INDEX

Note: Page numbers followed by “n” refer to endnotes.

A
Abdul Razak Hussein, 172, 179, 181
A History of Malaysia (Barbara and Leonard Andaya), 205
Albert, Prince. See George, King
Alliance National Council, 185
All Malaya Chinese Mining Association, 145
All-Malayan Indian Independence League, 62
Amendment of the Malay Reservations Act of 1933, 16
American Civil War, 11
America’s Vietnam War, 123
Ang Cheng Chong, 45, 72
anti-communist law, 121
Anti-Enemy Backing-Up Society, 10
Anti-Fascist People’s Freedom League, 130
anti-Japanese activities, 49
anti-Japanese sentiments, 44
Associated Chinese Chambers of Commerce, 145
Associated States of Indochina, 122
Aw Boon Haw, 47, 102
Axis powers, 121

B
Baba-Nyonya culture, 103
Baling Talks, 179
Bandung Conference, 25
Bank Negara Tanah Melayu (Central Bank of Malaya), 190
Barisan Nasional, 183, 205
Battle of Imphal in India, 63
Beijing, 39, 43, 120, 154
Bell, Martin, 81, 91, 92
Bolshevik propaganda, 68
Bombay, Lee Hau-Shik living in, 107–9
Bose, Subhas Chandra, 62, 63
Boxer Rebellion, 39
Briggs, Harold, 165
Britain's Special Operations Executive (SOE), 105, 106
British state of emergency, 164
support for MCA, 160
treating Chinese, 143
British Malaya, 31, 41, 51, 64, 69, 126
British Military Administration (BMA), 16, 135, 142, 143
British military rule, 132–137
British North Borneo, 129, 131
British Royal Marines, 132
British Straits Settlements, 11, 12
Broome, R.N., 106
Brunei, 129, 131
Burma, 129, 130
Lee Hau-Shik, 75
Malayan Communist Party, 73
reoccupation of, 147
Burmese Chinese, 102

C
Cairo Declaration states, 138n3
Calcutta, 50, 63, 75, 81, 83–86, 90, 99, 106
Central Bank of Malaya (Bank Negara Tanah Melayu), 190
Ceylon, 70, 106, 130, 200
chaos of re-occupation, Malaya, 142
Chiang Kai-shek, 36, 60, 118, 120
China Press, 153, 203
China Relief Committees, 102
China Relief Fund Associations, 45
China's Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84
China's May Fourth Movement of 1919, 67
Chinese Advisory Board, 20
Chinese Chamber of Commerce, 20, 21
Chinese chauvinism, 26
Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 5, 60, 67, 68, 69, 104, 105, 144, 153, 154
Chinese Consul General Kuo Ling Pak, 83
Chinese educationists, 156
Chinese labourers, 11, 16
Chinese Miners' Association, 44
Chinese nationalism, 51
Chinese politics, 26
Chinese population, 144
Chinese Protectorate, 5
Chinese school system, 26
Chinese Tin Mines Rehabilitation Loans Board, 145
Chinese Tin Mines Rehabilitation Loans Fund, 145
Chinese unemployment, 11
Chinese Unit of All India Radio, 93
Chinese vernacular education, 69
Index

Chin Peng, 179

Chungking
   Federated Malay States, 90
   Hau-Shik’s plans, 85
   inflation rate, 85
   Kwangtung Provincial Bank, 86
   Martin Bell, 91, 92
   Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89
   refugees of Chinese origin, 105
   South Seas Chinese Association, 95, 100

Chung Kuo Council for General Mobilization, 49

Churchill, Winston, 118
citizenship rights, 151, 195
civil society movements, 183

Civil War, 120

Clementi, Cecil, 69, 136

Cochin China, 122

Cold War, 71–74, 119, 153, 164

colonialism, 17, 18, 64, 75, 118, 150

colonial Malayan economy
   agricultural sector, Malay Peninsula, 8
   Anti-Enemy Backing-Up Society, 10
   Chinese unemployment, 11
   Colonialism’s plural society, 17, 18

Communist Party of Malaya, 9, 10

contract labour system, 9
contractors, 8
employers and employees, organizations, 5

Federated Malay States, 6, 9

female migration. See female migration

Government of India’s Indian Emigration Act of 1922, 4, 5

the Great Depression, 6, 7, 10, 11

Hainanese, 6

indentured labour system, 4

Indian workers, 5

in Kajang, 10

Labour Code, 4

labour force, 7

labour movement activities, 5

labour unions in Malaya, 5, 6

political developments, 7

rubber production and mining of tin, 4

tin in twentieth century, 11–14

tin production, 11

urbanity and unemployment, 14–16

world economy by 1931, 6

Colonial Office, 96
colonial policy, 146
Comfort Mission, 47
Comintern, 133
Communism, 123, 166
Communist Party of Malaya (CPM), 9, 10
communist rebels, 165
communist terrorists, 157, 159
Community Liaison Committee (CLC), 161, 67
contract labour system, 9
contractors, 8, 9

D
Davis, J.L.H., 106
Dawn Kathleen Glen, 40
death marches, 131
Development & Commercial (D&C) Bank, 33, 202
Devonshire House in Mussoorie, 84
Dien Bien Phu, 123
direct taxation, 188
domestic expenditure, 190
draconian laws, 183
Dutch Borneo, 131
Dutch colonialism, 64
Dutch-controlled Banda Islands, 8

E
East India Company, 31
economic policy, 185
Emergency Regulations Ordinance of 1948, 165
Emerson, Rupert, 17, 18, 27n3, 46, 51
European colonialism, 118

F
Federal Executive Council, 145
federal expenditures, 189
Federal Finance Committee, 145
Federal Legislative Council, 145, 178
Federated Malay States, 6, 9, 16, 41, 65, 69, 70, 90, 102, 129, 136
Federated Malay States Chamber of Mines, 144
Federation of China Relief Fund of the South Seas, 47, 72
Federation of Malaya Agreement, 149, 154, 155, 161
Female Domestic Servants Bill of 1925, 22, 23
female migration
Chinese Chamber of Commerce, 20, 21
Chinese female immigration, 19
Chinese migration in Malaya, 24
in Chinese schools, 25
domestic labour, 22
education policies in Malaya, 26
after the First World War, 19
government and secret societies, 20
## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>the Great Depression, 20</th>
<th>India's Army of Liberation, 63</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Indian immigrants, 19</td>
<td>Japan's invasion of China,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuomintang, 24, 25</td>
<td>74, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Hau-Shik’s economic</td>
<td>Kesatuan Melayu Muda, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stature, 27</td>
<td>liberating Asia and Asians, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marriage prospects of</td>
<td>Masanobu Tsuji, Colonel, 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>male Chinese, 21</td>
<td>Military Administration in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prostitutes, 21, 22</td>
<td>Malaya, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>after the Second World</td>
<td>Ownership and Control in the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>War, 19</td>
<td>Malayan Economy, 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>socio-economic situation, 26</td>
<td>Pacific War, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>squatter population, 23</td>
<td>Peninsular Malays, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Straits Settlements, 22, 23, 27</td>
<td>“pro-Malay policy”, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in tin and rubber industries, 23</td>
<td>“reading clubs” (Epposho) in Malayan cities, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French Vichy government, 121</td>
<td>Shenyang, 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Singora (Songkhla), 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sino-Japanese war. See Sino-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Japanese war</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tokyo’s modernization, 59, 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Versailles Treaty of 1919, 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Government of India’s Indian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Emigration Act of 1922, 4, 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Great Depression, The, 6, 7,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10–11, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Greater East Asian Co-Prosperity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sphere, 61, 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Guangdong Province, 36, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Guangxi Province, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>guerrilla army, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>guerrilla war, 15, 76, 122, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gurney, Henry, 154, 156–58, 162,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>164, 167</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### G

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gandhi, Mahatma, 129</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gaozhou Association, 45</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gent, Edward, 142, 143, 148, 157</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George, King, 39, 52n3, 111n30, 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global wars</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All-Malayan Indian Independence League, 62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Malaya, 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinese Communist Party in 1927, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cold War, 71–74</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Asia, 76, 77</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greater East Asian Co-Prosperity Sphere, 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
H
Hailam community, 68
Hakka Association, 47
Hamid, Abdul, 182
Hisaiichi, Terauchi, 124
Ho Chi Minh, 121, 122, 133

I
immigrants, 16, 27, 147
indentured labour system, 4
independence, 163, 164, 170, 172, 174–176
Independence of Malaya Party (IMP), 152, 167, 168, 169
India, 4, 6, 31, 51, 63, 64, 129, 142, 153, 171, 182
Indian Communism party, 129
Indian customs, 90
Indian immigrants, 19, 147
Indian labourers, 5, 18
Indian National Army (INA), 62, 63, 147
India’s Army of Liberation, 63
Indo-Chinese governments, 122
Indonesia, 109, 123–125, 127, 147, 183
Industrial Development Policy, 192
inflation, 189
inter-ethnic strife, 142
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), 189
International Finance Corporation (IFC), 189
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 189
International Tin Conference, 157, 172
Ismail Abdul Rahman, 171, 173–175, 179, 181, 183

J
Japan, 4, 32, 36, 37, 44, 60, 71, 107, 108, 118, 119, 124, 128, 138, 147
Japanese forces, 152
Japanese invaders, 131
Japanese invasion, 13, 43, 48, 74, 75, 90, 97
Japanese liberation, 123
Japanese military ambitions, 66
Japanese occupation, 76, 147
Japanese surrender, 125–132, 142, 146, 147
Japan’s European Axis partner, 47
Japan’s Southern Expedition Army Group, 124
Java, 124, 126
Jennings, Ivor, 182

K
Kam Gu-chan (a.k.a. Kho Chun), 34, 35
Kam Kho Chun, 34
Kam Kwok-Chun, 40, 43
Kam Lun Tai, 34, 37, 38, 42–44
Kam, Samuel, 34, 35, 51n2
Karen separatists, 130
Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name or Term</th>
<th>Page References</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kekuatan Rakyat Istimewa (KRIS)</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kesatuan Melayu Muda (KMM)</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khoo Teck Ee</td>
<td>158, 160, 195n36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knight Commander of the British Empire (KBE)</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korean War</td>
<td>119, 122–123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuala Lumpur</td>
<td>41–44, 81, 84, 91, 93, 103, 104, 106, 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>election, 167, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>electoral triumph in, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Malays National Organisation</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuala Lumpur Sanitary Board</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuan Cheng Girls School</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuomintang (KMT)</td>
<td>5, 6, 24, 25, 38, 144, 152–154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>branches, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>member, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>resurgence, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>troops, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kwan Choi Lin</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kwangsi Province</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kwang Tung Province</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kwangtung Provincial Bank</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kwong Wah Yit Poh</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labour Code</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lau Pak Khuan (also Lau Pak Kwun)</td>
<td>46, 89, 91, 109, 110n26, 159, 195n37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>leaders of guilds and associations</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee, Alex</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Chee Lin</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee, Douglas</td>
<td>181, 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Hau Mo</td>
<td>34, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee Hau-Shik</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>budget statements, 187, 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Burmese Chinese and Straits Settlements, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>China’s Ministry of Overseas Affairs (Yuen, K.L.), 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in Chungking, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>contributions in post-war years, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>departure from India, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>economic stature, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Evacuees Committee, Chairman of, 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>federal budget, 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in India, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>loss of chairmanship over Selangor MCA, 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Malayan Chinese, 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Malayan Chinese Association, 156, 160, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Malayan Communist Party, 105, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Martin” (Major J.M. Bell), 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Member for Railways and Ports, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>positions held, 144, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>return to Malaya, 144</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Rotary Club of Dehra Dun, 84
taxes, 188
United Malays National Organisation, 164, 167
Lee Hau Wai, 34
Lee Kam Hing, 203, 206n4
Lee Kwai Lim (a.k.a. Lee Chee Lin; Li Tou Kong), 36, 203
Lee, Thomas, 203, 204
Lee Wai Sheung, 36
Leong Yew Koh, 151, 162, 173, 179
Leung Cheung Ling, 180
Lim Bo Seng, 106
Lim Chong Eu, 175, 184, 185, 202
Lim, Robert M.K., 93
local elections, 163, 166, 167, 171

M
Macdonald, Malcolm, 161
MacGillivray, Donald, 173, 174
MacMichael, Harold, 137, 148
Malaya, 64
Abdul Razak Hussein, 172
communists and elections, 167–178
Community Liaison Committee, 161–167
economics and stability, 185–192
establishing of central bank, 189, 191
Indian immigrant labourers, 147
Industrial Development Policy, 192
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 189
International Finance Corporation, 189
International Monetary Fund, 189
Japanese occupation of, 147
local elections, 166
Malayan Chinese Association. See Malayan Chinese Association (MCA)
Merdeka compact, 178–185
nationalist Chinese movement in, 154
population, 146, 186
reoccupation of, 147
rural development, 187
rural population, 186
sources of revenue, 188
urban development, 186
Malayan Association of India, 103
Malayan Chinese, 66, 80, 81, 91, 94, 95, 98, 101, 103–105
Malayan Chinese Association (MCA), 33, 99, 104, 111, 153, 156, 158–160, 162, 169, 173, 185, 201
Index

Chinese educationists, 156
English-educated professionals, 156
funds, 166
leaders of guilds and associations, 156
membership, 166
political collaboration with UMNO, 164, 168, 171
role in quiet war, 164
Tan Cheng Lock, 163, 168
Malayan Chinese community, 27, 100, 104, 134
Malayan Chinese population, 17
Malayan Communist Party (MCP), 15, 49, 68, 72, 73, 74, 104–107, 133, 147, 152–154, 164
active or material assistance, 164
brutal murders, 164
campaign of violence and terror, 164
Malayan Democratic Union (MDU), 151
Malayan evacuees, 104
Malayan General Labour Union (MGLU), 9
Malayan Indian Congress (MIC), 174
Malayan Oxbridge Alumni Association, 35
Malayan People's Anti-Japanese Army (MPAJA), 49, 132, 147
Malayan race (bangsa Malayan), 65
Malayan society, 71
Malayan sultanates, 128
Malayan Union, 142, 143, 148, 149
Malayan Union Advisory Council, 145
Malay community, 63, 158
Malay nationalism, 152
Malay Nationalist Party (MNP), 109
Malay political power, 143
Malik, B., 182
Mao Zedong, 120, 155
Marco Polo Bridge Incident, 44
McKell, William, 182
Merdeka Compact, 183, 184
migrant labourers, 4, 27, 147
migrant workers, 31, 32
Military Administration in Malaya, 75
Miners' Association of Negeri Sembilan, 144
Mountbatten, Louis, 132
Muhammad Hatta, 64, 124
mui tsai system, 22–23
municipal elections, in Penang, 167
Mussoorie, 84, 85, 87, 88, 90, 93, 94, 99, 101
N
Nanyang Chinese communities, 45
Nanyang Provisional Commission, 73
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Nanyang Siang Pau</strong>, 153</th>
<th>Pan-Malayan Third Representatives Conference, 73</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Napoleonic Wars, 8, 126</td>
<td>Pan-Malaysian Islamic Party, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nationalistic Party (Kuo Min Tang), 24</td>
<td>Parti Kebangsaan Melayu Malaya (PKMM), 109, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Economic Policy (NEP), 183</td>
<td>Penang, 8, 14, 20, 21, 31, 37, 45, 48, 132, 135, 137, 154, 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Borneo Chartered Company, 132, 137</td>
<td>Peninsular Malays, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>People’s Liberation Army in Shanghai, 43, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td>People’s Political Consultative Conference, 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oi Sim, 34</td>
<td>People’s Republic of China, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ong Yoke Lin, 169, 179, 180</td>
<td>Perak, 11, 12, 14, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onn Ja’afar, 148, 161, 170</td>
<td><strong>Pergerakan Melayu Semenanjung (Johor)</strong>, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Philippines, 108, 121, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>political agitation, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>political consciousness, 66, 109, 124, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>political polarization, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On Tai, 203</td>
<td>politics in Asia, 117, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opium Wars, 32, 59, 129</td>
<td>British military rule, 132–137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overseas Chinese, 66, 83, 84, 87, 91, 94, 95, 100, 101</td>
<td>European colonialism, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overseas Chinese Affairs Commission, 155</td>
<td>hot war to cold war, 119–125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overseas Chinese Association (OCA), 98, 99, 105, 156</td>
<td>Japanese surrender, 125–132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89</td>
<td>modification and reformulation, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Potsdam Declaration, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific War, 51, 64, 75, 96</td>
<td>Port Dickson, 109, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pan-Malaya Malay Congress, 148</td>
<td>Port Swettenham, 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pan-Malayan Council for Joint Action (PMCJA), 151</td>
<td>Potsdam Declaration, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pan-Malayan Federation of Trade Unions, 164</td>
<td><strong>O</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

“pro-Malay policy” of recruitment, 65
prostitutes, 21, 22
Purcell, Victor, 93, 111n30
Pusat Tenaga Rakyat (PUTERA), 151
Puthucheary, James Joseph, 63

Q
Qing Dynasty, 33, 154
Qing government, 36

R
Rangoon Chinese, 103
Rawlings, G.S., 92, 93
Reading Rooms (Shu Po She), 24
refuge in India
in Bombay, 107–109
Britain’s Special Operations Executive, 105, 106
Burmese Chinese, 102
bus terminus at Kineraig, 88, 89
in Calcutta, 81
China’s Consul in Kuala Lumpur, 84
Chinese Communist Party, 104, 105
Chinese Wartime capital, 90–97
Chungking, 85–87
Evacuees Committee, 82
Federated Malay States, 102
Haiching, 82–83
Hau-Shik’s case. See Lee Hau-Shik
Japanese invasion of India, 90
Kwangtung Provincial Bank, 86
Lim Bo Seng, 106
Malayan Association of India, 103
Malayan Chinese, 80, 81
Malayan Chinese Association, 104
Malayan Chinese community-in-exile, 100
Malayan Communist Party, 104–107
Malayan evacuees, 104
“Martin”, 81, 82
in Mussoorie, 84
Overseas Chinese Association, 98, 99, 105
Overseas Chinese evacuation, 83, 84, 87
Overseas Chinese Industrial Bank, 89
Republic of China, 97
Rotary Club members, 84
Straits Settlements, 102, 103
Tan Cheng Lock, 100, 101
Reid, Anthony, 127
Reid Commission, 181
“The Road of Independence”, 176
Roosevelt, Franklin, 118
Royal Economics Society, 40
rubber industry, 4, 6, 14, 23
  unemployment in, 166
rural development, 186, 187
rural population, 186

S
Sarawak, 129, 131, 132
Selangor China Relief Fund
  Association, 43, 46
Selangor Chinese Assembly Hall, 104
Selangor Chinese Chamber of
  Commerce (SCCC), 41, 42,
  144, 145, 151, 159
Selangor Guangdong Association, 44
Shenyang, 60
Sih, S.H., 84, 88, 89
Silcock, T.H., 185, 198n84
Sin Chew Jit Poh, 47, 153
Singapore
  Comfort Mission, 47, 48
  CPM’s attention, 10
  Ee Hoe Ean Club, 45, 46
  INA recruits, 62
  Kao Ling-pai, 45
  KMT networks, 152
  Lee Hau-Shik, 50
  Lim Bo Seng, 106
  and Penang, 14, 37, 135
  Robert M.K. Lim, 93
  S.S. Haiching, 82, 82
  Tan Kah Kee, 102
  Tung Meng Hui, Tokyo-based, 67
Singapore China Relief Fund
  Association, 72
Singora (Songkhla), 62
Sino-Japanese war, 45, 51, 152
  Bolshevik propaganda, 68
  Chinese Communist Party,
    67, 69
  Chinese vernacular
    education, 69
  Clementi’s autocratic
    temperament, 70
  cultural transformation, 66
  High Commissioner, 70
  Kuomintang’s resurgence, 67
  Malayan Chinese and
    Japanese military
    ambitions, 66
  Malayan Communist Party,
    68
  Malayan society, 71
  political consciousness, 66
  Sun Yat-sen, 67
  Treaty of Versailles of 1919,
    66
  Unfederated Malay States, 70
  Wuchang Uprising of 1911,
    67
Socialist Republic of Vietnam,
  123
South East Asia Command, 147
Southeast Asian archipelago, 126
Southern Republican Party, 24
Index

South Seas Chinese Association
Malayan Branch, 95
South-West Pacific Area (SWPA), 131
Sri Maharaja Mangku Negara (SMN), 201
S.S. Haiching, 82, 83
state legislature elections, 184
Straits Chinese, 102
Straits Chinese British Association (SCBA), 162
Straits of Malacca, 128
Straits Settlements, 22, 23, 27, 69, 83, 102, 103, 129
Straits Times, 201, 202
Sukarno, 64, 124
Sumatra, 81, 106
   East Coast Residency, 127
   Japanese surrender, 126
   and Malaya, 127
Sun Yat-sen, 34, 36, 38, 67
Swatow, 82

T
Tan Cheng Lock, 92, 97–101, 112n56, 142, 143, 144, 151, 152, 159, 160, 163, 180, 184, 193n6, 195n37
dealings with IMP and Onn Ja’afar, 170
Overseas Chinese Association, 156
Tan Kah Kee, 45–47, 49–51, 72, 102, 154, 155
Tan Siew Sin, 98, 170, 203
Templer, Gerald, 168, 171–173
Thuraisingham, Dato, 169
tin industry, 4, 11, 12, 23, 38, 43, 44
   unemployment in, 166
Tokyo’s modernization, 59, 60
Tokyo’s surrender, 131
TREATY OF LONDON, 126
TREATY OF VERSAILLES OF 1919, 66
Tregonning, K.G., 76, 142, 193n5, 196n40
Tsuji, Masanobu, 61, 77n3
Tung Meng Hui, 38, 67
Tunku Abdul Rahman, 170–175, 179, 181, 185

U
UMNO-MCA alliance, 163, 170, 176
unemployment, 14
Unfederated Malay States, 70, 129
United Kingdom, 6, 171, 182, 188, 189
United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), 143, 149, 150, 152, 158, 164, 167–169, 173, 182
general assembly, 179
United Soviet Socialist Republic, 121
United States, 6, 11, 13, 32, 119, 121, 123, 125, 183
United States of Indonesia, 125
urban development, 186
urbanity, 14

V
Versailles Treaty of 1919, 60
Viet Minh, 122, 123
Vietnam, 121–124, 147
Vietnam Independent League, 121
Vivian Leslie, 40

W
Wang Gungwu, 63, 77n6
War Damage Commission, 145
Waring, Douglas, 42, 43
wartime China, 90–97
Wedyodiningrat, Radjiman, 124
Wuchang Uprising of 1911, 67

Y
Yong Pung How, 180, 185
Yong Shook Lin, 158, 160, 162, 195n35
Yong Yung Tai, 40
Yue Wai, 34