

Glossary

AEC	ASEAN Economic Community
AFC	Asian financial crisis
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
automatic stabiliser	public revenue shortfall caused by reduced economic activity
Bappenas	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Planning Agency)
BKF	Badan Kebijakan Fiskal (Fiscal Policy Agency)
BLBI	Bantuan Likuiditas Bank Indonesia (Bank Indonesia Liquidity Assistance)
BLT Dana Desa	Bantuan Langsung Tunai Dana Desa (Village Funds Direct Cash Assistance; created for COVID-19 response)
BOS	Bantuan Operasional Sekolah (Schools Operational Assistance)
BPJS-K	Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial Kesehatan (Healthcare and Social Security Agency)
BPNT	Bantuan Pangan Non-Tunai (Non-Cash Food Subsidy Program; now Kartu Sembako)
DAK	Dana Alokasi Khusus (Special Allocation Fund)
DAK Fisik	Dana Alokasi Khusus Fisik (Special Allocation Fund for Capital Spending)
Dana Desa	Village Funds
DAU	Dana Alokasi Umum (General Allocation Fund)
DID	Dana Insentif Daerah (Regional Incentive Fund)
<i>dinas</i>	district local offices
DKI Jakarta	Daerah Khusus Ibukota Jakarta (Special Capital Region Jakarta)
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (House of Representatives)

DTKS	Data Terpadu Kesejahteraan Sosial (Integrated Database for Social Welfare); formerly Basis Data Terpadu, the Unified Database
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FX	foreign exchange
GDP	gross domestic product
GFC	global financial crisis
IDM	Individual Deprivation Measure
IFAD	International Fund for Agriculture Development
IFLS	Indonesia Family Life Survey
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMMP	Individual Measure of Multidimensional Poverty
IT	information technology
ITC	International Trade Centre
Jabodetabek	Jakarta and the surrounding metropolitan area, including Bogor, Depok, Tangerang and Bekasi
JKN	Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional (National Health Insurance)
Jokowi	(President) Joko Widodo
Kartu Prakerja	Pre-employment Card
Kartu Sembako	Staple Food Card (from <i>sembilan bahan pokok</i> , nine basic commodities, originally rice, sugar, cooking oil, meat, eggs, milk, corn, kerosene and salt); formerly known as BPNT
KPK	Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi (Corruption Eradication Commission)
MSME	micro, small and medium enterprise
NIK	Nomor Identifikasi Kependudukan (Population Identification Number)
ODP	<i>orang dalam pemantauan</i> (tracing surveillance)
OJK	Otoritas Jasa Keuangan (Financial Services Authority)
PDAM	<i>perusahaan daerah air minum</i> (local water supply company)
PEN	Program Pemulihan Ekonomi Nasional (National Economic Recovery Program)
Perppu	Peraturan Pemerintah Pengganti Undang-Undang (Regulation in Lieu of Law)
Perpres	Peraturan Presiden (Presidential Regulation)
PIHPS Nasional	Pusat Informasi Harga Pangan Strategis (National Strategic Commodity Price Centre)
PIP	Program Indonesia Pintar (Smart Indonesia Program)

PKH	Program Keluarga Harapan (Family Hope Program)
<i>posbindu</i>	<i>pos binaan terpadu</i> (community-based health promotion post)
<i>posyandu</i>	<i>pos pelayanan terpadu</i> (community-based integrated healthcare post)
<i>prolanis</i>	<i>program pengendalian penyakit kronis</i> (chronic disease management program)
PMT	proxy means testing
PSBB	<i>pembatasan sosial berskala besar</i> (large-scale social restrictions)
<i>puskesmas</i>	<i>pusat kesehatan masyarakat</i> (community health centre)
Rastra Program	Rice Program (from <i>beras sejahtera</i> , ‘rice for the prosperous’)
REER	real effective exchange rate
Rp	rupiah
SBN	<i>surat berharga negara</i> (government bonds/securities)
SUP	Surat Utang Pemerintah (special-purpose debt instrument)
Susenas	Survei Sosio-Ekonomi Nasional (National Socioeconomic Survey)
TNP2K	Tim Nasional Percepatan Penanggulangan Kemiskinan (National Team for the Acceleration of Poverty Reduction)
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNICEF	United Nations International Children’s Fund
Unified Database	Basis Data Terpadu; now DTKS (Data Terpadu Kesejahteraan Sosial, Integrated Database for Social Welfare)
USD	United States dollar
VAT	value-added tax
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization