Index

Note: Page numbers followed by “n” refer to endnotes

A
AAII. See Ahmadiyah Anjuman Isha’at Islam
Abbas Taha, Haji, 25
Abduh, Muhammad, 25, 206, 209
Abdulgani, Roeslan, 211
Abdullah Badawi, 5, 6, 119
Abou El Fadl, Khaled, 95
Aceh Freedom Movement. See Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM)
Administration of Islamic Law, 168
Administration of Muslim Law Act (AMLA), 41, 56
Ahmad Abdullah, Syeikh, 25
Ahmad, Dzulfefly, 132
Ahmadiyah, 190, 191
Arab-educated vs. Dutch-educated scholars, 203–7
influences in Indonesia, 199–200, 207–13
Islamic revivalism, 199, 215
Lahore branch, 200
receptive attitude towards in Indonesia, 200–203
Ahmadiyah Anjuman Isha’at Islam (AAII), 200
Ahmad, Kassim, 76
Ahmad, Mahmud, 70
Ahmad, Mirza Mubarak, 215
Ahmad, Muhammad Ariff, 70, 74, 75
Ahmad, Shahnon, 76
Ahmad, Zainal Abidin Bin, 73
ajaran sesat (deviant teachings), 41
Akyol, Mustafa, 127
al-Afghani, Jamal al-Din, 25, 98
Alatas, Syed Farid, 127
Alatas, Syed Hussein, 26, 77, 90, 102, 121
Al-Attas, Syed Muhammad Naquib, 5
Al-Azmeh, Aziz, 89
al-Banjari, Muhammad Arsyad, 161
Albar, Syed Hamid, 165
alcohol consumption, by Muslim youth, 24
al-Hadi, Syed Sheikh, 70, 71, 72
Ali, Abdul Mukti, 199
Aliran Kebatinan, 184
Aliran Kepercayaan, 184
Alisjahbana, Sutan Takdir, 73
al-Kalali, Sheikh Muhammad Salim, 25
al-Minangkabawi Khatib, Sheikh Ahmad, 24–25
Al-Qaradawi, Yusof, 129
American Muslim communities, 96
Aminurashid, Harun, 70
AMLA. See Administration of Muslim Law Act (AMLA)
Ampera, Kapitra, 145, 146
Amrullah, Sheikh Abdul Karim, 25
An’Naïm, Abdullahi, 29, 95
Anwar, Chaired, 73
Anwar, Zainah, 29, 126, 127
Arab-educated vs. Dutch-educated scholars, 203–7
Arabism, in Singapore, 59
arabization, 6, 118
Asha’arism, 156–57
Asnawi, Ahmadi, 160
Association of Women Lawyers (AWL), 125
atheism, 39, 148, 210, 215
Awang, Usman, 72, 76
AWL. See Association of Women Lawyers (AWL)
Ayub, Nisha, 132

B
Babu Sahid, Moulavi M.H., 26
Badawi, Abdullah Ahmad, 131, 179n46
Bakor Pakem, 191, 197n37
Bangsa Melayu Singapura Dalam Transformasi Budayanya (Suratman Markasan), 26
Barisan Nasional government, 12, 119
Barton, Greg, 13
Berger, Peter L., 17
bineka (diversity) citizenship, 187, 194
Birth of Jesus in the Light of the Qur’an (Basharat Ahmad), 210
Bisri, Mustofa, 141
Boff, Leonardo, 95
Buang, Saedah, 80
Buehler, Michael, 143
Bush, George W., 6

C
CASIS. See Centre for Advanced Studies on Islam, Science, and Civilisation (CASIS)
‘Catholic’ Islam, 111
Centre for Advanced Studies on Islam, Science, and Civilisation (CASIS), 5
CEP. See Council of Eminent Persons (CEP)
Chopp, Rebecca S., 95
Christianity, 209, 210–11
civilizational Islam, 120
civil law, 56, 57
civil society organizations (CSOs), 12, 147
IKRAM Foundation, 12–13
Kairos Dialogue Network, 13–15
Projek Dialog, 11–12
Committee for Islamic Institutional Reforms, 159
Communist Party of Indonesia (PKI), 191
conservatism, 11, 15, 40, 118, 142–46, 149–51
Constitutional Court, 184, 186, 187, 191, 192
Council of Eminent Persons (CEP), 159
Crescent Star Party, 146
customary law, 186, 189

D
Dahlan, Kyai Hj Ahmad, 25
DDII. See Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia (DDII)
**Index**

*Decline of Liberalism as an Ideology, The* (Hallowell), 93  
Defending Islam Act, 139  
Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM), 118, 119, 122, 126  
Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia (DDII), 213  
Dingemans, L.F., 201  
divorce in Islam, 204  
Djojosoegito, R. Ng., 202

**E**  
Eck, Diana L., 17  
“Een Ereschuld” (debt of honour), 201  
Embong, Ghazali, 163  
Engineer, Asghar Ali, 29  
Ethical Policy, 201, 202  
European Muslims, 18

**F**  
Faisal Tehrani, 6  
Faruqi, Ismail, 5  
Faruqi, Shad Saleem, 121, 159  
Fealy, Greg, 140, 141  
Federal Constitution, 160  
Federal Territories Religious Department (JAWI), 127  
Freedom Papua Organization. See Organisasi Papua Merdeka (OPM)  
Fromm, Erich, 67

**G**  
Gabungan Bertindak Malaysia (GBM), 13  
GAI. See Gerakan Ahmadiyah Indonesia (GAI)  
Gandhi, Indira, 167, 171  
Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM), 193  
Gerakan Ahmadiyah Indonesia (GAI), 200  
Ghulam Ahmad, Mirza, 200, 205, 210, 211  
Golkar Party, 21  
*Gospel of Action, The* (Kamal-ud-Din), 205, 211  
Gul, Abdullah, 127  
Gutiérrez, Gustavo, 95

**H**  
*halal*, 4–5, 19, 34, 57  
Halida, Riza, 144  
Halil, Rasiah, 70, 80  
Hallowell, John H., 93  
Hamid, A. Ghani, 78  
Hamzah, Amir, 73  
*haram*, 19, 160  
Harmony Bill, 191  
Hashemi, Nader, 95  
Hassan, Ibrahim Azmi, 162  
Hassan, Ustaz Ahmad, 26  
*Het Licht* (journal), 207  
*hibah ruqbah* (rukbah-gift), 46  
Himpunan Mahasiswa Indonesia (HMI), 40  
HINDRAF. See Hindu Rights Action Force (HINDRAF)  
Hindu Rights Action Force (HINDRAF), 6  
Hisyam, Usama, 145  
Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia (HTI), 146–47  
HMI. See Himpunan Mahasiswa Indonesia (HMI)  
*Holy Qur’an, The* (Muhammad Ali), 210  
humanism, 76–81  
Human Rights Commission of Malaysia (SUHAKAM), 164  
human rights issues in Indonesia
hierarchy and discrimination, 189–92
political identity and populism, 184–87
Hussin, Zaleha, 163

I
Ibn ‘Abd al-Wahhab, Muhammad, 111
Ibn Khaldun’s socio-historical method, 103
ICCR. See International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCR)
ICERD. See International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD)
Idenburg, A.W.F., 201
IFSO. See International Federation of Students Organisations (IFSO)
IIUM. See International Islamic University of Malaysia (IIUM)
ijtihad (reasoning), 26
IKRAM (IKRAM Foundation Malaysia), 12–13
Indonesia
Ahmadiyah Community, 200
changing religious-political landscape, 140–42
civil society organizations, 147
conservatism, 142, 150
democracy and conservatism, 149–52
elections and intolerance, 143–46
Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia, 146–47
Indonesian Ulama Council, 139, 145
Jakarta gubernatorial election (2017), 143
literary scene, 73
Muhammadiyah, 141
Nahdlatul Ulama, 141
National Awakening Party, 141
non-Muslims, 144
Nusantara Islam, 59
Pancasila vs. Islamists, 146–49
Perppu Ormas, 147
pornography bill, 148
post-1998 democratization, 140
presidential election of 2019, 140
religious education, 151
religious intolerance, 144
212 movement, 145–47
Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 143
Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle, 145
Indonesian Islamic Propagation Council, 213
Indonesian Muslim organizations, 142
Indonesian Ulama Council (MUI), 139, 145
Institute of the Malay World and Civilization (ATMA), 124
Institutional Reforms Committee (IRC), 159
*Intellectuals in Developing Societies*, 92
International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD), 7, 12, 131
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCR), 169, 188
International Federation of Students Organisations (IFSO), 40
International Institute of Islamic Thought and Civilization (ISTAC), 5
International Islamic University of Malaysia (IIUM), 126
inter-religious marriage, 39, 142
Iranian revolution of 1979, 4, 40, 161
Index

IRC. See Institutional Reforms Committee (IRC)
IRF. See Islamic Renaissance Front (IRF)
ISIS. See Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS)
Islam Berkemajuan (Modern Islam), 120
Islam Hadhari (Civilizational Islam), 5, 120
Islam Nusantara (Archipelagic Islam), 120
Islam Wasatiyyah (Moderate Islam), 120
Islamic Boarding School Foundation, 213
Islamic discourse in Malaysia, 119–27
“arabization”, 118
foreign speakers, 127–29
Islamic institutions, 122–23
Islamic NGOs, 118
Pakatan Harapan government, 119
reforms, 129–33
religious bureaucracy, 118, 133
universities, 133
Islamic education, 42
Islamic Institute of Thought and Civilisation (ISTAC), 126
Islamic law, 49, 93, 98, 103
Islamic Party of Malaysia (PAS), 130
“Islamic Protestantism”, 112
Islamic reform, 24, 72
Islamic religious literature, 24
Islamic Renaissance Front (IRF), 11, 119, 124
Islamic Resurgence in Malaysia (Chandra Muzaffar), 3
Islamic revivalism early twentieth century, 199

Fazlur Rahman’s categorization of, 214
in Indonesia, 200, 204–5, 215
1979 Islamic Revolution, 157, 158
Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS), 120
Islamism, 4, 111, 145
Islamization, 28, 42
“Islam on slavery”, 204
Islam and Modernities (Al-Azmeh), 89
Islam, Songkok dan Bahasa (Maarof Salleh), 26
Ismail, A. Samad, 72
Ismail, Hamed, 70
ISTAC. See Islamic Institute of Thought and Civilisation (ISTAC)

J
Jaafariyyahs, 160, 163, 165
JAI. See Jemaat Ahmadiyah Indonesia (JAI)
Jakarta Charter, 35
Jakarta gubernatorial election (2017), 143
JAKIM (Department of Islamic Development Malaysia), 5, 7
Jalaluddin, Sheikh Tahir, 25, 70–72
Jamaluddin al-Afghani, 25
Jaringan Islam Liberal (JIL), 128
Jemaah Islamiyah (JI), 120
Jemaah Ahmadiyah Indonesia (JAI), 200
JIB. See Jong Islamieten Bond (JIB)
“Jihad in Islam”, 204
JIL. See Jaringan Islam Liberal (JIL)
Joko Widodo (Jokowi), 145, 146, 147, 150, 184, 193
Jomo, Kwame Sundaram, 159
Index

Jong Islamieten Bond (JIB), 203, 206, 207

K
Kairos Dialogue Network (KDN), 13–15
Kamali, M. Hashim, 95, 121
Kamal-ud-Din, Khwaja, 209, 211
Kamaluddin, Mohd Zuki, 164
Kamari, Isa, 70, 80
KDN. See Kairos Dialogue Network (KDN)
Khan, Muqtader, 95
Khomeini, Ayatollah, 130
Koening, Matthias, 186, 188, 192

L
Latiff-Mohamed, Mohamed, 70, 78
LGBT issues, 132
Lukacs, George, 68
Lutfi, Ahmad, 26, 70, 71

M
Maaruf, Shaharuddin, 35, 37, 77
Madjid, Nurchulis, 59
madrasah education, 34, 42, 43–44, 44, 45
Mahathir Mohamad, 3, 5, 6, 15, 119
Mahendra, Yuzril Ihza, 146
Majid, Nurcholish, 95
Malay Muslim community, 28, 83, 85
Malay/Muslim religious discourse in Singapore, 22
predominance of religious traditionalists, 23–24
religious reforms in history, 24–27
revivalists’ criticism, 27–29
Malaysia
Arabization, 6
Chinese minority in, 41
Christian-Muslim relations in, 14
civil society organizations, 12
halal certification, 5
IMAN, 10
Islamic institutions, 4
Islamization of modern sciences, 5
non-Muslim groups, 7
politics of Islamic discourse in, 3–8
population, 9
post-Islamic revivalism, 4
poverty in, 9
radicalization, 6
religiosity in, 3, 11
security threats, 6
state responses to Islamization, 5–8
women in, 10
Malaysian Federal constitution, 34
Malaysian Islamic universities, 5
Malaysian Muslim Solidarity (ISMA), 12
Malaysian United Indigenous Party, 131
Malik, Maszlee, 132
Mannheim, Karl, 94
Markas, Suratman, 26, 70, 74, 78
marriage laws, 40
Mas, Keris, 72, 76
Masuri S.N., 70, 74, 78
matrimonial property, 46, 56, 57
Maznah, Sharifah, 77, 80
Menk, Mufti, 51
Merdeka Centre, 10
Mietzner, Marcus, 143, 144
Mihardja, Achdiat, 73
Minah Joget Moden (1968), 73
Moderate Islam, 120
“Moderation in the Quran” (forum), 128–29
Moosa, Ebrahim, 103
Moussalli, Ahmad, 95
Mufti Menk, 52
Muhammad Haniff, Hassan, 95
Index

Muhammadiyah, 25, 26, 141, 203, 214

Muhammad the Prophet (Muhammad Ali), 209

Muhtadi, Burhanuddin, 143, 144

Muis, 29, 43–46, 53, 54, 56

Musa, Faizal, 119

Musa, Mohd Farouk, 126

Muslim law, 45, 50, 56

Muslims

Administration of Muslim Law Act, 41

Christian-Muslim relations, 14

European, 18

Fellowship of Muslim Students Association, 28

Indian Muslim community, 26

Islamophobia—anti-Muslim sentiments, 17

matrimonial issues, 56–57

modern education, 42

and non-Muslims, 7, 15, 34, 49, 50, 51

reformism, 25, 28

religious resurgence, 18

sanctity of hudud, 47

“tauhidic (monotheistic) worldview”, 42–43

World Assembly of Muslim Youth, 40

Muzaffar, Chandra, 3, 29, 121, 127

Myth of the Lazy Native, The (Syed Hussein Alatas), 94

N

Nahdlatul Ulama (NU), 141, 203

Naik, Zakir, 15, 51, 129

Najib Razak government, 6, 7, 119, 123

Nashir, Haedar, 141

Nasir, Bachtiar, 146

National Awakening Party (PKB), 141

National Fatwa Committee, 124, 164, 165

National Fatwa Council (NFC), 160

National Trust Party, 131

National University of Malaysia (UKM), 124

Natsir, Mohammad, 210

NFC. See National Fatwa Council (NFC)

Ngabalin, Ali Mochtar, 146

9/11 attacks, 5, 33, 51

Noer, Deliar, 199

non-Muslims, 15, 49, 51

NU. See Nahdlatul Ulama (NU)

Nusantara Islam, 59

O

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), 170

On Politics (Ibn Khaldun), 110

Organisasi Papua Merdeka (OPM), 193

Othman, Abdul Hamid, 165

P

Pakatan Harapan government, 15, 119, 173

Pak Lah. See Abdullah Badawi

Pancasila vs. Islamists, 146–49

Panglima Awang (1958), 73

Penghulu yang Hilang Segala-galanya (1998), 75

Persatuan Islam, 203

Pertubuhan Jamaah Islah Malaysia (JIM), 12

Pesta Filem KITA 2, 12

Pesta Puisi Kota, 12

PNPS Act of 1965, 186, 189–91, 194

Prabowo Subianto, 143
Primary School Leaving Examinations (PSLE), 43

Progressive Islam
anti-Milton-Friedman pleas, 106
articulation of, 95–96
asabiya, 104
badawi-hadari dichotomy, 104–5
business and trade, 109
captive mind, 100–101
“circle of justice”, 110
civilizational and religious traditions, 112
Decline of Liberalism as an Ideology, The (Hallowell), 93
description, 91, 94–95, 97
exoteric-esoteric continuum, 99–100
feudal values, 102
freedom-coercion continuum, 100
Ibn Khaldun’s socio-historical method, 103
inclusive-exclusive continuum, 99
Intellectuals in Developing Societies (Syed Hussein Alatas), 92
internal-external continuum, 99
Islamic humanism, 95
Islamic law, 93–94
Islams and Modernities (Al-Azmeh), 89
knowledge-practice continuum, 98
“the middle way”, 97
Myth of the Lazy Native, The, 94
nationalist-imperialist continuum, 100
nativism-orientalism continuum, 98
nomadic and sedentary social organization, 104
non-rational-rational continuum, 100
private investment, 105–6

“Regeneration of Islamic Societies, The”, 91
social justice, 95
socio-historical context, 101, 102
tradition-modernity continuity, 99
and Western traditions, 94
worldly-otherworldly continuum, 100
Projek Dialog, 11–12
PSLE. See Primary School Leaving Examinations (PSLE)
Putri, Megawati Soekarno, 194

Q
Qaradhawi, 48, 52
Quraysh (tribe), 103

R
Rafaat Hamzah, 80
Rafaat, Othman Effendi, 26
Rahmat, Hadijah, 76, 80
Rais, Hishamuddin, 133
Ramadan, Tariq, 18, 29
Rasmin, Zaytun, 146
Rawa, Mujahid, 132
Razak, Najib Abdul, 123, 131, 165–67
“Regeneration of Islamic Societies, The” (editorial), 91
religious consciousness, in Indonesia, 17, 18
civilizational orientation, 21
economic orientation, 19–20
ideological orientation, 20
political orientation, 18–19
Religious Harmony Bill, 183
riba (usury), 19
Rida, Rashid, 206, 209
Risalah Penting pada Mas’alah Jilatan Anjing di atas Empat-empat Madzhab (Abbas), 25–26
Index

S
Sabu, Mohamad, 132
Sachedina, Abdulaziz, 95
Salafism, 20, 35, 59, 118, 129
Salim, H. Agus, 205, 210
Salleh Abas, 167
Salleh, Maarof, 26
Samad, Khalid, 132
Secret of Existence, The, 209, 211
secularism, 36, 37, 42, 49
Sedition and Public Order Act, 164
Sekolah Diniyyah al-Islamiyyah, 25
Sharia Criminal Offences Act, 168
Sharom, Azmi, 127
Shihab, Rizieq, 149
Siddiqui, Maulana Abdul Aleem, 26
Singapore
  antagonism against Shias, 55
  Arabism in, 59
  freedom of religion, 49
  Indian Muslim community, 26
  inhibited reformist voices in, 22
  Islamic religious literature, 24
  madrasah education, 42, 44
  multiculturalism in, 54
  reformist Islamic ideas, 23, 24
  resurgence discourse, 35
  socio-economic conditions, 38
  as transit centre for pilgrimage to
  Mecca, 24
Singapore Islamic Scholars and
  Religious Teachers Association
  (PERGAS), 41, 53, 56, 64n36
Singapore Malay literary scene, 67–85
  academic setting, 73
  articulations, 69–70
  challenges, 67
  cultural planning and vision, 82–83
  ethno-chauvinists, 72
  humanism, 76–81
  indigenous history, 73
  Islamic reformist ideas, 72
  Lutfi’s vocal criticism, 71
  Malay teaching fraternities, 73
  post-separation literary
development, 74–76
  poverty and social disruption, 74
  progressive ideas, 69, 85
  prominent writers, 70
  reformists, 71
  religious traditionalism and
  obscurantism, 68
Singapore Shariah Board of Appeal,
  48
Siradj, Said Aqil, 141
Sirry, Munim, 119, 128
Sisters in Islam (SIS), 11, 119, 123, 124
Soedewo P.K., 210
Sources of Christianity, The, 209, 213
Southeast Asian Network of Civil
  Society Organisations (SEAN-
  CSO), 13
Special Autonomy Law, 184, 189
Sukarti, Ahmad, 24
Sunnah, 39, 47
Sunni-Shia reconciliation, 156–59
  after GE14, 159–61
  characteristic of rebelliousness, 158
  fear towards Shias in 1996, 161–65
  Islamic Revolution in Iran of 1979,
  157
  Ottoman Empire, 158–59
  Pakatan Harapan government, 173
  remedies and challenges, 167–72
  Shias under Najib Razak, 166–67
  Suratman’s literary repertoire, 75
  Syed Sheikh al-Hady, 25, 26
T
Taha, Haji Abbas, 70
Tahir, Sheikh Muhammad, 25
Tak Ada Jalan Keluar (1962), 74
Tambak Minda: Mengamat
Perkembangan Islam Semasa
(Maarif Salleh), 26
taqlid (absolute imitation), 26
Teachings of Islam, The, 210, 211
Tehrani, Faizal, 124
Teik, Pang Khee, 132
Tengku Maimun Tuan Mat, 160
Thohari, Hajriyanto, 21
Tjokroaminoto, H.O.S., 205, 210
Toer, Pramoedya Ananta, 73
Trump, Donald, 184
Tukimin, Djamal, 78
212 movement, 145–47

U
Ulama Council of Indonesia (MUI), 19
Ulil Abshar-Abdallah, 29, 95, 119
UN General Assembly, 188
Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia Based on Sharia, The, 149
University Sains Islam Malaysia (USIM), 133
Uthman El Muhammady, 126

V
van Bruinessen, Martin, 141, 151
van der Kroef, Justus M., 204, 205
Van Deventer, C. Th., 201

W
Wahhabism, 35, 59, 118, 129
Wahid, Abdurrahman, 59
WAMY. See World Assembly of Muslim Youth (WAMY)
Westernization, 42
Westminster-style parliamentary system, 9
Wibisono, Jusuf, 206
Wicktorowicz, Quintan, 20
Wilders, Geert, 17
“Women from Judaism to Islam”, 204
World Assembly of Muslim Youth (WAMY), 40

Y
Yang di-Pertuan Agong, 122, 131, 181n62
YAPI. See Yayasan Pesantren Islam (YAPI)
Yapp, Eugene, 14
Yaqub Khan, Muhammad, 209
Yayasan Pesantren Islam (YAPI), 213
Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 143, 144, 183, 190
accommodation of Islamic conservatives, 144, 150
anti-pornography bill, 145
Yusof, Zaleha, 160

Z
Zaidiyyahs, 156, 160, 163, 165