

Reproduced from *Singapore Lectures 1980–2018: A Selection* edited by Malcolm Cook and Daljit Singh (Singapore: ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, 2020). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of ISEAS Publishing. Individual chapters are available at <<http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg>>.

The Editors

Malcolm Cook is Visiting Senior Fellow at the ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore.

Daljit Singh is Senior Fellow at the ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore.