Contentious Belonging
The ANU Indonesia Project, a leading international centre of research and graduate training on the Indonesian economy and society, is housed in the Crawford School of Public Policy’s Arndt-Corden Department of Economics. The Crawford School is part of ANU College of Asia and the Pacific at The Australian National University (ANU). Established in 1965 in response to profound changes in the Indonesian economic and political landscapes, the ANU Indonesia Project has grown from a small group of Indonesia-focused economists into an interdisciplinary research centre well known and respected across the world. Funded by ANU and the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, the ANU Indonesia Project monitors and analyses recent developments in Indonesia; informs the Australian and Indonesian governments, business and the wider community about those developments and about future prospects; stimulates research on the Indonesian economy; and publishes the respected Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies.

ANU College of Asia and the Pacific’s Department of Political and Social Change focuses on domestic politics, social processes and state–society relationships in Asia and the Pacific, and has a long-established interest in Indonesia.

Together with the Department of Political and Social Change, the ANU Indonesia Project holds the annual Indonesia Update conference, which offers an overview of recent economic and political developments and devotes attention to a significant theme in Indonesia’s development. The Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies publishes the conference’s economic and political overviews, while the edited papers related to the conference theme are published in the Indonesia Update Series.

The ISEAS – Yusof Ishak Institute (formerly Institute of Southeast Asian Studies) is an autonomous organization established in 1968. It is a regional centre dedicated to the study of socio-political, security, and economic trends and developments in Southeast Asia and its wider geostrategic and economic environment. The Institute’s research programmes are grouped under Regional Economic Studies (RES), Regional Strategic and Political Studies (RSPS), and Regional Social and Cultural Studies (RSCS). The Institute is also home to the ASEAN Studies Centre (ASC), the Nalanda-Sriwijaya Centre (NSC) and the Singapore APEC Study Centre.

ISEAS Publishing, an established academic press, has issued more than 2,000 books and journals. It is the largest scholarly publisher of research about Southeast Asia from within the region. ISEAS Publishing works with many other academic and trade publishers and distributors to disseminate important research and analyses from and about Southeast Asia to the rest of the world.
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Greg Fealy and Ronit Ricci

Canberra, April 2019
Glossary

adat  custom or tradition; customary law, traditional law
agama  religion
Ahok  Basuki Tjahaja Purnama (former governor of Jakarta)
AILA  Aliansi Cinta Keluarga (Family Love Alliance)
aliran kepercayaan  ‘stream of beliefs’; term for traditional religious beliefs that do not belong to one of the six officially recognised religions
AMAN  Aliansi Masyarakat Adat Nusantara (Alliance of Archipelagic Indigenous Peoples)
ANBTI  Aliansi Nasional Bhinneka Tunggal Ika (Unity in Diversity National Alliance)
asas kekeluargaan  family principle, family values
asas tunggal  sole basic principle
asli  authentic, indigenous, native
banci  transgender person
Bappenas  Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (Ministry of National Development Planning)
Bhaiband  ‘Brothers’; a subcaste of Hindu Sindhis
Bhinneka Tunggal Ika  ‘Out of Many, One’, ‘Unity in Diversity’, ‘The Many Are One’
bisu  a gender category among the Bugis (South Sulawesi)
BJP  Bharatiya Janata Party
BKS Gereja  Badan Kerjasama Seluruh Gereja (All Churches Cooperation Agency)
BKSDA  Balai Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam (Natural Resource Conservation Agency)
BMA  Bombay Merchant Association
BPS  Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia), the central statistics agency
BRWA  Badan Registrasi Wilayah Adat (Ancestral Domain Registration Agency)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition/Explanation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Budi Utomo</td>
<td>the first Indonesian nationalist organisation, founded in 1908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cacat</td>
<td>defect, deformity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>camat</td>
<td>subdistrict head</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAPPA Foundation</td>
<td>Ecological Justice for People Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRPD</td>
<td>Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dakwah</td>
<td>religious outreach, Islamic proselytising</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darul Islam</td>
<td>Islamist insurgent movement that rebelled against the Republic of Indonesia between 1948 and 1962 and declared Indonesia to be an Islamic state in 1949</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>desa adat</td>
<td>customary village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>difabel</td>
<td>‘diffability’; differently abled</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disabilitas</td>
<td>disability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DPR</td>
<td>Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People’s Representative Council), also known as ‘House of Representatives’ and as ‘parliament’</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DPRD</td>
<td>Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah (Regional People’s Representative Council)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dukun godong</td>
<td>shaman in an Orang Rimba community</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e-KTP</td>
<td>kartu tanda penduduk elektronik (electronic identity card)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FBR</td>
<td>Forum Betawi Rempug (Betawi Brotherhood Forum)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fiqh</td>
<td>Islamic jurisprudence or legal prescriptions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FJI</td>
<td>Front Jihad Islam (Islamic Jihad Front)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FKUB</td>
<td>Forum Kerukunan Umat Beragama (Interreligious Harmony Forum)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLNKS</td>
<td>Front de Libération Nationale Kanak et Socialiste (Kanak and Socialistist National Liberation Front)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FPI</td>
<td>Front Pembela Islam (Islamic Defenders Front)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FTM</td>
<td>female-to-male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gerindra</td>
<td>Gerakan Indonesia Raya (Great Indonesia Movement)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gerwani</td>
<td>Gerakan Wanita Indonesia (Indonesian Women’s Movement)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GMIS</td>
<td>Gandhi Memorial International School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GMIT</td>
<td>Gereja Masehi Injili di Timor (Christian Evangelical Church in Timor)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GMS</td>
<td>Gandhi Memorial School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Golkar</td>
<td>Golongan Karya (the state political party under the New Order, and a major post-New Order party)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GPdI</td>
<td>Gereja Pantekosta di Indonesia (Pentecostal Church of Indonesia)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guided Democracy</td>
<td>political system in place from 1957 to 1966 under President Sukarno</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Glossary

Hadith
report or account of the words and deeds of the Prophet Muhammad transmitted through a chain of narrators

Hajj
the annual pilgrimage to Mecca

Hanura
Partai Hati Nurani Rakyat (People’s Conscience Party)

HTI
Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia

IAIN
Institut Agama Islam Negeri (State Islamic Institute)

ICMI
Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslimin Indonesia (Indonesian Association of Muslim Intellectuals)

Indo
Indonesian of European descent

IPT 1965
International People’s Tribunal on 1965 Crimes Against Humanity in Indonesia

Jilbab
headscarf worn by Muslim women

Jokowi
(Chairman) Joko Widodo

Kafir
infidel

Kampung
urban village

Kartu keluarga
family card

KBM 1969
Surat Keputusan Bersama 1969 (Joint Decree 1969)

Kepercayaan
‘beliefs’; term for traditional religious beliefs that do not belong to one of the six officially recognised religions

Kesbangpol
Badan Kesatuan Bangsa dan Politik (Agency for the Protection of National Unity and Politics)

Ketuhanan Yang Maha Esa
Almighty God

Kitab kuning
‘yellow books’ (a reference to the colour of the pages); commentaries on the Qur’an and Islamic law used as teaching texts in pesantren

KKI Warsi
Komunitas Konservasi Indonesia Warsi (Indonesian Conservation Community Warsi)

Koalisi Masyarakat
People’s Coalition to ‘Reject the One-Size-Fits-All’ Government Regulation

‘Tolak PP Sapu Jagat’

Komnas HAM
Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia (National Commission for Human Rights)

Kompak
Komunitas Peace Maker Kupang (Kupang Peacemaker Community)

Kopkamtib
Komando Operasi Pemulihan Keamanan dan Ketertiban (Operational Command for the Restoration of Security and Order)

KPI
Koalisi Perempuan Indonesia (Indonesian Women’s Coalition)

KSP
Kantor Staf Presiden Republik Indonesia (Executive Office of the President of the Republic of Indonesia)

KTP
kartu tanda penduduk (identity card)

KUHP
Kitab Undang-Undang Pidana (Criminal Code)
Laksusda | Pelaksana Khusus Daerah (Special Territorial Administrator)
---|---
LBH | Lembaga Bantuan Hukum (Legal Aid Office)
LEKRA | Lembaga Kebudayaan Rakyat (People’s Cultural Institute)
Lemhannas | Lembaga Ketahanan Nasional Republik Indonesia (National Resilience Institute)
LGBT | lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender
LGBTQI | lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer and intersex
LSI | Lembaga Suri Indonesia (Indonesian Survey Institute)

madrasah | Islamic school
masyarakat adat | ‘traditional’ or ‘customary’ community
masyarakat hukum adat | customary law community
masyarakat terasing | isolated community
masyarakat tertinggal | ‘left-behind community’; underdeveloped or isolated community

Melindo | Melanesia Indonesia
MGS | Mahatma Gandhi School
MPR | Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People’s Consultative Assembly), Indonesia’s upper house
MSG | Melanesian Spearhead Group
MSM | men who have sex with men
MTF | male-to-female
MUI | Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Council of Religious Scholars), founded in 1975
NasDem | Nasional Demokrat (National Democrats)
Nawacita | Nine Development Goals

negara hukum | rule of law
New Order | political system in place from 1966 to 1998 under President Suharto

NGO | non-government organisation
NKRI | Negara Kesatuan Republik Indonesia (Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia)

non-pribumi | non-indigenous Indonesian
orang | person
Orang Rimba | People of the Jungle; Forest People
Pancasila | the five guiding principles of the Indonesian state: belief in God, humanitarianism, nationalism, democracy and social justice; or, in another formulation: belief in one supreme God, just and civilised humanity, national unity, democracy led by wisdom and prudence through consultation and representation, and social justice
Glossary


PDI-P Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle)

pemekaran ‘blossoming’; the subdivision of administrative regions to create new provinces, districts and subdistricts

penghayat kepercayaan believer in an indigenous religion

Peranakan Chinese Indonesians who have adopted local customs and assimilated into local communities

peraturan regulation

perda peraturan daerah (regional government regulation)

pesantren Islamic boarding school

PKB Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa (National Awakening Party)

PKH Program Keluarga Harapan (Family Hope Program)

PKI Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party)

PKMT Pemukiman Kembali Masyarakat Terasing (Resettlement of Isolated Peoples)

PKS Partai Keadilan Sejahtera (Prosperous Justice Party)

Pokja Kelompok Kerja Undang-Undang Disabilitas (Working Group on the Disability Law)

pornoaksi pornographic action/activities

PP peraturan pemerintah (government decree or regulation)

PPP Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party)

PRC People’s Republic of China

pribumi indigenous, native

Pribumi Party Partai Priboemi

priyayi traditional Javanese upper-class elite

punakawan attendant to a main character in the Indic Mahabharata story

PUSAD Paramadina Pusat Studi Agama dan Demokrasi (Center for the Study of Religion and Democracy in the Paramadina Foundation)

QUANGO quasi-autonomous non-government organisation

Ramadan ninth month of the Islamic calendar during which fasting is required

reformasi ‘reform’; name for the post-Suharto period (since 1998)

Riskesdas Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Basic Health Research)

rombongan Orang Rimba clan

rumah ibadat house of worship
SAD  Suku Anak Dalam (Tribes of the Interior; People from the Deep Jungle)

SARA  suku, agama, ras dan antar golongan (ethnicity, religion, race and intergroup)

SBKRI  Surat Bukti Kewarganegaraan Republik Indonesia (Proof of Indonesian Citizenship Document)

sinetron  commercial soap opera

SLB  sekolah luar biasa (special school)

Sobat KBB  Solidaritas Korban Pelanggaran Kebebasan Beragama dan Berkeyakinan (Solidarity of Victims of Violations of Religious Freedom and Belief)

SOGIE  sexual orientation, gender identity and gender expression

Suku Anak Dalam  Tribes of the Interior; People from the Deep Jungle

Susenas  Survei Sosio-Ekonomi Nasional (National Socio-Economic Survey)

Totok  China-born or Chinese residents in Indonesia who have not assimilated or only partially assimilated into local society

Tuhan Yang Maha Esa  Almighty God

tumenggung  chief of an Orang Rimba community

UIN  Universitas Islam Negeri (State Islamic University)

ulama  ‘learned’; Islamic scholar(s)

ULMWP  United Liberation Movement for West Papua

umrah  pilgrimage to Mecca that can be undertaken at any time of the year

UN  United Nations

UNDP  United Nations Development Programme

US  United States

USAID  United States Agency for International Development

VOC  Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie (United East India Company; Dutch East India Company)

wadam  wanita Adam (transgender person), from wanita and Adam and no longer common

wandu  (Javanese) transgender person

Wantimpres  Dewan Pertimbangan Presiden (Presidential Advisory Council)

waria  wanita–pria (woman–man), inadequately translated as ‘transgender women’

Warsi  see KKI Warsi

Currencies

$  US dollar

Rp  Indonesian rupiah