerly Asian Development Bank

Datuk B.A.R. Mokhazani
Innovest Berhad, Malaysia

Amphon Namatra
Assistant Secretary-General
Thai Red Cross Society

Jakob Oetama
Kompas, Indonesia

Prasan Tangchai
Medical Council of Thailand

FOUNDING DONORS

S.G.V. Group, Philippines
Lee Foundation, Singapore
Kompas, Indonesia
National Trades Union Congress, Singapore
Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation, Singapore
Thai Wah Company Ltd., Thailand
Bank Bumiputra Malaysia Bhd., Malaysia
Singapore International Chamber of Commerce, Singapore
Applied Research Corporation, Singapore
San Miguel Corporation, Philippines
Paolo Memorial Hospital Co. Ltd., Thailand
Development Bank of the Philippines, Philippines
Bangkok Metropolitan Bank, Thailand
United Motor Works (Malaysia) Holdings Berhad
THE PACIFIC REVIEW
EDITOR: PROFESSOR RICHARD HIGGOTT,
UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK, U.K.

THE PACIFIC REVIEW is now in its tenth year and a major success. It provides an important platform for the study of the Pacific basin and an interdisciplinary forum for the exchange of ideas on this important region.

As well as its customary analysis of international relations and security issues, THE PACIFIC REVIEW is now expanding its coverage to provide enhanced economic analysis of the Pacific area. It will feature articles at the interface of the economic and the political, and will include papers from other relevant disciplines—such as contemporary history, geography and sociology.

Fully refereed, THE PACIFIC REVIEW continues to provide fast and forceful commentary on immediate policy issues.

SUBSCRIPTION ORDER FORM
Please return this to:
USA/Canada: Karen Thomas, Routledge Journals Dept., 29 West 35th Street, New York, N.Y. 10001-2299
Tel: (212) 244 3336 ext 335 Fax: (212) 564 7054
UK/Europe: Nicki Show, Routledge Subscriptions, ITPS, Chertsey House, North Way, Andover, SP10 5BE, UK.
Tel: +44(0)1264 342755/780 Fax: +44(0)1264 343005 email: info.journals@routledge.com

☐ I would like to subscribe to THE PACIFIC REVIEW
☐ Please send me a FREE sample copy of THE PACIFIC REVIEW
☐ I enclose a cheque for __________________ made payable to Routledge Journals

Please invoice me. Purchase Order no.

Please charge my Visa/Access/Amex/Diners Club card (delete as appropriate)

Account No.

Name

Address

Country

Post/ZipCode

4 issues per volume
Subscription Rates 1997
N. America: Institution/Individual 135/US$55
EU: Institution/Individual 390/E37
Rest of World: Institution/Individual 390/E37
Code: 3
1997 JIIA Fellowship

We are pleased to inform you that the Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA) is now accepting applications for JIIA Fellowships for fiscal year 1997. The JIIA Fellowship is a research assistance program for young ASEAN scholars of international affairs.

This Fellowship was initiated in 1988 to promote intellectual collaboration and mutual understanding between Japan and ASEAN countries and to provide young ASEAN scholars with opportunities to conduct advanced study in Japan.

A. Eligibility

- Ph.D. or M.A. holders and equivalents (preferably researchers below 45) who demonstrate competence and have an interest in one or more fields of study suggested in Annex II.
- Proficiency in English (Proficiency in Japanese is desirable but not required)
- Citizens of ASEAN countries
- Researchers who have not received any grants of fellowship in Japan are given priority.

B. Application/Selection Methods

Applicants should submit the following documents to JIIA:

1. A completed JIIA Fellowship application form
2. An original research proposal (a project which he or she intends to conduct in Japan if he or she is chosen as a JIIA Visiting Research Fellow), maximum 10 pages, typewritten and double-spaced, on a topic indicated in the suggested fields of study (Attachment II)
3. A research paper on a theme listed in Attachment II (one which has been already released is acceptable). It should be typewritten and double-spaced, 15-30 pages.

C. Suggested Fields/Topics for Research Paper

A. ASEAN in Domestic and Sub Regional Dimensions
B. ASEAN in the Global Dimension
C. SE Asia/ASEAN-Japan Relations

All applications should be submitted by January 31, 1997.
If you need to get the JIIA Fellowship application form, please contact

The Japan Embassy or Universities in ASEAN Countries and
The Japan Institute of International Affairs
11F, Kasumigaseki Building, Kasumigaseki 3-2-5
Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100, JAPAN
Contemporary Southeast Asia is a journal that specializes in the politics, international relations and security-related issues of Southeast Asia and its wider geostrategic environment. Apart from serving as a reliable and up-to-date source of information on various events and trends in regional politics, international relations and security questions that affect Southeast Asia, CSEA also publishes the results of original research on these subjects by both scholars and other interested persons.

© 1996 Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
ISSN 0129-797X MITA(P) 096/03/96

The responsibility for facts and opinions presented in the contents of CSEA rests exclusively with the individual authors. Their interpretations do not necessarily reflect the views or the policy of the Editorial Committee, the Regional Advisory Committee, the International Corresponding Members, the sponsors of CSEA or ISEAS.

Annual Subscription Rates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Zone I:</th>
<th>Individuals</th>
<th>Institutions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Asia/Japan/Aust/N.Z.</td>
<td>US$29</td>
<td>US$36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zone II:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe/North America</td>
<td>US$35</td>
<td>US$44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zone III:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore/Malaysia/Brunei</td>
<td>S$46</td>
<td>S$56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These annual rates include postage and delivery by air. Subscription orders and enquiries should be addressed to:

The Managing Editor
Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
Heng Mui Keng Terrace, Pasir Panjang
Singapore 119596
Fax: 775-6259

Internet e-mail: publish@iseas.ac.sg
World Wide Web: http://www.iseas.ac.sg/pub.html

Back issues are available at S$14/US$9, plus postage and handling charges. They may also be obtained from Schmidt Periodicals GmbH, Orsteil Dettendorf, D-83075 Bad Feilnbach, Germany (Tel: 8064-221, Fax: 8064-557).

Contemporary Southeast Asia (CSEA) is indexed in the International Bibliography of Periodical Literature; International Bibliography of Book Reviews; International Serials Database; Sage Public Administration Abstracts; ABC-Clio Library; PAIS Select; CAB International; Contents Pages on Asia (INSEAD); Muslim World Book Review; International Political Science Abstracts; Periodica Islamica; Access to UnCover; EBSCO Publishing; International Bibliography of the Social Sciences; University Microfilm, Inc.; and Asia-Pacific Database.

The contents page and abstracts of articles in the current issue are available on-line on the ISEAS World Wide Web server. Upon request, we will e-mail to paid-up subscribers with Internet accounts Portable Document Format (PDF) versions of selected articles. The service is also available to non-subscribers at a fee per article. For more information, access

http://merlion.iseas.ac.sg/csea.html

Typeset by The Fototype Business. Printed in Singapore by Prime Packaging Industries Pte Ltd.