

## INDEX

**Note:** Page numbers followed by “n” refer to endnotes.

### A

#### Adityavarman

- archaeological context of, 42–46
  - Batu Bapahat, 51–53
  - Bukit Gombak, 46–51
  - Buddhist traditions, 210
  - connection to Java, 35–42, 206
  - in Dharmasraya, 37–42
  - gold processing, 72–74
  - Gudam, 60–61
  - inscriptions of, 1, 3–4, 7, 10, 47, 48, 61–66, 79–85
  - irrigation channel, 52
  - Minangkabau and, 30–35
  - Ombilin, 69–70
  - Pagaruyung, 74–79
  - Paninggahan, 69–70
  - Pariangan, 68–69
  - Ponggongan, 57–60
  - Rambatan, 66–68
  - river-based trading system, 14
  - royal centre, 96–120
  - Saruaso, 53–57
  - settlement process, 118
- Air Sugihan, 8
- Akarendravarman, 52, 60, 86n22
- Albrecht, Johann, 180

- Alexander the Great, 32, 33
- Alfonso d’Albuquerque, 33
- Amoghapasa Lokeswara, 37–39
- Ananggavarman, 55
- archaeometric analyses, 138–40

### B

- Banten, 154, 171, 173, 199n6
- Barisan Mountains, 5, 13
- Batang Hari River, 30, 37, 39, 42, 207
- Batu Bapahat, 46, 91, 51–53
- Batu Batikam, 79–81
- Batu Giriang-Girian, 89n56
- Bawah Parit, 2, 4
- Bhairawa statue, 40–41
- Bijayandrawarman, 87n30
- Bodhisattva statue, 49, 54, 206
- BPCB, 1, 4, 16
- Bukit Batu Larung, 6
- Bukit Gombak, 3, 46–51, 91, 208–9
  - <sup>14</sup>C-dating and TL-dating, 94
  - earthenware, 136–46, 140–52, 153–58, 149, 150
  - excavations, 15, 16, 20–28, 176, 186, 204
  - glass sherds, 188

- stone artefacts, 17, 20, 43, 47–50, 173–74, 178, 180–81, 182, 184
- imported ceramics, 160–61, 166–69
- topography, 46, 97–98, 203, 206
- magnetometer, 17–18
- metal objects, 191, 190–95, 209
- settlement site, 96–98
- Southeast Asian ceramics, 166–70
- storage jars, 172
- water spring, 112–13
- Bukit Kincir**
- metal objects, 193–95
- earthenware, 136–52, 154–58
- excavations, 24, 176
- imported ceramics, 160–62, 168
- topography, 46, 97, 203
- stone artefacts, 173, 175, 177, 179, 181, 185–86, 187
- Bukit Kincir, burial site, 26, 28, 94, 209, 210**
- dating, 125–26
- erected stones, 120
- Bukit Kincir, settlement site, 94**
- excavations, 128–31
- topography, 127–28, 131–33
- burial site, 82–85, 120–27
- imported ceramics, 197–98
- material culture studies, 196–98
- vessel, 157
- C**
- <sup>14</sup>C-dating, 65, 106, 108, 130, 131
- ceramics
- archaeometric analyses, 138–40
- clay objects tools, 153–58
- earthenware, 135–38
- fabric, 138–40
- imports from China, 159–70
- imports from Southeast Asia and Persia, 166–70
- pottery making process, 152–53
- charcoal sample, 117, 118, 126, 130, 131
- chronogram, 43, 88n42, 88n47
- coins, 189, 195–96, 198
- copper alloy, 193–95
- D**
- dagger, 34, 35, 206
- Datuk Ketemanggungan, 32, 79
- Datuk Perpatih Nan Sabatang, 79
- Datuk Tantejo Gerhano, 82
- dendritic model, 11–13
- Dharmasraya, 37–42
- Dias, Thomas, 54, 75, 195
- Dvarapala, 87n23
- E**
- earthenware, 135–38
- archaeometric analyses, 138–40
- chemical analyses of, 136
- tools, 153–58
- fabric, 138–40
- pottery making process, 152–53
- vessel types, 140–52, 197
- ethnoarchaeological comparison, 152–53
- F**
- fire-making equipment, 179
- flaked lithic, 173–79
- floral decoration, 65, 73, 165
- G**
- Galo Gandang, 152, 183
- geophysical surveys, 17–20
- glass, 186–89
- gold, 72–74, 195–96, 209
- Grantha script, 43, 53
- gravestones, 84, 90n77, 126–27

grinding stone, 71, 186, 187  
 ground stone tools, 179–87  
   adzes, 180–83  
 Gudam, 60–61  
 Gujerati ceremonial cloths, 65  
 guns, 100, 108, 193, 201n48  
 Gunung Bungsu, 4, 83

## H

Hayam Wuruk, 30–31  
*Hikayat Raja Pasai*, 31  
 Hujung Langit, 35

## I

iconography, 6, 35, 41, 84–85  
 iron implements, 190–93  
   slag, 100, 130, 132, 134, 154  
   smelting, 179, 193

## J

Jambi highlands, 6–7  
 Java, 35–42

## K

Kapalo Bukit Gombak, 50  
 Karangagung, 8  
 Kawi script, 43  
*kendi*, 147, 151, 172, 199n4  
*kincir*, 132  
 King Matralot, 36  
 Kota Cina, 8  
 Kota Kapur, 8  
 Kota Rentang, 8  
 Koto Gadang, 89n56  
*koto piliang*, 32, 205  
 Kuburajo, 61–66  
*kundale*, 183  
*kupang*, 195

## L

Ladang Rojo, 84, 210  
 Lake Singkarak, 69–70, 209

Lakshmana, 54  
 Lima Puluh Kota regency, 2–4, 64,  
   207  
 lost wax casting method, 195  
 Lubuk Layang, 87n30  
*Luhak Kandikia*, 25–26

## M

Mahakala, 41  
 Mahat valley, 1–4  
*Makam Tuanku Indomo*, 84,  
   90n77  
*malayapura*, 38, 39  
 mandala polity, 9  
 Manjusri statue, 36  
 maritime trade, 8–9, 76, 119  
*masa*, 195  
 material culture studies  
   ceramics. *See* ceramics  
   finds at burial site, 196–98  
   glass beads, 186–89  
   glass vessels, 186–89  
   metal objects, 189–96  
   stone artefacts, 172–86  
 Median Graben, 5  
 Megaliths, 1–7, 210  
 Melayu-Srivijaya, 6, 9, 42, 207  
*menggu*, 147  
 Minangkabau  
   and Adityavarman, 30–35  
   artefacts, 33–35  
   artwork, 64  
   betel chewing, 195  
   chronicles and myths of origin,  
     30–33  
   excavating, 20–28  
   kingdom, 5, 10  
   socio-political organization, 85  
   Tamil-speaking community, 53  
 Mount Merapi, 192, 193, 205  
 Muara Jambi, 9, 12

**N**

*Nagarakrtagama*, 37

**O**

obsidian, 132, 172, 177, 179, 198  
 Ombilin, 69–70  
 Optically Stimulated Luminescence (OSL), 126

**P**

Padang Lawas, 8, 87n23  
 Padang Roco, 37, 39–40  
*padma*, 47  
 Pagaruyung V, 87n31, 74–76  
*panggihsa*, 151  
 Paninggahan, 69–70  
*Pararaton*, 36  
 Pariangan, 68–69  
 Persia, 166–70  
 Pondok, 6, 114  
 Ponggongan, 57–60, 155  
 postholes, 100, 104, 177, 204–5  
 prehistoric settlement site, 91–96, 173  
 pre-Srivijaya polities, 6  
 PUSLIT ARKENAS, 2, 15, 201n38

**R**

Raja Adat, 66  
 Raja Alam, 88n49  
 Raja Ibadat, 66  
 Rambatan, 66–68

**S**

Sang Sapurba, 32  
 Saruaso, 53–57, 85  
 sedentarization, 6, 95, 203  
*selayan*, 117

Semangko Graben, 5  
 Sikatimuno, 32–34  
 Si Mandang Giri, 32, 34  
 Simawang, burial sites, 82–83  
 Sinamar valley, 1, 210  
 Singosari period, 36  
 Sri Marmadewa, 36  
 strike-a-light tool, 179  
*sumpit lama*, 201n39  
 Sungai Langsat. *See* Padang Roco *surāvāsa*, 54  
 Suri Maharajo Dirajo, 32  
 swidden agriculture, 95–96  
 syncretism, 41

**T**

*tambo*, 32  
 Tamil-speaking community, 53  
 Tanah Datar, 1–4, 7, 15–16, 28, 39–46, 73–74, 76–79, 82, 180, 203, 207, 210  
 Tanah Lua, 91–96, 141–43, 150, 153, 158, 173, 175, 178, 181, 203  
 Tanjung Tanah manuscript, 37, 88n39  
 Tantrism, 47  
*tapayan*, 147  
*tarenang*, 146–47  
*tembaga suasa*, 76  
 thermoluminescence dating, 100  
 Tuhan Parpatih, 60–61

**W**

water management, 53  
 waterways, 12, 46, 71, 206, 209  
 wavelength-dispersive x-ray fluorescence (WD-XRF), 139  
 wet-rice irrigation, 51–53