Index

Note: Page numbers followed by “n” refer to notes and “fn” refer to footnotes.

A
abangan community, 79–84, 87, 95–96, 98, 102, 106, 111, 357n64, 359n32
Abduh, Mohammad, 80
Abdul Hamid Ono, see Ono, Abdul Hamid
Abdul Kadir, Maj. Gen., 350n30, 399–400n29
Abdulgani, Roeslan, xlii, 94–95, 100fn, 108, 133, 355n45
Abend, Hallett, 186
Abikusno Tjokrosujoso, 380n57
Abimanyu, Brig. Gen., 350n30, 420n105
Aceh, Fujiwara Iwaichi helps foment 1942 revolt in, 208, 214
Aceh War, 41, 131, 143, 160, 162, 362n11
Adam, Lucien, Governor of Yogyakarta, 384n81
adat (customary law), 128
agama Jawa, see Javanese religion
Agrarian Law (1870), 331n21
Agung, Sultan, 99, 102
Aidit, D.N., xli
Alamsjah Ratu Perwirangan, Lt. Gen., 353n11
Algemeene Volkskredietbank (AVB), 113, 233
Alimin Prawirodirdjo, xl, 115, 346n49
aliran, 79–81
Alit, Gusti Kanjeng Ratu, 27
All-Indonesia Soccer Association, 409n82
All-Indonesian Union of Muslim Intellectuals (ICMI), 98
Allied codebreaking, see FRUMEL
Alwin Nurdin, Maj., 263, 349n26
Amat Idris, Mbak, 32, 338n89
Ambawara, xliii
Ambon, xliii, 163, 368n61
American Standard Oil Co, 176fn
AMS, see education system in pre-war NEI
Amsterdam, 202
Ancol, Japanese beheadings at, 288
Andaman Islands, 206
Anderson, Benedict, 80, 84fn, 85fn, 107fn, 140fn, 188–89, 340n102, 343n19, 352n54, 353n8, 354n18, 359n16, 367n57, 372n10, 398n10, 402n47, 405n21
Anwar, Rosihan, 28–29fn
Arab Bureau (British), 214
Arafura Sea, 2
Arifin, Maj. (later Lt.) Gen. Bustanil, 249
Asahi Shimbun group, awarded press monopoly in Java, 179
Ashari Danudirdjo, Lt. Gen., 349n26
Asian Financial Crisis, 1997–98, xxx, xxxvii, 326n15
“Asian miracle” economies, xxviii, 326n15
Askari, Lt. Gen. R.H., 350n30
Astana Giri Bangun, xliii, 25–26
Astana Girilayu, 339–340n100, 341n111
Astana Mangadeg, 26, 340n100
Atmoprawiro, 53, 66
Atmosudiro, 54
AT&T, xxix
Australia, 2, 212
Australian Army
1st Corps, planned 1945 landing at Surabaya, 296
6th Division, 296
7th Division, 296, 374n26
Blackforce on Java 1942, 165
Gull Force on Ambon, 1942, 164

B
Bahasa Indonesia, 180
Bakin, State Intelligence Coordination Board, 340n103
Bali, xli, 395n67
Dutch conquest of, 42
terrorist bombing in (2002), xxxvi
under Japanese Navy (1942–45), 178
Balibo Declaration, 338–39n94
Balikpapan, 134, 164, 368n61
Bambang Trihatmodjo, 28
Banda Neira, 116
Bandung, xxviii, 165, 168, 295, passim
Bandung Institute of Technology, 348n25
Bangka Island, 366n40
bangsawan, 402n46
Banjarmasin, 295
Bank Rakyat Indonesia, 360n42
Banten, 400n29
Banten Bay, Japanese land at, 165, 167
Banyubiru, xliii
Banyumas, 396–97n76, 398n7
Bardosono, Brig. Gen., 257, 268, 409n82
Barisan Hizbullah, see Hizbullah
Batavia, renamed Jakarta, 4
Battle of the Java Sea, 166
Battle of Midway, 206, 378n23
Baud, Jean Chretien, 40
Bay of Bengal, 206
Beauharnais, Eugene de, 108
Belgium, 142
Bell, Pietje, 234
Benda, Harry, 363n27, 413n29
Bengkulu, 116
Benson, Col. George, xxvii, 326n8, 413n29
Beppan, see Imperial Japanese Army
Berenschot, Lt. Gen. Gerardus Johannes, 130
Berlin, xli
Bina Graha, presidential office block, 21, 94
Bismarck, Otto von, xxxiv
Bland, Sir Nevile, 142
Blenheim Palace, 231–32
Blitar, xxxviii
Blitar Revolt, 218, 284–85, 286, causes of, 287–88, Japanese alarmed by, deal harshly with participants, retrain others, 288–90, 291–94, 302, 418n83, 418n90, 419n98, 421n106
Blora, 167
Bogor, 227, 228, military town, 269–72
Bogor Palace, xxxviii
Bojonegoro, 398n7
Bolshevik Revolution, xl
Booth, Anne, 7, 330n14
Borobudur monument, 37
Boven Digul, 50, 116
Bowlby, John, 31
BPM, Batavia Petroleum Company, 176fn
Bratanata, Slamet, 72, 324, 351n38, 355n46
Brebeg, 288, 292–93, 302
Bresnan, John, 336n61
British Chiefs of Staff warn in 1937 that UK lacks the capacity to resist Germany, Italy and Japan simultaneously, 125
British India, comparison with NEI, 117, 378n25
British Indian Army troops, 388n3
British North Borneo territories, xxxii, 175, 206
Broad Outlines of State Policy (GBHN), 93
Brotohamidjojo, Brig. Gen., 405n21
bubonic plague, 3
Budi Utomo (Noble Endeavour), 50
Buitenzorg (now Bogor), 231
Burleigh, Michael, 140fn
Burma, 206
Burma Independence Army, BIA, 207, 214, 218
Burma National Army, 218
Butir-Butir Budaya Jawa (Seeds of Javanese Culture), 100n100

C
Caduad, 404n55
Caltex, xxix
Calling Australia (Goshu e no yobigoe), Japanese propaganda film, 217, 412n22
Caltex, 42
Cam Ranh Bay, 152, 165
Carpentier Alting Stichting, Jakarta, 348n23
Castles, Lance, 353n6
Castro, Fidel, xxxix, xxxix
Catholic Party (Partai Katholik), 95
Central Intelligence Agency, xxiii, xxvii
Cepu, 167
Chikutai Shireibu, regional Peta HQs, 277–280
China, xxx, xxxviii, 175, 208, 326n15
Chinese community in NEI, 41, 46, 50, 68, “jealous” of pribumi progress under Japanese, 203
Chinese Communist Party, founding of, 49
Christelijk Lyceum, Bandung, 348n23, 349n29
Christelijke AMS–B, Jakarta, 257, 349n29
Christelijke HBS, Jakarta, 348n23, 349n29
Cibarusa, 294
Cilacap, Japanese advance on and capture, 166, 168
Cimahi, 168
Cisarua, 168
Citespong, 168
Clausewitz, Karl von, 370n83
Cohen, Margot, 341n119
Colombijn, Freek, 250
“comfort women”, enforced prostitution, sexual slavery, 204
Comintern, xl, 49, 344n12
Committee for the Preparation of Indonesian Independence (PPKI), 294, 299–301
Confession of Faith (Syahadat), 79, 81, 85, 101, 354n32
“Confrontation”, xxxii, 19
Conrad, Joseph, xxxi
CORO, Reserve Officers Training Corps, see Royal Netherlands Indies Army
“Council of Generals”, xxiii, passim
Cribb, Robert, 250–51, 362n14, 407n58, 408n61, 408n63
Crocodile Hole, xxiii
Crouch, Harold, xxxiv, 327n21
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), xxiii, passim
Cultivation System, 40–2, 342n15
currency, NEI florins/guilders retained during occupation, Japanese military scrip (gunpyo) later circulates, 179
Curtin, John, 165, 374n26

D
D’Orient, 234
Dahlan, Kiai, 82
Darsmono Notosudirdjo, Raden, xl–xli, 49, 328n33
Darul Islam (Abode of Islam), xxv, 96
Daryatmo, Gen., 403n48
Daryatmo, Romo or Kiai, 86–87, 89–92, 111, 121, 354n30, n31, n35
Davao, 163
De Defensiegrondslagen, 143
Delbrück, Hans, 370n83
Deng Xiaoping, xxix
Der Spiegel, 404n53
Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia (Indonesian Islamic Propagation Council), 355n43
Dewan Pertimbangan Agung (DPA), Supreme Advisory Council, 105
Dewantoro, Ki Hadjar, 357n64
Dharsono, Lt. Gen. H.R., 349n26
Dickens, Charles, xxxiii
Diponegoro, Prince, 284
Djati, Arief, 100fn
Djatikusumo, Lt. Gen. G.P.H., xlii, 105, 228, 253, 348n26, 350n30, 358n9, 369n79, n81, 396n76, 401n32, 401n46, 403n49
Djojosujito, teacher in Wuryantoro, 66
Doihara, Lt. Gen. Kenji, CHART, 181
Douwes Dekker, Eduard (Multatuli), 343n26
Drea, Edward, 238
Drijber, 1st Lt. F., 373n11
Drijber, Capt. K.J.J., 161, 372n11
Dunkirk, 125, 142
Dwipayana (Dwipa), Col. Gufrani, 92, 111, 328n1

E
East Timor, Portuguese, xxvii, annexed by Indonesia, votes for independence after Soeharto’s fall, xxviii, xxx, 23, 338n94, 371n1
education system in pre-war NEI
Dutch-language schools
Algemeene Middelbare School, AMS (General Intermediate School), 68–69, 112, 349n29, 350n30
Europese Lagere School, ELS (European Lower School), 68, 350n29
Geneeskundige Hogeschool, GHS, medical faculty, Jakarta, 350n29
Hogere Burger School, HBS (Higher Civil School), 68, 112, 348n23–24–26, 349n29
Hollandsch-Inlandsche Kweekschool, HIK (Teacher’s Training College for Natives), 112, 256, 349n29, 351n30
Hollandsch-Inlandsche School, HIS (Dutch–Native School), 68
Meer Uitgebreid Lager Onderwijs, MULO (More Extensive Lower Education), 68, 234
Nederlandsch–Indische Artsen School, NIAS, medical school, Surabaya, 350n29
Rechts Hogeschool, RH, pre-war Law Faculty in Jakarta
Technische Hogeschool, THS, Bandung Institute of Technology, 348n25
vernacular and Dutch-language schools link schools (schakelschool), 70, 71, 111, 112, 113
pesantren, Islamic boarding schools, 69
private schools run by Muhammadiyah, Taman Siswa, 69
technical schools, 349–50n29
Tweede Inlandsche School, 350n29
vocational schools (vakscholen), 69
village schools (volksscholen, desascholen), 56–57, 64, 65, 69
education system under the Japanese
Sekolah Rakyat, Sekolah Menengah Pertama (SMP), and Sekolah Menengah Tinggi (SMT) set up, 350n29, teach in Bahasa Indonesia, 179–80
Edwards, John, 374n26
Elson, R.E., 12–13, 76, 112, 330n14, 333n45, 334n52, 359n34, 381n66, 382n68
Eretan Wetan, Japanese land at, 165, 166
Erwiza, Erman, 250
Ethical Policy, 42, 47–48, 56
Eurasians, Indo-Europeans, 128–32
Exxon, xxix

F
Fatherland Volunteer Defence Force (Tentara Sukarela Pembela Tanah Air), see Java Volunteer Defence Force
Fealy, Greg, 357n61, 357n63
Feith, Herbert, 361n56
Flash Gordon, 234
Fleet Radio Unit Melbourne (FRUMEL), 423n37
Foreign Orientals, 129
Fouché, Joseph, 385n92
France, 142
Franco, Gen. Francisco, xxxii, xxxiv, xxxvii
Fraser, Malcolm, 111
Frederick, William, 377n12
Freeport, xxix
French Indochina, Japanese garrison armies in, 152, 206, 223
Fretelin, xxx
Front Pancasila, 82, 83, 324n2
Fujiwara, Lt. Gen. Iwaichi, 208, 214, 389n8, 391n19
Fukuoka, 2nd Lt. Masao, 406n27

G
G-30-S, see September 30th Movement
Gaddafi, Col. Muamar, xxix
Gafur, Abdul, 325n5, 351n35
Gandhi, Mohonds K., 50
Garuda Mataram Brigade, 250
GBHN (Broad Outlines of State Policy), 93
Geertz, Clifford, 5, 7, 10, 38, 79–81, 85, 85fn, 89, 106, 352n1, 353n18, 359n16
Generation of ‘45, xxxvii, *passim*
Giyugun (Jawa Boei Giyugun, or Giyugun), *see* Java Volunteer Defence Force
Giyugun Gakari, 416n54, 416n55
Giyugun Shidobu, “proto-general staff” for Peta, 270, 416n54
Giyugun Shireibu, 278, 416n55, 416n56, 416n58
Giyugun Shitsu, 416n54, 416n55
Glagah, xliii, 266, 268
Glinn, Burt, xxxix
Gombong, 125, 136–39, 150, 168
Gondang Lipuro sugar mill, 384n81
Goto, Capt. Tetsuo, 280
Great Depression, impact of, 8, 57, 134
Greater East Asia, 140, 197, 217
Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere, 177, 185
Greater East Asia War, 262
Gresik, 159
Groen, P.M.H., 361–62n2, 362n11, 363n19, 365n34, 365n35, 372n5, 373n11, 373n12
Groom, Wg. Cdr. Alan, 283, 417n79
Guadalcanal, 183
Guided Democracy (1959–65), ix, xxxvi
Gumilir, Peta sergeants kill Japanese corporal at, 420n105
*gunpyo*, Japanese military script, 179
Gunung Kidul, 117

H
Haasse, Hella, 119
Habibie, Ilham Akbar, 101
Hadinegoro, B.P.H., 337n74
Hamengku Buwono II, 14
Hamengku Buwono V, 333n45
Hamengku Buwono VII, 15, 17
Hamengku Buwono VIII, 15, 17, 34, 61fn, “songless canary in a golden cage”, 117, 334n54, 335n56, 336n68 and *passim*
Hamengku Buwono IX, xxxiv, 15–16, 18, 19, 33, 117, 202, 333n41, 336n68, 337n74
Hamidjojo Santoso, K.P.H., 402n46
Hamidjojo Saroso, K.P.H. (later Mangkunegoro VIII), 402n46
Hankam, Department of Defence and Security, 249
Hardjono, Joan, 330n14
Hardjowidjono, 73, 87
Hariadi, Capt. Frans, xxiv
Harjono, Maj. Gen. M.T., 349n26
Harjopraposo, Susilo, 354n26
Harun, Lukman, 82, 83
Haryasudirja Sasriningrat, K.P.H. Petrus Kanisius, (also given as Haryo Sudirdjo) xxiv–xxvi, 15–18, 24, 29, 74, 225–26, *passim*, 324n2, n3, n4, 326n9, 332n40, 333n41, n48, n50, 334n53, n54, n55, 398n17
Haryokusumo, R.M.T., 339n95
Haryono, half-brother of Suprijadi, Peta revolt leader, 284, 418n87
Hashimoto, Col. Kingoro, 186
Hashizumi, Capt., chart, 210
Hastinapura, 29
Hasuda, 1st Lt. Tatsuo, chart, 210, 415n50, 423n45
Hatmohudojo, R.M. Panji, 66
Hatta, Mohammad (1902–80), xxxi, university in The Netherlands, active in pre-war independence movement, arrested 1934, internal exile at Boven Digul and Banda Neira, he and Sukarno work with the Japanese, 183, Kenpeitai distrust, plan to assassinate, joins Sukarno in proclaiming independence, 72, 116, 186, 195, 260–61, 280, 288, 300–1, 327n25, 328n33, 348n25, 360n52
Havana, xxxix
heiho, Indonesian auxiliary soldiers in Japanese Army, 217
Hein, Adm. Piet, 234
Heineman, Sub-Lt. C.G., 161, 373n12
Heineman, Sub-Lt. J.D., 161, 373n12
Hembrug, 137
Herald, Melbourne, xxxviii
Heshusius, Col. C.A. (Carel), 119, 168–69, 360n49, 361n63, 363n17, n18, n20, 365n34, n37, 367n44, n46, n47, 372n5, n6, 375n31, n38
Heutsz, Lt. Gen. Joannes Benedictus van, 375n37
Hidajat Martaatmadja, Col., R., 273, 348n26, 350n30, 392n43
Hindu-Buddhist kingdoms on Java, 2
Hirohito, Emperor of Japan (r. 1926–89), 42nd birthday celebrated in Java, 204, decorates Sukarno and Hatta in 1943, 260, sues for peace, 298, receives Soeharto in 1968, 242–43, 406n25
Hiroshima, atomic bombing of, 300
Hizbul Wathon, 84
Hizbullah, Barisan (Army of God), 207, 294, 389n5, 421n15
HKS (Hogere Krijgsschool, [Dutch] Higher War College), 370n83
Ho Chi Minh, xxix, xl, 49
Ho Yong (aka Hinatsu Eitaro and Hu Yung), 394n59
Hoedt, Maj. J.W.G.A., 168–69
Hohei no honryo, 244
Hohei soten, army infantry textbook, 244
Holland, see Netherlands
Homma, Lt. Gen. Masaharu, 163
Hong Kong, 385n92
Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Force, 163
Honshu, 198
Hull, Terence, xxix, 326n16, 344n20
Humardani, Maj. Gen. Sudjono, 89, 92, 354n26, 408n73
“Hyneman”, Lt., see Heineman, Sub-Lt. C.G. and Heineman, Sub-Lt. J.D.

I
IAIN (Institut Agama Islam Negeri), 356n53
Ibu Tien, see Soeharto, Siti Hartinah
ICMI (Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslim se-Indonesia), 98
Ikeyama, Maj. Yasushi, chart, 194
Imhof, Baron Gustaaf Willem van, Governor General, 231
Imperial Japanese Army (IJA), 140, Japanese attack Pearl Harbor,
Hong Kong, Malaya, the Philippines and NEI, 162, 204, 206, *passim*, Java campaign, 165–68, Dutch surrender, 170, 82,600 POWs, 170, Indonesian welcome soon cools, 176–77

2nd Division, 165, special intelligence office (*bunshitsu*), 223, after Java sent to Guadalcanal, 183

16th Army (Java), *chart*, 182

Military Administration Department (Gunseikanbu)

Civilian police force, 195–98, 204

Propaganda Department (Sendenbu), 376n9

Military Police (Kenpeitai), *chart*, 194, restore order after invasion, 176, torture by, execution of suspects without trial, 192–93, 195–96, 204, 207, 222, interrogation of RAAF NCOs, 283, Koreans in, 381n67, ill feeling between Beppan and, 209, 390n15, deep fear of Communism and Islam, 384n86, Special Higher Police (Tokko-ka), 195, *passim*

Propaganda Corps (Sendenhan), 175, 215, 243, 376n9

Special Intelligence Section (Beppan), *chart*, 210, unsavoury *tokumukikan* lineage, 207–8, trained to conduct clandestine operations and win over “native peoples”, 207, 211, monitors Indonesian conditions, early reference to “comfort women”, 202–4, makes 1943 propaganda film *Calling Australia* (*Goshu e no yobigoe*), 217, 283, 412n22, “bad feelings” between Kenpeitai and, 275, 390n15, establishes Java Volunteer Defence Force (Peta), Special Guerrilla Force (Yugekitai), Barisan Hizbullah (Hizbullah), and Overseas Chinese Defence Corps (Kakyo Boei-tai), 207, 223, *passim*

27th Independent Combined Brigade, *chart*, 286, 296

28th Independent Combined Brigade, *chart*, 286

156th Indep. Inf. Batt. (Malang), 287

17th Field Heavy Artillery Regiment, 167

25th Army (Sumatra), 175

48th Division, 165, 166, 175, after Java fighting sent to defend Timor and Arafura Sea, 184, recalled to Java in 1945, 296

56th Division, 183

Army Air Force, 296, 298

Army General Staff, Tokyo Second Department (Intelligence), Section 8, 208 atrocities, 163–64

at Hong Kong, 163
at Singapore, 164
at Tarakan, 163–64
at Balikpapan, 164
at Ambon, 164
on Bangka Island, 164
at Cepu, 167
at Blora, 167
at Yogyakarta, 177
INDEX

20-J06729 19 Young Soeharto pp475-502.indd   483
13/4/21   8:28 AM

cannibalism by Japanese troops, 274

corporal punishment in IJA and against Indonesians, some Peta officers emulate Japanese, 248–50, analysis of such behaviour, 250–53

Eighth Area Army, 186

Japanese civil servants brought to Java, 184, island seen as paradise in the occupied areas, 185

Kaneuji Echelon, 166, 168

Nakano Gakko, army intelligence school, 208–9, 211, 214, 238

Reserve Officers Academy (Yobishikan Gakko), 236

Sakaguchi Task Force, 166–67, after Java sent to Burma, 183

Shoji Detachment, 166

Southern Army, 180, 206, 216, 300, chart, 181

Imperial Japanese Navy (IJN), 140–41, 166, 178, 204, 206, 296, 298, passim

2nd Southern Expeditionary Fleet (Surabaya), 377–78n22

31st Air Division, Yogyakarta, Special Attack Force (Tokubetsu kogekitai), kamikazi squad, 298–99

Naval Civil Administration (Kaigun Minseifu), Makassar, 378n22

Naval General Staff, 152

Navy seeks “permanent retention” of NEI east of Bali, 378n23

Navy Liaison Office (Kaigun Bukanfu), Jakarta, 378n22

Imperial Rescript to Soldiers and Sailors (1882), 241–42

Inada, Lt. Gen. Masazumi, 216

Indian National Army (INA), 207, 208, 214, 218

Indies Social Democratic Association (Indische Sociaal-Democratische Vereniging, ISDV), 49

Indochinese Communist Party, xl, 49

Indonesia, passim

arrival of the Dutch, 39–41

“Confrontation” with Malaysia (1963–66), xxxii

ethnic Chinese in, 41, 46

Hindu-Buddhist kingdoms, 35–38

Jakarta Charter, 83, passim

location, size, geography, ethnic composition, population, xxix, population estimates for Java 1800–1940, 52

1945 Constitution, xxxv, 83, 327n45

Proclamation of Independence, xxxv, 301

spread of Islam, 38–39

“Indonesia Accuses!” (“Indonesia Klaagt Aan!”), 116

Indonesia Dalem Api dan Bara, 170

Indonesia Raya (Great Indonesia), anthem, 51, 180, 260, 275, 301

Indonesian Communist Party (PKI), xxxiii, xxv, 49–50, 80fn, 115, 192, 195, 346n49, passim

Indonesian flag, 180, 260, 275, 301

Indonesian National Army (TNI), xxiv, xxxi, 174, 207, 220, 222, 224

Army General Reserve Corps (Caduad), 404n55

Army Strategic Reserve (Kostrad), xxxiii

Diponegoro Division, xxxvi, 222

Kostrad, xxxiii, Kostrad Battalion 502, 155, 371n1

Mandala Command for the Liberation of West New Guinea, 404n55
Military Police Corps (CPM), 20, 193, 207, 382n78, lineage, 386n99
Para-commando Regiment (Resimen Para Komando Angkatan Darat, RPKAD), 258, 337n78
Siliwangi Division, 239
Untung Suropati Division, 401–2n46, 403n51
Indonesian National Revolution (1945–49), xxiv, 305, 327n28, passim
Indonesian Nationalist Party (PNI), 84, 353n9
Indonesian Socialist Party (PSI), 95, 96
Indramayu rebellion, 283
Inlander (“Native”), 129
International Monetary Fund (IMF), xxx
irrigation system, 2, 5, 7fn, 86, 108, 176
Iskandar Idris, 400n29
Iskandardinata, Maj. Gen. Sentot, 349n26
Islamic boarding schools, see pesantren
Islamic fundamentalism, xxxvi
Islamic law (Syariat Islam), 80, 83, 94, 327n25
Islamic Youth Corps (Kaikyo Seinen Teishintai), 294
Itagaki, Lt. Gen. Seishiro, CHART, 181, 393n55
Ito, 1st Lt. Seiji, 399n26
Iwabe, Maj. Gen. Shigeo, CHART, 286
Iwo Jima, fall of, 295, 298
Izumi (Spring) Unit, 412–13n25

J
Jaga Monyet camp, 280
Jahja, Daan, 349n26

Jakarta, xi, xxiii, passim
Jakarta ’66 (film), 104
Jalan Bayan Kara, Yogyakarta, 192, 376n10
Jalan Cendana, Jakarta, xxxix, xl, 329n1, 357n63
Jalan Jusuf Adiwinata, Jakarta, xl
Jalan Malioboro, Yogyakarta, 46, 60
Jalan Rasamala, Jakarta, xxxix
Jalan Reksobayan (formerly Kantoorlaan), Yogyakarta, 202
“Jansen”, NCO, 161, 373n12
Janur Kuning (Yellow Coconut Leaf), film, 29
Japan, rise of alarms the Dutch, 142
Jasin, Lt. Gen. Mohammad, 249, 258
Jatiluhur, xxxviii
Java Volunteer Defence Force (known to Japanese as Jawa Boei Giyugun, or Giyugun, to the Indonesians as Peta), shown on Beppan CHART, 210, xxxi, 205, 207, 218, recruitment of officer cadets, 220–22, motivations for joining, 229–31, policy not to admit former KNIL members not seen as big issue, 226, 399n21, aristocrats well represented in, 401–2n46, 30–40 per cent of battalion commanders are devout Muslims but Peta not especially Islamic, 400n29, training regime, 238–42, 244–46, emphasis on physical stamina and spiritual strength (seishin-ryoku, semangat menyerang), sumo, 239–40, harsh Japanese disciplinary measures in, 246–47, 252, 270, some Indonesian officers later emulate, 248–50, possible explanations for this, 250–53, value of training in, 263, combat strength of, weapons
issued to, 275, reorganization of, 277–78, Miyamoto’s distrust of, 278, not put under Sukarno’s control, 395n69, number of weapons at war’s end, 298, Peta flag, 413n29, demobilization of, 301–2, see also Blitar Revolt
Java Volunteer Defence Force Officer Cadet Training Centre (Jawa Boei Giyugun Kanbu Renseitai), 219
Java War (1825–30), 40, 362n11
Javanese philosophy of life, 103–6
Javanese religion (agama Jawa, kebatinan), xxxv, 79–102, passim
Jasasche Bank (Bank of Java), 368n63
Jawa Hokokai, 183
Jawa no kai (Java Society), 386n104
Jemaah Islamiyah (Islamic Community), xxxvi
Johnson, Lyndon Baines, President, xxxiv
Jonge, Bonifacius Cornelis de, Governor General, 117
Jonosewojo Handayaningrat, R.M. (later K.R.M.H.), Maj. Gen., 24, 340n103, 392n43, 401–2n46
Joyoboyo prophesy, 229
K
Kalijati airfield, 165
Kalimantan, xli, passim
kamikazi attack planning on Java, see Imperial Japanese Navy
Kamin, 114
Kammen, Douglas, 326n6
Kampung Pujon, 296
Kaneko Tomokazu, 175, 212, 215, 243, career, 376n9, 377n15, passim
Kaneuji, Maj. Kenichi, 166
Kantoorlaan (now Jalan Reksobayan), Yogyakarta, 202
Kartasasmita, Maj. Gen. R. Didi, 273, 348n26, 350n30
Kartakusumah, Lt. Gen. Muhammad Rachmat, 348n26, 350n30
Kartawinata, Arudji, 399–400n29
Kasimo, Ignatius Joseph, 95
Kasman Singodimedjo, 399–400n29
Katagiri, Col. Hisashi, chart, 286, 287–88
Kawaji Toshiyoshi, 196
Kawilarang, Col. Alex, 135, 227fn, 273, 348n26, 350n30, 366n40, 407n57
Kawano, Capt. Teruaki, 383n80, 387n112
Kediri, 418–19n90
Kediri, “Sultan of”, 30
Keibodan (Civil Defence Corps), chart, 201
Keio University, 211
kejawan (“Javanist”), xxxv
Kemusu, hamlet, Soeharto spends first nine years in, 1–32, passim
Kennedy, John F., President, xxxiv
Kenpeito, Indonesian NCOs working for Kenpeitai, some become “abominable” torturers in the post-war Indonesian Military Police Corps, 193, 382n78, 383n79
Kenpeitai, see Imperial Japanese Army
Kertosudiro (aka Wagiyo, Panjang, Kertorejo and Notokariyo), 4–6, 8–9, 12, 58, 60, 62, 63, 329n4, 331n26
Kido, Maj. Shinchiro, chart, 286
KIM (Koninklijk Instituut voor de Marine), 369n81
Kim Il Sung, xxix
Kleffens, E.N. van, 142
Klungkung, Bali, 395n67
KMA Bandung, see Royal Netherlands Indies Army
KNIL-ML, see Royal Netherlands Indies Army
Kobayashi, 2nd Lt. Yasuo, 406n27
Koentjaraningrat, 79, 89fn, 91
Koiso, Gen. Kuniaki, Prime Minister, 274, in 1944 promises Indonesia independence “in the future”, 275, 288
Koizumi, Insp. Saburo, 196, 200, chart, 201, 385n94, 387n116, 388n119
Kokubu, Maj. Gen. Shinshichiro, chart, 182, 209, 216, 261, 271, 390n11, 390n17, 395n69
kokutai, Japanese “national structure”, 314
Komaki Toshihisa (or Toshikazu), 329n4
Koning Willem III School, 348n23
Koningsplein, 176fn
Koiso, Gen. Kuniaki, Prime Minister, 152
Kopkamtib, Command for the Restoration of Security and Order, 337n77
Korps Maréchaussée, xiv, 134, 365n34, 366n39
Kosasih, Lt. Gen. R. Achmad, 392n43
Kosim Nurseha, Kyai Haji, 98, 356n53
KPM, see Royal Mail Steam Packet Company
Kragan, Japanese land at, 166
Kromo, Mbah, 32, 121, 332n37, passim
Kromodiryo, Mbah, 32
Kuilenburg, Col. W. van, 155
Kupang, 163
Kuriya, Maj. Tsugunori (also given as Kuriya Jisuke), chart, 182, 209, 211–12, 390n17, 391n28, 394n59
Kuroda Hidetoshi, 185
Kusnowibowo, 215, 392n43, 393n48, 395n67, 396n76
Kuzumi, Lt. Col. Kensaburo, chart, 194
Kwantung Army, 178, 390n15
Kwee Thiam Tjing, 170
L
Langenharja, pleasure retreat built by Pakubuwono IX, 28
Latief Hendraningrat, Brig. Gen. Abdul, 301, 350n30
Lawrence, T.E., “Lawrence of Arabia”, 214, 392n40
Lee Kuan Yew, Prime Minister, xxix
Legge, John, 36, 404n54
Leiden, University of, xxxv
LeMay, General Curtis, 294
Lembang, 168, 415n51
Lenin, Vladimir Ilich, 48–49, 117, 344n12, 361n55
Lev, Daniel S., 327n22
Liem Bian Kie, see Wanandi, Jusuf
Lindblad, J. Thomas, 250
Lockhart, Bruce, 1935 visit to Java, 117, 361n55
looting after Dutch surrender, Japanese shocked by, 175–76
Low Countries, 141
Lubis, Col. Zulkifli, background, education, rated highly by Japanese, 227fn, 258–60, 262, 284, 350n30, 369n73, 392n43, 395n67
Lubis, Mochtar, 335n61
M
MacArthur, Gen. Douglas, 163, 369n73, South West Pacific Area (SWPA) command, 178, advances in New Guinea, 219, plans for Morotai, 274, plans East Java landing, 296, 410n1
McDonald, Hamish, 20, 65, 334n52
McIntyre, Angus, 76, 77, 90, 122, 352n44, 354n31, 361n69
McVey, Ruth, xxxiii, 51, passim, 327n19, 389n5, 390n17, 392n37, 393n43, n45, n48, 397n76, 397n2, 410n102, passim
Mabuchi, Maj. Gen. Itsuo, chart, 286
Machida, Lt. Col. Keiji, 376n9
Machmud, Gen. Amir, 258
Madiun, 398n7
Madiun revolt, 49, 355n45
Madura, xxxix, 281, 400n29
Maeda, Rear Adm., Minoru, 152, 371n93
Maeda, Rear Adm., Tadashi, 152, 299, 371n93, 378n22, 382n68
Maekawa, Kaori, 394n63
Magelang, xliii, 120, 161–62, 398n7
Maguwo airfield, 298
Mahabharata, 29, 72
Mainichi Daily News, 406n27
Majapahit, Hindu-Buddhist kingdom on Java, 38, 39
Makarim, Nono, 75, 104, 352n51, 358n4
Makassar, xliv, 295
Malang, xliii, 287, 296, 415n51
Malari riots, 20, 337n77
Malay Peninsula, xiii
Malaya, 175, 206
Malaysia, xxx
Manchuria (Manchukuo), 175, 179, 208, Soviet troops attack, 299–300
Mandala command, 404n55
Mangadeg Foundation, 25–27
Mangkunegaran (minor court in Surakarta), xlii, 20, 24–27, 29fn, 44, 64, 337–38n79, 340n103, n105, 402n46
Mangkunegoro I, 25, 27
Mangkunegoro III, 339n95
Mangkunegoro VI, 16, 24, 402n46
Mangkunegoro VIII (formerly K.P.H. Hamidjojo Saroso), 25, 280, 338n79, 340n105, 341n111, 402n46
Mangkunegoro IX, formerly Sudjiwo Kusumo (G.P.H. Jiwokusumo), marriage to Sukmawati Sukarno, 340n102
Mangkupradja, Gatot, 216, 339n94, 393n57
Manila, 166, 175, 294
Mao Zedong, xl, 49
Maoist bloodbath in China, early 1950s, xxvii
Marriage Bill (1973), 93
Martial Law, xxxii
Martins, Jose, 339n94
Maruzaki, Capt. Yoshio, 209, charts, 182, 210, 211–12, 219–20, 222, 244, 270, slices off little finger, 271, 391n20, 392n42, 394n59, 412n25
Marx, Karl, 49
Marxism, influence of in pre-war NEI, 49, 50, 51
Maryono, company commander in Soeharto’s battalion, backs September 30th Movement, killed, 257–58
Mashuri Saleh, 16, 27, 74, 91, 336n62, 336n63, 338n84
Masui Tadashi, 262, 410n102
Masyumi, 95, 183
Mataram, name of two states on Java, the first Hindu, the second Islamic, xxxiv, 14, 37, 39, 44, passim
May, Karl, 234–35
Mecca, 79, 81–82, 98–99
Mediterranean, 141
Menoreh Hills, 266
Merak, Japanese landing at, 165
Merauke, 170fn
merdeka (independence), 191, 288
Merdeka Hotel, Yogyakarta, xxv, passim
Merdeka Palace, Jakarta, xxv, xxxviii, passim
Merdeka Square, formerly Koningsplein, 262
Merkus, Pieter, 40
Middelbare Bosbouw School, 349–50n29
Middelbare Landbouw School, 349–50n29
Middelbare Technische School (MTS), 349–50n29
Minami Kikan, 393n45
Miyamoto, Col. Shizuo, 196, 219, 264, 275, growing distrust of Peta 278–79, sees no hope of resisting Allied attack on Java, 295–96, chart, 297, 298, 377n15, 379n41, 390n12, 395n69, passim
Miyawaki, Capt. Saburo, chart, 194
Moeljadi Djojomartono, 399–400n29
Moerdani, Gen. L.B. (Benny), 92–93, 99, 102, 249, 337n78, 355n42, 356n57, 357n63
Moersjid, Maj. Gen., 213, 229, 235, 247, 263, passim, education and early career, 401n36, 403n48, clashes twice with Soeharto, 404n55
Moetakat Hoerip, 413n29
Mogot, Daan, 227fn, 258, 392n43, 395n67
Mohammad, the Prophet, 10, 97–98
Mojokerto, 398n7
Monfries, John, 33, 342n134
Mooy, Adrianus, 17
Morimoto Takeshi, 1st Lt., 254, 255, 266, 270, 272, 279, 288–89, dismisses Soeharto’s claims, 292, 377n15, 397n2
Morotai, 274
Moscow, xl, xli, 299
MOSVIA, 284, 350n29
MPR (People’s Deliberative Assembly), 403
Mt Kelud, 30
Mt Lawu, 26
Mt Malabar, Japanese plan for “climactic battle” at, without Indonesian participation, 295, 298
Mt Merapi, 44–45, 150
Mt Merbabu, 150
Mt Salak, 231
Mt Sumbing, 150
Mt Wilis, 302
Muhammadiah, 51, 84, 102, 111–12, 228, 256, 357n61
Muhammadiah Youth Association, 82
Muller, Sgt. Maj. J.M.J., 163, 374n20
Munadi, Maj. Gen., Peta officer, Central Java governor, 258
Munandar, Maj. Gen. Imam, 293, 421n11
Muradi, a leader of the Blitar revolt, 285, 287
Murakami, Staff. Sgt. Kiyota, 293
Murase, Maj. Mitsuo, chart, 194
Museum Purna Bhakti Pertiwi, 29
Muskita, Maj. Gen., 349n26
Muslim community, traditionalist/modernist divide, 79–80
Musso, xli, 115
INDEX

Mustafa, Zainal K.H., 282
Mutsukawa 1st Lt. Masayoshi, 399n26

N
Nagano, Lt. Gen. Yuichiro, chart, 182, 286, chart, 297, 300–1
Nagasaki, atomic bombing of, 300
Nahdlatul Ulama (NU), 82, 102
Nakamoto, 2nd Lt. Yoshiyuki, assessment of Soeharto, 272, 406n27
Nakamura, Capt. Hiroshi, 414n41
Nakamura, Maj. Gen. Junji, chart, 286
Nakamura Mitsuo, 180
Nakano Gakko, history, role, 208, 214
Nakano, Maj. Kinichiro, chart, 194, 383n80
Nakayama, Col. Yasuto, chart, 182
Namy Kikan, maritime defence intelligence body, 223
Napoleon Bonaparte, xxxiv
Nasser, Col. Gamal Abdel, xxix
Nasution, Gen. Abdul Haris, xxiii, xxxvi, 92, 97, 174, 227fn, 249, 250, 273 and passim, 335n61, 350n30, 356n49, 356n55
National Front, xxiv, xxv, xxvii, 323n1, 324n2
National Indonesian Youth Committee (KNPI), 97, 99
Natsir, Mohammad, 93–96, 326n9, education, political career, 355n43
Nazi mass murders, xxvii
Ndalem Kalitan, 27, 27fn, 357n63
Ndalem Ngabean, 28
Negara, Bali, 395n67
Nehru, Jawaharlal, xxix
Netherlands, 141
Netherlands East Indies, map, xvi–xxvii, xxxi, 4, (Dutch)
United East India Company, Java War, Cultivation System, ethnic Chinese community in, expansion of Dutch control, Royal Dutch Shell, Ethical Policy, 39–43, 47, 48, political currents in, 48–51, Japanese migrants in, 129, 129fn, Japanese war plans, 140, Dutch surrender, 170
New Order, xxxiii, 26, 54, 64, 75, 93, 140, 140fn
New York Times, 186, 404n53
Ngéngér custom on Java, 58–59, 73, 122, 354n30
Nihon Keizai Shimbun, 118, 345n31, passim
Nike, xxix
Nishimura, Maj. Gen. Otoshi, chart, 182, 300–1, passim, 414n42, 423n37
Nixon, Richard, xxix
NKPM, 176fn
Nortier, Col. J.J. (Joop), 132, 170, 363n20, 363n26, 366n38, 371n91, 371n3, 373n11, 375n42
Notosudiro, 333n45
Notosudiro, Buyut (Mbah Buyut), 55
Nugroho Notosusanto, Brig. Gen. (titular), 231, 396n73, 401n39, passim
Numfoor Is., starvation on, cannibalism, 274
Nuradin, Maj. Alwin, 263, 410n104
O
Obana, Col. Yoshimasa, chart, 297, 414n36
Odamura, 2nd Lt. Genzo, chart, 194
Oerip Soemohardjo, Lt. Gen. R., 402n46
Oetomo, Lt. Gen. Koesno, 349n26
Oetomo Oetojo, Maj. Gen., 349n26
Oka, Col. Seizaburo, chart, 194
Okamoto, Supt. Juko, 198, chart, 201, 202, 221, 225
Okazaki, Maj. Gen. Seizaburo, chart, 182, 378n25
Okinawa, fall of, 295, 298
Old Shatterhand, 234
Omura, Sgt. Maj., chart, 210
Onishi, 1st Lt. Katsuhiko, chart, 194
Onishi, Lt. Kyutaro, 384n86, career 390n15
Ono, Abdul Hamid, formerly Ono Nobuji (also given as Ono Nobuharu), chart, 210, 220, 401n34
opium smuggling, xxxvii
Opsus (Operasi Khusus), 19, 20, 22
Orwell, George, iv, 199, 387n109
Ottoman Empire, 214
Outer Islands, 137, 141
Overseas Chinese Defence Corps (Kakyo Boei-tai), 223

P
Padmodipuro, Raden Rio (also given as Raden Rio Parwodipuro), known subsequently as R.L. Prawirowiyono, 14–16, 18–19, 21, 333n48
Paguyuban Wehrkreis III Yogyakarta, 325
Paku Alam I, 324n3
Paku Alam III, 324n3
Paku Alam VIII, 324n3
Paku Alam IX, 324n3
Pakualaman, xxiv, 34, passim, 401n46
Pakubuwono IX, 28
Pakubuwono X, 12, 25, 27, 61–62, 61fn, 253, 358n9, 403n49
Pakubuwono XII, 28
Palembang, 134, 366n40, 368n61
Panay, US Navy gunboat, 186
Pancasila, 94, 95, 97, 325n5, 356n51
Pangalengan, unrest at, Japanese behead five Peta members, 420n105
Panggabean, Gen. Maraden, 353n11
pangréh praja, indigenous administrative corps, 228
Parikesit, Raden, 29
Park Chung Hee, xxix
Parner Siswondo, Maj. Gen., early years, 346n49, serves as kenpeiho, commands CPM 1950–53, murdered, 193, 350n30
Partai Komunis Indonesia, see Indonesian Communist Party
Pathok, xxiv, passim
Pati, 398n7
Pearl Harbor, 162
Pemberton, John, 25–26
peranakan, 41, 46, 344n4
pesantren, Islamic boarding schools, 69, 80, 234
Philippines, 206
Pinochet, Augusto, xxix, xxxiv
Poerbonagoro, G.P.H., 401n46
Police (Indonesian Republic)
local police forces, Special Police (Pasukan Polisi Istimewa), later Police Mobile Brigade (BRIMOB), 386n99
Police (Japanese Occupation), 192 passim
history, arrogance of, 195–98, ORGANIZATIONAL CHART, 201, 204, Special Higher Police (Tokubetsu Koto Keisatsu, or Tokko), sweeping power over public life, 196, well-armed Special Police Strike Force (Tokubetsu Keisatsutai),
Ratu Loro Kidul, Goddess of the South Sea, 266
Rawamangun golf course, xxxix
Reid, Anthony, 118
Reinwardt, Caspar Georg Carl, botanist, 232
Reksohadiprodjo, Mohammad Said, 88, 354n26
Rengasdengklok, 301
Reserve Officers Academy (Yobishikan Gakko), 236
Rhine, River, 141
rice cultivation, 2, 5–7, 35, 37
rice levies (Japanese), 122, 185, 282
Ricklefs, Merle, 39, 40, 79, 81, 99, 100fn, 101, 341n126
*Rikugun Gaho (Army Illustrated), 376n9
Riyadi, Lt. Col. Slamet, 337n78
Robinson, Geoffreysen, 395n67
Roeder, O.G., 55, 57, 62–63, 66, 84, 120
Roem, Mohamad, 16, 326n9, 335n59
Rokugawa, 1st Lt. Masami, CHART, 210, 399n26
Romo Diyat, see Soediyat
Prawirokoesoemo
*romusha (forced) labourers, 266–67, 282–83, 287, 411n5
Rono, Mbah, 338n89
Ronokusumo, R.M., 401–02n46
Ronopradopo, R.M., 401–02n46
Ronopuspito, R.M., 402n46
Rooseboom, Governor General Willem, 148, 217, 264
*Roots of Violence in Indonesia (2002), 250
Rowi, Maj. Gen. Muchlas, 403n51
Royal Dutch Shell, 42
Royal Mail Steam Packet Company (KPM), 135
Royal Military Academy, Breda (KMA Breda), 148, 174, 273, 350n30, 370n83, passim
Royal Military Academy, Bandung, see Royal Netherlands Indies Army
Royal Netherlands Army (Koninklijke Landmacht, KL), 364n33
Royal Netherlands Indies Army (Koninklijk Nederlands-Indisch Leger, KNIL), xxxi, passim
founded 1830, officers accepted in polite society but army seen as crude instrument of Dutch power, role in subjugating the NEI, 127, in 1930s small and fatally weakened by its twin role, 133–36, belatedly modernizes, 143–45, creation of de facto air force, 145–47, but too little, too late, accepted for the most part on Java in the 1930s, place in colonial society, 128, languages used, pre-war budget of, modernization of, mechanization of, ammunition of wrong calibre, 147–48, personnel problems, shortcuts in NCO training, prostitution in towns, homosexuality in early KNIL, concubinage, 139, 367n49, KNIL organization, war preparations, 141–48, barracks life, 154–59, discrimination in pay and conditions, 159–60, ethnic divisions in, no distinction between Europeans and “recognized” Eurasians, otherwise obsessed with race, 128–133, 159–60, Dutch prefer Menadonese, Ambonese and Timorese but in 1937 more Javanese in KNIL than all other indigenous troops
combined, 132, Japan sees opportunity to seize French Indochina and NEI, 139–41, attacks Pearl Harbor, Hong Kong, Malaya, the Philippines and Tarakan, Menado, Kema, Ambon and Kupang in NEI, Dutch surrender, 162–70
2nd Division, 370n89
3rd Depot Battalion, Gombong, 125, 136–39, passim
9th Battalion, 168
13th Battalion, 6th Infantry Regiment (6 RI), 154, 159, 165
19th Battalion, Bogor, 219
field [infantry] battalions, 134 garrison battalions (garnizoenbataljons), 134
horse cavalry, 46, 144
KNIL-Militaire Luchtvaart (air wing), 143, 145–47 passim
maréchaussée (internal security) battalions, xiv, 134
Military Topography Service, 257
officer training in NEI
CORO (Reserve Officers Training Corps), 148, 350n30
KMA Bandung, 148, 174, 227fn, 273, 350–51n30, 370n83
recruit training centres in Holland
Koloniaal Werfdepot, Harderwijk, 131
Koloniale Reserve, Nijmegen, 131–32
Royal Netherlands Navy (Koninklijke Marine), Far Eastern Squadron, 119, 133, 141, 365n33

Rukmito Hendraningrat, Lt. Gen. 243, 392n43
Russo-Japanese War (1904–5), 238
Ruyter, Adm. Michiel de, 234

S
Sabirin Mochtar, 395n67
Sadao Oba, Officer Cadet (Supply), 422n22
Sadikin, Col., 101fn
Sadikin, Lt. Gen. Ali, 329n1
Saelan, Col. Maulwi, 349n26
Sahirdjan, 350n30
Saipan Is., 274
Saito Shizuo, 393n55
Sakaguchi, Maj. Gen. Shizuo, 163
Sakaguchi Task Force, 163–64, 166, 167, 183
Sakura Hotel, 285
Sakura Maru, 212
Salatiga, 415n51
Saleh, Mohammad, 399–400n29
santri (the pious or orthodox Muslim community), traditionalist/modernist distinctions, 79–80, 81, 82, 95, 102, passim
Sarbini Martodihardjo, Gen., 396n76
Sardjono, Brig. Gen. Francis Xavier, 405n21
Sarekat Islam, 50, 115
Sarëngat Islam, 83
Sarwo Edhie Wibowo, Lt. Gen., 258, 293, 396n76, 409n84
Sasaki, chart, 194
Sastra Prawira, 350n30
Sastroatmodjo, 18, 21
Sastroamidijojo, Ali, 84, 353n9
Sastrodihardjo, Soeharto’s teacher at village school, 56
Satari, Lt. Gen. Alibasjah, 349n26, 350n30
Sato Eisaku, Prime Minister, 243
Sato, Capt. Heikichi, 193, chart, 194, 195, 202, career, 383n80
Sato Shigero, 280, 411n5
Saudi Arabia, 355n43, 357n63
Savary, René, 19, 337n76
Sayidiman Suryohadiprojo, Lt. Gen., 102, 118, 180, 339n99, 349n26, 357n64, 379n28, 408n78
schakelschool (link school), 70, 71
Schlesinger, Jr., Arthur M., xlii
Schulte Nordholt, Henk, 250, 251, 361n64, 362n14, 408n62
Seda, Frans, 95, 355n46
Seibu boeitai, 416n54
Seinen Dojo (Youth Training Centre), Tangerang, 214–15, 227fn, 284
Seinendan, para-military Youth Corps, 183, 222, 395n67
Selo Adji, 411n12
Selo Soemardjan, 18, 107, 117, 175, 191, 192, 195, 282, 336n71, early career 376n10, 377n16, 381n68, 382n69, n75
Selogiri, 73, 78
Semarang, xliii, 398n7
Semauin, xl–xli
Sen, Krishna, 29
Senior Seamanship School (Sekolah Pelayaran Tinggi, SPT), 418n87
September 30th Movement (G-30-S), xxiii, 30, 193, 257, 323n1
Serangan Fajar (The Dawn Attack), film (29)
Setiadi, 350n30
Shanghai, 186, 385n92
Shihab, Mohammad Quraish, 356n53
Shimon Kikan (Investigation Organization), 216
Shina no Yoru (China Nights), 244
Shindo, 1st Lt. Kazuma, 407n44
Shiroguchi, 2nd Lt., 418n80
Siagian, Rev. Isaac, 116
Siagian, Sabam, 54, 92, 105, 116, 336n66, 355n41, passim
Siegel, James, 27
Sigit, Maj. Gen. Soetarto, 288, 350n30, 400n30, 419n90, 420n106
Sihanouk, Prince, 406n25
Silalahi, Harry Tjan, 82, 105, 324n2, 337, 343, 344, 337n78, 353n10, 353n11, 353n12
Sinar Harapan, 105
Singaparna, uprising, 282
Singapore, 175, 295–96, 385n92
Singaraja, 115
Singgih, 280
Sino-Japanese war (1894–95), 238
Siswondo Parman, see Parman Siswondo
Sjahriir, Sutan, xxvi, 68, 72, 116, 186
Sneevliet, Hendricus (Henk) Josephus Franciscus Marie (aka Maring), 49, 344n12
Sociëteit ‘De Vereeniging’, Yogyakarta, 45
Soebadio Sastrosatomo, 360n48
Soebroto, Toeloes, 420n105
Sociëteit “Concordia”, the Dutch club in Malang, 155
Soedarsono, Asst. Inspt. (later Maj. Gen.), 200, 387n116
Soedibjo, Hadjid, 269
Soediyat Prawirokoesoemo, R.P. (Empu Romo Diyat), 100, 101fn
Soedjatmoko 95–97, 355n47, 356n48
Soedjono, Maj., 227, 255–56, 269, 408n73
Soegih Arto, Lt. Gen., 230
Soeharto (1921–2008), after 1991 pilgrimage to Mecca, Haji Mohammad Soeharto, family tree, xlv, birth, meaning of and preferred spelling of name, 4, xii, mother unwell, abandons him at 40 days, parents’ divorce, illegitimacy claims, putative father, 11–18, *POP* magazine airs one such claim, 18–20, Soeharto takes grave exception, 21–23, political repercussions, 33, spends first four years with great aunt, 11, mother reclaims him, 53, father spirits him away at nine to live with relatives in Wuryantoro, more than 40 miles away, 57–60, finds secure home with aunt and uncle, 62–65, obliged to live with his mother for a year, 66–67, increasingly interested in agriculture, 66, 108–11, lives with Hardjowidjono and his wife, obliged to work hard, ill-treated, said by friends to bear a deep and lasting grudge, in Habibie’s view “bad childhood” a possible motivating force but may have left him with an “invisible inferiority complex”, 73–75, death, buried at Astana Giri Bangun mausoleum, 26fn
agriculture, interest in, 1, 66, 78, 86, 108–111, establishes Tri-S stud, 109, in office presides over a Green Revolution, xxix, 7fn
education: Javanese-language village schools (*desascholen, volksscholen*), 56–57, 65, attends link school (*schakelscholen*) in Wonogiri, xxxiv, 70–71, gains some familiarity with Dutch, 70, *wayang* stories seen as a major influence on his thinking, 72, 235, attends Muhammadiyah *schakelschool* in Yogyakarta, 111–13, returns to Wuryantoro, 119
illnesses: contracts malaria at Gresik, suffers recurrence in Malang, hospitalized for two weeks, relapse of malaria in Wuryantoro in 1942, bedridden, falls ill again in Yogyakarta, 159, 174, 187
Javanese philosophy of life: influenced by, comes to admire and absorb many *priyayi* values, but seen by some in higher *priyayi* circles as failing to understand and uphold those values, his behaviour said to be not Javanese, not cultured, 103–6, his desire to rule over depoliticized realm seen in harmony with authoritarian Javanese tradition, the practices of the Dutch colonial state, wartime Japanese rule and his military officer training, 108
military career under Dutch: applies to join KNIL, 114–15,
accepted as Japanese threat looms, 120, rushed through basic training at Gombong, 136–39, claims to have topped his class, sent directly to corporals course, 149–50, posted to 13th Battalion in Malang, 151, 154, 155, 157, spends time in Gresik, contracts malaria, hospitalized for two weeks, 159, suited to disciplined life of the military, accepts KNIL discrimination in pay and conditions, attends sergeant’s course in Magelang, 161–62, graduates as Japanese land in Java, posted to Cisarua, West Java, 168, but sees no action, Dutch surrender, 168–72, fearing internment, dons civilian clothes and takes train to Central Java, sidelined with malaria in Wuryantoro, 173–74, recovers, takes typing course in Pathok, 187.

military career under Japanese: applies for selection in Java Volunteer Defence Force (Peta), 221, accepted for platoon commander training, 224–27, reasons for joining, 230–31, training, 240–48, friendships and acquaintances in, 255–59, seen as taciturn, 259, does well, posted to Peta battalion at Wates, 265–68, returns to Bogor for company commander course, 269–72, training in KNIL and Peta gives him advantage over others, 272–73, sent to Chikutai Shireibu office in Solo, 279–80, helps retrain elements of Blitar battalion following bloody revolt, 290–93, his claim to have fallen under Kenpeitai suspicion questioned, 291–93, like some other ex-Peta officers capable of Japanese-style corporal punishment, said to have slapped military harbour master in Makassar, 249–51.

nationalism: no interest in nationalist movement in late 1930s, makes spurious claim Dutch erected “Dogs and Natives Not Admitted” signs, historians find no evidence for this, 118–19, trusted by Japanese but ready in 1945 to back nationalist cause, 305.


religion: abangan background, while nominally Muslim follows syncretic Javanese religion (agama Jawa, kebatinan), does not reject Islam but wary of political Islam, on taking power chides Muslim leader over call for Islamic law (syariat Islam) to be applied to those who are only nominally Muslim, irritated by use of terms such as “Ridlo Allah” (“With God’s blessing”), 81–86, at about 14
strongly influenced by Romo Daryatmo, an abangan faith healer and father figure adept at white magic, 86–92, 354n30, puts forward 1973 Marriage Bill, which seeks inter alia to outlaw polygamy, and 1978 Broad Outlines of State Policy, which would grant agama Jawa a higher status and which is seen by Muslim leaders as an attempt to wean millions of abangan away from Islam, 93–97, alleged “Islam phobia” in New Order government, 97, unpublicized 1982 talk to pro-government youth group seen as a “high-water mark” of his advocacy of Javanese concepts, 97, in 1980s, no longer certain of army support, shows more interest in Islam, reaches out to Muslims, sets up ICMI and makes pilgrimage to Mecca, while retaining interest in Javanese religion, 98–102, seen by some as closer to Muhammadiyah than NU, 357n61

Soeharto, Hardiyanti Rukmana (Tutut), 100
Soeharto, Inspector, 388n116
Soekarno, Lt. Col. Irawan, 338n94
Soelardi, 64–65, 73, 157
Soemitro, Gen., 248–49, 251, 254, 293, 329n1, 337n77, 407n52
Soemitro Djojohadikoesoemo (Sumitro Joyohadikusumo), xi–xii
Soemoharjomo, K.R.A.Y. Siti Hatmanti, 24
Soemoharjomo, R.M. (later K.R.M.T.), 24, 27, 65, 341n115
Soemyarsono Prawirodiningrat, Brig. Gen. K.R.M.T., 227, 253, 256, 259, 397n76, 402n46, passim
Soepardio, Col., 279, 293, 351n36, 400n31, 409n81
Soeprapto, Maj. Gen., 404n55
Soerjosoerarso, Maj. Gen. R.M., Soejarso, 350n30, 386n98
Soetojo Siswomihardjo, Maj. Gen., 350n30
Solichin, Lt. Gen. Gautama, 350n30
Solo (Surakarta), xxiv, 12, 16, 24, 25, 27–28, 44, 58, 61–64, 105, Japanese advance on and capture, 166–68, 279–80, passim, 398n7
Solomon Islands, 206
South Pacific, 206
South Vietnam, xxviii
South West Pacific Area (SWPA) command, 178
Soviet purges of 1930s, xxvii
Soviet Union, xxx
Special Attack Force (tokubetsu kogekitai), 296, 299
Special Guerrilla Force, see Yugekitai
Spice Islands, 173
Spoor, Lt. Gen. S.H., 375n4
Sriwijaya, kingdom, 36–37
Sroehardojo, 392n43
Stalin, Joseph, xl
Stalingrad, 204
Stanvac, 42
Subchan Z.E., 83, 98, 353n10
Subroto, Professor, xxviii
Subroto, Maj. Gen. Gatot, 249, 250, 396n76
Subroto Kusmardjo, R.M., 401n46
Sudewo, Maj. Gen. Eri, 348n26
Sudharmono, Lt. Gen., 334n53
Sudirman, Gen., 271–73, 293, 346n49, 396n76, 400n29
Sudjai’i, Maj. Gen. Imam, 400n29
Sudjiwo Kusumo (G.P.H. Jiwokusumo), later Mangkunegoro IX, 340n102
Sudono, Amat, 157, 173–74
Sudwikatmono, 64
Sugama, Gen. Yoga, 338n84, 350n30
sugar, 8, 40, 45, 47, 57, 139, 154, 365n34
Sugeng, Bambang, Maj. Gen., 350n30, 396n76
Suhud, Lt. Gen. Kharis, 350n30
Sukabumi, 183
Sukandar Tjokronegoro, R.M., career, 401–2n46
Sukardi, Maj. Gen., Edi, 350n30
Sukarno, President (1901–70), preferred spelling, xii, xxiii–xxvii, xxx, xxxi, xxxii, xxxiii, xxxvi, xxxviii, birth, 30, early life, claims about his descent, boards with and idolizes Tjokroaminoto, fellow boarders include future PKI leaders Alimin and Musso, attends Surabaya HBS and Technische Hogeschool in Bandung, seeks to unite nationalist movement, founds PNI, arrested, defence speech “Indonesia Accuses!”, exiled to Endeh and then Bengkulu, 115–16, 12, 26fn, 30, 33, 50–51, 68, 94–96, Japanese transfer him from Sumatra to Java, 183, he and Hatta cooperate with Japanese, gain highly visible role, 186, 203, meet Hirohito and Tojo but are given no concessions, 260, rebuked by Kokubu on return, 261, both remain trusted by Indonesians, 288, fears Japan will use Peta as a shield, 266, he and Hatta resist pemuda demands for early proclamation, declare independence, 301, considers Soeharto hard-headed over his PKI concerns, xxvi, 325n5, seen as an “open book”, 108, Soeharto builds him mausoleum in Blitar, 26fn
Sukarno, Sukmawati, 340n102
Sukendro, Maj. Gen. Achmad, 72, 351n39
Sukirah, 5, 9–12, 13–15, 19, 22, 53–55, 58, 67, 86, 331n26, 332n39, 341n128
Sukotjo, Sri Koestijah Nunek, 418n83
Sukotjo Tjokroatmodjo, Maj. Gen., arresting officer in POP affair, 20, 116–17, 155, revulsion at torture by former kenpeito, 193, 333n40 and passim, 371n2, 382n78
Sulistio, Lisa, 338n86
Sumatra, xli, 175, 206, 295
Sumiskum, 334n56
Sumual, Col. H.N. (“Ventje”), 326n9
Sun Yat-sen, 356n51
Sunanate (principal court in Surakarta), 27–28, 44, 61, 337n79
Sunarwibowo, 268–69
Sunjoyo Purbokusumo, 267, 411n7
Superman, 1st Lt., 250, 407n57
Supeno, Bambang, 285
Supio, Peta officer cadet, 257
Suprapto, 350n30
Suprapto Sukawati, 392n43
Supreme War Council, Tokyo, 299, 422–23n36
Suprijadi, 284–85, 287–89, 392n43, 418n87, 419n98
Surabaya, pre-war Japanese consulate in, 211, Japanese capture, 167
Surachmad, 288, 418–19n90
Surakarta, see Solo
Surojo Reksodimedjo, Gen., 249, 251, 258, 396n76
Suryadarma, Air Marshal, R.S., 350n30
Suryo, 350n30
Suryodiningrat, K.P.A., 339 fn. 95.
Sutjipto, Maj. Gen., 109
Sutomo, R, 411n12
Sutowono, Brig. Gen. Ibnu, 351n38
Suwowardi, Maj. Gen., 350n30
Suwito, 332n39
Suzuki, Beppan civilian, chart 210
Suzuki, Col. Keiji, 214, 392n40, 393n45
Syafuddin Prawiranegara, 326n9
Syahdat, 79
Syariat (Syariah) Islam (Javanese, Sarangat Islam), 83
Sydney Morning Herald, xxxviii, xli
T
Tabanan, Bali, 395n67
Taiwan, 196
Takagi, Probationary Officer Nobuhiro, 271, 412n25
Takeoka, Lt. Col. Kenji, 198, chart, 201, 386n104
Takushoku University, 211
Taman Madya, 349n29, 357n64
Taman Mini Indonesia Indah theme park, 325n4
Taman Siswa (Garden of Pupils), 69, 357n64
Tan Malaka, xl, 419n90
Tanaka Kakuei, 337n77
Taniguchi Taketsugu, chart, 194, 200, 213, 382n74, 383n80, 385n91, passim
Tapos (Tri-S, sari silang stud), 109–11, 329n1
Tarakan, 134, 296, 368n61
Tentara Nasional Indonesia, see Indonesian National Army
Teramoto, Sgt. Masashi, 193, chart, 194, 200, 280, 382n77, 384n87, 417n67
Terauchi, Field Marshal Hisaichi, chart, 181, 183, 216, visits Peta officer cadet school, 261, receives Sukarno and Hatta in Dalat, 300
Thai-Burma Railway, 267
Thailand, Japanese garrison army in, 206
The Hague, xli
Tiga A Movement, 183
Timor, Japanese occupy, 184
Tirtosudiro, Lt. Gen. Achmad, 350n30
Tiwir, 57, 67, 70
Tjakribirawa palace guard, xxiii, passim
Tjakradipura, Lt. Gen., 350n30
Tjakraningrat (Cakraningrat), line of princes and regents on Madura, 402n46
Tjikini (Cikini) swimming club, 119
Tjokroaminoto, Haji Oemar Said, 50, 115
Tobu boeitai, 416n54
Togashi Tomoshige, 389n8, 392n43
Tojo, Lt. Gen. Hideki, Prime Minister, 209, promises Burma and the
Philippines, but not Indonesia, “independence”, favours creation
of Indonesian volunteer force, 216, 260, 274
tokumukikan, special task agencies, 207–9
Tokyo, Dutch seek to placate, 142, US
B-29 raids on, 294
Tokyo Imperial University, 199, 211
Tokyo War Crimes tribunal, 163, 167
Tonkin, 152
Toye, Col. Hugh, 391n19
Transparency International, 327n27
Tri-S (sari silang stud), see Tapos
Trom, Dik, 234
Trotsky, Leon, xl, 344n12
Tsuchiya, Capt. Kiso, Beppan officer, 175, chart, 182, 188, 192, 195,
200, 202, chart, 210, 212, 214,
220, 222–27, 236, background,
training, outlook; attends
Nakano Gakko, meets Yanagawa
Motoshige, Yonemura Masao
and Yoshitake Chikao, heads
Beppan Yogyakarta branch,
223, recruits Soeharto for officer
cadet training, impressed
by him, 224–26, concern for
wellbeing of Peta cadets, 232,
Beppan officers seek to inspire
cadets, 235, unpromising start,
237–38, 240, meets Soeharto
again in 1968, 243, 245, 254,
ranking of cadets, 259–60, 268,
after Burma, Guadalcanal and
Saipan accepts Japan no match
for the Allies, 275, plans for
guerrilla war, 277, assessment of
Soeharto’s Chikutai Shireibu role,
279, believes Japanese trusted
Soeharto to the end, 292–93,
chart, 297, 376n8, 377n15,
380n51, 386n102, 388n120, 389n8,
and passim
U
Uchida, Lt. Col. Takefumi, chart,
201, career, 386n104, 387n107,
388n116
Uchino, Col. Uichi, 399n26
Uekusa, Vice Adm. Nobushige, 299,
422n34
ulu-ulu, 5, 6
Umemori Naoyuki, 385n92
Umi Yukaba, 244
Unabara (The Ocean), 175
United Nations, xxx
United States, xxx
University of Rotterdam, 348n25
Untung, Lt. Col., xxiii, xxv, passim
Urawa, 2nd Lt. Shizuo, 406n27
US Army Air Force
atomic bombs dropped on
Hiroshima and Nagasaki, 300
in pre-war Philippines, 145
incendiary attack on Tokyo, 294
US Army Command and General
Staff College, Fort Leavenworth,
xxvii, 92
US Marines, 295
US Navy submarine fleet, 185
Utermöhlen, Rolf, 383n80, 384n81
V
Vatikiotis, Michael, 334n52
Vietnam, 152, 300
Vietnamese Communist Party, see
Indochinese Communist Party
INDEX

Vichy French in Indochina, 152, 165
Vladivostok, xli
VOC (Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie), (Dutch) United East India Company, 39–40
Volkskredietbank, see Algemeene Volkskredietbank
Volksraad, 51
VPTL, KNIL operational manual and annex, 162
Vredeburg, Fort, Yogyakarta, 193

W
Wali Sanga (Wali Songo), 10
Wanandi, Jusuf (Liem Bian Kie), 110, 359n23
Ward, Ken, 97–98, 108
Waseda University, 211
Washington, 152, 296, 299
Wates, 265–68
Wavell, Gen. Sir Archibald, 374n26
Weerd, Maj. Klaas de, 385n96
West New Guinea, xxv, xxxii, xxxviii, passim
Westerkamp, Dr Rudolf Frederick, 336n68
Widodo, Gen., 247, 396n76, 402–3n48
Wilhelmina, Queen, 34, 124, 361n1
Winnetou, 246, 404n9
Winongo River, xxv, passim
Wirahadikusumah, R. Umar, Peta cadet officer, Vice President, 258, 392n43
Wiranatakusumah, Achmad, Gen., 349n26
Woolcott, Richard, 111, 359n28
Wonogiri, 24, 56, 63, 66, 70, 73–74, 78, 86, 90–92, 111–12, 174
World Bank, xxviii, xxix, xxx, 326n12, 326n15
World Islamic Congress, 355n43

Wuryantoro, 24, 58, 63–67, 70, 73, 78, 84, 90, 103, 113–14, 119, 174, 187–88, 341n115, 351n41

Y
Yamaguchi, Maj. Genkichi, chart, 297
Yamamoto, Maj. Gen. Moichiro, chart, 182, 216, ordered to investigate grant of independence to Indonesia, sets up Investigation Organization (Shimon Kikan) but drags feet, 216, advises Japanese officers to show affectionate feelings to Indonesians, 276, opens Hizbullah camp, 294, chart, 297, Japanese surrender, 300
Yamanouchi, Brig. Gen. Keiki, 187, 198, chart, 201
Yamaoka Yasuko, 379n41, 382n77, 385n91, 385n94, 386–87n104, passim
Yamashita, Lt. Gen. Tomoyuki, 175
Yamato-damashii, spiritual qualities supposedly unique to the Japanese, 242
Yamazaki, Capt. Hajime, 287, 405n5, 418n89
Yanagawa, Capt. Motoshige, chart, 210, 211–15, 217, 269, 271, 276, establishes Yugetkitai 277, sent to Blitar after revolt, 285, 287, establishes Hizbullah, 294, chart, 297, 367n51, 389n5, 389n8, 421n15
Yani, Lt. Gen. Achmad, xxiii, 92, 257, 293, 349n29, 350n30, 396n76, 399n21, 409n84
Yasukuni Shrine, 208
Yogyakarta, Princely Territory of, 44–48
Dutch presence in during 1930s, 45–48
ethnic Chinese in, 45, 46
Japanese advance on and capture, 166–68
Kraton, 13, 14, 34, 40, 117, 202, 220, 402n46
Pakualaman, xxiv, 15, 34, 44, 253, 255, 333n41, 401n46, 408n75
Sociëteit ‘De Vereeniging’, Dutch club, 45
Yogyakarta city, xxiv, xxv, xxxviii, 44–45 and passim, “student town”, 112, Japanese greeted as liberators, 175, public execution of Indonesians, 177, Peta recruitment in 398n7

Yokohama Specie Bank, 179
Yonemura, 1st Lt. Masao, chart, 210, head Beppan Yogyakarta branch 1943, recruits first officer cadets from East Java, transfers to Nami Kikan in 1944, later trains Beppan-sponsored Overseas Chinese Defence Corps (Kakyo Boei-tai), 223
Yoshitake, Capt. Chikao (also given as Takeomi), chart, 210, 215, 223, 389n8, passim
Yuda, Maj. Mitsuomi, chart, 286
Yugekitai (Special Guerrilla Force), 207, 277, 285, 294, 303, 389n4, 415n51