

Index

Note: Page numbers followed by “n” refer to endnotes

A

- AAII. *See* Ahmadiyah Anjuman Isha'at Islam
Abbas Taha, Haji, 25
Abduh, Muhammad, 25, 206, 209
Abdulgani, Roeslan, 211
Abdullah Badawi, 5, 6, 119
Abou El Fadl, Khaled, 95
Aceh Freedom Movement. *See* Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM)
Administration of Islamic Law, 168
Administration of Muslim Law Act (AMLA), 41, 56
Ahmad Abdullah, Syeikh, 25
Ahmad, Dzulfefly, 132
Ahmadiyah, 190, 191
Arab-educated *vs.* Dutch-educated scholars, 203–7
influences in Indonesia, 199–200, 207–13
Islamic revivalism, 199, 215
Lahore branch, 200
receptive attitude towards in Indonesia, 200–203
Ahmadiyah Anjuman Isha'at Islam (AAII), 200
Ahmad, Kassim, 76

- Ahmad, Mahmud, 70
Ahmad, Mirza Mubarak, 215
Ahmad, Muhammad Ariff, 70, 74, 75
Ahmad, Shahnon, 76
Ahmad, Zainal Abidin Bin, 73
ajaran sesat (deviant teachings), 41
Akyol, Mustafa, 127
al-Afghani, Jamal al-Din, 25, 98
Alatas, Syed Farid, 127
Alatas, Syed Hussein, 26, 77, 90, 102, 121
Al-Attas, Syed Muhammad Naquib, 5
Al-Azmeh, Aziz, 89
al-Banjari, Muhammad Arsyad, 161
Albar, Syed Hamid, 165
alcohol consumption, by Muslim youth, 24
al-Hadi, Syed Sheikh, 70, 71, 72
Ali, Abdul Mukti, 199
Aliran Kebatinan, 184
Aliran Kepercayaan, 184
Alisjahbana, Sutan Takdir, 73
al-Kalali, Sheikh Muhammad Salim, 25
al-Minangkabawi Khatib, Sheikh Ahmad, 24–25
Al-Qaradawi, Yusof, 129

American Muslim communities, 96
 Aminurashid, Harun, 70
 AMLA. *See* Administration of Muslim Law Act (AMLA)
 Ampera, Kapitra, 145, 146
 Amrullah, Sheikh Abdul Karim, 25
Anak Panglima Awang (1961), 73
 An'Naim, Abdullahi, 29, 95
 Anwar, Chairil, 73
 Anwar, Zainah, 29, 126, 127
 Arab-educated *vs.* Dutch-educated scholars, 203–7
 Arabism, in Singapore, 59
 arabization, 6, 118
 Asha'arism, 156–57
 Asnawi, Ahmadi, 160
 Association of Women Lawyers (AWL), 125
 atheism, 39, 148, 210, 215
 Awang, Usman, 72, 76
 AWL. *See* Association of Women Lawyers (AWL)
 Ayub, Nisha, 132

B

Babu Sahid, Moulavi M.H., 26
 Badawi, Abdullah Ahmad, 131, 179n46
 Bakor Pakem, 191, 197n37
Bangsa Melayu Singapura Dalam Transformasi Budayanya (Suratman Markasan), 26
 Barisan Nasional government, 12, 119
 Barton, Greg, 13
 Berger, Peter L., 17
bineka (diversity) citizenship, 187, 194
Birth of Jesus in the Light of the Qur'an (Basharat Ahmad), 210
 Bisri, Mustofa, 141
 Boff, Leonardo, 95

Buang, Saedah, 80
 Buehler, Michael, 143
 Bush, George W., 6

C

CASIS. *See* Centre for Advanced Studies on Islam, Science, and Civilisation (CASIS)
 'Catholic' Islam, 111
 Centre for Advanced Studies on Islam, Science, and Civilisation (CASIS), 5
 CEP. *See* Council of Eminent Persons (CEP)
 Chopp, Rebecca S., 95
 Christianity, 209, 210–11
 civilizational Islam, 120
 civil law, 56, 57
 civil society organizations (CSOs), 12, 147

IKRAM Foundation, 12–13
 Kairos Dialogue Network, 13–15
 Projek Dialog, 11–12

Committee for Islamic Institutional Reforms, 159
 Communist Party of Indonesia (PKI), 191
 conservatism, 11, 15, 40, 118, 142–46, 149–51
 Constitutional Court, 184, 186, 187, 191, 192
 Council of Eminent Persons (CEP), 159
 Crescent Star Party, 146
 customary law, 186, 189

D

Dahlan, Kyai Hj Ahmad, 25
 DDII. *See* Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia (DDII)

- Decline of Liberalism as an Ideology, The* (Hallowell), 93
- Defending Islam Act, 139
- Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM), 118, 119, 122, 126
- Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia (DDII), 213
- Dingemans, L.F., 201
- divorce in Islam, 204
- Djojosoegito, R. Ng., 202
- E**
- Eck, Diana L., 17
- "Een Ereschuld" (debt of honour), 201
- Embong, Ghazali, 163
- Engineer, Asghar Ali, 29
- Ethical Policy, 201, 202
- European Muslims, 18
- F**
- Faisal Tehrani, 6
- Faruqi, Ismail, 5
- Faruqi, Shad Saleem, 121, 159
- Fealy, Greg, 140, 141
- Federal Constitution, 160
- Federal Territories Religious Department (JAWI), 127
- Freedom Papua Organization. *See* Organisasi Papua Merdeka (OPM)
- Fromm, Erich, 67
- G**
- Gabungan Bertindak Malaysia (GBM), 13
- GAI. *See* Gerakan Ahmadiyah Indonesia (GAI)
- Gandhi, Indira, 167, 171
- Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM), 193
- Gerakan Ahmadiyah Indonesia (GAI), 200
- Ghulam Ahmad, Mirza, 200, 205, 210, 211
- Golkar Party, 21
- Gospel of Action, The* (Kamal-ud-Din), 205, 211
- Gul, Abdullah, 127
- Gutiérrez, Gustavo, 95
- H**
- halal*, 4–5, 19, 34, 57
- Halida, Rizka, 144
- Halil, Rasiah, 70, 80
- Hallowell, John H., 93
- Hamid, A. Ghani, 78
- Hamzah, Amir, 73
- haram*, 19, 160
- Harmony Bill, 191
- Hashemi, Nader, 95
- Hassan, Ibrahim Azmi, 162
- Hassan, Ustaz Ahmad, 26
- Het Licht* (journal), 207
- hibah ruqbah* (rukbah-gift), 46
- Himpunan Mahasiswa Indonesia (HMI), 40
- HINDRAF. *See* Hindu Rights Action Force (HINDRAF)
- Hindu Rights Action Force (HINDRAF), 6
- Hisyam, Usama, 145
- Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia (HTI), 146–47
- HMI. *See* Himpunan Mahasiswa Indonesia (HMI)
- Holy Qur'an, The* (Muhammad Ali), 210
- humanism, 76–81
- Human Rights Commission of Malaysia (SUHAKAM), 164
- human rights issues in Indonesia

- hierarchy and discrimination, 189–92
 political identity and populism, 184–87
 Hussin, Zaleha, 163
- I**
- Ibn 'Abd al-Wahhab, Muhammad, 111
 Ibn Khaldun's socio-historical method, 103
 ICCR. *See* International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCR)
 ICERD. *See* International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD)
 Idenburg, A.W.F., 201
 IFSO. *See* International Federation of Students Organisations (IFSO)
 IIUM. *See* International Islamic University of Malaysia (IIUM)
ijtihad (reasoning), 26
 IKRAM (IKRAM Foundation Malaysia), 12–13
 Indonesia
 Ahmadiyah Community, 200
 changing religious-political landscape, 140–42
 civil society organizations, 147
 conservatism, 142, 150
 democracy and conservatism, 149–52
 elections and intolerance, 143–46
 Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia, 146–47
 Indonesian Ulama Council, 139, 145
 Jakarta gubernatorial election (2017), 143
 literary scene, 73
 Muhammadiyah, 141
 Nahdlatul Ulama, 141
 National Awakening Party, 141
 non-Muslims, 144
 Nusantara Islam, 59
 Pancasila *vs.* Islamists, 146–49
 Perppu Ormas, 147
 pornography bill, 148
 post-1998 democratization, 140
 presidential election of 2019, 140
 religious education, 151
 religious intolerance, 144
 212 movement, 145–47
 Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 143
 Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle, 145
 Indonesian Islamic Propagation Council, 213
 Indonesian Muslim organizations, 142
 Indonesian Ulama Council (MUI), 139, 145
 Institute of the Malay World and Civilization (ATMA), 124
 Institutional Reforms Committee (IRC), 159
Intellectuals in Developing Societies, 92
 International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD), 7, 12, 131
 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCR), 169, 188
 International Federation of Students Organisations (IFSO), 40
 International Institute of Islamic Thought and Civilization (ISTAC), 5
 International Islamic University of Malaysia (IIUM), 126
 inter-religious marriage, 39, 142
 Iranian revolution of 1979, 4, 40, 161

- IRC. *See* Institutional Reforms Committee (IRC)
- IRF. *See* Islamic Renaissance Front (IRF)
- ISIS. *See* Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS)
- Islam Berkemajuan* (Modern Islam), 120
- Islam Hadhari* (Civilizational Islam), 5, 120
- Islam Nusantara* (Archipelagic Islam), 120
- Islam Wasatiyyah* (Moderate Islam), 120
- Islamic Boarding School Foundation, 213
- Islamic discourse in Malaysia, 119–27
“arabization”, 118
foreign speakers, 127–29
Islamic institutions, 122–23
Islamic NGOs, 118
Pakatan Harapan government, 119
reforms, 129–33
religious bureaucracy, 118, 133
universities, 133
- Islamic education, 42
- Islamic Institute of Thought and Civilisation (ISTAC), 126
- Islamic law, 49, 93, 98, 103
- Islamic Party of Malaysia (PAS), 130
- “Islamic Protestantism”, 112
- Islamic reform, 24, 72
- Islamic religious literature, 24
- Islamic Renaissance Front (IRF), 11, 119, 124
- Islamic Resurgence in Malaysia* (Chandra Muzaffar), 3
- Islamic revivalism
early twentieth century, 199
- Fazlur Rahman’s categorization of, 214
in Indonesia, 200, 204–5, 215
- 1979 Islamic Revolution, 157, 158
- Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS), 120
- Islamism, 4, 111, 145
- Islamization, 28, 42
- “Islam on slavery”, 204
- Islams and Modernities* (Al-Azmeh), 89
- Islam, Songkok dan Bahasa* (Maarof Salleh), 26
- Ismail, A. Samad, 72
- Ismail, Hamed, 70
- ISTAC. *See* Islamic Institute of Thought and Civilisation (ISTAC)
- J**
- Jaafariyyahs, 160, 163, 165
- JAI. *See* Jemaat Ahmadiyah Indonesia (JAI)
- Jakarta Charter, 35
- Jakarta gubernatorial election (2017), 143
- JAKIM (Department of Islamic Development Malaysia), 5, 7
- Jalaluddin, Sheikh Tahir, 25, 70–72
- Jamaluddin al-Afghani, 25
- Jaringan Islam Liberal (JIL), 128
- Jemaah Islamiah (JI), 120
- Jemaat Ahmadiyah Indonesia (JAI), 200
- JIB. *See* Jong Islamieten Bond (JIB)
- “Jihad in Islam”, 204
- JIL. *See* Jaringan Islam Liberal (JIL)
- Joko Widodo (Jokowi), 145, 146, 147, 150, 184, 193
- Jomo, Kwame Sundaram, 159

Jong Islamieten Bond (JIB), 203, 206, 207

K

Kairos Dialogue Network (KDN), 13–15
 Kamali, M. Hashim, 95, 121
 Kamal-ud-Din, Khwaja, 209, 211
 Kamaluddin, Mohd Zuki, 164
 Kamari, Isa, 70, 80
 KDN. *See* Kairos Dialogue Network (KDN)
 Khan, Muqtader, 95
 Khomeini, Ayatollah, 130
 Koenig, Matthias, 186, 188, 192

L

Latiff-Mohamed, Mohamed, 70, 78
 LGBT issues, 132
 Lukacs, George, 68
 Lutfi, Ahmad, 26, 70, 71

M

Maaruf, Shaharuddin, 35, 37, 77
 Madjid, Nurcholis, 59
 madrasah education, 34, 42, 43–44, 44, 45
 Mahathir Mohamad, 3, 5, 6, 15, 119
 Mahendra, Yuzril Ihza, 146
 Majid, Nurcholish, 95
 Malay Muslim community, 28, 83, 85
 Malay/Muslim religious discourse in Singapore, 22
 predominance of religious traditionalists, 23–24
 religious reforms in history, 24–27
 revivalists' criticism, 27–29
 Malaysia
 Arabization, 6
 Chinese minority in, 41
 Christian-Muslim relations in, 14
 civil society organizations, 12
 halal certification, 5
 IMAN, 10
 Islamic institutions, 4
 Islamization of modern sciences, 5
 non-Muslim groups, 7
 politics of Islamic discourse in, 3–8
 population, 9
 post-Islamic revivalism, 4
 poverty in, 9
 radicalization, 6
 religiosity in, 3, 11
 security threats, 6
 state responses to Islamization, 5–8
 women in, 10
 Malaysian Federal constitution, 34
 Malaysian Islamic universities, 5
 Malaysian Muslim Solidarity (ISMA), 12
 Malaysian United Indigenous Party, 131
 Malik, Maszlee, 132
 Mannheim, Karl, 94
 Markasan, Suratman, 26, 70, 74, 78
 marriage laws, 40
 Mas, Keris, 72, 76
 Masuri S.N., 70, 74, 78
 matrimonial property, 46, 56, 57
 Maznah, Sharifah, 77, 80
 Menk, Mufti, 51
 Merdeka Centre, 10
 Mietzner, Marcus, 143, 144
 Mihardja, Achdiat, 73
Minah Joget Moden (1968), 73
 Moderate Islam, 120
 "Moderation in the Quran" (forum), 128–29
 Moosa, Ebrahim, 103
 Moussalli, Ahmad, 95
 Mufti Menk, 52
 Muhammad Haniff, Hassan, 95

- Muhammadiyah, 25, 26, 141, 203, 214
Muhammad the Prophet (Muhammad Ali), 209
Muhtadi, Burhanuddin, 143, 144
Muis, 29, 43–46, 53, 54, 56
Musa, Faizal, 119
Musa, Mohd Farouk, 126
Muslim law, 45, 50, 56
Muslims
 Administration of Muslim Law Act, 41
 Christian-Muslim relations, 14
 European, 18
 Fellowship of Muslim Students Association, 28
 Indian Muslim community, 26
 Islamophobia—anti-Muslim sentiments, 17
 matrimonial issues, 56–57
 modern education, 42
 and non-Muslims, 7, 15, 34, 49, 50, 51
 reformism, 25, 28
 religious resurgence, 18
 sanctity of *hudud*, 47
 “tauhidic (monotheistic) worldview”, 42–43
World Assembly of Muslim Youth, 40
Muzaffar, Chandra, 3, 29, 121, 127
Myth of the Lazy Native, The (Syed Hussein Alatas), 94
- N
Nahdlatul Ulama (NU), 141, 203
Naik, Zakir, 15, 51, 129
Najib Razak government, 6, 7, 119, 123
Nashir, Haedar, 141
Nasir, Bachtiar, 146
National Awakening Party (PKB), 141
National Fatwa Committee, 124, 164, 165
National Fatwa Council (NFC), 160
National Trust Party, 131
National University of Malaysia (UKM), 124
Natsir, Mohammad, 210
NFC. *See* National Fatwa Council (NFC)
Ngabalin, Ali Mochtar, 146
9/11 attacks, 5, 33, 51
Noer, Deliar, 199
non-Muslims, 15, 49, 51
NU. *See* Nahdlatul Ulama (NU)
Nusantara Islam, 59
- O
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), 170
On Politics (Ibn Khaldun), 110
Organisasi Papua Merdeka (OPM), 193
Othman, Abdul Hamid, 165
- P
- Pakatan Harapan government, 15, 119, 173
Pak Lah. *See* Abdullah Badawi
Pancasila vs. Islamists, 146–49
Panglima Awang (1958), 73
Penghulu yang Hilang Segala-galanya (1998), 75
Persatuan Islam, 203
Pertubuhan Jamaah Islah Malaysia (JIM), 12
Pesta Filem KITA 2, 12
Pesta Puisi Kota, 12
PNPS Act of 1965, 186, 189–91, 194
Prabowo Subianto, 143

- Primary School Leaving Examinations (PSLE), 43
- Progressive Islam
- anti-Milton-Friedman pleas, 106
 - articulation of, 95–96
 - asabiya*, 104
 - badaawi-hadari* dichotomy, 104–5
 - business and trade, 109
 - captive mind, 100–101
 - “circle of justice”, 110
 - civilizational and religious traditions, 112
- Decline of Liberalism as an Ideology, The* (Hallowell), 93
- description, 91, 94–95, 97
- exoteric-esoteric continuum, 99–100
- feudal values, 102
- freedom-coercion continuum, 100
- Ibn Khaldun’s socio-historical method, 103
- inclusive-exclusive continuum, 99
- Intellectuals in Developing Societies* (Syed Hussein Alatas), 92
- internal-external continuum, 99
- Islamic humanism, 95
- Islamic law, 93–94
- Islams and Modernities* (Al-Azmeh), 89
- knowledge-practice continuum, 98
- “the middle way”, 97
- Myth of the Lazy Native, The*, 94
- nationalist-imperialist continuum, 100
- nativism-orientalism continuum, 98
- nomadic and sedentary social organization, 104
- non-rational-rational continuum, 100
- private investment, 105–6
- “Regeneration of Islamic Societies, The”, 91
- social justice, 95
- socio-historical context, 101, 102
- tradition-modernity continuity, 99
- and Western traditions, 94
- worldly-otherworldly continuum, 100
- Projek Dialog, 11–12
- PSLE. *See Primary School Leaving Examinations (PSLE)*
- Putri, Megawati Soekarno, 194
- Q**
- Qaradhawi, 48, 52
- Quraysh (tribe), 103
- R**
- Rafaat Hamzah, 80
- Rafaat, Othman Effendi, 26
- Rahmat, Hadijah, 76, 80
- Rais, Hishamuddin, 133
- Ramadan, Tariq, 18, 29
- Rasmin, Zaytun, 146
- Rawa, Mujahid, 132
- Razak, Najib Abdul, 123, 131, 165–67
- “Regeneration of Islamic Societies, The” (editorial), 91
- religious consciousness, in Indonesia, 17, 18
- civilizational orientation, 21
- economic orientation, 19–20
- ideological orientation, 20
- political orientation, 18–19
- Religious Harmony Bill, 183
- riba* (usury), 19
- Rida, Rashid, 206, 209
- Risalah Penting pada Mas’alah Jilatan Anjing di atas Empat-empat Madzhab* (Abbas), 25–26

S

- Sabu, Mohamad, 132
Sachedina, Abdulaziz, 95
Salafism, 20, 35, 59, 118, 129
Salim, H. Agus, 205, 210
Salleh Abas, 167
Salleh, Maarof, 26
Samad, Khalid, 132
Secret of Existence, The, 209, 211
secularism, 36, 37, 42, 49
Sedition and Public Order Act, 164
Sekolah Diniyyah al-Islamiyyah, 25
Sharia Criminal Offences Act, 168
Sharom, Azmi, 127
Shihab, Rizieq, 149
Siddiqui, Maulana Abdul Aleem, 26
Singapore
 antagonism against Shias, 55
 Arabism in, 59
 freedom of religion, 49
 Indian Muslim community, 26
 inhibited reformist voices in, 22
 Islamic religious literature, 24
 madrasah education, 42, 44
 multiculturalism in, 54
 reformist Islamic ideas, 23, 24
 resurgence discourse, 35
 socio-economic conditions, 38
 as transit centre for pilgrimage to
 Mecca, 24
Singapore Islamic Scholars and
 Religious Teachers Association
 (PERGAS), 41, 53, 56, 64n36
Singapore Malay literary scene, 67–85
 academic setting, 73
 articulations, 69–70
 challenges, 67
 cultural planning and vision, 82–83
 ethno-chauvinists, 72
 humanism, 76–81
 indigenous history, 73

- Islamic reformist ideas, 72
 Lutfi's vocal criticism, 71
 Malay teaching fraternities, 73
 post-separation literary
 development, 74–76
 poverty and social disruption, 74
 progressive ideas, 69, 85
 prominent writers, 70
 reformists, 71
 religious traditionalism and
 obscurantism, 68
Singapore Shariah Board of Appeal,
 48
Siradj, Said Aqil, 141
Sirry, Munim, 119, 128
Sisters in Islam (SIS), 11, 119, 123, 124
Soedewo P.K., 210
Sources of Christianity, The, 209, 213
Southeast Asian Network of Civil
 Society Organisations (SEAN-
 CSO), 13
Special Autonomy Law, 184, 189
Sukarti, Ahmad, 24
Sunnah, 39, 47
Sunni-Shia reconciliation, 156–59
 after GE14, 159–61
 characteristic of rebelliousness, 158
 fear towards Shias in 1996, 161–65
 Islamic Revolution in Iran of 1979,
 157
 Ottoman Empire, 158–59
 Pakatan Harapan government, 173
 remedies and challenges, 167–72
 Shias under Najib Razak, 166–67
Suratman's literary repertoire, 75
Syed Sheikh al-Hady, 25, 26

T

- Taha, Haji Abbas, 70
Tahir, Sheikh Muhammad, 25
Tak Ada Jalan Keluar (1962), 74

Tambak Minda: Mengamat Perkembangan Islam Semasa (Maarif Salleh), 26
taqlid (absolute imitation), 26
Teachings of Islam, The, 210, 211
 Tehrani, Faizal, 124
 Teik, Pang Khee, 132
 Tengku Maimun Tuan Mat, 160
 Thohari, Hajriyanto, 21
 Tjokroaminoto, H.O.S., 205, 210
 Toer, Pramoedya Ananta, 73
 Trump, Donald, 184
 Tukimin, Djamal, 78
 212 movement, 145–47

U

Ulama Council of Indonesia (MUI), 19
 Ulil Abshar-Abdallah, 29, 95, 119
 UN General Assembly, 188
 Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia Based on Sharia, The, 149
 University Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM), 133
 Uthman El Muhammady, 126

V

van Bruinessen, Martin, 141, 151
 van der Kroef, Justus M., 204, 205
 Van Deventer, C. Th., 201

W

Wahhabism, 35, 59, 118, 129
 Wahid, Abdurrahman, 59
 WAMY. *See* World Assembly of Muslim Youth (WAMY)
 Westernization, 42
 Westminster-style parliamentary system, 9
 Wibisono, Jusuf, 206
 Wicktorowicz, Quintan, 20
 Wilders, Geertz, 17
 “Women from Judaism to Islam”, 204
 World Assembly of Muslim Youth (WAMY), 40

Y

Yang di-Pertuan Agong, 122, 131, 181n62
 YAPI. *See* Yayasan Pesantren Islam (YAPI)
 Yapp, Eugene, 14
 Yaqub Khan, Muhammad, 209
 Yayasan Pesantren Islam (YAPI), 213
 Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 143, 144, 183, 190
 accommodation of Islamic conservatives, 144, 150
 anti-pornography bill, 145
 Yusof, Zaleha, 160

Z

Zaidiyyahs, 156, 160, 163, 165