



**Stuart Robson** is a leading specialist in the fields of Old Javanese Language and Literature. He has occupied the position of Senior Lecturer in Javanese at the University of Leiden in the Netherlands (1979–91), Associate Professor of Indonesian at Monash University, Melbourne, Australia (1991–2001), as well as Visiting Professor at the Tokyo University of Foreign Studies (2014–15). His significant contributions to the advancement of scholarship over the years include a study of the Middle Javanese Pañji *kidung* Wangbang Wideya (earning him the degree of Doctor of Letters in 1971), collaboration with P.J. Zoetmulder in the preparation of the Old Javanese – English Dictionary (1982), and an English translation of Prapañca’s *kakawin* Deśawarṇana (1995). In 2019 he won the A.L. Becker “Southeast Asian Literature in Translation” Prize for his publication entitled *The Old Javanese Rāmāyaṇa: a New English Translation*. Robson is currently Adjunct Professor of Indonesian Studies in the School of Languages, Literatures, Cultures and Linguistics at Monash University.



**Hadi Sidomulyo** is an independent writer and historian, focusing on Javanese history of the pre-colonial period. His time spent as consultant to the Indonesian Department of Culture and Tourism, first in Yogyakarta (1986–89), and later in Surabaya (1989–94), stimulated a special interest in the study of historical topography. Between 1998 and 2001 he conducted a ground survey of the route followed by the fourteenth century king Rājasaṅgara of Majapahit through eastern Java, as recorded in Prapañca’s Deśawarṇana. The results were later published under the title *Napak Tilas Perjalanan Mpu Prapañca* (2007). Since then he has written a series of articles dealing with problematic aspects of Javanese history, among them “From Kuṭa Rāja to Singhasāri: towards a revision of the dynastic history of 13th century Java” (2010), “Kṛtanagara and the resurrection of Mpu Bharāda” (2011), “Gravestones and candi stones: Reflections on the grave complex of Troloyo” (2014), and “Notes on the topography of ancient Java” (2018). He is presently engaged in an intensive exploration of the archaeological remains on Mt Penanggungan, East Java.